START DEC 1, 1952 30.24- 7155

A108KX (TOP & KREUGER)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, TUESDAY, DEC.2-(AP)-U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS TODAY BOMBED A SPRAWLING, CAMOUFLAGED RED TROOP CAMP AND A NEARBY SUPPLY CENTER IN NORTHEAST KOREA.
FROM TWO TO SIX INCHES OF SNOW FELL ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT AND REACHED AS FAR SOUTH AS SEOUL.
THE GROUND FIGHTING DROPPED TO ITS LOWEST PITCH IN MONTHS.
THIRTEEN SPERFOR SWEPT OVE

THIRTEEN SUPERFORTS SWEPT OVER NORTH KOREA EARLY TODAY.
SOME HIT A RED CAMP IN HEAVILY-WOODED COUNTRY 15 MILES WEST OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN. FORTY BARRACK-TYPE BUILDINGS WERE HIDDEN IN THE 165-ACRE TRACT. RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS HAD INDICATED EXTENSIVE ACTIVITY IN THE AREA.
THE AIR FORCE MADE NO REPORT OF DAMAGE TO THE CAMP.
OTHER B-29S HURLED 500-POUND BOMBS ON A SUPPLY CENTER AT YANGDOK, 30 MILES WEST OF WONSAN. THE CENTER CONTAINED A RAIL REPAIR SHOP AND LOCOMOTIVE TURNTABLE AS WELL AS STACKS OF SUPPLIES.
RED TROOPS MADE THREE PROBES OF SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSES IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT EARLY TODAY. THE REDS WITHDREW AFTER A TWO-HOUR FIGHT.
SEVERAL CHINESE SQUADS--ABOUT 12 MEN EACH--POKED AT U.N. POSITIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. ALL WERE DRIVEN OFF.
MONDAY ACTION ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BLEAK, 155-MILE FRONT CONSISTED OF MINOR PATROL CLASHES.

MOST ALLIED PLANES WERE GROUNDED FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. MARINE PLANES DESTROYED A ROAD BRIDGE AND FOUR BUILDINGS ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA NEAR THE WEST COAST. ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A COMMUNIST BUILDUP AREA ON THE WESTERN FRONT. RESULTS WERE NOT OBSERVED.
(THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO, BOASTED THAT THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE "AN IMPREGNABLE DEFENSE LINE, HONEYCOMBED WITH FORTIFIED BOMB-PROOF CAVES AND TUNNELS, FROM COAST TO COAST."
(THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID ITS "REMARKABLE SYSTEM OF FORTIFICATIONS WAS EQUIPPED WITH HEATING FACILITIES AND BUILT-IN STOVES FOR COOKING AND THAT FUEL, FOOD AND AMMUNITION WERE STORED IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY FOR THE WINTER.)
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS TOTALED ITS CLAIMS FOR NOVEMBER AND REPORT A WHOPPING BAG OF 3,035 COMMUNIST VHICLES DESTROYED

REPORT A WHOPPING BAG OF 3,035 COMMUNIST VEHICLES DESTROYED.
IT SAID DURING THE MONTH U. S. SABRE JET PILOTS DESTROYED 23 COMMUNIST MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED FOUR OTHERS AND DAMAGED 15.
THE AIR FORCE CONCEDED THE LOSS OF 16 PLANES IN NOVEMBER, FOUR IN AIR BATTLE. NINE OTHERS WERE DOWNED BY RED GROUND FIRE AND THREE WERE LOST TO OTHER CAUSES.
XB129PCS

A59FX
WAR (220)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, DEC. 1-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS RAN UP A SCORE OF AT LEAST 23-4 OVER RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S IN NOVEMBER AIR BATTLES, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
DURING THE SAME PERIOD, OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES ROAMED OVER NORTH KOREAN ROADS AND KNOCKED OUT 3,035 COMMUNIST TRUCKS LADEN WITH SUPPLIES FOR THE FRONT, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
CLOUDS AND RAIN OVER MOST OF NORTH KOREA SHARPLY CURTAILED ALLIED AIR BLOWS TODAY. A FEW FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED THROUGH THE MIST AND DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON RED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT. MARINE CORSAIRS DESTROYED A ROAD BRIDGE AND FOUR BUILDINGS IN STRIKES JUST BEHIND THE RED LINES NEAR THE WEST COAST.
GROUND FIGHTING, TOO, WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT.

A DRIVING SNOW WHIPPED ACROSS THE BATTLEFRONT. IT WAS TWO INCHES DEEP ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT AT NIGHTFALL AND WAS STILL FALLING STEADILY FOUR HOURS LATER.
A SMALL FORCE OF CHINESE REDS PROBED THE ALLIED LINES ON BATTLE-SCARRED SNIPER RIDGE JUST AFTER DARK. AN AMERICAN OFFICER AT THE FRONT SAID THE JAB WAS BLUNTED AND BEATEN BACK BY U.N. ARTILLERY FIRE.
EARLIER THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS ON SNIPER FOUGHT OFF A SERIES OF RED ATTACKS IN BRIEF BUT SAVAGE CLOSE-QUARTER BATTLES.
ONLY OCCASIONAL PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SLEEK SABRE JETS DESTROYED 23 MIGS IN NOVEMBER, PROBABLY DESTROYED FOUR AND DAMAGED 15. THREE AMERICAN AIRMEN SHOT DOWN THEIR FIFTH MIG AND BROUGHT THE NUMBER OF U.S. ACES IN THE KOREAN WAR TO 23.
THE ALLIES LOST 16 PLANES DURING THE MONTH, ONLY FOUR IN AIR COMBAT. NINE PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE AND THREE WERE LOST TO OTHER CAUSES, PROBABLY MECHANICAL FAILURES.
LW/LF355APS.

B96KX (Q)
CP, DC
SEOUL, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS TODAY CONFIRMED TWO CLAIMS OF SABRE JET PILOTS FOR DESTRUCTION OF COMMUNIST MIG JETS IN AIR BATTLES WEDNESDAY.
ONE CLAIM WAS CREDITED TO JAMES D. LINDAY, ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, OF ARNPRIOR, ONTARIO, CANADA. LINDSAY HAD ONE PREVIOUS CONFIRMED MIG DESTROYED. HE LEFT FOR HOME ON ROTATION LAST FRIDAY.
THE OTHER WAS CREDITED TO LT. HAROLD E. FISCHER JR., SWEA CITY, IA., HIS FIRST.
FJ&VR1143PCS

A187KX

(130)

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO TOP STAFF MEMBERS OF GEN. MARK CLARK'S FAR EAST COMMAND ARRIVED BY PLANE AT AN AIR BASE NEAR SEOUL MONDAY AFTERNOON, POSSIBLY TO ASSIST IN ARRANGEMENTS TO RECEIVE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

MAJ. GEN. GILMAN C. MADGETT, OPERATIONS OFFICER AND MAJ. GEN. STEPHEN SHORESMITH, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES REPRESENTATIVE AND DEPUTY CHIEFOF STAFF OF F.E.C. FLEW FROM TOKYO.

WAR-TORN SEOUL WORE A TIGHT SECURITY BAND OF STEEL. ARMORED VEHICLES ROLLED THROUGH ITS WET STREETS. MARINE SENTRIES WITH FIXED BAYONETS AND MILITARY POLICE WITH PISTOLS ON THEIR HIPS PATROLLED KEY AREAS.

GUARDS AT THE WALLED U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS CHECKED ALL VISITORS CAREFULLY. SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS TRAINED MINE DETECTORS ON CIVILIANS TO FERRET OUT POSSIBLE HIDDEN WEAPONS.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S MOVEMENTS WILL BE SHROUDED IN A NEWS BLACKOUT.

HU132PCS

A1FX 1952

FIRST LEAD RHEE
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, TUESDAY, DEC. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CALLED TODAY FOR AN IMMEDIATE ALLIED OFFENSIVE TO THE MANCHRIAN BORDER AND ADDED CONFIDENTLY: "WE CAN DO IT; WE CAN DO SO NOW."

THE 77-YEAR-OLD SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY-AT A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE -- THAT HE WOULD RECOMMEND AN END-THE-WAR DRIVE TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT OF HIS IMPATIENCE OVER THE WAR'S CURRENT STALEMATE.

EARLIER, RHEE REJECTED ANY SUGGESTION THAT JAPANESE TROOPS BE USED IN KOREA. HE SAID THAT IF THEY "CAME TO KOREA THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS CLASHES BETWEEN THEM AND OUR PEOPLE."

"THIS WOULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE FAR EAST," RHEE ADDED.

THERE HAVE BEEN PROPOSALS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT JAPANESE TROOPS BE USED BY THE ALLIES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

RHEE WAS ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY WHETHER HE WOULD WELCOME JAPANESE TROOPS IN KOREA IF JAPAN BECAME A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE AGING CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPLIED:

"WHETHER JAPAN IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR NOT IS NOT THE QUESTION. RUSSIA IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT WE WOULD NOT WELCOME HER TROOPS. THE QUESTION IS, WHAT ARE JAPAN'S INTENTIONS TOWARD KOREA? AT THE PRESENT TIME JAPAN IS CLAIMING 80 PER CENT OF OUR PROPERTY AND REFUSES TO SETTLE THE TROUBLESOME QUESTIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS.

"WE REMBER THAT WHEN JAPAN CAME TO OUR COUNTRY UNDER SOLEMN TREATIES OF MUTUAL RESPECT, SHE VIOLATED THOSE TREATIES IN 1904 AND STAYED HERE AS A MILITARY CONQUEROR. UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IF JAPANESE TROOPS CAME TO KOREA THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS CLASHES BETWEEN THEM AND OUR PEOPLE, AND THIS WOULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE FAR EAST. THIS IS WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO AVOID."

RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA HAVE GROWN EVEN WORSE IN RECENT WEEKS BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER FISHING RIGHTS IN THE SEA OF JAPAN.

RHEE CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR THIS AFTERNOON AND POINTEDLY REFUSED TO INVITE JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS.

RHEE'S REMARKS ON JAPANESE TROOPS WERE MADE IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY NBC CORRESPONDENT JOHN RICH. THE INTERVIEW WAS RECORDED ON SOUND FILM FOR TELEVISION.

RHEE ALSO INDICATED THAT HE WAS COOL TO SUGGESTIONS THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS TROOPS BE ALLOWED TO FIGHT ON THE ALLIED SIDE IN KOREA.

RHEE SAID: "THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY MADE CLEAR ITS DESIRE IS TO LAND ON THE COAST OF CHINA IN ORDER TO FIGHT FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE. IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALLOW THE CHINESE TO LAND AND GIVE THEM A LITTLE ASSISTANCE IN LANDING."

1952

A146FX

ASKED WHAT RECOMMENDATIONS HE WOULD MAKE TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WHEN THE LATTER VISITS KOREA, RHEE SAID:

"I THINK HE IS LOOKING FOR FACTS RATHER THAN FOR RECOMMENDATIONS. I WANT HIM TO SEE WHAT THE SITUATION REALLY IS, AND I BELIEVE HE WILL DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHAT TO DO."

ASKED HOW THE ALLIES COULD END THE WAR, RHEE REPLIED:

"WHEN A GANG OF ROBBERS BREAKS INTO YOUR HOUSE, THE LEAST YOU CAN DO IS TO DRIVE THEM OUT. SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE ALREADY FAILED, THE ONLY WAY TO END THE FIGHT IS TO CONDUCT THE WAR AS ANY WAR ANYWHERE HAS TO BE CONDUCTED. THAT IS, WE SHOULD FIGHT WITH THE IDEA OF WINNING."

THE INTERVIEWER ASKED RHEE WHETHER HE APPROVED A POLICY OF ASIANS FIGHTING ASIANS IN THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.

RHEE REPLIED:

"IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN MY BELIEF THAT WHEN ANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ATTACKED IT IS THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITY TO FIGHT BACK IN THEIR OWN DEFENSE. NO ONE SHOULD HELP AND NO ONE WILL HELP UNLESS THEY SHOW THEIR OWN DETERMINATION TO RISK EVERYTHING FOR THEIR OWN FREEDOM. IF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PEOPLES OF ASIA DO THIS, THE NATIONS OF THE WEST WILL HELP US FOR THE VERY GOOD REASON THAT WHAT IS BEING FOUGHT OUT IN THE WORLD TODAY IS NOT A REGIONAL QUARREL BUT A GLOBAL STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL BETWEEN COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP AND DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM."

MD1041PPS

B56KX (Q) 1952

APW

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC. 1-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY AWARDED THE KOREAN PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION TO THE FRENCH BATTALION AND DECORATED ITS DEPARTING COMMANDER, LT. COL. FRANCOIS BORREIL.

ALSO ATTENDING THE CEREMONIES WERE GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND ALEXANDRE PARODI, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE WHO IS VISITING JAPAN AND KOREA.

BORREIL WILL LEAVE HIS COMMAND WITHIN STHE NEXT FEW DAYS. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY LT. COL. FRANCOIS DE GERMISY.

HU811ACS

A91KX (PRECEDE)
(170)

PRECEDE SOMEWHERE IN KOREA (DAY)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-A YOUNG MARINE KILLED BY A MORTAR FRAGMENT WHILE SITTING IN A FRONTLINE BUNKER WRITING A LETTER TO HIS WIFE WAS IDENTIFIED TODAY AS PFC. FRANK D. D'ERMILIO OF PHILADELPHIA.

D'ERMILIO, 21, WAS SITTING BESIDE A SMALL OBSERVATION SLIT IN HIS BUNKER WRITING BY THE LIGHT OF A SUNBEAM THAT STREAMED THROUGH THE SLIT.

AN ENEMY MORTAR SHELL LANDED OUTSIDE THE BUNKER. TWO STEEL FRAGMENTS WHKINED THROUGH THE OBSERVATION SLIT. ONE SLICED D'ERMILIO'S

JUGULAR VEIN, AND THE OTHER DESTROYED THE LETTER WHICH THE YOUNG MARINE WAS WRITING TO HIS 19-YEAR-OLD WIFE, LOUISE, OF (1815 SIEGEL ST.) PHILADELPHIA.

D'ERMILIO DIED OF HEMORRHAGE MINUTES AFTER HE WAS STRUCK. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NOV. 25. HE JOINED THE CORPS IN JAUNARY, 1952, AND HAD BEEN IN KOREA SINCE SEPTEMBER. LAST OCT. 26, D'ERMILIO WAS NOTIFIED HIS WIFE HAD GIVEN BIRTH TO A SON.

MARINE CAPT. GENE M. HOOVER, FORMERLY OF CHICAGO AND NOW OF (4317 SOUTH 36TH ST. ARLINGTON, VA., CALLED THE FATAL WOUNDING OF D'ERMILIO "A MILLION-TO-ONE-SHOT"---EMPHASIZING THE CHANCES AGAINST FRAGMENTS FINDING THEIR WAY THROUGH THE NARROW SLIT IN TE STURDY BUNKER.

FJ912PCS

A25FX (KO)
BJT
MARINE (300)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SOMETHWERE IN KOREA, DEC. 1-(AP)-LATE AFTERNOON SUNSHINE STREAMED THROUGH A SMALL SLIT IN A FRONT LINE BUNKER.

IT BROKE THE CHILLY GLOOM IN THE BUNKER AND MADE A POOL OF LIGHT ON THE TIGHTLY-PACKED DIRT FLOOR.

THERE WAS HEAVY FIRING OUTSIDE BUT THE YOUNG MARINE COULD FEEL SECURE. THE SHELTER WAS STRONG, BURROWED INTO A LITTLE BROWN HILL AND REINFORCED BY HEAVY BEAMS AND SANDBAGGING.

THE MARINE WAS 21, DARK-HAIRED, CLEAN-CUT, MEDIUM BUILD. HE HAD BEEN IN KOREA ONLY A FEW MONTHS. THE MEN OF HIS PLATOON LIKED HIM. HE WAS ALWAYS IN GOOD HUMOR --PARTICULARLY SINCE THE DAY HE GOT WORD THAT A SON HAD BEEN BORN TO HIS WIFE.

HE WORE A BIG GRIN THAT DAY -- AND FOR DAYS AFTER. HIS HAPPINESS WARMED HIS BUDDIES.

HIS JOB WAS TO MAINTAIN AN OBSERVATION POST OVERLOOKING THE BATTLE-LINE. EVERY NOW AND THEN THE MARINE WENT TO THE SLIT IN THE BUNKER AND WATCHED THE INCOMING AND OUTGOING MORTAR AND ARTILLERY.

THAT COULD MEAN A ROUGH NIGHT AHEAD.

THE MARINE DECIDED TO WRITE A LETTER TO HIS YOUNG WIFE. HE PLACED AN EMPTY BOX NEAR THE ONLY ILLUMINATION, THE SHAFT OF SUNSHINE WHICH STABBED THROUGH THE SLIT IN THE HEAVILY REINFORCED WALL.

NOBODY KNOWS JUST HOW FAR HE GOT WITH THE LETTER.

WITH A DREADFUL BLASTING ROAR, A COMMUNIST MORTAR SHELL LANDED DIRECTLY OUTSIDE THE BUNKER. TWO CRUEL STEEL FRAGMENTS FOUND THEIR WAR THROUGH THE NARROW SLIT, ONE FRAGMENT SLASHED THE MARINE'S JUGULAR VIEN. HE FELL TO THE DIRT FLOOR, CLAWING AT HIS NECK WITH A CHOKING, HELPLESS CRY. THE OTHER FRAGMENT DESTROYED HIS LAST LETTER.

THE MARINE'S LIFE WELLED OUT QUICKLY ONTO THE DIRT FLOOR, A THICK RED FLOW THAT OOZED INTO THE LITTLE POOL OF SUNSHINE.

A NAVY HOSPITAL CORPSMAN, JOHN E.KEARNEY OF 4272 65TH PLACE, WOODSIDE, N.Y., RAN TO THE BUNKER IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO GIVE AID. WHEN HE PUSHED BACK OUT THROUGH THE DOOR, BOTH HIS HANDS WERE BLOODY.

"HE DIDN'T HAVE A CHANCE," KEARNEY GROANED. "IF I COULD ONLY HAVE GOT THERE SOONER!"

"DON'T BLAME YOURSELF, DOC," PLATOON SGT.FIORE MOTTOLA OF 3 E. THIRD STREET, MOUNT VERNON, N.Y., CONSOLED.

LT.THOMAS STEPHENS OF 2640 MADISON AVE., GRANITE CITY, ILL., WENT INTO THE BUNKER, TRIED THE YOUNG MARINE'S PULSE, FOUND NONE -- AND WEPT.

PFC EDWARD F.GROSS OF 1677 44TH STREET, BROOKLYN, WHISPERED IN UNBELIEF: "I SPOKE TO HIM JUST MINUTES AGO. HE WAS GOING TO WRITE HIS WIFE."

MOTTOLA COVERED HIS FACE WITH HIS HANDS, HIDING HIS TEARS. "HE WORSHIPPED HER." HE MURMURED.

THEN MOTTOLA ADDED, WITH BITTER HOARSENESS: "DAMN THIS WAR! DAMN ALL WARS!"

ET344ACS

A138PX
FOLO SEOUL MARINE
FOLO SEOUL MARINE (250)

PHILADELPHIA, DEC 1-(AP)-"AS LONG AS HE HAD TO GO, I'M THANKFUL THE END CAME QUICK WITH LITTLE PAIN."

A TEEN-AGED MOTHER SAID THAT TONIGHT ABOUT THE DEATH OF HER YOUNG MARINE HUSBAND WHO WAS KILLED BY A "MILLION-TO-ONE SHOT" IN HIS FRONT-LINE BUNKER SOMEWHERE IN KOREA.

PFC.FRANK D'ERMILIO WAS WRITING A LETTER TO HIS WIFE, LOUISE, 19, BESIDE THE TINY OBSERVATION SLIT IN HIS BUNKER WHEN AN ENEMY MORTAR SHELL LANDED OUTSIDE. A STEEL FRAGMENT WHINED THROUGH THE NARROW OPENING, KILLING D'ERMILIO ALMOST INSTANTLY.

"I WAS NOTIFIED BY THE GOVERNMENT LAST FRIDAY THAT FRANK WAS KILLED," MRS.D'ERMILIO SAID. "BUT OF COURSE I HAD NO IDEA HOW HE DIED UNTIL WE READ THE NEWSPAPER STORIES TODAY.

"WE'RE FORTUNATE IN KNOWING FRANK DID NOT HAVE TO SUFFER. MANY WIVES HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THEIR HUSBANDS' DEATHS IN WAR."

MRS.D'ERMILIO IS LIVING WITH HER HUSBAND'S PARENTS HERE. HER SIX-WEEK-OLD SON, FRANK JR. HAS NEVER SEEN ITS FATHER, WHO WENT TO KOREA IN SEPTEMBER. D'ERMILIO WAS NOTIFIED OF HIS SON'S BIRTH OCT. 26 AND HIS LETTERS SINCE THEN HAD BEEN FILLED WITH QUESTIONS REGARDING THE BABY.

FRANK'S OLDER BROTHER, JOSEPH, WHO IS IN THE AIR FORCE, CAME HOME ON EMERGENCY LEAVE FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE AT COCOA, FLA.

"IT'S JUST ONE OF THOSE THINGS," JOSEPH SAID. "IT'S TOUGH FOR ANY BOY TO BE KILLED BY A MILLION-TO-ONE SHOT BUT THERE ARE LOTS OF MILLION-TO-ONE SHOTS IN ANY WAR."

THE DEATH FRAGMENTS WERE DESCRIBED AS A "MILLION-TO-ONE SHOT" BY FRANK'S COMMANDING OFFICER, MARINE CAPT.GENE M.HOOVER. THOSE ARE THE ODDS, HOOVER SAID, FOR MORTAR FRAGMENTS TO FIND THEIR WAY INTO THE COMPARATIVE SAFETY OF A BUNKER THROUGH THE TINY OBSERVATION SLITS.

JB105AES

A91(CQ)FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, DEC. 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY ACCUSED THE U.N. OF BOMBING A RED PRISONER OF WAR CAMP HOLDING U.N. POWS ON NOV. 26. THEY SAID THREE U.N. POWS WERE WOUNDED, TWO SERIOUSLY.

IN A NOTE HANDED TO ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, THE REDS SAID U.N. PLANES DROPPED PARACHUTE FLARES NEAR POW CAMP NO. 9 AT SUNCHON, AND THEN "REPEATEDLY" DROPPED BOMBS INTO THE AREA OF THE CAMP. THE REDS SAID THE RAID BEGAN AT 11:50 P.M.

THE REDS SAID THE CAMP WAS PROVIDED WITH "CONSPICUOUS MARKINGS."

LF623APS.

A116KX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT THREE UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS WERE WOUNDED NOV. 26 IN AN ALLIED BOMBING OF PRISON CAMP NO. 9 AT SUNCHON, 28 MILES NORTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THE BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL HAD PROTESTED THE BOMBING, CHARGING THAT THE CAMP "WAS CLEARLY MARKED." IT DID NOT GIVE THE NATIONALITY OF THE PRISONERS IT CLAIMED WERE WOUNDED.

THE COMMUNISTS LAST WEEK PROTESTED THAT ALLIED AIRCRAFT ON NOV. 26 HAD ATTACKED PRISON CAMP NO. 11 AT KANGDONG, 20 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG. THIS PROTEST DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY PRISONERS WERE INJURED AT KANGDONG.

FJ1024PCS

A147FX
(120)
SEOUL, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-SNOW AND COLD WINDS WHIPPED INTO SEOUL LAST NIGHT AND TORE DOWN SCORES OF "WELCOME EISENHOWER" BANNERS AND PLACARDS.

THE SNOW LET UP AT DAWN AND THE DAY BECAME COLD AND CLEAR.

WORKMEN WERE UP EARLY RESTORING THE FALLEN BANNERS WHICH HAD BEEN PUT UP MORE THAN A WEEK AGO IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER.

BANNERS HAD BEEN PLACED ON EVERY GOVERNMENT BUILDING IN THE CITY. BY EARLY AFTERNOON, WORKMEN HAD RESTORED THE BIGGER SIGNS ON THE CAPITOL BUILDING.

DESPIRE COLD WEATHER, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND RESIDENTS OF SEOUL KEPT UP PREPARATIONS FOR EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN CABINET MET THIS MORNING, REPORTEDLY TO DISCUSS THE VISIT.

THE HEAVY GUARD OF SOUTH KOREAN POLICE PLACED THROUGHOUT THE CITY WAS STILL MUCH IN EVIDENCE.

MD1045PPS NM

B21KX (Q)
SEOUL,DEC. 1-(AP)-ONE THOUSAND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SOON MAY BE INTEGRATED INTO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION FIGHTING IN KOREA, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION "IS VERY PLEASED OVER THE MOVE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT FORMAL APPROVAL IS STILL BEING AWAITED FROM THE HOME GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND CANADA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION. THE DIVISION WILL PROVIDE FOOD, CLOTHING, EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION FOR THE ROKS BUT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WILL PAY THEIR SALARIES.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS LONG HAVE BEEN INTEGRATED INTO THE U.S.ARMY DIVISIONS IN KOREA. BETWEEN 1,300 AND 2,400 ROKS FIGHT ALONGSIDE AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN IN EACH DIVISION AND, AN EIGHTH ARMY DIVISION OFFICER SAID TONIGHT, "HAVE PROVED THEMSELVES ABLE SOLDIERS."

_ET340ACS

A60FX
DULLES (110)
TOKYO, DEC. 1 (AP)-A SORROWING AMERICAN MOTHER TODAY SPED TO THE BEDSIDE OF HER SON, SO SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN KOREA HE CANNOT EVEN BE TOLD SHE IS HERE.

MRS. ALLEN DULLES, SISTERINLAW OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ARRIVED BY AIR. SHE WAS RUSHED TO NEARBY YOKOSUKA NAVAL HOSPITAL.

THERE LIES HER SON, MARINE SECOND LT. ALLEN M. DULLES, WITH CRITICAL SHRAPNEL WOUNDS IN THE HEAD AND RIGHT ARM. HE HAS BEEN ON THE CRITICAL LIST 10 DAYS.

"WE HAVEN'T TOLD HIM HIS MOTHER IS COMING," A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID, "BECAUSE HE IS NOT IN TOUCH WITH THIS WORLD."

MRS. DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER BROTHER, WALLACE TODD.

THE FATHER IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

LE359APS.

A62KX (JAP)
(220)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC.2-(AP)-JAPAN IS READY AND WILLING TO SEND SHIPS TO GET JAPANESE CITIZENS WHO ARE STRANDED IN RED CHINA, A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

ELIJI WAJIMA, CHIEF OF THE ASIA BUREAU OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENT ON A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WHICH SAID COMMUNIST CHINA IS WILLING TO "HELP JAPANESE RESIDENTS RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND IF JAPAN CAN SOLVE THE SHIPPING PROBLEM."

PEIPING SAID AT LEAST 30,000 JAPANESE NATIONALS ARE IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

WAJIMA SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE REPEATED APPEALS FOR THE REPATRIATION OF THE JAPANESE, "BUT WE HAVE NEVER RECEIVED A REPLY, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER."

"WE ARE UNABLE TO FATHOM THE TRUE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PEIPING BROADCAST," WAJIMA TOLD A KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTER, "BUT IF IT IS TRUE WE ARE IN A POSITION TO DISPATCH SHIPS IMMEDIATELY."

WAJIMA SAID THAT IF COMMUNIST CHINA IS SINCERE, EITHER A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE WILL BE SENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA TO ARRANGE DETAILS FOR THE REPATRIATION OR SOME THIRD COUNTRY WILL BE ASKED TO NEGOTIATE WITH RED CHINA.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID AN ADDITIONAL NUMBER OF JAPANESE WERE WORLD WAR II CRIMINALS STILL UNDER DETENTION AND AWAITING TRIAL. THEIR NUMBER WAS NOT GIVEN.

LAST SEPTEMBER A JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON WAR PRISONERSN MEETING IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, ESTIMATED THERE WERE 59.000 JAPANESE DETAINED IN CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST TODAY CLAIMED THAT MOST JAPANESE WERE WORKING IN RED CHINA IN "PUBLIC ENTERPRISES UNDER PROTECTION OF OUR LABOR LAWS AND THE PRIVILEGES OF LABOR INSURANCE." IT SAID MANY HAVE REMITTED "A BIG AMOUNT OF MONEY TO JAPAN FOR UPKEEP OF THEIR FAMILIES."

PEIPING SAID THAT "DUE TO LACK OF SHIPS...A MAJORITY OF JAPANESE RESIDENTS WISHING TO RETURN ARE STILL UNABLE TO DO SO."

FJ843PCS

B49KX
(Q)
(160)
TOKYO, DEC. 1-(AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HANDED OVER TWO SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF A TAXICAB ROBBERY TO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY FIRE FOR SURRENDERING THE PAIR TO THE COMMONWEALTH. OPPOSITION PARTIES HAVE ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF A "WEAK-KNEED" ATTITUDE.

JAPAN AND COMMONWEALTH NATIONS WITH TROOPS HERE HAVE BEEN SQUABBLING FOR MONTHS OVER WHO SHOULD TRY U. N. SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF CRIMES.

FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI TOLD THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) THE DELIVERY OF THE TWO SOLDIERS WILL "NOT AFFECT IN ANY WAY" JAPAN'S STAND ON A JURISDICTIONAL AGREEMENT.

OKAZAKI SAID THE JAPAN GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN ASSURED A COURT MARTIAL OF THE TWO SOLDIERS, ALONG WITH A THIRD AUSTRALIAN, WOULD BE HELD IN TOKYO IN THE PRESENCE OF JAPANESE OFFICIALS.

HE ADDED THE BRITISH AGREED TO ALLOW JAPANESE OFFICIALS TO QUESTION THE MEN AND INFORM THE GOVERNMENT IF THEY ARE TAKEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

VR711ACS

B95KX (Q)
(110)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI TODAY SAID CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY TAKETORA OGATA HAS DECIDED TO RE-DRAFT HIS PLANS FOR A GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWS AGENCY, IN THE FACE OF GROWING OPPOSITION.
OGATA'S PLANS WERE MADE PUBLIC BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) NOV. 26.
YOMIURI IMMEDIATELY VOICED OPPOSITION. ALL THE MAJOR JAPANESE-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS JOINED IN EDITIORIALLY CONDEMNING THE PROPOSAL AS A STEP LEADING TO POSSIBLE REVIVAL OF WARTIME CONTROLS OVER SPEECH AND PRESS.
MAJOR OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES ALSO HAVE GONE ON RECORD AS OPPOSED.
THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE COMBINED OPPOSITION CAMPAIGN WAS TAKING THE SHAPE OF A DRIVE TO PROPOSE A NON-CONFIDENCE VOTE AGAINST OGATA IN PARLIAMENT.
EVEN YOSHIDA'S RULING LIBERAL PARTY HAS TAKEN A CRITICAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PLAN.
FJ1042PCS

A126KX (POW & ADD HOLLYWOOD SHORTS AGENCIES OUT (WEST OUT)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR ON KOJE ISLAND WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED SLIGHTLY BY A SOUTH KOREAN GUARD SATURDAY WHEN HE PICKED UP A NOTE TOSSED INTO HIS COMPOUND BY POWS IN AN ADJOINING COMPOUND.
U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID THE PRISONER HAD DISOBEYED THE GUARD'S ORDER NOT TO APPROACH THE COMPOUND'S FENCE LINE.
THE POW DROPPED THE NOTE WHEN HE WAS SHOT AND ANOTHER PRISONER SCOOPED IT UP AND DISAPPEARED INTO THE DEPTHS OF THE COMPOUND, THE COMMAND SAID.
THE WOUNDED PRISONER REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION BUT THE COMMAND SAID HIS CONDITION WAS NOT SERIOUS.
GM1052PCS

A109KX
(130)
TOKYO, DEC. 2-(AP)-LT. COL. HOWARD S. LEVIE OF NEW YORK CITY SAID TODAY ARMY PSYCHIATRISTS HAD PRONOUNCED MRS. DOROTHY SMITH, 41, ABLE TO DISTINGUISH RIGHT FROM WRONG AND INDICATED SHE WOULD BE TRIED ON A CHARGE OF KNIFING HER HUSBAND, COL. AUBREY D. SMITH OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., TO DEATH OCT. 4.
COL. LEVIE IS CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR MRS. SMITH, THE DAUGHTER OF RETIRED GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, TACTICAL WIZARD OF THE SUCCESSFUL MACARTHUR SWEEP TO VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC WAR.
SHE HAS BEEN HELD FOR OBSERVATION SINCE THE SLAYING.
THE PSYCHIATRIC REPORT HAS BEEN SENT TO INVESTIGATING OFFICERS WHO WILL HAND IT OVER TO A GENERAL OFFICER WHEN THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.
IF MRS. SMITH IS CALLED TO TRIAL IT WILL BE BEFORE AN ARMY COURTMARTIAL, PROBABLY IN TOKYO.
FJ1002PCS

B28KX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, DEC. 1-(AP)-SEN. MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND) ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM TOKYO TODAY ON HIS INSPECTION TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA TOMORROW.
REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) TODAY VISITED QUEMOY, A NATIONALIST ISLAND OFF THE RED CHINA COAST. HE ARRIVED FROM MANILA FRIDAY.
VR429ACS NM ASKT

B30KX (Q)
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, DEC.2-(AP)-A DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SING TAO JIH PAO TODAY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE TAKING ALL POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST AIR RAIDS AT CANTON.
THE REASON WAS NOT APPARENT.
ACCORDING TO THE PAPER, THE REDS HAVE ORDERED THE PEOPLE OF CANTON TO CHECK THEIR SAND AND WATER BUCKETS. OPERATORS OF BUILDINGS AND FACTORIES WERE ORDERED TO PAINT THEM WITH CAMOUFLAGING COLORS.
ALL BUSES AND TRUCKS ALSO WERE ORDERED CAMOUFLAGED WITHIN 10 DAYS, THE PAPER SAID.
NN618PCS

B21
(Q)
1952
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (230)
LONDON, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES DECIDED TODAY TO BOOST THE OUTPUT OF 10 KEY COMMODITIES IN A DRIVE TO MAKE THEIR TERRITORIES PAY THEIR WAY IN THE WORLD.
OFFICIALS AT THE NINE-NATION COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE AGREED THEY CANNOT MAKE THE POUND STRONG AGAIN UNLESS THEY RAISE ITS EARNING CAPACITY.
THEY URGED THAT THE COMMONWEALTHS DRIVE FOR GREATER PRODUCTION OF WHEAT, RICE, MEAT AND DAIRY PRODUCE, COTTON, COPPER, ZINC, ALUMINUM, STEEL, FERTILIZERS, AND A LONG LIST OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS.
THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE SINCE FRIDAY TO MAP THEIR ECONOMIC PROGRAM.
THEY PROPOSED THAT A NEW WHEAT PRODUCTION PLAN BE WORKED OUT IN INDIA, PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA.
INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND THE AFRICAN COLONIES WERE NAMED AS THE AREAS WHERE HIGHER RICE OUTPUT WOULD BE GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY.
IN THE YEARS AHEAD, THE EXPERTS AGREED, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WOULD EXPAND THEIR MEAT AND DIARY INDUSTRIES.
IN URGING A STEP-UP IN COTTON PRODUCTION, ECONOMISTS POINTED TO AN EXPENDITURE OF 240 MILLION DOLLARS OUTSIDE THE STERLING AREA FOR COTTON IN 1951 AND OUTLINED PLANS TO MEET COTTON NEEDS WITHIN THE COMMONEALTH.
THE REPRESENTATIVES SAID THE U.S. EARNED THREE BILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR FROM THE EXPORT OF MANUFACTURED GOODS. THEY AGREED THAT THE COMMONWEALTH MUST GREATLY BOOST ITS PRODUCTION OF SUCH GOODS BOTH TO SAVE SCARCE DOLLARS AND TO CASH IN ON PROFITABLE EXPORT MARKETS.
SL621PES

B31 (HKUP)
(450)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC. 1-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN TODAY ENTERED A VITAL WEEK OF NEGOTIATION DIVIDED ON TWO BASIC ISSUES OF THEIR PROGRAM TO GIVE THE POUND MORE PUNCH.
THE FIRST ISSUE IN THE CURRENT PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE CONCERNS CONFLICTING PRIORITY CLAIMS ON THE GROUP'S STRAINED RESOURCES OF MONEY FOR MACHINES WANTED FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. SUCH UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AS INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON ARE INSISTING THAT THEY MUST GO ON BUILDING UP THEIR INDUSTRIES AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.
OTHERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND CANADA, WHICH ARE HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED, THE GROUP AS A WHOLE WILL BE BETTER OFF IF MORE ATTENTION IS PAID TO FOOD PRODUCTION AND LESS TO INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.

THE SECOND ISSUE CONCERNS HOW AND WHEN THE POUND ITSELF SHOULD BE GIVEN A LIMITED MEASURE OF CONVERTIBILITY--PERMISSION TO BUY WITH IT MONEY OF ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD. RIGHT NOW THE POUND IS CONVERTIBLE ONLY WITHIN THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA, WHICH INCLUDES THE COMMONWEALTH WITH THE EXCEPTION OF HARD-CURRENCY CANDA, AND ABOUT SIX FOREIGN STATES.

CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND SOUTH AFRICA WANT A QUICK, BRAVE DASH TOWARDS CONVERTIBILITY. BRITAIN AND THE OTHERS WANT TO GO SLOW AND TO MAKE SURE THAT THE POUND CAN WALK BEFORE IT CAN RUN IN THE MONEY MARKETS OF THE WORLD. OF A PURELY ECONOMIC NATURE

THE NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE TWO-WEEK PRIME MINISTERIAL PARLEY, THE FIRST SINCE 1932, ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND CANADA. TWELVE BRITISH COLONIES ALSO ARE REPRESENTED.

THE GROUP'S COMMON TASK:

1. WITH AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN SUPPORT, THE POUND AND ALL OTHER MONEYS SHOULD BE GIVEN LIMITED CONVERTIBILITY WITHIN A GIANT NEW INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS OR BANKING SYSTEM. 1952

2. DEVELOPMENT IN BRITAIN'S 12 COLONIES AND THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES SHOULD BE SPURRED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO EARN MORE MONEY--BUYING POWER -- AND TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THEIR 575 MILLION PEOPLE. TO DO THIS, NEW CAPITAL MUST BE FOUND TO SUPPLEMENT BRITAIN'S MEAGER RESOURCES, POSSIBLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

B32 (HKUP)

3. PRICES AND SALES OF WOOL, TIN, RUBBER, MINERALS, BASE METALS AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH-PRODUCED COMMODITYIES MUST BE STABILIZED OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS THROUGH LONGTERM CONTRACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE MAIN BUYER.

4. EACH NATION MUST PAY ITS OWN WAY IN TRADE WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD, ESPECIALLY WITH THE DOLLAR COUNTRIES, SELLING AT LEAST AS MUCH AS IT BUYS. IN THIS WAY THE GROUP'S GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES WILL BE HOISTED FROM THEIR PRESENT PRECARIOUS LEVEL OF ONE BILLION 700 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO WORK FOR TRADE EXPANSION AND LIBERALIZATION THROUGH PROGRESSIVE SCALING DOWN OR REMOVAL OF TARIFFS, BUSINESS RESTRICTIONS AND QUOTAS.

DURING THE WEEK THE PRIME MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE POLITICAL TALKS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS PLANNING TO GIVE THEM A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF HIS RECENT NEW YORK TALKS WITH LEADERS OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S NEW ADMINISTRATION. 1952

THE SITUATION IN KOREA, THE PROSPECTS OF A MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND DEFENSE PROBLEMS IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR LIKELY WILL FIGURE HIGH IN EDEN'S REPORT.

CHURCHILL IS GOING TO CONFER WITH AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES AND NEW ZEALAND'S SYDNEY G. HOLLAND OVER THE ANZUS DEFENSE PACT IN THE PACIFIC.

BRITAIN, DESPITE TWO FORMAL REQUESTS TO BE REPRESENTED, WAS SHUT OUT OF THE RECENT REGIONAL ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES. CHURCHILL IS PLANNING TO MAKE A FRESH BID FOR BRITISH PARTICIPATION.

JE604AES

D138 (370)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM., EST, MONDAY, DEC. 1)

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, TUESDAY, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE COUNTRIES WHO HAVE THE STEERS ARE EATING SO MANY MORE BEEFSTEAKS THAT WORLD MEAT TRADE DECLINED RECENTLY--DESPITE MOUNTING PRODUCTION.

THAT WAS THE CHIEF FINDING IN A STUDY OF MEAT PUBLISHED HERE TODAY BY THE COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, A GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED FACT-FINDING BODY.

THE AVERAGE MEAT CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES WAS 139 POUNDS PER HEAD LAST YEAR, COMPARED WITH 127 POUNDS IN 1938. ARGENTININES GOT THROUGH 230 POUNDS OF MEAT EACH--MAKING THEM THE MOST CARNIVOROUS RACE IN THE WORLD. THEIR CONSUMPTION WAS 16 POUNDS A HEAD HIGHER THAN IN 1938, AND SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN NEW ZEALANDS 228 POUNDS PER HEAD.

AUSTRALIANS, WHO KEPT THEMSELVES GOING WITH 204 POUNDS OF MEAT EACH IN 1951, WERE THE ONLY SUBSTANTIAL MEAT PRODUCERS WHOSE CONSUMPTION HAS DROPPED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR TWO. IT TOOK 243 POUNDS OF MEAT TO KEEP AN AUSTRALIAN HAPPY IN 1938.

BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, WHICH HAS JUST CLIMBED BACK INTO ITS PRE-WAR ROLE AS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST CATTLE IMPORTER, WAS STILL JOGGING ALONG IN 1951 ON 74 POUNDS OF MEAT A HEAD--COMPARED WITH 119 POUNDS BEFORE WORLD WAR TWO. THE 1951 FIGURE SHOWED A BIG DROP FROM 1950, WHEN MEAT CONSUMPTION WAS 97 POUNDS A HEAD.

THE REPORT SAID THERE DEFINITELY IS MORE MEAT ABOUT NOW THAN BEFORE THE WAR, AND WHEN PRODUCTION FIGURES FOR 1952 ARE AVAILABLE THEY LIKELY WILL SHOW A BIG RISE IN WORLD LIVESTOCK FIGURES.

THE REPORT ESTIMATED THE 1951 PRODUCTION OF MEAT AT 22,626,700 TONS--INCLUDING PIGMEAT--COMPARED WITH 19,400,000 IN 1938.

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRODUCED 3,859,700 TONS OF MEAT IN 1951, AN INCREASE OF AROUND 400,000 TONS ON 1938.

DESPITE INCREASED PRODUCTION, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED, CARCASE MEAT EXPORTS HAVE SAGGED FROM 1,576,000 TONS IN 1938 TO 977,800 TONS LAST YEAR.

BRITAIN STILL IS BUYING RATHER MORE OF ITS SLIM MEAT RATIONS INSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH THAN IN PRE-WAR DAYS, BUT NOT SUCH A HIGH PROPORTION AS IN 1948, WHEN 61 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S MEAT CAME FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH LANDS.

IN 1951 THE PROPORTION WAS 41.3 PER CENT COMPARED WITH 39.5 IN 1938. x45.5 x11.5

"THE INCREASED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS SEEMS TO INDICATE A POSSIBILITY OF WORLD MEAT PRODUCTION RISING FURTHER DURING 1952 WITH SUPPLIES OF FEEDING STUFFS AS THE LIMITING FACTOR...THE DOWNWARD TREND IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN MEAT MAY BE CHECKED IN THE AGGREGATE BUT EXPORTS OF PIG MEAT ARE LIKELY TO SHOW LITTLE CHANGE," THE REPORT PREDICTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM, EST, TODAY, DEC. 1). 1952

KA546PES

A189 (600 UP)

AMS BUDGET

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, DEC.1)

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, DEC 1-(AP)-BRITAIN ACCUSED RUSSIA TONIGHT OF NEARLY DOUBLING THE SIZE AND FIREPOWER OF A MODERN EAST GERMAN LAND, AIR AND SEA FORCE WITHIN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

A PRESS STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE EAST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" (BEREITSCHAFTEN) NOW IS DEVELOPING INTO A WELL-ORGANIZED FORCE WITH MODERN WEAPONS CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY SOVIET OFFICERS.

THE STATEMENT CONSTITUTED A WARNING THAT REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY WAS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE THREE ARMS OF THE FORCE CONSTITUTE CADRE (NUCLEUS) UNITS WITH A HIGH PROPORTION OF OFFICERS, AND AS SUCH CAN BE SWIFTLY EXPANDED IF PRESENT COERCIVE METHODS OF RECRUITMENT ARE INTENSIFIED, THE STATEMENT SAID.

UNTIL RECENTLY THE PEOPLE'S POLICE WAS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT

30.24- 7161

55,000 STRONG, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, BUT ACCORDING TO EVIDENCE WHICH HAS REACHED BRITAIN FROM UNDISCLOSED SOURCES IN RECENT WEEKS, MORE THAN 100,000 EAST GERMANS NOW ARE UNDER ARMS. IT ADDED THAT THEY ARE EQUIPPED WITH SOVIET TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, HOWITZERS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE COMMENTED:

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT FINAL DECISIONS BY ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION ARE A MATTER OF GROWING URGENCY IN VIEW OF INCREASING EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT AS AN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES TO SET UP A EUROPEAN ARMY (OR DEFENSE COMMUNITY) WITH 200,000 WEST GERMAN TROOPS IN IT. NEITHER FRANCE WHICH SPONSORED THE IDEA NOR THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT SO FAR HAVE RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT.

THUS FAR, THE STATEMENT SAID, NOT A SINGLE WEST GERMAN HAS BEEN TURNED INTO A SOLDIER PENDING FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN. OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE TROOPS WOULD BE MERGED IN THE ARMY ARE ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

A190

IT DISCLOSED AS A SORT OF WARNING TO THE MUTUALLY SUSPICIOUS FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS:

1--THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP A HEADQUARTERS FOR THE FIRST (THREE-DIVISION) CORPS OF THEIR FORCE AT PASEWALK, 75 MILES NORTH OF BERLIN.

2--THAT AIR AND GROUND TRAINING HAS BEEN STARTED FOR AN EAST GERMAN AIR FORCE EQUIPPED WITH RUSSIAN AIRPLANES.

3--THAT AN EMBRYO EAST GERMAN NAVY ORGANIZED AS "SEA POLICE" ALREADY COMPRISES FOUR FLOTILLAS OF MINESWEEPERS AND COASTAL PATROL CRAFT AND MORE THAN 4,000 TRAINED MEN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE THESE OTHER STATEMENTS:

EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT, "AS PART OF THE NEW SOVIET MILITARY SYSTEM," BEGAN IN JULY, 1948 WHEN THE FIRST RECRUITS WERE ENLISTED AMONG GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HELD IN RUSSIA.

POLITICALLY RELIABLE AND TECHNICALLY SUITABLE MEN WERE THEN REPATRIATED AND ORGANIZED IN MILITARY "ALERT" UNITS OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE. BY THE END OF 1951 THESE UNITS WERE BEING MODELLED ON THE LINES OF SOVIET RIFLE REGIMENTS.

A SKELETON DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS BEEN SET UP WITH THE HEADS OF THE AIR, LAND AND SEA ARMS HAVING THE TITLES OF DEPUTY MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR.

THREE DIVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS WERE SAID TO BE AT BERGEIN, PRENZLAU AND PRORA.

HERMANN RENTSCH IS CORPS COMMANDER. HE AND 450 OTHER OFFICERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN RUSSIA.

MORE THAN 350 TANKS--MOSTLY RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34'S--AND 200 GUNS OF VARIOUS CALIBERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE CORPS TOGETHER WITH SOVIET-PRODUCED SMALL ARMS AND TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES.

TEMPORARY CATONMENTS FOR THE OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE BEEN TURNED INTO PERMANENT STRUCTURES.

STRENGTH OF THE EAST GERMAN AIR POLICE FORCE IS NEARLY 5,000. ITS HEADQUARTERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN OR NEAR BERLIN, AND ITS COMMANDER WAS IDENTIFIED AS LT.GEN.HEINZ KESSLER.

THE SEA POLICE ARE A POTENTIAL NUCLEUS FO AN EAST GERMAN NAVY. ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THE FORCE IS TO STOP SMUGGLING AND ESPIONAGE ALONG THE EAST GERMAN SEABOARD. IT WAS SAID TO CONSIST OF SIX MINESWEEPERS OF 100 TONS EACH, 16 75-TON COASTAL PATROL CRAFT AND ABOUT 42 MISCELLANEOUS VESSELS.

A191

VESSELS OF 200 TO 600 TONS ARE BELIEVED UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

NAVAL BASES NAMED ARE WOLGAST, PENNEMUNDE, BASSNITZ, WISMARX AND PAROW ALONG THE NORTH GERMAN COAST.

THE FORCE WAS SAID TO BE LED BY ADMIRAL WALDEMAR VERNER WHOSE TITLE IS INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE MAIN ADMINISTRATION FOR SEA PHLICEN

MNTHE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARED A 25,000-STRONG FRONTIER POLICE FORCE GUARDS THE EAST GERMAN ZONAL BOUNDARIES AND SAID THAT SEMI-MILITARY TRAINING IS BEING EXTENDED AMONG EAST GERMAN YOUTH. COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION AMONG YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN GOES SIDE BY SIDE WITH MILITARY TRAINING.

EAST GERMAN OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE BEGUN EVEN TO WEAR RUSSIAN-PATTERN UNIFORMS AND TO USE THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MARCH WITH AN EXTREME SWINGING OF ARMS ACROSS THE BODY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.

WEST BERLIN INFORMANTS TOLD NEWSMEN THERE JULY 31 THAT RECRUITING IN JULY HAD BOOSTED THE EASTERN ZONE ARMY UP ABOVE THE 100,000 MARK. THEY SAID COMMUNIST EXHORTERS HAD SCOURED YOUTH BRIGADES FROM THE ELBE TO THE ODER UNDER RUTHLESS ORDERS TO EXPAND THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ALERT UNITS TO AN EVENTUAL GOAL OF 375,000.

SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI M.SHVERNIK, ON A VISIT TO BERLIN OCT.7, SAW A GIANT PARADE IN WHICH EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS SHOWED FOR THE FIRST TIME HOW RUSSIANIZED THEIR NEW ARMED FORCES HAVE GROWN. THE PEOPLE'S ARMY WAS REPRESENTED BY A 4,000-MAN REGIMENT IN BRAND NEW RUSSIAN-TYPE UNIFORMS. A FORCE OF 500 AIR POLICE MARCHED ALSO, ALONG WITH A THOUSAND SEA POLICE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST TONIGHT MONDAY DEC.1)

63PES

A166

(230)

LONDON, DEC.1-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY RED CHINA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INDIAN PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR WAS "FAR FROM ENCOURAGING."

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HOWEVER, THAT HE FRANKLY DOESN'T KNOW THE COMMUNISTS' SPECIFIC OBJECTIONS TO THE INDIAN PLAN FOR DEALING WITH PRISONERS OF WAR.

SOCIALISTS SUGGESTED HE TRY TO CONTACT THE PEIPING REGIME DIRECTLY, BUT EDEN HELD OUT LITTLE HOPE OF SUCCESS.

"IT IS NOT VERY EASY FOR US TO EXPLAIN ANYTHING TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH WE RECOGNIZE THEM, THEY LITTLE RECOGNIZE US."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THE INDIANS HAVE BEEN "HANDLING THIS MATTER" AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEY HAD ALREADY "EXPLAINED CLEARLY AND IN THE BEST POSSIBLE TERMS WHAT IS THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSALS WHICH THEY HAVE PUT FORWARD."

EDEN WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND INDIA WERE IN AGREEMENT "BROADLY SPEAKING" ON THE ISSUE.

"AS I UNDERSTAND IT," HE REPLIED, "THERE IS COMPLETE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THIS, SAVE THE MINORITY OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HAS TOLD THE U.N. THAT THE INDIAN PLAN WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO EITHER MOSCOW OR RED CHINA.

THE DISPUTE OVER PRISONERS IS BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA. THE ISSUE IS WHETHER ALL PRISONERS SHALL BE REPATRIATED, EVEN IF THEY DO NOT WISH TO BE. THE U.S. SAYS IT WILL NOT STAND FOR ANY FORCIBLE REPATRIATIONS.
JM123PES

A130
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, DEC. 1)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC. 1-(AP)-WILLIAM H.DRAPER, JR., U.S. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO EUROPE SHOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE WEST'S DEFENSE BUILDUP IS COMPLETED.
IN A RECORDED BROADCAST FOR DELIVERY OVER THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION EUROPEAN SERVICE, DRAPER SAID "THE VERY NATURE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS MAKES IT UNDESIRABLE FOR ECONOMIC AID TO BE MORE THAN TEMPORARY."
"MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM ACROSS TH ATLANTIC, HOWEVER, SHOULD CONTINUE THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD OF THE MILITARY BUILDUP UNTIL THE DEFENDING FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY CAN MAKE AGGRESSION TOO GREAT A GAMBLE FOR THE KREMLIN." HE SAID.

DRAPER SUGGESTED: "ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT, WE MUST SOON FIND IN AMERICA AND IN EUROPE WAYS AND MEANS, THROUGH BETTER TRADING ARRANGEMENT BETTER INVESTMENT POLICIES AND BETTER CURRENCY RELATIONSHIPS, TO KEEP THE ECONOMIES OF THE FREE WORLD EXPANDING."
BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIIME MINISTERS ARE NOW MEETING IN LONDON TO DISCUSS JUST SUCH ARRANGEMENTS.
DRAPER, WHO HAS BEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CHIEF ECONOMIC ADVISER IN EUROPE, RECORDED HIS ADDRESS IN PARIS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, DEC. 1)
K1116AES

A100 (100)
LONDON, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE WIFE OF A FORMER BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW SAYS ONE THING THE RUSSIANS DEFINITELY LACK IS SEX APPEAL.
LADY KELLY, WIFE OF SIR DAVID KELLY, WHO RETURNED FROM RUSSIA LAST YEAR, SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION STRUCK HER AS THE MOST PURITANICAL COUNTRY IN THE WORLD--ALL WORK AND NO SEX.
SHE TOLD A LECTURE AUDIENCE SHE HAD NEVER ATTENDED A RUSSIAN MOVIE THAT HAD THE SLIGHTEST SUGGESTION OF SEX APPEAL OR EVER SEEN A COUPLE EMBRACE IN PUBLIC.
"I FOUND SMALL CHILDREN FRIENDLY AND WELL CARED FOR," LADY KELLY SAID. "BUT THE PROPAGANDA AFFECTED THEM WHEN THEY GOT TO SCHOOL, AND FROM THE AGE OF 14 YOU NOTICE A HARDENING IN THEIR STARE WHEN THEY REALIZE YOU ARE NOT ONE OF THEM."
SL103PES

A63
(480)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
PARIS, DEC. 1-(AP)-FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN TODAY PROPOSED A RECORD MILITARY BUDGET OF MORE THAN FOUR BILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING MORE THAN A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID.
PLEVEN SAID FRANCE WILL HAVE 905,000 MEN IN MILITARY SERVICE BY THE END OF THIS MONTH, 30,000 MORE THAN SHE HAD SHORTLY BEFORE WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT. HE WARNED THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER INCREASES NEXT YEAR UNLESS THE U.S. COMES THROUGH WITH AN ADDITIONAL 125 MILLION DOLLAR WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY CANNOT SUPPLY.
THE DEFENSE MINISTER EMPHASIZED THAT QUALITY IN THE ARMED FORCES RATHER THAN QUANTITY WILL BE STRESSED IN 1953. HE ADDED THAT THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL NOT BE REDUCED NEXT YEAR.
PLEVENTOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THAT IF THE U.S. SHOULD SUPPLY THE EXTRA FUNDS, WHICH WASHINGTON DOES NOT EXPECT TO DO, THE FORCES COULD BE INCREASED BY 30,000 SOLDIERS, 9,000 AIRMEN, AND 3,000 SAILORS.
PLEVEN ASKED FOR TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF 1,464 BILLION FRANCS (ROUGHLY $4,150,000,000), AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 4.5 PER CENT OVER THE CURRENT BUDGET. HE BROKE DOWN THE ITEMS THIS WAY:
FROM FRENCH TAXPAYERS, 1,247 BILLION FRANCS (ABOUT 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS).
PROMISED BY U.S., 525 MILLION DOLLARS.
ASKED FROM THE U.S.--BUT APPARENTLY NOT FORTHCOMING--125 MILLION DOLLARS.
PLEVEN SAID THE NEW BUDGET REPRESENTS 20 PER CENT OF THE INCREASE IN TOTAL NATIONAL REVENUES ESTIMATED FOR 1953. THUS, HE ADDED, FRANCE IS FULFILLING A COMMITMENT MADE AT THE NATO CONFERENCE IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, EARLIER THIS YEAR WHEREBY MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE COMMUNITY WERE TO INCREASE THEIR DEFENSE SPENDING IN ACCORDANCE WITH INCREASED NATIONAL REVENUES.
WHILE THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS WHICH FRANCE WOULD LIKE FROM THE U.S. WERE INCLUDED IN THE BUDGET, IT WAS LISTED "CONDITIONAL." ALL THE REST OF THE ITEMS WERE "UNCONDITIONAL."
UNCONDITIONALLY, FRANCE WILL MAINTAIN THE PRESENT 12 LAND DIVISIONS PLUS TWO OTHER DIVISIONS NOW BEING FORMED FROM EXISTING UNITS IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OF THE BASIC 12 DIVISIONS WILL BE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. EQUIPPING AND TRAINING THE TWO EXTRA DIVISIONS NOW FORMING WERE LINKED IN THE CONDITIONAL BUDGET WITH RECRUITING THE PROPOSED TWO NEW DIVISIONS.
BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, PLEVEN SAID, FRANCE WILL HAVE 28 AIR SQUADRONS AND 350,000 TONS OF WARSHIPS.
EVEN RELYING ON HER OWN RESOURCES ALONE, PLEVEN EMPHASIZED, FRANCE WILL HAVE THREE TIMES AS MANY COMBAT TANKS NEXT YEAR AS IN 1939 WHEN WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT. THE 1939 FIGURES DIFFER SOMEWHAT ACCORDING TO SOURCE, BUT ESTIMATES SAY THERE WERE APPROXIMATELY 3,000 COMBAT TANKS WHEN THE WAR STARTED.

A64
THE UNCONDITIONAL BUDGET GIVES FRANCE TWICE AS MANY AIRCRAFT AS THE COUNTRY BUILT IN 1948, UNOFFICIALLY LISTED AT 3,190 BY THE END OF THAT YEAR.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE BUDGET REQUESTS, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN ON FRENCHMEN NOW UNDER ARMS:
STATIONED IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA, 629,000.
STATIONED IN INDOCHINA, 210,000.
ELSEWHERE IN THE FRENCH UNION, 66,000.
TOTAL 905,000.
IF THE U.S. SHOULD CHANGE ITS MIND AND GRANT THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS ASKED, FRANCE'S MILITARY MANPOWER WOULD STEP UP TO 947,000.
U.S. AID TO FRANCE COMES BOTH IN THE FORM OF DIRECT GRANTS AND IN OFFSHORE CONTRACTS PLACED WITH FRENCH FACTORIES FOR EQUIPMENT FOR FRENCH AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN TROOPS. MOST OF THE ADDITIONAL 125 MILLION DOLLARS FRANCE WANTS WOULD COME UNDER OFFSHORE PURCHASES.
UM203PES

A43
(270)
PARIS, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE ATLANTIC POWERS ARE WORKING AT TOP SPEED TO COMPLETE A SHIELD OF 126 MILITARY AIRFIELDS ACROSS EUROPE, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL SAID TODAY.
THE COUNCIL CONFIRMED EARLIER UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT SEVEN NATO COUNTRIES HAVE BUILT OR ARE BUILDING 95 AIRFIELDS AT A COST OF $739,200,000. IN ADDITION, MORE THAN 30 AIRFIELDS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED IN WESTERN GERMANY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS.

30.24- 7163

BRIG. W. B. WEDD OF CANADA, NATO AIRFIELD EXPERT, DECLINED TO TELL A NEWS CONFERENCE HOW MANY MORE AIRFIELDS WILL BE COMPLETED NEXT YEAR. HOWEVER, SOURCES CLOSE TO NATO SAID SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE (SHAPE) HAD ALREADY ASKED FOR AN ALLOTMENT OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR AIRFIELDS.

USING WEDD'S FIGURE OF BETWEEN 7 1/2 AND 9 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE COST OF EACH BASE, THE UNOFFICIAL ALLOTMENT REQUEST WOULD INDICATE A PROGRAM FOR AROUND 60 MORE FIELDS.

THE SEVEN COUNTRIES WHERE THE 95 FIELDS ARE LOCATED ARE: NORWAY 7; DENMARK, 7; BELGIUM, 14; THE NETHERLANDS, 13; FRANCE, 41; LUXEMBOURG, 1; ITALY, 12.

THE WEST GERMAN FIELDS COMPLETE WEST EUROPE'S AIR DEFENSE PERIMETER STRETCHING IN A WIDE ARC FROM THE TOP TO THE BOTTOM OF THE CONTINENT.

WEDD SAID THAT SUPPLYING THE 95 BASES WITH FUEL FOR JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IS A BIG PROBLEM AND THAT THE USE OF PIPELINES IS ONE METHOD BEING CONSIDERED.

THE NATO EXPERT REFERRED TO THREE FIELDS IN FRANCE UNUSUABLE BECAUSE OF FAULTY CONSTRUCTION AND SAID MOST AIRSTRIPS DEVELOP SUCH DEFECTS AS CRACKS, PARTICULARLY WHEN JETS USE THEM.

"I DON'T BLAME THE HOST COUNTRIES FOR THESE FAILURES," WEDD SAID. "I BLAME THESE FAILURES ON A LACK OF GOOD ENGINEERING GUIDANCE."

HE DENIED THAT SOME NATO COUNTRIES HAD REFUSED ENGINEERING ADVICE WHEN THE BASES WERE BUILT.

R1631PES

A54 (120)

PARIS, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION -- UNESCO -- TODAY NAMED DR. JOHN W. TAYLOR OF THE UNITED STATES AS ITS ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL.

HE SUCCEEDS JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO, WHO RESIGNED NOV. 22 AFTER UNESCO'S SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE CUT HIS PROPOSED BUDGET OF $20,400,000 FOR 1953-54 TO $18,000,000.

TAYLOR, 46, IS ON LEAVE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE, KY. HE HAS BEEN DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

TAYLOR PROBABLY WILL SERVE UNTIL NEXT APRIL OR MAY, WHEN THE ORGANIZATION IS EXPECTED TO CHOOSE A NEW PERMANENT HEAD. NOMINATIONS FOR THE POST MUST BE MADE BY THE 18-MEMBER EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THEN VOTED ON BY THE 68-NATION ORGANIZATION.

KM624AES

B46 (Q)

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC. 1-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. CLOVIS E. BYERS, OF COLUMBUS, O., BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF TODAY FOR U.S. ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY'S ALLIED SOUTHERN EUROPEAN COMMAND.

HE SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, WHO LATER THIS MONTH WILL ASSUME COMMAND OF THE U.S. ARMY SEVENTH CORPS AT STUTTGART, GERMANY.

BYERS CAME TO NAPLES FROM KOREA AND JAPAN, WHERE HE COMMANDED THE U.S. 10TH AND 16TH CORPS.

JF758AES

A136

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, DEC. 1-(AP)-DUTCH WAR MINISTER CORNELIS STAF AND GRAHAM C. BANNERMAN, SENIOR CONTRACTING OFFICER OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY DEPARTMENT, TODAY SIGNED A 29 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR THE BUILDING OF 18 MINESWEEPERS AND FIVE SUBCHASERS IN DUTCH SHIPYARDS.

THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL OF MINESWEEPERS TO BE BUILT FOR NATO COUNTRIES IN THE NETHERLANDS UP TO 32. BUILDING OF 14 MINESWEEPERS IN DUTCH YARDS IS ALREADY UNDERWAY.

K1133AES

A116

(140) 1952

LUXEMBOURG, DEC.1-(AP)-THE SCHUMAN PLAN MINISTERIAL COUNCIL TODAY DESIGNATED THE EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY'S SUPREME COURT--THE FIRST EUROPEAN TRIBUNAL.

THE SEVEN JURISTS, HEADED BY MASSIMO PILOTTI OF ITALY, WILL INTERPRET THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY AND HANDLE DISPUTES WHICH MAY ARISE IN MERGING THE STEEL AND COAL MARKETS OF WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COURT NAMED TODAY ARE JACQUES RUIFF OF FRANCE, P.J. SERGATIUS SERRARENS OF HOLLAND, M. RIESE OF WEST GERMANY, ADRIANUS VAN KLEFFEN OF HOLLAND, CHARLES LEON HAMMES OF LUXEMBOURG, AND LOUIS DELVAUX OF BELGIUM.

THE MINISTERS ALSO NAMED MAURICE LAGRANGE OF FRANCE AS THE COURT'S ADVOCATE-GENERAL. ANOTHER SIMILAR POST, ASSIGNED TO WEST GERMANY, IS YET TO BE FILLED. OFFICIALS SAID THE COURT WILL PROBABLY HOLD ITS ORGANIZATION SESSION LATER THIS WEEK.

BD&EZ1022AES

AP98

NIGHT LEAD SAAR (300)

SAARBRUECKEN, DEC. 1-(AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR GILBERT GRANDVAL PREDICTED TODAY THAT YESTERDAY'S SAAR ELECTION WILL HELP FRANCE AND GERMANY REACH EARLY AGREEMENT IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER THIS COAL-STEEL TERRITORY.

A FRENCH-BACKED SAAR GOVERNMENT, SUPPORTING THE SAAR'S ECONOMIC ATTACHMENT TO FRANCE IN A 50-YEAR PACT, WAS RETURNED TO OFFICE.

BANNED PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, WHICH DEMAND THE SAAR'S RETURN TO GERMANY, WON LESS THAN A FOURTH OF THE VOTERS WITH THEIR CAMPAIGN TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION BY CASTING BLANK BALLOTS.

PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMANN HAILED THE OUTCOME AS A TRIUMPH FOR HIS CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND A CRUSHING DEFEAT FOR THE PRO-GERMAN "CAMPAIGN OF PRESSURE AND SLANDER."

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAILED THE ELECTION AS A VICTORY FOR PUTTING THE SAAR ABOVE NATIONAL BOUNDARIES. THE FRENCH REASONED THAT DETACHING THE TERRITORY FROM GERMANY REDUCES THE RISK THAT ITS RESOURCES WOULD BE USED FOR ANOTHER GERMAN AGGRESSION. v47.32A

FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS SAID THE VOTE WAS A BOOST FOR FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S POLICY OF COLLABORATION WITH GERMANY AND MAY SAVE HIS POLITICAL LIFE. HE HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, AND OBSERVERS HAD PREDICTED A PRO-GERMAN VOTE MIGHT FORCE HIM TO RESIGN.

BUT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS SHOCKED BY THE RESULTS. HE SAID THE ELECTIONS WERE UNFAIR BECAUSE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES WERE BARRED FROM THE BALLOT.

THE POWERFUL WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY ALSO CALLED THE ELECTION A "SHAM VOTE."

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE SAAR ELECTIONS AS COMPLETELY LEGAL DESPITE THE BAN, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS EXPECTED TO ADOPT A SIMILAR ATTITUDE.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN CONCERNED THAT THE FRENCH-GERMAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE SAAR CAME WHEN BOTH THE BONN AND PARIS PARLIAMENTS FACE THE NEED TO RATIFY THE GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY AGREEMENT.

SL1031PES

A37
PMS BUDGET (450)
SAAR
BY DONE DOANE
SAARBRUECKEN, THE SAAR, DEC.1-(AP)-THIS DISPUTED BORDER STATE'S FRENCH-BACKED GOVERNMENT WAS RETURNED TO OFFICE TODAY WITH A CLEAR MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS AND WITH ONLY ONE-FOURTH OF THE VOTERS CASTING BLANK OR INVALID BALLOTS TO SHOW A DESIRE TO REJOIN GERMANY.

COMPLETE OFFICIAL RETURNS FROM YESTERDAY'S BALLOTING GAVE THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (CVP) OF PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMANN 55 PER CENT OF THE VALID VOTE, COMPARED WITH 51.4 PER CENT AT THE LAST ELECTION IN 1947. THE PARTY PROBABLY WILL HOLD 29 OF THE 50 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HELD ON TO SECOND PLACE WITH 33 PER CENT OF THE LEGAL VOTES AND LIKELY WILL GET 17 SEATS. COMMUNISTS, WITH A NINE PER CENT VOTE, RATE FOUR SEATS. THREE PER CENT OF THE VOTES WENT TO A NEW FACTION, THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S PARTY.

HOFFMAN PREDICTED IN A VICTORY STATEMENT THAT FRANCE AND GERMANY SOON WILL RESUME PREVIOUS TALKS SEEKING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR ISSUE. THE TALKS BROKE DOWN DURING THE CAMPAIGN PRECEDING THE ELECTIONS, THE HOLDING OF WHICH THE GERMANS BITTERLY OPPOSED.

PARTIES FAVORING A RETURN OF THE SMALL COAL-RICH SAAR TO GERMANY WERE BARRED FROM THE BALLOT. BUT 141,903 -24 PER CENT- OF THE 579,231 VOTES CAST WERE INVALID OR UNMARKED. THIS WAS A CLEAR RESPONSE TO WEST GERMAN DEMANDS THAT SAARLANDERS PROTEST AGAINST THEIR CLOSE TIES WITH FRANCE BUT NOT THE MASSIVE BOYCOTT WHICH THE GERMANS HAD SOUGHT.

NINETY-THREE PER CENT OF THE ELIGIBLE SAAR VOTERS, WENT TO THE POLLS --AN AMAZING TURNOUT FOR A DAY THAT WAS CHILLY AND WET.

HOFFMAN CLAIMED HIS VICTORY WAS A DECISIVE ONE, AND GILBERT GRANDVAL, ~~FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERE, DECLARED HIMSELF "HIGHLY PLEASED" WITH THE~~ RESULTS. THE AMBASSADOR SAID IT SERVED NOT ONLY THE INTERESTS OF FRANCE AND THE SAAR BUT OF ALL EUROPE BY SMOOTHING THE PATH TOWARD EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

FRANCE TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE DENSELY POPULATED INDUSTRIAL BASIN WITH ITS POPULATION OF ABOUT 900,000 SHOULD KEEP ITS STRONG ECONOMIC TIES WITH FRANCE OR BECOME A "EUROPEANIZED" INTERNATIONAL ZONE.

A38
GERMANY CONTENDS THE SAAR, WITH ITS GERMAN LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL HERITAGE, IS AND SHOULD BE A PART OF THE "FATHERLANDS."

THE BITTERNESS OF THE FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE HAD AROUSED FEARS IT MIGHT KEEP GERMANY FROM JOINING THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY.

HOFFMAN'S VICTORY TODAY STRENGTHENED FRANCE'S POSITION IN THE STRUGGLE BUT LEFT THE ISSUES UNSETTLED.

PRO-GERMANS CLAIMED THEIR 141,903 BLANK VOTES OF PROTEST MADE THEM RATHER THAN THE SOCIALISTS THE "SECOND LARGEST PARTY."

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO WERE ALLOWED ON THE BALLOT ALTHOUGH THEY ESPOUSED THE PRO-GERMAN CAUSE, SHOWED SLIGHT GAINS OVER ELECTIONS FIVE YEARS AGO. THEN THEY WON 8.4 PER CENT OF THE ELIGIBLE VOTES, COMPARED WITH TODAY'S 9 PER CENT.

THE COMPLETE OFFICIAL VOTE: CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY, 239,383; SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, 141,855; COMMUNISTS, 41,346; DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S PARTY, 14,744.

THE GERMANS LOST THE SAAR WHEN THEY LOST WORLD WAR I. IN 1935-- ON A GREY, WET DAY LIKE YESTERDAY--97 PER CENT OF THE ELECTORATE VOTED IN A PLEBISCITE TO RETURN TO HITLERITE GERMANY. AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER IN 1945, FRANCE WON ECONOMIC DOMINANCE OVER THE INDUSTRIAL FRONTIER REGION BUT ALLOWED IT POLITICAL AUTONOMY.

UNDER THE PRESENT ALLIED AGREEMENT, THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF THE SAAR IS TO BE MADE IN THE WESTERN PEACE TREATY NOW PENDING WITH GERMANY.
SC-WA532AES

A86
(140)
BERLIN, DEC.1-(AP)-RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO AID IN A SEARCH FOR SECOND LIEUTENANT HORACE J. SINCORE, HOMESTEAD, FLA., WHO DISAPPEARED A WEEK AGO NEAR THE BORDER OF THE U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN AND THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE.

THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, SENT A LETTER SATURDAY TO SERGEIN DENGIN, SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE, REQUESTING AID.

MATHEWSON SAID SINCORE WAS LAST SEEN ON THE WANNSEE LAKE ISLAND ABOUT 500 YARDS EAST OF GLIENCICKE BRIDGE, WHERE THE U.S. SECTOR OF DIVIDED BERLIN BORDERS ON THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING TWO MILITARY POLICEMEN WHO STRAYED ACROSS THE BERLIN FRONTIER LAST WEDNESDAY. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED TODAY AS PVT. RAYMOND MICHALOWSKI, 562 10TH ST., PERTH AMBOY, N.J., AND PVT. LIEUTENANT (CORRECT) NIGHT, 516 WEST 48TH ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. THE U.S. HEADQUARTERS HAS ISSUED A FORMAL REQUEST TO THE RUSSIANS FOR THEIR RETURN.
BD859AES

A119
(100)
BERLIN, DEC 1-(AP)-ADN, SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TONIGHT THAT AN AMERICAN SOLDIER HAD SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN EAST GERMANY.

THE NEWS AGENCY IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIER AS CARL THOMAS BLAKE OF COMPANY E OF THE SIXTH AMERICAN INFANTRY REGIMENT STATIONED IN WEST BERLIN.

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A SIMILAR NAME WAS DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS OF COMPANY L OF THE SIXTH REGIMENT ON AUG. 2 BECAUSE HE THEN HAD BEEN AWOL FOR 29 DAYS. HIS ARMY RECORD HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

ADN QUOTED THE SOLDIER AS SAYING HE WAS "SINCERELY OPPOSED TO THE POLICY OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTIC GOVERNMENT WHICH IS PREPARING A NEW WORLD WAR.""
DY&W1129PES

B1 (Q)
-17-
(260)
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 1-(AP)-FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A 1953 BUDGET OF 26,455,000,000 MARKS ($6,298,000,000) FOR WESTERN GERMANY. IT IS HIGHER THAN THIS YEAR BUT ALLOWS LESS MONEY FOR DEFENSE COSTS.

THE BUDGET WILL BE PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR APPROVAL. IT COVERS THE FINANCIAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT APRIL 1. FOR THIS YEAR THE TOTAL BUDGET WAS 23,226,000,000 MARKS ($5,530,400,000).

DEFENSE COSTS ARE PUT AT NINE BILLION MARKS ($2,142,000,000) FOR THE WHOLE YEAR. THIS AVERAGES 100 MILLION MARKS ($23,800,000) A MONTH LESS THAN THE 850 MILLION MARKS BEING PAID MONTHLY BY WEST GERMANY IN ACCORD WITH THE LISBON NATO AGREEMENT OF LAST FEBRUARY. THIS RATE CONTINUES UNTIL THE END OF THE NATO YEAR NEXT JUNE 30.

SCHAEFFER SAID IT WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S OPINION THAT THE LISBON RATE SHOULD NOT BE CONTINUED. THE SUM OF NINE BILLION MARKS HAS BEEN SET AS A SUITABLE AMOUNT COMPARABLE TO THE EFFORTS OF OTHER NATIONS IN RELATION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT.

HE SAID THAT TO THIS HAD TO BE ADDED ANOTHER 910 MILLION MARKS ($216,580,000) FOR OCCUPATION COSTS IN BERLIN AND OTHER SPECIAL COSTS CONNECTED WITH DEFENSE SUCH AS RESETTLEMENT OF PERSONS UPROOTED BY MILITARY CONSTRUCTION.

A NATO SPOKESMAN IN PARIS RECENTLY SAID ALL 14 ATLANTIC POWERS ARE PLEDGED TO INCREASE THE SPENDING FOR WESTERN DEFENSE IN 1953. WEST

GERMANY IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO BUT HER CURRENT DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION IS FIXED IN CONSULTATION WITH NATO THROUGH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

SCHAEFFER ANNOUNCED NO NEW TAXES. HE AID STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO MAKE UP THE LOSS OF REVENUE DUE TO ANTICIPATED REDUCTION OF THE PRESENT HEAVY TAXES ON TEA AND COFFEE. HE ALSO PROMISED ADMINISTRATIVE REFORM TO TIDY UP THE "JUNGLE OF TAX REGULATIONS" AND TO MAKE THE WEST GERMANS A NATION OF GOOD TAXPAYERS.

K417PES

A51 (120)

BELSEN, GERMANY, DEC. 1-(AP)-AN 80-FOOT-HIGH STONE OBELISK--A TOMBSTONE FOR 30,000 JEWS AND OTHERS WHO WERE SLAUGHTERED IN NAZI GERMANY'S BELSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP -- WAS DEDICATED HERE YESTERDAY.

A BRITISH ARMY BAND PLAYED A FUNERAL DIRGE AS WREATHS WERE LAID AT THE BASE OF THE MEMORIAL BY GERMANS, BRITONS, AMERICANS, GREEKS, BELGIANS, DANES AND YUGOSLAVS. JEWISH, PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CLERGYMEN SAID PRAYERS.

WEST GERMANY'S PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN THEY ALONE MUST "BEAR THE BURDEN OF GERMANY'S SHAME," BUT ADDED, "THERE ARE GOOD AND EVIL MEN AMONG ANY PEOPLE."

HEUSS ACCEPTED THE MEMORIAL SITE ON BEHALF OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FROM NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH WORLD CONGRESS. GOLDMANN SAID GERMANS AND OTHERS SHOULD LOOK UPON IT AS A REMINDER AND WARNING OF WHERE "UNHARNESSED NATIONALISM" LEADS.

KM618AES

B30 (HKUP)

(140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 1-(AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS A NEW POLITICAL PARTY -- THE "ALL-GERMAN PEOPLE'S PARTY" (GESAMTDEUTSCHE VOLKSPARTEI)--ADVOCATING GERMANY REUNITE, STOP ALL REARMAMENT AND FOLLOW A NEUTRAL COURSE IN THE COLD WAR.

THE GROUP, WHICH PLANS TO RUN CANDIDATES IN NEXT YEAR'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS, INCLUDES FORMER SUPPORTERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHO OPPOSE HIS POLICY OF REARMAMENT AND ALIGNMENT WITH THE WEST.

THE PARTY'S LEADERS ARE DR. GUSTAVE HEINEMANN, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND PROMINENT LAY LEADER IN THE PROTESTANT CHURCH; HELENE WELLS, SPINSTER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND A LONG TIME PACIFIST, AND HANS BODENSTEINER, VETERAN OF THE BATTLE OF STALINGRAD.

THE FACTION CALLED ON THE RIVAL GOVERNMENTS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO AGREE AT ONCE ON AN UNARMED, ALL-GERMAN REGIME LINKED NEITHER WITH RUSSIA NOR AMERICA.

JF555AES

A174

FRANKFURT GERMANY, DEC.1-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND A GERMAN TODAY WERE REPORTED DROWNED AS MELTING SNOW AND CONTINUED RAIN SENT THE RHINE AND SMALLER GERMAN RIVERS SURGING OUT OF THEIR BANKS.

THE SOLDIER WAS ON BRIDGE GUARD AGAINST THE SWOLLEN RHINE NEAR KARLSRUHE. HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES.

JM148PES

B42

PG, CO

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, DEC.1-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT IDENTIFIED THREE OFFICERS KILLED LAST THURSDAY WHEN THEIR CAR SKIDDED ON AN ICY ROAD INTO AN INCOMING TRUCK.

THEY WERE CAPT. WILLIAM H. MANKE, OF 7034 HERITAGE ST., PITTSBURGH, PA; CAPT. JAMES C. MARTIN OF 203 MADISON AVE., DECATUR, GA; AND FIRST LT. ROBERT J. THOMASON OF 84 DEWITT ST., GREENHILLS, OHIO.

THE OFFICERS WERE STATIONED WITH THE 48TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING, CHAUMONT, FRANCE.

WB757PES

30.24- 7165

555

MAINZ, GERMANY, DEC. 1-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED MARTIN BENZNUELLER, "KNOWN ANTI-FASCIST," AS THE CHIEF SUSPECT IN THE FATAL STABBING OF A 22-YEAR OLD FRENCH SOLDIER IN THE VILLAGE OF OCKFEN EARLY YESTERDAY.

THE REPORT, ISSUED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OF THE FRENCH ZONE STATE OF RHINELAND-PALATINATE, SAID BENZNUELLER, A BUTCHER, HIMSELF WAS INJURED IN A FIGHT WHICH PRECEDED THE STABBING.

THE MINISTRY COMPLAINED THAT GERMAN POLICE INVESTIGATION IS PROCEEDING WITH DIFFICULTY BECAUSE BENZNUELLER AND 20 WITNESSES OF THE STABBING ARE IN FRENCH CUSTODY.

THE SOLDIER VICTIM WAS NAMED HENRI DUBOIS. IN A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE, MINISTER-PRESIDENT PETER ALTMEIER TOLD ANDRE BROZEN-FAVEREAU, FRENCH REGIONAL COMMISSIONER, OF HIS "SINCERE SYMPATHY."

THE REPORT SAID DUBOIS AND ANOTHER SOLDIER ARRIVED LATE SATURDAY NIGHT AT OCKFEN, A FEW MILES FROM THE LUXEMBOURG BORDER, INTOXICATED. THEY ENTERED THE VILLAGE INN WHERE ABOUT 20 YOUNG GERMANS WERE PLAYING CARDS AND SINGING "POPULAR TUNES."

"THEY MOLESTED THE GERMANS, TOOK THE CARDS FROM THE PLAYERS, ASKED FOR GIRLS AND THEN STARTED A FIGHT WITH BENZNUELLER STANDING AT THE BAR," THE REPORT CONTINUED.

THE INNKEEPER TOLD GERMANS AND FRENCH TO CLEAR OUT AND THE FIGHT WAS CONTINUED IN THE STREET.

FD1112AES

UA125
(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 1-(AP)-SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN OF ALABAMA ARRIVED IN VIENNA TODAY ON A MONTH'S FACT-FINDING TOUR OF EUROPE IN WHICH HE INTENDS TO INVESTIGATE ALL ASPECTS OF THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM TO EUROPE.

TH UNSUCCESSFUL DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE U.S. VICE-PRESIDENCY SPENT SUNDAY NIGHT IN MUNICH, GERMANY, AFTER HIS PLANE FROM LONDON WAS FORCED DOWN BY BAD WEATHER.

SPARKMAN WENT INTO CONFERENCES HERE WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, AND CLARENCE E.MEYER, CHIEF OF THE MISSION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN AUSTRIA.

THOMPSON AND MEYER AND THEIR STAFFS BRIEFED SPARKMAN ON THE AID PROGRAM IN AUSTRIA. SPARKMAN SAID HE WAS INTERESTED BOTH AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESSMAN'S COMMISSION.

SPARKMAN PLANS TO LEAVE HERE BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR PARIS.

1952

K1053AES

B42 (Q)
(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA ELECTED A NEW PARLIAMENT OF 423 DEPUTIES YESTERDAY. ALL THE CANDIDATES WERE MEMBERS OF THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OR ITS FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

NEWS OF THE VOTING WAS REVEALED TO THE WEST BY BUCHAREST RADIO, THE ROMANIAN PRESS SERVICE AND NEWSPAPERS FROM THE CAPITAL, ALL GOVERNMENT CONTROLED.

IT ONLY REMAINED TODAY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO ANNOUNCE WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE REGISTERED VOTERS CAST BALLOTS. IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES THIS TURNOUT INVARIABLY RANGES FROM 90 TO 100 PER CENT.

THE BALLOTING HAD BEEN DELAYED FOR SIX MONTHS, APPARENTLY BY THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TROUBLES WHICH CULMINATED IN THE PURGE OF THE "NATIONALIST" OLD GUARD TRIO -- ANA PAUKER, VASILE LUCA AND TECHARI GEORGESCU. ALL THREE ARE RUMORED BEING READIED FOR A PURGE TRIAL.

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT PRIME MINISTER GEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ HAS NOW ELIMINATED ALL OPPOSITION OF ANY REAL IMPORTANCE.

RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY THAT THE BALLOTING WAS HELD IN A "FESTIVAL ATMOSPHERE" AND THAT PUBLIC BUILDINGS WERE DECORATED WITH FLAGS, FLOWERS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF RUSSIAN PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN AND ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHIU-DEJ.

THE RADIO GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE ELECTION, HOWEVER, OR HOW MANY BALLOTS WERE CAST.

JF8AES

A115
(120)

MOSCOW, DEC.1-(AP)-PRAVDA RENEWED TODAY ITS CRITICISM OF DR. AARON J. SMITH, A RETIRED MISSIONARY FROM GREENSBORO, N.C., WHO HAS TRIED AND FAILED TO FIND THE REMNANTS OF NOAH'S ARK ATOP MT. ARARAT.

PRAVDA SAYS HE IS A SPY TRYING TO PEEK INTO RUSSIA FROM ARARAT.

THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, RECALLED THAT DR. SMITH MADE AN EXPEDITION TO ARARAT IN 1949 (AND DID NOT FIND THE ARK) AND SAID HE NOW IS PLANNING ANOTHER EXPEDITION TO THE MOUNT IN TURKEY, ADJOINING THE USSR. IT PUBLISHED A CRITICAL POEM BY SERGEI MIKHALKOV, ENTITLED "AMERICAN TRACKER."

"THE PURPOSE OF THE EXPEDITION IS CLEAR," SAID MIKHALKOV, "FROM THE MOUNTAIN, WHICH IS SILVER WITH SNOW, SOVIET LAND IS VISIBLE AND THE SOVIET BORDER IS VISIBLE.

"BUT OUR BORDER GUARD DOES NOT SLEEP. TAKE THIS INTO CONSIDERATION, DR. SMITH!"

SMITH, NOW 65, SAID AT GREENSBORO LAST THURSDAY THAT HE PLANNED TO LEAD ANOTHER ARK HUNT AS SOON AS WORLD CONDITIONS PERMIT.

"A HELICOPTER WOULD BE PERFECT," HE SAID. "IT WOULD TAKE US ABOVE THE ROCKY CRAGS AND INTO HIDDEN VALLEYS IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH BY FOOT. MAN MUST USE MODERN MEANS--EVEN IN SEARCH OF A HOLY RELIC."

QZ122PESNM

A93 (130)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, DEC. 1-(AP)-TURKEY'S NEW BUDGET PROVIDES APPROPRIATIONS FOR DEFENSE, BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT, OF 770 MILLION LIRA (ABOUT $275,440,000).

THE BUDGET WAS SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT SUNDAY. IT INCLUDED 570 MILLION LIRA ($204,410,000) IN DIRECT APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. THE FINANCE MINISTRY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT OTHER INDIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR DEFENSE PURPOSE, CARRIED IN THE BUDGET UNDER OTHER HEADINGS, TOTAL 200 MILLION LIRA ($71,030,000).

LATEST FIGURES AVAILABLE ON U.S. DEFENSE AID FOR TURKEY FOR THE NEW YEAR LISTED 145 MILLION LIRA (ABOUT 52 MILLION DOLLARS), PLUS ANOTHER 250 MILLION DOLLARS IN EQUIPMENT. WHILE THE FIRST FIGURE IS INCLUDED IN THE BUDGET, THE SECOND IS NOT.

THE TOTAL BUDGET, INCLUDING DEFENSE AND ALL OTHER PROPOSED EXPENDITURES, IS 2,087,051,960 (B) LIRA (ABOUT 745 MILLION DOLLARS.) IT FORECASTS A DEFICIT OF 125 MILLION LIRA (ABOUT $44,827,000.)

SL1016PES

A133
(200)

NAIROBI, KENYA, DEC. 1-(AP)-A KIKUYU LEADER WHO REPRESENTS HIS PEOPLE ON KENYA'S LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL APPEALED TO THEM TODAY TO ABANDON THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SOCIETY.

MAU MAU IS DEDICATED TO DRIVING ALL WHITE MEN OUT OF KENYA, A BRITISH COLONY IN EAST AFRICA. BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS IN AN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT TERRORISM WHICH HAS TAKEN SCORES, PERHAPS HUNDREDS OF LIVES. SOME VICTIMS HAVE BEEN WHITE SETTLERS. MAU MAU RECRUITS ITS MEMBERS MAINLY FROM THE KIKUYU TRIBE.

E. M. MATHU, ONE OF SIX UNOFFICIAL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL WHO REPRESENT INTERESTS OF THE AFRICAN COMMUNITY, TOLD HIS FELLOW TRIBESMEN IN A BROADCAST THAT MAU MAU "IS AT THE ROOT OF DANGERS AND TROUBLES IN THE LAND. WE CONDEMN IT UTTERLY AND ALL ITS DEEDS."

"WE URGE YOU TO DENOUNCE THIS ORGANIZATION--AS WE DENOUNCE IT TOGETHER WITH ITS LEADERS AND THOSE WHO ARE ITS FOLLOWERS.

"ABANDON EVERYTHING TO DO WITH IT FOR THERE IS NO GOOD THING THAT CAN COME OUT OF SUCH ACTS BUT ONLY EVIL AND SORROW AND DANGER. IF YOU CONTINUE TO FOLLOW THIS EVIL ASSOCIATION OF MAU MAU YOU ARE SPOILING THE LAND AND PUTTING BACK THE CLOCK."

HARRY THUKU, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE OUTLAWED KIKUYU CENTRAL ASSOCIATION, ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH MATHU'S BROADCAST. HE WAS BANISHED TO A NORTHERN FRONTIER DISTRICT 30 YEARS AGO AFTER DISTURBANCES HERE. HE IS NOW A FARMER IN THE KIAMBU AREA AND NORMALLY TAKES NO ACTIVE PART IN POLITICS.

K1126AES

30.24- 7167

A120
ACCRA, GOLD COAST, DEC. 1-(AP)-KOBINA KESSIE, A LAWYER IN THIS WEST AFRICAN BRITISH COLONY WAS HALTED BY COLONIAL AUTHORITIES AT THE AIRPORT TODAY AS HE PREPARED TO FLY TO TROUBLED KENYA COLONY TO DEFEND NATIVE LEADER JOMO ("BURNING SPEAR") KENYATTA.
KENYATTA AND FIVE OTHER EAST AFRICAN LEADERS ARE DUE TO APPEAR IN COURT AT KAPENGURIA, NORTH OF NAIROBI, KENYA, WEDNESDAY ON CHARGES OF MANAGING THE ANTI-WHITE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY.
KESSIE WAS TOLD HE FIRST MUST OBTAIN A PERMIT FROM THE KENYA GOVERNMENT BEFORE HE CAN GO TO KENYA. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY DOUBTED THAT A PERMIT WOULD BE GRANTED.
W1132PES

A122
(230)
BY LARRY ALLEN
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC 1-(AP)-FRENCH UNION FORCES HAVE DRIVEN COMMUNIST VIETMINH REBELS FROM THE PHU THO SECTOR 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI AND HAVE PULLED BACK TO THEIR ORIGINAL RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE LINES, THE HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE NORTHWESTERNMOST TIP OF FRENCH RED RIVER DELTA PERIMETER NOW IS AT VIETRI, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.
THE FRENCH ESTABLISHED A BRIDGEHEAD AT PHU THO, ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE RED RIVER, LATE IN OCTOBER. LAUNCHING A DOUBLE-BARRELED OFFENSIV FROM THERE, THE UNION FORCES MOVED ON TO SEVER THE TAIL END OF ONE OF THE VEITMINH'S MAIN SUPPLY LINES FROM CHINA.
TWO IMPORTANT RED-HELD ROAD JUNCTIONS WERE SEIZED ON THIS ROUTE, WHICH HAD BEEN THE MAIN SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR THE VIETMINH OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI COUNTRY ALONG THE BLACK RIVER.
THE FRENCH SAID TODAY THAT THEIR TROOPS HAD BEEN PULLED BACK WITHIN THE RED RIVER DELTA PERIMETER AFTER THEY HAD ACCOMPLISHED THEIR OBJECTIVE ALL ENEMY RESISTANCE IN THE PHU THO SECTOR WAS REPORTED ENDED.
FRENCH INFANTRY, AIDED BY ARTILLERY AND NAVAL ASSAULT CRAFT, LAUNCHED A NEW MOPUP OF VEITMINH FORCES BETWEEN THE RED RIVER AND NAM DINH, 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI IN THE SOUTHEASTERN RED RIVER DELTA. FIGHTING WAS REPORTED CONTINUING. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ENEMY STRENGTH OR CASUALTIES.
IN THE NA SAN SECTOR, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, WHERE THE COMMUNIST REBELS ARE BESIEGING AN ISOLATED FRENCH STRONGHOLD, FRENCH FIGHTER AND BOMBER PLANES HIT ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS HEAVILY AND BLASTED FRESH GAPS IN COLONIAL ROUTE 41. VIETMINH HAS BEEN MOVING SUPPLIES OVER THIS ROUTE.
DY1141PES

A99
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, DEC.1-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS HAVE LAUNCHED A VIOLENT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE HALF A MILLION ROMAN CATHOLICS LIVING IN TERRITORIES HELD BY VIETMINH TROOPS IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.
THESE SOURCES SAID MSGR. DUC, VIETNAMESE BISHOP OF VINH, HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE VIETMINH EARLY LAST MONTH AND BROUGHT BEFORE A "POPULAR TRIBUNAL" NOV.9. THEY WERE UNABLE TO GIVE THE OUTCOME OF THIS TRIAL.
IN ADDITION, THEY SAID, SEVERAL HUNDRED CATHOLICS, INCLUDING SEVERAL PRIESTS, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR THEIR "HOSTILE ATTITUDE," WHILE VIETMINH AUTHORITIES HAVE DISSOLVED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NORTHERN ANNAM CATHOLIC LEAGUE.
THESE REPORTS, IF CONFIRMED, MARK THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE COMMUNIST-LED REVOLT SIX YEARS AGO THAT THE VIETMINH HAS EMBARKED ON A SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST INDOCHINA'S NUMEROUS CATHOLICS. HERETOFORE IT HAS SOUGHT TO CONCILIATE THE CATHOLIC POPULATIONS WHICH ALWAYS HELD STRONG NATIONALISTIC OPINIONS.
FRENCH OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE VIETMINH OBJECT IS TO FRIGHTEN CATHOLICS IN THE FRENCH-HELD REGIONS AROUND PHAT DIEM, ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE RED RIVER DELTA, WHERE SOME 200,000 CATHOLICS ARE COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH AGAINST VIETMINH ATTACKS.
BD949AES

B53 (Q)
(180)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC.1-(AP)-GEN.AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, OPENED THE DECEMBER SESSION OF THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT COUNCIL TODAY WITH A PLEDGE OF PROGRESSIVELY GREATER HOME RULE FOR MOROCCO.
GUILLAUME'S SPEECH WAS IN EFFECT FRANCE'S ANSWER TO THE RECENT SPEECH BY THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO ASKING FOR A NEW TREATY TO REPLACE THE 1912 PACT WHICH ESTABLISHED THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE HERE.
AFTER CITING THE AREA'S ECONOMIC AND MATERIAL ADVANCEMENT UNDER FRENCH GUIDANCE, GUILLAUME ADDED:
"WE ARE DETERMINED TO CONDUCT AFFAIRS SO THAT THE POPULATION OF THIS AREA WILL BE MORE AND MORE GREATLY ASSOCIATED IN REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS WHERE THEY CAN LEARN THE PRACTICE OF DEMOCRACY."
THE RESIDENT GENERAL WARNED MOROCCANS THAT UNDER MODERN CONDITIONS "THE NOTION OF SOVEREIGNTY HAS LOST ITS ABSOLUTE VALUE," AND CONTINUED:
"THE DANGEROUS MIRAGE OF A PREMATURE INDEPENDENCE, MORE FICTIVE THAN REAL, WOULD JEOPARDIZE NOT ONLY THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF FRANCE AND OTHERS, BUT ALSO THE ULTIMATE DEVELOPMENT OF TERRITORIES WHICH FRANCE CANNOT ABANDON TO TURMOIL AND ANARCHY."
HE PLEADGED THAT FRANCE WOULD ENCOURAGE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS ON A DEMOCRATIC BASIS WITHIN A "PROGRESSIVELY ENLARGED AUTONOMY."
SC836AES

A112
JERUSALEM, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV TODAY AGAINST "BORDER VIOLATIONS BY A FORMATION OF U.S. JET PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER THE NEW CITY OF JERUSALEM."
THE AMERICAN PLANES WERE GIVING FLIGHT DEMONSTRATIONS OVER JORDAN, INCLUDING HEBRON AND NABLUS, AND WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED THE FRONTIER BY MISTAKE.
BD1015AES

A114 (180)
OTTAWA, DEC.1-(AP)-THE OPPOSITION'S MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF WRECKING THE "BRILLIANT" CAREER OF AN ARMY BRIGADIER TO COVER UP ITS OWN EMBARRASSMENT.
MAJ.-GEN.G.R.PEARKES OF THE PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CHARGED THAT BRIG. ALAN B.CONNELLY WAS MADE THE "WHIPPING BOY" IN THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE THAT AROSE AFTER CANADIAN TROOPS WERE SENT TO GUARD COMMUNIST PRISONERS ON RIOTOUS KOJE ISLAND OFF KOREA LAST MAY.
RETIREMENT OF BRIG. CONNELLY, 44, OF CALGARY WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY TWO MONTHS AGO ON THE GROUNDS THAT THERE WAS NO FURTHER EMPLOYMENT FOR HIM. HIS LAST JOB IN A 21-YEAR ARMY CAREER WAS AS CANADA'S CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
GEN.PEARKES SAID BRIG.CONNELLY WAS RETIRED 11 YEARS AHEAD OF THE NORMAL AGE "WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION, HIS CHARACTER BESMIRCHED BY INNUENDOES."
IN A INTERVIEW LATER, PEARKES SAID HE CONSIDERS FOREIGN MINISTER

L.P. PEARSON "THE REAL BLUNDERER." PEARSON PROTESTED TO WASHINGTON THAT CANADIAN TROOPS WERE SENT TO KOJE BEFORE THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WAS CONSULTED.

PEARKES SAID THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WENT OFF "RATHER HALF-COCKED" IN ITS PROTEST TO WASHINGTON. WASHINGTON REPLIED THAT THE MOVE HAD BEEN DISCUSSED IN TOKYO AND THAT THE COMMANDER OF CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE HAD RAISED NO OBJECTION.

DY1119PES

A73

OTTAWA, DEC.1-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TODAY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WILL SUPPORT ANY ACTION THAT WILL INCREASE THE ABILITIES OF THE SOUTH KOREANS TO DEFEND THEIR COUNTRY.

HE INDICATED CANADA IS WILLING TO TAKE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS INTO THE UNITS OF THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE AS PART OF A UNITED NATIONS MOVE TO ENHANCE THOSE ABILITIES.

WB856PES

A164WX

KOREA (160)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-DR. YON CHAN YANG QUOTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AS SAYING THIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER LEAVE KOREA EXPOSED TO RED ATTACK.

THE SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIM HE WAS "DEFINITELY OPPOSED" TO INCORPORATION OF THE RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS INTO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A TRUCE IN KOREA.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID THAT THIS COUNTRY IS TRYING TO STRENGTHEN AND INCREASE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS FOR THE PROTECTION OF THAT REPUBLIC.

THE AMBASSADOR TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER HE AND DR. RYUN YANG T'AI, CALLED ON TRUMAN TO THANK HIM FOR "THE EQUIPPING AND TRAINING OF TWO NEW ROK DIVISIONS, RAISING THE TOTAL TO TWELVE."

"WE TOLD HIM WE WANT AT LEAST 20 DIVISIONS IN ALL," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "AND THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SEA AND AIR FORCES PROPORTIONATEL INCREASED."

HE QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS SAYING "WE WILL NEVER LET YOU STAY EXPOSED."

WHILE THE PRESIDENT DID NOT COMMIT THIS COUNTRY TO 20 DIVISIONS, THE AMBASSADOR ADDED, HE DID SAY THAT THIS COUNTRY IS TRYING TO BUILD UP STEADILY THE STRENGTH AND NUMBER OF THE ROK DIVISIONS.

WR113PES

A162WX

TANKER (170)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-TWO MEN WERE KILLED AND NINE INJURED, AND TWO ARE MISSING, AS THE RESULT OF AN EXPLOSION WHICH CAUSED CASUALTIES ABOARD TWO SHIPS IN SASEBO HARBOR, JAPAN, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

THE BLAST OCCURRED ON THE TANKER ASHTABULA AS SHE LAY BESIDE THE FLEET REPAIR SHIP AJAX TODAY, DEC. 1, TOKYO TIME, THE NAVY SAID. NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.

THE TWO MEN KILLED WERE ABOARD THE AJAX. THEY ARE:

WILLIAM E.JONES JR, FIREMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM E.JONES, 474 SPRING STREET, MT.STERLING, KY.

WILLIAM J.MARLIER, FIREMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MRS. HAZEL E.MARLIER, 1865 N.W. 43RD ST., MIAMI, FLA.

MISSING ARE ORVILLE L.LEMAY, SEAMAN, WHO WAS ON THE ASHTABULA, AND BRATTON MCKINNEY, JR., FIREMAN APPRENTICE, ABOARD THE AJAX.

LEMAY IS THE SON OF CLYDE O.LEMAY, BOX 67, ROUTE 1, HASTINGS, NEB. MCKINNEY IS THE SON OF BRATTON MCKINNEY, SR., ROUTE 3, ADA,

THE FOLLOWING WERE IDENTIFIED AS CRITICALLY INJURED:

ABOARD THE ASHTABULA, ENSIGN EDWARD A. WINKENHOWER, SON OF MRS. A. O. WINKENHOWER, 1954 1/2 RODNEY DRIVE, LOS ANGELES.

ABOARD THE AJAX--LLOYD H. MATTESON, METALSMITH 3RD CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. VIRGINIA B. MATTESON, ROUTE 4, SULLIVAN, ILL., AND SON OF MRS. LENA MATTESON, 322 NORTH 12TH ST., CHARLESTON, ILL.

ROBERT J. ROBB, FIREMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. FRANK ROBB, ROUTE 4, WILLIAMSTOWN, KY.

SLIGHTLY INJURED:

ABOARD THE ASHTABULA--FREEMAN J. GOSNELL, SEAMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MRS. DORA H. GOSNELL, ROUTE 1, CONCORD, TENN.; JERALD B. BOONE, SEAMAN, SON OF COLLIE B. BOONE, ROUTE 2, BOX 210, GARDENDALE, ALA.; CHARLES L. PHELPS, FIREMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MRS. RHODA M. ASBURY, 400 PARK ST., TARKIO, MO.

ABOARD THE AJAX--LONNIE L. BARDLING, SEAMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGE BARDLING, 722 PALM ST., CHRICHTON STATION, MOBILE, ALA.; BOBBIE G. HUBBARD, SEAMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF OBBIE (CQ) HUBBARD, 112 WEST NINTH ST., WEST FRANKFORT, ILL.; ELLIS WATSON, PIPEFITTER 2ND CLASS, SON OF MR. AND MRS. ELLIS WATSON, BOX 23, LANE GROVE, OKLA.

RH118PES

B61WX

HERO (160)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE MARINES TODAY REPORTED THE DEATH OF ONE OF THEIR FIRST HELICOPTER HEROES OF THE KOREAN WAR, CAPT. GUSTAVE F. LUEDDEKE, JR.

LUEDDEKE, 31, DIED OF POLIO SATURDAY AT THE NAVAL MEDICAL CENTER IN NEARBY BETHESDA, MD. BURIAL AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY TOMORROW.

IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, WHILE SERVING WITH MARINE OBSERVATION SQUADRON 6 LUEDDEKE FLEW HIS LIGHT HELICOPTER SEVEN TIMES BEHIND ENEMY LINES TO RESCUE 14 TRAPPED AND WOUNDED MEN.

LATER HE RESCUED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF A FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION UNIT WHICH HAD BEEN AMBUSHED 45 MILES INSIDE ENEMY LINES.

THE FORMER LEHIGH UNIVERSITY STUDENT WON THE SILVER STAR FOR HIS RESCUE WORK. HE ALSO EARNED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH GOLD STAR, AND EIGHT AIR MEDALS FOR SERVICE IN CHINA AND THE WESTERN PACIFIC AREA DURING WORLD WAR 11.

LUEDDEKE IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, GERTRUDE ROMANN LUEDDEKE, AND TWO CHILDREN, ROBERT, 7, AND NANCY LEE, 3, OF QUANTICO, VA.

WR941PED

A30WX

PMS BUDGET (450)

AIR DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

--DASH--

(EDITORS NOTE: ELTON C. FAY, ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER, WRITES THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE FROM A BACKGROUND OF FIRST-HAND EXPERIENCE. FAY HAS VISITED THE NORTH POLE, THE REMOTE ALASKAN AND GREENLAND AIR BASES, AND OTHER DEFENSE PROJECTS IN THE ICY WASTELANDS OF THE FAR NORTH.)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-BROAD GAPS APPEAR IN THE OUTER ARC OF THE DEFENSE SYSTEM ALONG THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT OVER WHICH BOMBERS FROM RUSSIA COULD FLY TOWARD TARGETS IN THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH THE JOINT AND INTENSIVE EFFORTS OF THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA HAVE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING A RADAR SYSTEM INTO OPERATION WHICH MAY DETECT AN APPROACHING ENEMY, BASES ARE LACKING FROM WHICH INTERCEPTORS COULD CHALLENGE RAIDERS AT SOME POINTS ALONG THE VAST PERIMETER.

ON THE BASIS OF RECENT OFFICIAL DISCLOSURES AND VISITS BY NEWSMEN,

30.24- 7169

THE FAR NORTH DEFENSE PICTURE LOOKS LIKE THIS:

AT THE NORTHWEST END: A SYSTEM OF MAJOR AND SECONDARY AIRFIELDS, TOGETHER WITH FACILITIES FOR GROUND TROOPS TO DEFEND THEM, NOW EXISTS IN ALASKA, WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS A NEXT DOOR NEIGHBOR OF RUSSIA. NEITHER COMPLETE COMPLEMENTS OF PLANES NOR OF GROUND FORCES ARE THERE, BUT PRESENT STRENGTH CAN BE AUGMENTED SWIFTLY BY FLYING MEN AND PLANES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER: VIRTUAL COMPLETION OF A HUGE BOMBER AND FIGHTER BASE AT THULE BRINGS TO THREE THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN-OPERATED AIR FIELDS IN GREENLAND. TOGETHER WITH THOSE GREENLAND UNITS OF THE NORTHEAST AIR COMMAND ARE OTHER BASES IN LABORADOR AND NEW FOUNDLAND.

BUT ALONG A 1,500-MILE STRETCH OF WASTELAND AND FROZEN SEA BETWEEN GREENLAND AND A POINT IN CANADA NEAR ALASKA THERE EXIST FEW IF ANY FIELDS CAPABLE OF SENDING UP A SUBSTANTIAL FORCE OF INTERCEPTORS. THE RADAR EYES MIGHT SEE AN ENEMY ALONG THE RIM, BUT IT WOULD REMAIN UP TO FIGHTER BASES FARTHER DOWN IN CANADA AND IN THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE THE INTERCEPTION.

A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR SITUATION EXISTS IN GREENLAND. THE THREE PRESENTLY OPERATING USAF BASES ARE LOCATED AT NARSARSSUAK, AT THE SOUTHWESTERN CORNER; AT SONDESTROM FJORD JUST NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE; AND AT THULE, NEAR CAPE YORK, ON THE NORTHWESTERN CORNER, ABOUT 900 MILES FROM THE NORTH POLE.

TACTICALLY, THIS PRESENT SYSTEM HAS DISADVANTAGES. THE DISTANCES BETWEEN BASES, ONE OF WHICH MUST BE USED AS AN ALTERNATE FIELD FOR ANOTHER IN EVENT OF BAD WEATHER OR DAMAGE TO A PLANE IN FLIGHT, IS GREAT -- 800 MILES IN SOME INSTANCES. THERE ARE NO FIELDS NOW IN REGULAR OPERATING USE ALONG THE ENTIRE EAST COAST OF GREENLAND.

1952

A31WX

GREENLAND IS A TERRITORY OF DENMARK AND THE AMERICAN BASES ARE THERE BY AGREEMENT WITH THE DANISH GOVERNMENT. THE BUILDING OF ANY NEW BASES OR REHABILITATION OF OLD WORLD WAR II BASES WOULD REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF DENMARK WHICH, LIKE CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE U.S. MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN IMPROVING THE AIR BASE SYSTEM IN GREENLAND AND ELSEWHERE IN THE ARCTIC AREA. ROUTINE SURVEYS ARE BEING MADE TO DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF LOCATIONS, IF AND WHEN DEFINITE PLANNING FOR BASE CONSTRUCTION IS NEED IN THE FUTURE.

AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER, IN TESTIFYING BEFORE A CONGRESSIONA COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS YEAR, SAID IT WAS ESSENTIAL THAT "WE HAVE ADDITIONAL BASES ABROAD FOR USE OF FIGHTER PLANES" TO PROTECT STRATEGIC BOMBERS AND THEIR BASES.

HE WAS SPEAKING IN GENERAL TERMS AND MENTIONED NO PARTICULAR BASE OR COUNTRY, BUT ONE OF THE NEWEST AND MOST IMPORTANT STRATEGIC BASES NOW IS THULE, WITHIN REACH OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

EARLIER THIS MONTH REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN COPENHAGEN THAT THE U.S PLANNED TO ESTABLISH SEVERAL MORE BASES IN GREENLAND, WITH WORK TO BE DONE BY A SYNDICATE OF DANISH CONTRACTORS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN COPENHAGEN AND IN WASHINGTON, WHERE THE STAT DEPARTMENT ALWAYS IS SENSITIVE TO PUBLICATION OF REPORTS WHICH MIGHT DISTURB DENMARK, INSISTED THE RUMORED PROJECT CONCERNED ONLY IMPROVEMENTS AT NARSARSSUAK.

HOWEVER, THIS REACTION RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER IMPROVEMENTS ALSO MIGHT BE CONTEMPLATED FOR ONE OR MORE OF THE PRESENTLY INACTIVE WARTIME BASES ON THE SOUTHEAST AND WEST COASTS OF GREENLAND.

EG449AES

A130WX (CAN-AIR DEFENSE)

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-AIRFORCE FIGHTERS MAY FLY ACROSS THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER A FEW MILES INTO CANADA IF NECESSARY TO INTERCEPT UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

SIMILARLY, CANADIAN AIRFORCE FIGHTERS MAY CROSS INTO THE UNITED STATES TO INTERCEPT UNIDENTIFIED PLANES APPROACHING CANADA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS IS PART OF A RECIPROCAL AGREEMENT PROVIDING A NECESSARY LEEWAY FOR PLANES DEFENDING THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, BROOKE CLAXTON, CONFIRMED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AT OTTAWA TODAY THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT EXISTS. HE SAID THE DECISION, REACHED IN MAY THIS YEAR--TIES IN WITH PLANS TO MAKE THE AIR DEFENSE OF NORTH AMERICA A SINGLE OPERATION.

HE SAID USUALLY IT APPLIES IN AREAS SUCH AS THE GREAT LAKES, IN THE ABSENCE OF LANDMARKS WHICH MIGHT GUIDE PILOTS IN THE REGION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER.

A PILOT FLYING INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM CANADA IS SUPPOSED TO FILE A REPORT BEFORE TAKING OFF AND A "POSITION" REPORT AS HE APPROACHES THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY.

FIGHTER PLANES ARE SENT OUT TO INTERCEPT AIRCRAFT WHICH DO NOT FILE SUCH A REPORT. IT IS THIS INTERCEPTION THAT MIGHT INVOLVE A BRIEF BORDER CROSSING BY THE FIGHTER PLANES.

THE TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN JET FLYERS IN TWO INSTANCES RECENTLY HAVE CROSSED TO CANADA TO INVESTIGATE PRIVATE CANADIAN PLANES. IT SAID THE CANADIANS WERE DOING PHOTOGRAPHIC WORK OVER CANADIAN TERRITORY AND ONE REFUSED AN ORDER BY TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS TO LAND AT BUFFALO,N.Y.

A U.S. AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO SUCH CASES REPORTED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. HE SAID ONE CASE OF A U.S. FIGHTER FLYING INTO CANADA WAS REPORTED IN MAY, 1951 AND A SECOND IN NOVEMBER, 1951.

HE ADDED THAT IN NEITHER CASE WAS THERE A REPORT OF AN ORDER TO LAND IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN THE DEFENSE ROLE HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY CLOSE AND FRIENDLY, HE SAID.

GG1213AES

1952

A101

OTTAWA, DEC. 1-(AP)-CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED TO ALLOW THEIR FIGHTER PLANES TO CROSS THE BORDER IN SEEKING IDENTIFICATION OF UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT, DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TODAY.

HE REPLIED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO M.J.COLDWELL COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION LEADER, WHO ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT AMERICAN INTERCEPTOR PLANES HAVE CHASED CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT ON THE CANADIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

CLAXTON SAID THE DECISION--REACHED IN MAY OF THIS YEAR--TIES IN WITH PLANS TO MAKE THE AIR DEFENSE OF NORTH AMERICA A SINGLE OPERATION.

SL1040PES

A78WX

(330) WEINBERG

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS SAID TODAY DR.JOSEPH WEINBERG ATTENDED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN BERKELEY,CALIF. "IN A RESIDENCE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN OWNED BY ERLE LORAN AND OCCUPIED BY J.ROBERT OPPENHEIMER."

THIS REFERENCE TO OPPENHEIMER, ONE OF THE NATION'S FOREMOST ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, WAS INCLUDED IN AN AMENDED BILL OF PARTICULARS WHICH U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R.KIRKLAND HAD DIRECTED PROSECUTORS TO GIVE WEINBERG'S ATTORNEYS.

THE PAPERS GAVE THE LOCATION OF THE RESIDENCE AS 10 KENILWORTH COURT, BERKELEY, AND THE TIME OF THE MEETING AS "DURING JULY OR AUGUST, 1941."

NO FURTHER INFORMATION ON LORAN WAS PROVIDED IN THE PAPERS.

WEINBERG, ALSO AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST, IS SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL NEXT MONDAY ON CHARGES OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1949 THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS INVESTIGATION OF ATOMIC ESPIONAGE DISCLOSED THAT WEINBERG SLIPPED SECRETS TO STEVEN NELSON, A COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY.

MRS.PAUL CROUCH, A SELF-DESCRIBED FORMER COMMUNIST, TOLD THE CALIFORNIA STATE SENATE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN MAY, 1950, THAT OPPENHEIMER WAS AMONG A GROUP WHICH ATTENDED AN ELITE COMMUNIST SECTION MEETING IN OPPENHEIMER'S HOME IN JULY, 1941.

OPPENHEIMER ISSUED A STATEMENT FLATLY DENYING THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, ADDING: "I HAVE NEVER ASSEMBLED ANY SUCH GROUP OF PEOPLE FOR ANY SUCH PURPOSE IN MY HOME OR ANYWHERE ELSE."

THE PAPERS FILED BY U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY CHARLES M.IRELAN AND TWO OTHER PROSECUTORS SAID THE 10 KENILWORTH COURT MEETING "DISCUSSED THE PROPAGANDA LINE TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES AS A RESULT OF THE GERMAN INVASION OF RUSSIA."

THE PAPERS FURTHER SAID THAT DURING THE YEARS 1939, 1940 AND 1941 WEINBERG "WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BERKELEY" AND ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE CAMPUS BRANCH IN AND NEAR BERKELEY.

WEINBERG TOLD THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONE MEETING IN DOWNTOWN OAKLAND HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT HE HAD ATTENDED ANY MEETING WHICH HE JUDGED TO BE A COMMUNIST AFFAIR.

THE PAPERS FILED TODAY DISPUTED THIS. THEY SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS IN AND AROUND BERKELEY DURING 1939-41 "WHICH HE JUDGED TO BE COMMUNIST MEETINGS" BECAUSE:

1. ONLY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WERE PERMITTED TO ATTEND.
2. THE MEMBERS ADDRESSED EACH OTHER AS "COMRADE."
3. COMMUNIST POLICIES AND THEORIES WERE DISCUSSED.
4. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ASSOCIATED OR RELATED ORGANIZATIONS WERE SOLICITED.
5. SPEAKERS WERE INTRODUCED AS COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

THE PROSECUTORS ALSO SAID WEINBERG "MET AND KNEW" STEVE NELSON AT A HOUSE-WARMING FOR KENNETH MAY IN ALBANY,CALIF., IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER, 1941. WEINBERG DENIED HE KNEW NELSON UNTIL THEY WERE BROUGHT FACE TO FACE BY THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS.

JK922PES

A62WX

(150) PRECEDE ALBUQUERQUE GRAHAM (DAY)

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY REMOVED APPARENT OBSTACLES IN THE PATH OF EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM'S PLANNED TRIP TO THE FAR EAST AND KOREA.

GRAHAM'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, JERRY BEAVAN, DISPLAYED A LETTER SIGNED BY SECRETARY LOVETT SAYING THE DEPARTMENT HAD "NO OBJECTION" TO THE EVANGELIST GOING TO KOREA AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. BEAVAN EXPLAINED THAT THERE HAD BEEN A MIXUP IN WHAT HE SAID WAS "UNDERSTANDING" OF GRAHAM'S INTENTIONS AND THAT THE MATTER HAD BEEN CLEARED UP.

BEAVAN SAID GRAHAM WOULD FLY TO TOKYO BY WAY OF HONOLULU, ARRIVING IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL DEC.9 TO START A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC MEETINGS. BEAVAN SAID ALSO THAT SOME 2,000 INDIVIDUAL CHURCHES AND MISSION SOCIETIES IN KOREA HAD UNITED IN INVITING THE EVANGELIST TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY.

THE EVANGELIST'S AGENT SAID THAT GRAHAM'S TRIP TO KOREA WOULD BE ARRANGED IN THE FAR EAST AT WHATEVER TIME TRANSPORTATION COULD BE OBTAINED. GRAHAM LEFT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., LAST NIGHT FOR LOS ANGELES UNSURE WHETHER HIS TRIP TO THE FAR EAST WOULD BE PERMITTED.

GRAHAM SAID EARLIER HE HAD BEEN DENIED PERMISSION. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD BEEN DENIED SPONSORSHIP OF THE ARMED FORCES CHAPLAINS' BOARD BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS COMMITMENT, BUT COULD GO WITHOUT IT IF HE COULD OBTAIN MILITARY CLEARANCE.

JK&CZ752PES

A79WX (CONTROLS RDP)

(550) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (ROUNDUP)

BY WILLIAM O.VARN

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-EX-PRICE BOSS MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T BELIEVE ANY PART OF THE GOVERNMENTS CONTROLS PROGRAM SHOULD BE JUNKED--AT LEAST RIGHT NOW. HE ADVOCATED CONTINUING A GRADUAL PROCESS OF PRICE DECONTROL.

BUT DISALLE SAID HE MAY CHANGE HIS MIND AFTER A TWO-WEEK STUDY HE IS STARTING FOR ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM.

PUTNAM, APPEARING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH THE FORMER PRICE STABILIZER, MADE CLEAR THAT DISALLE'S OPINION WILL CARRY LOTS OF WEIGHT IN WHAT HE RECOMMENDS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"PERSONALLY, I FEEL IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT CONTROLS BE CONTINUED IN THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CLIMATE," PUTNAM ADDED.

THE DISALLE-PUTNAM NEWS CONFERENCE CAME AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME REP. SPENCE (D-KY), COMING FROM A VISIT WITH TRUMAN, TOLD REPORTERS THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD LEAVE THE FUTURE OF ALL CONTROLS TO THE REPUBLICANS. SPENCE SAID HE TALKED THIS OVER WITH THE PRESIDENT.

MEANWHILE, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) ISSUED AN ORDER SUSPENDING RETAIL AND WHOLESALE PRICE CEILINGS ON ALMOST ALL MEN'S CLOTHING. MEN'S SURGICAL ARTICLES SUCH AS LINEN ELASTIC GARMENTS, ABDOMINAL BELTS AND BRACES, ARE STILL UNDER CONTROLS, HOWEVER.

CEILINGS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN SUSPENDED ON SHOES, HOSIERY, WOMEN'S MILLINERY AND ALMOST ALL WOMEN'S APPAREL.

ORGANIZED LABOR'S DRIVE FOR REMOVAL OF WAGE CONTROLS WAS RENEWED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE CIO CONVENTION IN ATLANTIC CITY TODAY. THE RESOLUTION SAID RENT CONTROLS AND PRICE CONTROLS ON A FEW COMMODITIES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED, WITH PROVISIONS FOR STAND-BY CONTROLS FOR USE "WHENEVER INFLATIONARY PRESSURES SO REQUIRE."

DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HE WAS SWORN IN THAT HE AGREES WITH PUTNAM THAT CONTROLS SHOULD BE CONTINUED. HE SAID THE KOREAN WAR AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION MADE CONTROLS NECESSARY IN THE FIRST PLACE AND THAT THE WAR IS STILL GOING ON WITH THE COUNTRY SPENDING HUGE SUMS FOR REARMAMENT.

"THE SITUATION IS JUST ABOUT THE SAME AS IT WAS IN JANUARY, 1951, WHEN PRICES WERE FROZEN," DISALLE SAID. "THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THERE IS A DECLINE ON INFLATIONARY PRESSURES IN SOME AREAS, BUT THERE STILL IS PRESSURE IN OTHERS.

"WHATEVER WE DO WE SHOULD GO SLOW," HE ADDED.

DISALLE INDICATED HE BELIEVES AN ORDERLY PROGRAM OF DECONTROL OR

30.24- 7171

SUSPENSION OF CONTROLS WHERE WARRANTED IS BETTER THAN AN OUTRIGHT DEATH BLOW TO THE PROGRAM.

THIS IS OPPOSED TO THE VIEW OF EDWARD F.PHELPS JR., ASSISTANT OPS DIRECTOR, FOR DROPPING WAGE CONTROLS AND MOST PRICE CONTROLS WITHIN 90 DAYS. PHELPS HAS ADVOCATED KEEPING SELECTIVE CONTROLS ON GOODS RELATED DIRECTLY TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT SUCH AS STEEL, ALUMINUM, COPPER MACHINERY AND MAJOR REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

PUTNAM TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES DISALLE'S SURVEY WILL SPIKE "THE MANY RUMORS THAT PRICE CONTROLS ARE ABOUT TO BE ABANDONED, ESPECIALLY ON CONSUMER GOODS."

A80WX

ASKED IF HE MIGHT AGREE TO STAY ON AND BECOME PRICE STABILIZER AGAIN, DISALLE REPLIED:

"WHEN I LEFT HERE LAST FEBRUARY I SIGNED A PAPER WITH MY LAW PARTNERS IN TOLEDO AGREEING THEY COULD COMMIT ME TO AN ASYLUM IF I EVER TOOK A JOB LIKE THIS AGAIN. I'M AFRAID THEY WOULD MAKE THAT PAPER STICK."

THE NEW DECONTROL ORDER LIFTS CONTROLS AT ONCE FROM MEN'S SUITS, OVERCOATS, HATS, SPORT CLOTHING, UNDERWEAR, SHIRTS, PAJAMAS, SWEATERS AND WORK CLOTHING.

IT ALSO APPLIES TO FURNISHINGS AND ACCESSORIES, INCLUDING NECKTIES, SCARVES, HANDKERCHIEFS, GLOVES, SUSPENDERS, BATHROBES AND THE LIKE.

OPS SAID IT ACTED BECAUSE YARNS AND FABRICS USED IN PRODUCING APPAREL HAVE BEEN SELLING 20 TO 25 PER CENT BELOW CEILINGS WHICH WERE SUSPENDED EARLIER THIS YEAR. IT SAID RETAIL CHECKS SHOW MEN'S CLOTHING PRICES IN SEPTEMBER WERE FOUR PER CENT BELOW THE PEAK REACHED IN THAT MONTH LAST YEAR.

LOUIS ROTHSCHILD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL CLOTHIERS AND FURNISHERS, SAID REMOVAL OF CONTROLS WOULD TEND TO LOWER PRICES ON MEN'S CLOTHES BECAUSE MERCHANTS WOULD NOT HAVE THE EXPENSE OF "LABOROUS RECORD KEEPING."

THE PRICE TREND OF MEN'S CLOTHING HAD BEEN SLIGHTLY DOWNWARD DURING THE PAST YEAR, ROTHSCHILD SAID, ADDING THAT THE MEN'S WEAR RETAIL ASSOCIATION REPORTED AMPLE SUPPLIES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

JK936PES

B11WX (HKUP)

MCCARRAN-SCHOOLS (460)

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-SCHOOL AUTHORITIES WERE QUICK TO DISPUTE AN ASSERTION BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) THAT THERE ARE "NESTS OF COMMUNISTS" IN THE NATION'S COLLEGES.

MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAI IN CONNECTION WITH PUBLICATION YESTERDAY OF THE PRINTED RECORD OF COMMITTEE HEARINGS HELD IN NEW YORK:

"IT IS OBVIOUS FROM OUR HEARINGS THAT NESTS OF COMMUNISTS EXIST NO ONLY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS BUT IN MANY COLLEGES."

THE NEVADA SENATOR REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO TESTIMONY OF DR. BELLA V. DODD OF NEW YORK CITY, A FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER WHO FOR SEVERAL YEARS WAS THE LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TEACHERS UNION. DR. DODD SAID AT THE HEARINGS, HELD EARLY THIS FALL, THAT THERE WERE NEVE MORE THAN 1,500 TEACHERS NATIONWIDE IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, BUT THESE TEACHERS WERE "STRATEGICALLY DISPOSED."

DR. DODD, WHO SAID HER TESTIMONY ON THIS POINT CONCERNED THE YEARS PRIOR TO 1944, SAID FURTHER THAT COMMUNIST PARTY UNITS OPERATED AT TH COLLEGES:

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, VASSAR COLLEGE, SMITH COLLEGE, WELLESLEY COLLEGE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, M.I.T., UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, CHICAGO UNIVERSITY, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, HOWARD UNIVERSITY.

DEAN HELEN RANDALL OF SMITH COLLEGE SAID YESTERDAY: "THERE IS NO COMMUNIST TEACHING AT SMITH COLLEGE. AS FAR AS WE KNOW THERE ARE NO COMMUNISTS ON THE FACULTY. AS FOR BELLA DODD'S TESTIMONY, WE CAN SAY NOTHING UNTIL HER CHARGES ARE MADE SPECIFIC AS TO PERSONS AND DATES. ONE CANNOT COMMENT UPON OR REPUDIATE THOSE KINDS OF GENERAL ACCUSATIONS IN THE DARK."

DEAN MORROUGH P. O'BRIEN, OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (BERKELEY CAMPUS), SAID "SEN. MCCARRAN WOULD DO HIGHER EDUCATION IN THIS COUNTRY A GREAT DEAL MORE GOOD BY SENDING ANY SPECIFIC INFORMATION HE HAS TO THE HEADS OF THE INSTITUTIONS CONCERNED RATHER THAN BY SMEARING THEM ALL WITH THIS SORT OF THING." DR. CLARK KERR, CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY, COMMENTED THAT "SO FAR AS I KNOW, ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICIES OF THE REGENTS AND OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED 100 PER CENT."

THE PRESIDENT OF VASSAR, MISS SARAH GIBSON BLANDING, SAID SHE WAS NOT PRESIDENT DURING THE PERIOD REFERRED TO BY DR. DODD. BUT SHE SAID SHE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY "CELLS" AT VASSAR, AND THOUGHT IT "MANIFESTLY UNFAIR" TO LINK COLLEGE FACULTY MEMBERS TO COMMUNISTS BECAUSE "AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER, ONE OR MORE OF THE FACULTY MEMBERS OF THAT PERIOD MIGHT HAVE SPOKEN UP IN FAVOR OF RUSSIA."

B12WX

PRESIDENT MARGARET CLAPP OF WELLESLEY SAID "WE KNOW OF NO 'COMMUNIST UNIT' OPERATING ON THE CAMPUS' AND WE ARE SATISFIED THAT NO MEMBER OF THE WELLESLEY FACULTY HAS USED HIS CLASSROOM OR HIS OPPORTUNITY TO KNOW STUDENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDOCTRINATING COMMUNIST PARTY PRINCIPLES OF THE 'PARTY LINE' OF THE COMINFORM."

SIMILAR DENIALS CAME FROM SPOKESMEN FOR NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE OTHER COLLEGES NAMED BY DR. DODD.

MCCARRAN SAID HIS COMMITTEE DOES NOT WANT TO DICTATE TO SCHOOL AUTHORITIES HOW THEY SHOULD OPERATE OR WHOM THEY SHOULD HIRE.

"NOR DO WE DESIRE TO DICTATE THE THINKING OF ANY PERSON," HE SAID, "BUT WE CAN SHOW WHAT COURSE THAT THINKING TAKES AND WE MUST WARN AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SUBVERSIVE."

EG352AES

B14WX (HKUP)

CENSORSHIP (300)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-SENATE STAFF EXPERTS HAVE REPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CONTROVERSIAL ORDER ON SECURITY OF INFORMATION MAY ALLOW GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO TRY "TO HIDE ERRORS, MISTAKES OR MISCONDUCT."

BUT IF STATED PURPOSES OF THE ORDER ARE FOLLOWED AND CONFINED TO MATTERS OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THEY SAID, "THE ORDER WILL NOT IMPROPERLY RESTRICT THE ISSUANCE OF INFORMATION TO THE PRESS."

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER, WHICH GAVE MOST GOVERNMENT AGENCIES POWER TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY, HAS BEEN OPPOSED BY MANY PRESS GROUPS. IT IS UNDER STUDY BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CENSORSHIP ORIGINALLY HEADED BY FORMER SENATOR MOODY OF MICHIGAN.

COMMITTEE STAFF OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY IN AN INTERIM REPORT THAT

A CONTINUING WATCHDOG GROUP IS NEEDED TO CHECK ON WHETHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HIDE INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC. THEY SUGGESTED THE WATCHDOG GROUP COULD BE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ITSELF OR THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE INVESTIGATORS FOUND SOME CASES WHERE THEY SAID AGENCIES IMPROPERLY WITHHELD INFORMATION, AND THEY NOTED WHAT THEY SAID WAS "A TENDENCY ON THE PART OF MANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO OVERCLASSIFY SECURITY INFORMATION."

THE SENATE GROUP ISSUED A GENERAL INVITATION TO THE PRESS AT THE OUTSET OF ITS WORK TO SEND IN INSTANCES OF UNJUSTIFIED CENSORSHIP. THE REPORT SAID THE 18 CASES RECEIVED SO FAR WERE "COMPARATIVELY FEW" CONSIDERING "THE WIDESPREAD ADVERSE COMMENTS" ABOUT GOVERNMENT SECURITY REGULATIONS.

IN TWO OF THE CASES, THE STAFF SAID, GOVERNMENT DECISIONS TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION HAVE BEEN REVERSED AND THE INFORMATION IS NOW OPEN TO PRESS AND PUBLIC, AND ANOTHER SUCH CASE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

MOODY, A FORMER NEWSMAN APPOINTED TO FILL THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF THE LATE SEN. ARTHUR VANDENBERG, WAS DEFEATED NOV. 4 IN HIS BID FOR ELECTION TO THE REMAINDER OF THE VANDENBERG TERM AND A FULL SIX-YEAR TERM BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 3.

EG402AES

1952

B19WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-JIRO SHIRASU, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF JAPAN PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, TODAY BEGAN A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH THE EIKICHI ARAKI, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS WITH REPORTERS THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP TO THE U. S.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE OFFICIAL LIKELY WOULD VISIT CHICAGO, NEW ORLEANS AND OTHER AMERICAN CITIES FOLLOWING HIS TALKS WITH EMBASSY OFFICIALS HERE AND THAT HE EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN TOKYO BY DECEMBER 20. HE CAME HERE FROM LOS ANGELES.

RZ609PES

B89WX(Q)

NY RELAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY IDENTIFIED THE MAN KILLED ABOARD THE DESTROYER ESCORT HANNA WHEN IT WAS HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST NOV.24.

THE ENEMY GUNFIRE KILLED ROBERT JOSEPH POTTS, MACHINIST MATE 3RD CLASS, SON OF MRS.MARGARET POTTS, 1335 BELASCO, PITTSBURGH, THE NAVY SAID.

THE NAVY SAID THE HANNA RECEIVED ONLY SLIGHT DAMAGE, AND POTTS WAS THE ONLY CASUALTY.

CZ1227PES

B113WX Q

(200)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1-(AP)-FORMER SENATOR ELBERT D. THOMAS, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC, SAID HE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TODAY FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR TURNING OVER SAIPAN AND TINIAN TO NAVY CONTROL.

HE ALSO DISCLOSED TO REPORTERS THAT HE PLANS TO SUBMIT HIS FORMAL RESIGNATION FROM HIS POST AFTER THE TURNOVER HAS BEEN COMPLETED. BY CUSTOM AMBASSADORS, AND OTHERS IN LIKE STATION SUCH AS THOMAS, WILL TURN IN RESIGNATIONS TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO MAKE HIS OWN APPOINTMENTS.

THOMAS SAID HE HAD NO FUTURE PLANS AT THE MOMENT.

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM UTAH CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT ALONG WITH HORACE MARSHALL, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE TRUST TERRITORY.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER GIVING THE NAVY CONTROL OF TWO ISLANDS MAKES JAN. 1 THE EFFECTIVE DATE.

THOMAS SAID HE HAD NOT OPPOSED THE ORDER AND THAT THE EXPLANATION WAS THAT THE TERRITORY WOULD BE MORE EFFECTIVELY OPERATED BY THE NAVY.

HE SAID THE PEOPLE ON THE ISLANDS DO NOT OPPOSE IT BECAUSE "THE NAVY HAS MORE MONEY TO SPEND."

HE IS RETURNING SHORTLY TO HIS PRESENT HEADQUARTERS AT HONOLULU. HIS ORGANIZATION HAS RECOMMENDED THAT HEADQUARTERS OF THE TRUST TERRITORY BE SET UP ON TRUK ATOLL.

RH217PES

1952

B58WX (Q)

(180) SOUERS

WASHINGTON,DEC 1-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL SIDNEY W.SOUERS WHITE HOUSE CONSULTANT ON INTELLIGENCE MATTERS, WALKED INTO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFICE TODAY FOR HIS DAILY CONSULTATION AND WAS SURPRISED TO FIND A GROUP OF NOTABLES AND MRS.SOUERS THERE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN PULLED HIM IN FRONT OF HIS DESK AND BEGAN READING A CITATION FOR THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL--"EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE...BRILLIANT ADMINISTRATIVE ABILITY...KEEN FORESIGHT AND TIRELESS EFFORTS TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF A STRONG AND EFFECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM."

SOUERS, WITH A PUZZLED LOOK ON HIS FACE, BROUGHT A LAUGH BY INQUIRING: "IS THAT ME YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT?"

IT WAS.

SOUERS IS A FORMER NEW ORLEANS BANKER, NOW A RESIDENT OF DEERING, MO. HE HAS BEEN IN THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE SINCE JULY, 1944, STARTING WITH THE NAVAL RESERVE.

HE WAS THE FIRST DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND LATER EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

AMONG THOSE ON HAND FOR THE CEREMONY WERE J.EDGAR HOOVER, FBI DIRECTOR; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL, AND FLEET ADMIRAL WILLIAM D.LEAHY, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE PRESIDENT.

GG935PES

A69CX (ATOMIC) (AH FW)

(420)

ATOMIC DECADE

BY ERNEST AGNEW

1952

CHICAGO, DEC.1-(AP)-THE ATOMIC AGE WILL BE 10 YEARS OLD TOMORROW.

IN LATE AFTERNOON ON DEC. 2, 1942, A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS FILED OUT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. SEVERAL GRINNED, MOST HAD A LOOK OF WORK WELL ACCOMPLISHED.

A GUARD STOPPED ONE OF THEM.

"WHAT'S GOING ON, DOCTOR, SOMETHING HAPPENING IN THERE?

SOMETHING HAD HAPPENED.

THE SCIENTISTS HAD WITNESSED IN A CONVERTED SQUASH COURT BENEATH THE WEST STANDS OF STAGG FIELD THE NOW FAMOUS "CHICAGO PILE" EXPERIMENT BY WHICH MAN FIRST DEMONSTRATED THAT HE COULD RELEASE THE ENERGY OF THE ATOM, AND MORE IMPORTANT, COULD CONTROL IT. IT WAS THE FIRST SELF-SUSTAINING NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTOR.

MANY OF THE 42 SCIENTISTS WHO WERE PRESENT AT THE HISTORIC EXPERIMENT A DECADE AGO WILL HOLD A REUNION AT THE UNIVERSITY TOMORROW TO COMMEMORATE THE OCCASION.

30.24- 7173

THEY WILL MEET FIRST, OF COURSE, ON THE HISTORIC SQUASH COURT TO REMINISCE. AND THEY WILL HEAR SHORT TALKS AT A LUNCHEON FROM ENRICO FERMI AND ARTHUR H. COMPTON, NOW CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS. FERMI, ITALIAN-BORN PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, DESIGNED AND BUILT THE FIRST WORKING ATOMIC PILE AND THUS ACHIEVED THE FIRST SELF-SUSTAINED NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION. COMPTON, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, WAS DIRECTOR OF THE PROJECT.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON MANY OF THE NATION'S LEADING SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERTS WILL HOLD A DISCUSSION ON INDUSTRIAL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. AMONG THOSE TO SPEAK WILL BE C.H. GREENEWALT, PRESIDENT OF E.I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS COMPANY, ONE OF THE 42 AT THE ORIGINAL EXPERIMENT; WALTER H. ZINN, LABORATORY DIRECTOR OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY; DR. COMPTON AND DR. FERMI, AND LAWRENCE R. HAFSTAD, DIRECTOR OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

IT WAS PRECISELY AT 3:25 P.M. 10 YEARS AGO TUESDAY THAT FERMI DIRECTED SCIENTIST GEORGE WEIL, NOW A PRIVATE CONSULTANT IN WASHINGTON, TO WITHDRAW A CADMIUM-PLATED CONTROL ROD FROM THE PILE.

THE CHAIN REACTION RESULTING FROM NUCLEAR FISSION BECAME DIVERGENT, THAT IS, THE INTENSITY OF THE REACTION TENDED TO RISE AT AN INCREASING RATE. IT SIGNALLED THAT MAN HAD SUCCEEDED IN UNLOCKING THE ENERGY IN THE NUCLEUS.

A70CX

AFTER THE HISTORY-MAKING 28 MINUTE TRIAL RUN OF THE PILE, PHYSICIST EUGENE P. WIGNER OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY HANDED AROUND A BOTTLE OF RED WINE WHICH HE HAD BOUGHT TO CELEBRATE THE SUCCESS OF THE EXPERIMENT. IT WAS DOLED OUT IN PAPER CUPS, AND THE SCIENTISTS SIPPED SOLEMNLY.

1952

WHEN THE PILE WAS SHUT DOWN, COMPTON TELEPHONED PRESIDENT JAMES B. CONANT, OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, ONE OF THE TOP OFFICIALS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOM BOMB BUILDING PROGRAM.

IN THE IMPROVISED CODE, COMPTON TOLD CONANT: THE ITALIAN NAVIGATOR HAS LANDED IN THE NEW WORLD."

"HOW WERE THE NATIVES?" CONANT ASKED.

"VERY FRIENDLY," COMPTON REPLIED.

THE SCIENTISTS ARE BRINGING SOME MEMENTOS TO THEIR LITTLE CELEBRATION TOMORROW.

THERE'LL BE THE GEIGER COUNTER GRAPH WHICH RECORDED THE BIRTH OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

AND THERE'LL BE THE STRAW-WRAPPED WINE BOTTLE, BEARING SIGNATURES OF 23 WHO SAW THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL EXPERIMENT.

ER740PCS

A44UN

-95-

AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1-(AP)-CLIMAXING THE MOST BITTER BATTLE IN YEARS, THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TONIGHT APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY INDIA'S BATTERED KOREAN PEACE PLAN ENDORSING THE WESTERN STAND AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

THE COMMITTEE FURTHERMORE APPEALED TO THE COMMUNISTS TO CHANGE THEIR BLUNT REJECTION AND ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL AS A JUST BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE VOTE WAS 53 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) WITH ONE ABSTENTION (NATIONALIST CHINA).

THE RESOLUTION NOW GOES TO THE FULL U.N. ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS SLATED TO MEET WEDNESDAY IN A MOVE TO SPEED FINAL APPROVAL AND RUSH THE U.N. ACTION TO ASIA.

JUST BEFORE THE VOTE, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY DOOMED ANY LINGERING ASIAN HOPES OF AN AGREEMENT ON THIS BASIS BY TONGUE LASHING INDIA AND HER DELEGATE, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO MASTER-MINDED THE PROPOSAL IN THE COMMITTEE.

MENON APPEALED TO VISHINSKY TO ACCEPT THE PLAN IN THE NAME OF PEACE BUT VISHINSKY SHOT BACK THAT THE PEAL WAS "PATHETIC" AND "LUDICROUS."

1952

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THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID:

"WE WON'T BE CARRIED AWAY BY ANY FALSE AND SPURIOUS APPEALS FOR UNITY, THUS TRYING TO TURN EYES ON US. NO, THE EYES ARE ON YOU, MR. MENON. YOU BY YOU RESOLUTION ARE TRYING TO PUSH PEOPLE INTO THE HOLOCAUST OF WAR X X X AT BEST SIR, YOU ARE DREAMERS, FANTASTS X X X AT THE WORST, YOU, MR. MENON, DON'T UNDERSTAND YOUR OWN POSITION AS REGARDS THE AMERICANS."

IN BRIEF, THE COMMITTEE RESOLUTION PROVIDES FOR:

1. A REPATRIATION COMMISSION MADE UP OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND TO EFFECT THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST STAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND ARE EXPECTED TO REFUSE TO SERVE ON THE COMMISSION.

2. APPOINTMENT OF AN UMPIRE TO SERVE WITH THE COMMISSION AND VOTE IN THE EVENT OF TIE DECISIONS. IF THE COMMISSION CANNOT AGREE ON THE UMPIRE WITHIN THREE WEEKS, THE QUESTION WILL BE REFERRED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. INDIA TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION BY IRAQ THAT SHE SERVE AS UMPIRE.

3. ALL PRISONERS REMAINING WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION AT THE END OF 90 DAYS AFTER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED SHALL BE REFERRED, WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THEIR DISPOSITION, TO A POLITICAL CONFERENCE SET UP IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AT PANMUNJOM TO WORK OUT THE KOREAN PEACE PLAN. IF AT THE END OF ANOTHER 30 DAYS THERE ARE ANY PRISONERS WHO HAVE NOT RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELANDS, THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR CARE AND DISPOSITION SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

4. AFFIRMATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION RELATIVE TO THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR, WITH THE EXPRESS PROVISION THAT FORCE SHALL NOT BE USED AGAINST THE PRISONERS TO RETURN THEM TO THEIR HOMELAND OR RETAIN THEM IN CUSTODY.

5. THE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, SHALL COMMUNICATE THE PROPOSALS TO THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG AUTHORITIES AS "FORMING A JUST AND REASONABLE BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT" AND INVITING THEM TO ACCEPT. HE WAS ASKED TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY DURING ITS PRESENT SESSION AND AS SOON AS APPROPRIATE.

THE COMMITTEE DELAYED THE VOTING UNTIL THIS AFTERNOON AT THE REQUEST OF MENON, WHO SAID HE WANTED MORE TIME FOR CONSULTATIONS. AT THE OUTSET, MENON TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT HE BELIEVED A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA WILL LEAD TO A SETTLEMENT IN THE FAR EAST AND SPEED THE WAY FOR CHINA (HE THUS REFERRED TO THE PEIPING REGIME)

TO TAKE "HER RIGHTFUL PLACE HERE."
MENON SAID INDIA NEVER CLAIMED TO SPEAK FOR CHINA BUT ONLY TO SPEAK TO CHINA. HE SAID INDIA WOULD PERSEVERE IN HER CONTACTS AND EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT PEACE.
HE TURNED DOWN THE SOVIET PROPOSALS TO AMEND HIS RESOLUTION. THESE WOULD HAVE CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE, WITH A COMMISSION OF 11 NATIONS TO BE CREATED TO HANDLE ALL OTHER DETAILS AND END THE CONFLICT. MENON SAID MANY OF THE RUSSIAN IDEAS WERE ALREADY EMBODIED IN HIS PROPOSAL.
MENON CLOSED WITH HIS APPEAL TO THE COMMITTEE TO PASS HIS RESOLUTION WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE-- BUT VISHINSKY IMMEDIATELY TORE INTO THE INDIAN DELEGATE AND HIS PLAN.
VISHINSKY SAID THE MENON RESOLUTION WAS "HOLLOW" BECAUSE IT PROVIDED FOR AN ARMISTICE ON THE BASIS OF AN AGREEMENT NOT YET REACHED WHILE THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE.

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"YOU PATHETICALLY SAY YOU WANT UNITY," VISHINSKY TOLD MENON. "UNITY FOR WHAT? THE UNITY YOU WANT IS BASED ON CONTINUATION OF THE WAR. OURS IS BASED ON ENDING IT. WE CANNOT ACCEPT THESE LUDICROUS APPEALS WHICH APPEAR MELODRAMATIC WHEN MADE HERE. YOUR APPEALS SOUND LUDICROUS REGARDLESS OF YOUR INHERENT DESIRE FOR PEACE."
AT THE END VISHINSKY SAID THE SOVIET UNION STANDS SQUARELY ON THE POSITION TO WHICH IT IS COMMITTED.
TAKING A CRACK AT MENON'S STATEMENT THAT INDIA SPEAKS FOR THE ASIANS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE PACIFIC OCEAN, VISHINSKY SAID:
"WE UNDERSTAND THE POSITION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES AND REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF ANYONE TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF THE ASIANS."

THE ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO END DEC. 20. THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THAT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CAN FINISH BY THAT DATE. THE DELEGATES EXPECT A SECOND PART OF THE ASSEMBLY WILL BEGIN ABOUT FEB. 10, AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS TAKEN OFFICE AND SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS) HAS TAKEN OVER AS HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION HERE.
JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, POLAND, TOLD A REPORTER AFTER THE MEETING THAT HIS DELEGATION WOULD HAVE TO ASK FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON WHETHER TO SERVE ON THE COMMISSION. GERTRUDA SEKININOVA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAD "NO COMMENT" ON THAT POINT.
MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE, SAID AFTER THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED:
"I AM HAPPY AT THE SOLIDARITY SHOWN TODAY AND HOPE THAT THERE MAY NOW BE AN IMPLEMENTATION IN THE WIDER ISSUES. INDIA WILL CONTINUE TO EXPLOIT ALL AVENUES LEADING TO PEACE, REGARDLESS OF PRAISE OR BLAME. WE STILL HOPE OUR GREAT NEIGHBOR, CHINA, WILL COOPERATE AND APPRECIATE OUR INTEREST AND INTENT."
THE SOVIET AMENDMENTS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE AND AN 11-NATION COMMISSION FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WERE DEFEATED, 46 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC). EIGHT COUNTRIES, INCLUDING INDIA AND ASIANS AND ARABS, ABSTAINED.
THE SECTION OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AFFORMING THAT FORCE SHALL NOT BE USED AGAINST THE PRISONERS WAS APPROVED, 54 VOTES IN FAVOR AND THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC VOTES AGAINST. LEBANON WAS ABSENT DURING THE ENTIRE BALLOTING.
THE SECTION CREATING THE FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION WAS APPROVED, 53 TO 6. THE SOVIET BLOC AND NATIONALIST CHINA WERE AGAINST IT BUT NOT FOR THE SAME REASON. THE RUSSIANS WANTED THEIR OWN COMMISSION; NATIONALIST CHINA SAID THE FOUR-NATION GROUP WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE.
THE SECTIONS DEALING WITH THE NAMING OF AN UMPIRE AND WITH DISPOSITION OF THE PRISONERS REMAINING IN CAMPS FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE ARMISTICE WERE APPROVED 53 TO FIVE. NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINED.
INDIA HAD PROPOSED A PERIOD OF FIVE MONTHS, BUT A DANISH AMENDMENT CUTTING IT 30 DAYS WAS APPROVED 39 TO 5 WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS.
THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AT 10:30 A.M. EST, TOMORROW WITH SEVERAL DELEGATIONS WAITING TO EXPLAIN THEIR VOTES. THE NEXT ISSUE IS THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN DISPUTE WHICH MAY BEGIN IN THE COMMITTEE WEDNESDAY.
UM611PES

1952

A33UN
BULLETIN
SECOND KLEAD DAY U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 1-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY OVERWHELMINGLY ADOPTED A KEY PARAGRAPH OF AN INDIAN PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA WHICH AFFIRMED THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO PRISONER SHOULD BE FORCED TO RETURN AGAINST HIS WILL.
THE VOTE WAS 54 TO 5.
ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST IT, DEMONSTRATING AN UNPRECEDENTED UNITY IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD ON THE KOREAN QUESTION.
BY A VOTE OF 53 TO SIX WITH NO ABSTENTIONS THE COMMITTEE THEN ASKED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA TO TRANSMIT THE TERMS OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS "FORMING A JUST AND REASONABLE BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT."
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY IMMEDIATELY RETORTED THAT THE INDIAN PLEA WAS "HOLLOW" SINCE CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI HAD MADE IT CLEAR THERE "WERE NO GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT ANY ARMISTICE CAN BE REACHED ON THE BASIS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSALS."
INDIA'S WOULD-BE PEACEMAKER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TOLD THE U.N.'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT UNFORTUNATELY HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN UNABLE SO FAR TO IMPRESS THE PURPOSES OF THE RESOLUTION UPON THE (RED) CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE, BUT WOULD PERSEVERE IN HOPE OF EVENTUAL SUCCESS.
THE RED REGIMES IN BOTH PEIPING AND MOSCOW HAVE ALREADY BLASTED THE PLAN AS UNACCEPTABLE, ILLEGAL AND THINLY-DISGUISED AMERICAN SCHEME.
DESPITE OBVIOUS INDIAN HURT AT THE BLUNT BRUSH-OFF, THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT MIGHT TRY SOME BACKING AND FILING IN ORDER TO PUT THE PLAN OVER WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
WESTERN POWERS HAD BEEN AFRAID THAT MENON MIGHT REVISE HIS PLAN SO DRASTICALLY IN THAT DIRECTION AS TO MAKE IT UNACCEPTABLE TO THEM. THEY HEAVED A COLLECTIVE SIGH OF RELIEF WHEN THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT DISPELLED THAT FEAR.
INSTEAD MENON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO "THE CHINESE MAINLAND" WITH THE HOPE THAT HE COULD CONVINCE THE GOVERNMENT THERE THAT THE RESOLUTION WAS AS MUCH TO THEIR BENEFIT AS TO ANYONE ELSE'S.
HE SAID ACCEPTANCE WOULD "SPEED THE DAY WHEN (RED) CHINA WILL TAKE ITS SEAT HERE."
MENON DENOUNCED AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED 21-POWER RESOLUTION BACKING UP THE STAND OF THE UNIFIED COMMAND NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM AS "NOT THE WAY TO PEACE."
HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS ARE A TWO-WAY STREET AND UNLESS THE U.N. CAN GET CHINESE ACCEPTANCE OF A PLAN A "SETTLEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE."
THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN DEPLORED THE FACT THAT NEITHER PEIPING NOR THE NORTH KOREANS WERE PRESENT IN THE CHAMBER. HE SAID HIS COUNTRY FELT IT WAS INAPPROPRIATE TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION WITHOUT THEM BUT

HAD NO CHOICE.
HE SINGLED OUT THE ASIAN-ARAB STATES AND THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA AND PRAISED THEM FOR THEIR PEACE EFFORTS.
MENON DECLARED THAT INDIA FELT HER PLAN WAS THE WAY TO PEACE AND THAT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA COULD LEAD TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.
REFERRING TO A SOVIET AMENDMENT CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE TO PRECEDE NEGOTIATIONS, MENON REMINDED THE COMMUNISTS THAT IT WAS PEIPING WHICH TURNED DOWN SUCH A PROPOSAL WHEN IT WAS SUBMITTED BY INDIA AND 12 OTHER ASIAN-ARAB NATIONS ON DEC. 13, 1950. HIS RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS, HE SAID, IS ACTUALLY A CEASEFIRE RESOLUTION.
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE OPPOSING PARTIES HAVE SOLVED ALL OTHER PROBLEMS AND IF THE PRISONER QUESTION CAN BE SETTLED A CEASEFIRE WILL AUTOMATICALLY RESULT. IF THE CEASEFIRE CAME FIRST, HE SAID, THE WHOLE PROCESS WOULD HAVE TO BE STARTED ALL OVER AGAIN.
AT THIS STAGE, MENON SAID, INDIA COULD NOT AMEND HER RESOLUTION.

B37 (Q)
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.1-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE ROLL CALL VOTE BY WHICH THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED INDIA'S PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA:
FOR: (53) AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ICELAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, ISRAEL, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SWEDEN, SYRIA, THAILAND, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA.
AGAINST: (FIVE) BYELO (WHITE) RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION.
ABSTENTIONS: (ONE) NATIONALIST CHINA.
ABSENT: (ONE) LEBANON.
WB738PES

A16 PMS BUDGET (700)
U.N. - REDS
BY A. I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1--(AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS HAD HIGH LEGA OPINION TODAY TO BACK UP FIRINGS BY SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO WEED OUT OF THE U.N. AMERICAN COMMUNISTS AND THOSE WHO WON'T SAY WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN REDS.
LIE'S PANEL OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS SAID IN A 50-PAGE OPINION THAT UNDER STAFF REGULATIONS AND U.S. LAWS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL CAN AND SHOULD:
1. FIRE ANY U.N. STAFF EMPLOYE WHO IS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
2. FIRE ANY EMPLOYE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE, SUBVERSION OR MEMBERSHIP IN AN ORGANIZATION DECLARED SUBVERSIVE WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY A U.S. GRAND JURY OR SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS ANSWER MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.
EITHER SITUATION, THE JURISTS SAID, IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH BEING AN INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANT IN THE EMPLOY OF THE U.N.
THE JURISTS ARE WILLIAM DE WITT MITCHELL, NEW YORK LAWYER AND U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT HOOVER; SIR EDWIN HERBERT, LEADING LONDON ATTORNEY PROMINENT IN BANKING AND INSURANCE CIRCLES, AND PAUL VELDEKENS, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF LOUVAIN, BELGIUM, AND PRESIDENT OF THE BELGIAN SUPREME COURT DEFENSE LAWYERS.
THEIR OPINION WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT AS THE MCCARRAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY PREPARED TO RESUME TODAY ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK ON COMMUNISM IN THE U.N. A SPECIALIZED AGENCY OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, WAS TO BE UNDER SCRUTINY.
THE TRIO'S FINDINGS ARE NOT BINDING ON LIE BUT ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE A STRONG BEARING ON FUTURE U.N. POLICY TOWARD COMMUNISTS ON THE STAFF. LIE WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE REPORT.
THE THREE LAWYERS SAID THEY WERE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR CONCLUSIONS, REACHED IN CONFERENCES DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THESE WERE SOME OF THEIR OTHER FINDINGS:
NO GOVERNMENT CAN ORDER THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL AROUND. HE DOES NOT HAVE TO APPEAR BEFORE ANY GROUP TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. HE MUST KEEP THE RECORDS OF THE U.N. CONFIDENTIAL.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS STAFF AND ITS MAKEUP. ANY GOVERNMENT THAT HAS CHARGES AGAINST ANY EMPLOYE SHOULD GIVE THE SECRETARY GENERAL FULL INFORMATION. THE SECRETARY GENERAL MUST ACT ON WHATEVER INFORMATION HE GETS, WITH THE AID OF A CONFIDENTIAL LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD. IF THE INFORMATION IS NOT COMPLETE, THE SECRETARY GENERAL CAN'T BE CRITICIZED FOR HIS FINAL ACTION.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL CAN FIRE ANYBODY HE CAN PROVE HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES DISLOYAL TO THE HOST COUNTRY -- IN THIS CASE, THE U.S.--OR THINKS MIGHT BE DISLOYAL. AND HE SHOULD USE THAT STANDARD IN HIRING ANY NEW EMPLOYES, THE JURISTS FOUND.

A17
THE U.N. WILL HAVE TO CONTINUE TO EMPLOY COMMUNISTS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WILL HAVE TO BE RESIGNED TO THAT FACT. LOYALTY TO THEIR REGIME IS PART OF THE QUALIFICATION OF EMPLOYERS HIRED FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ON U.N. NATIONAL STAFF QUOTAS.
BUT SUCH EMPLOYES ARE RESIDENT IN THE U.S., ARE PROTECTED BY AS WELL AS SUBJECT TO U.S. LAWS, AND MUST NOT AS GUESTS IN THIS COUNTRY ENGAGE IN ANY ACTIVITY SUBVERSIVE TO IT. NON-REDS SENT BY THE U.N. TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MUST CONDUCT THEMSELVES THE SAME WAY.
ANYBODY CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSION, NO MATTER WHERE HE IS FROM, SHOULD NOT BE CONTINUED AS A U.N. EMPLOYE HERE. THIS APPLIES IF THE SUBVERSION WAS BEFORE EMPLOYMENT BY THE U.N., AS WELL AS DURING IT.
SUCH EMPLOYES MIGHT BE TRANSFERRED TO U.N. JOBS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE JURISTS INDICATED, BUT THEY ALSO HINTED THAT MIGHT NOT WORK OUT.
ANYBODY WHO ADMITS HE WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST BUT SAYS HE IS NOT ONE NOW SHOULD BE THE SUBJECT OF A SPECIAL INQUIRY BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND HIS LOYALTY BOARD. SOME PEOPLE ONCE WERE COMMUNISTS TO AID UNDERGROUND MOVEMENTS AGAINST FASCISTS AND NAZIS, THE LAWYERS SAID. OTHERS MAY HAVE BEEN GENUINELY CONVERTED ALTHOUGH THEY ARE STILL SUBJECT TO "ANXIOUS ENQUIRY," THEY ADDED.
BUT REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS OF SELF-INCRIMINATION IS ENOUGH TO PREJUDICE CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT BY THE U.N., THE JURISTS SAID.
EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. SHOULD BE PROTECTED IN THEIR JOBS, HOWEVER, IF THERE IS A CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATION IN THEIR HOMELAND, PROVIDED THEY DO NOT ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THOSE REGIMES. THIS PROTECTS NON-REDZ CZECHOSLOVAKS, WHITE RUSSIANS AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES, AND MANY LATIN-AMERICANS ON THE U.N. STAFF WHOSE HOME GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN OVERTURNED BY REVOLUTIONS.
THE GROUP'S FINDINGS DEAL ONLY WITH U.N. STAFF EMPLOYES, NOT WITH MEMBERS OR EMPLOYES OF NATIONAL DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N.
LIE ASKED THE LEGAL PANEL TO MAKE ITS STUDY AFTER A NUMBER OF AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT WERE QUESTIONED BY THE MCCARRAN

SUBCOMMITTEE AND MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ATTACKED THE U.N. FOR ALLEGEDLY HARBORING U.S. COMMUNISTS. BEFORE APPOINTING THE COMMITTEE, LIE FIRED FOUR AMERICAN MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS, SUSPENDED ANOTHER AND PUT SEVEN OTHERS ON SPECIAL LEAVE PENDING INVESTIGATION.

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A84 (130)
U N - RIGHTS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1-(AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE TODAY ADOPTED OVER WESTERN POWER OBJECTIONS A RESOLUTION TO LET NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES HOLD PLEBISCITES ON INDEPENDENCE UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC, SUPPORTED BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET BLOC, WON IN A 34 TO 13 VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION. SIX COUNTRIES ABSTAINED -- CUBA, ECUADOR, IRAN, ISRAEL, THAILAND AND TURKEY.

THE U.S., FRANCE, BRITAIN, CANADA AND OTHER BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND THE LOW COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST THE MEASURE, DESCRIBED BY ITS BACKERS AS THE MACHINERY TO CARRY OUT THE U.N. DECLARATION THAT ALL PEOPLES HAVE A RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR THE ADMINISTERING POWERS TO PROVIDE PLACES IN THE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES OF TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENTS FOR THE INHABITANTS.

THE MEASURE STILL HAS TO PASS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

EJ947PES

A57
U.N.-KOREA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.1(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MOVED SLOWLY TODAY TOWARD A DECISION ON AN INDIAN COMPROMISE FOR A KOREAN TRUCE, WARY OF LAST-MINUTE ACTS BY RUSSIA AND INDIA THAT MIGHT WRECK THE OVERWHELMING NON-COMMUNIST AGREEMENT ALREADY GAINED ON DEALING WITH WAR PRISONERS.

DESPITE RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NOTICE IT SUPPORTED RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR FULL AND FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS AND AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, THE INDIANS WERE STILL TRYING IN NEW DELHI AND PEIPING TO CHANGE THE CHINESE TUNE.

A PROMISED STATEMENT LATER TODAY (3 P.M. EST) BY THE INDIAN DELEGATI DEPUTY LEADER, V.K.KRISHNA MENON, HELD THE FINAL CLUE TO WHETHER THE U.N. MAJORITY CAN TAKE A PRONOUNCED STAND ON KOREAN TRUCE TERMS DESPITE COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS.

MENON, SCHEDULED TO SPEAK IN THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DELAYED HIS FINAL REMARKS FOR 72 HOURS OVER OBJECTIONS OF WESTERN POWERS. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HAS ALREADY SERVED NOTICE HE WANTS TO SPEAK AGAIN BEFORE A VOTE.

VISHINSKY'S FORCIBLE REPATRIATION DEMANDS, HIS INSISTANCE ON A CEASE-FIRE PROVISION AND HIS PROPOSAL FOR THE PROBLEM TO BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF A POLITICAL COMMISSION WHICH COULD BE TIED UP IN KNOTS BY ITS COMMUNIST MEMBERS HAVE BEEN PRESSED BY THE SOVIET BLOC AS AMENDMENTS TO THE INDIAN PLAN.

SOME DELEGATES FEARED THAT THE INDIANS MIGHT FINALLY AGREE TO INCORPORATE SOME RUSSIAN PROPOSALS IN AN EFFORT TO MAINTAIN THEIR ASSUME ROLE OF MEDIATOR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. THE WEST WENT ALONG WITH THE INDIAN PLAN ONLY AFTER IT WAS REVISED TO INCLUDE MEASURES GUARDING AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION.

IN FACE OF THE CHINESE STAND, FINAL SUCCESS FOR THE PLAN APPEARED HOPELESS. BUT THE U.N. MAJORITY WANTED TO VOTE IT TO PROVE IT WAS STILL WILLING TO TRY ANY REASONABLE APPROACH TO PEACE IN KOREA.

AMERICAN SOURCES INSISTED THAT NO SECOND STEP HAS YET BEEN PLANNED IN LINE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S WARNING THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS TURNED DOWN THE U.N. PEACE EFFORT, THE U.N. WOULD HAVE TO REEXAMINE ITS STRENGTH AND MEANS OF GETTING A VICTORY IN KOREA.

SC643AES

A106 (180)
U.N.-PALESTINE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.1-(AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN PRESENTED TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY WHAT HE CALLED A BLUEPRINT FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IT PRESCRIBED NEW, DIRECT POLITICAL AND TRADE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE PLAN WAS IMMEDIATELY ASSAILED BY A SYRIAN SPEAKER, AHMED SHUKAIRI. HE SAID IT "BREATHED VIOLENCE, SPOKE AGGRESSION."

SHUKAIRI, WHO IS ALSO A DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID EBAN WAS ASKING THE U.N. TO IGNORE PREVIOUS DECISIONS CALLING FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM TO SAFEGUARD THE HOLY PLACES OF THREE GREAT WORLD RELIGIONS AND REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES TO ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE U.N. COULD NOT DO THAT AND ALSO RECOGNIZE ISRAEL'S CLAIM THAT IT WAS ATTEMPTING TO DEAL WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES ON A BASIS OF BRINGING IN JEWS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, IN UNRESTRICTED IMMIGRATION, TO A RESOURCES-POOR DESERT COUNTRY.

EBAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WELCOMED AN EIGHT-POWER JOINT RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED ON MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES TO CEASE THEIR HOSTILITY AND ENTER INTO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD ESTABLISH A FIRM PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE CHARGED THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FIGHTING WHICH ESTABLISHED ISRAEL AS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY WAS "WHO IS TO BLAME?" RATHER THAN "HOW CAN THE PROBLEMS BE SOLVED?"

SL1053PES

A102

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.1-(AP)-AN ARAB SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THAT THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP WILL ASK THE U.N. TO INVITE THE BEY OF TUNIS TO COME HERE AS A WITNESS.

THE TUNISIAN QUESTION--WHOSE ADMISSION TO THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA WAS BITTERLY OPPOSED BY FRANCE--IS SCHEDULED TO COME UP IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS SOON AS THE KOREAN TRUCE QUESTION IS DISPOSED OF.

SL1042PES

A161
U.N.-LODGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.1-(AP)-SEN.HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS.), PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S NOMINEE TO BE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N., CONFERRED TODAY WITH WARREN R.AUSTIN, WHO HAS HELD THE JOB SINCE 1947.

THE MEETING, AT AUSTIN'S PARK AVENUE OFFICE WHICH LODGE WILL OCCUPY AFTER JAN.20, WAS LARGELY FORMAL. THE NEW REPRESENTATIVE HAS SCHEDULED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR LATER TODAY AT WHICH HIS VIEWS ON U.N. PROBLEMS ARE EXPECTED TO BE MADE MORE FULLY KNOWN.

JM103PES

30.24- 7177

B107
KX (ASKED) (230)
NEW YORK, DEC. 1-(AP)-A FORMER NEW MEXICO NEWSPAPER EDITOR TESTIFIED AT THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TRIAL TODAY THAT A GOVERNMENT WITNESS ONCE SOLD HIM AN ARTICLE WHICH--UNKNOWN TO THE EDITOR--WAS "LIFTED" FROM A COMMUNIST MAGAZINE.
WILL HARRISON, FORMER EDITOR OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN, SAID THAT HARVEY MATUSOW, WHO TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY FOR THE PROSECUTION, CAME TO THE PAPER'S OFFICE IN 1950 AND WANTED TO DO SOME WORK FOR IT.
SUBSEQUENTLY, HARRISON SAID, HE PAID MATUSOW $12 FOR AN ARTICLE ON CONDITIONS IN PUERTO RICO TO PROVIDE BACKGROUND FOR THE 1950 ATTEMPT BY A PUERTO RICAN NATIONALIST TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
THE ARTICLE APPEARED IN THE NOV. 30, 1950, ISSUE OF THE PAPER, HARRISON SAID.
DEFENSE ATTORNEY JOHN T. MCTERNAN, OF LOS ANGELES, ASKED: "HAD YOU KNOWN IT WAS NOT THE ORIGINAL WRITING OF HARVEY MATT (THE NAME BY WHICH HARRISON KNEW MATUSOW), WOULD YOU HAVE ACCEPTED IT?"
"I WOULD NOT," HARRISON SAID.
THE DEFENSE SAID THE ARTICLE APPEARED IN "POLITICAL AFFAIRS," A COMMUNIST PUBLICATION, IN APRIL, 1948, AND WAS WRITTEN BY CESAR ANDREU, PRESIDENT OF PUERTO RICO'S COMMUNIST PARTY.
HARRISON, NOW IN THE NEWSPAPER-RADIO BUSINESS, SAID MATUSOW TOLD HIM HE WAS LIVING AT TAOS, N.MEX., PREPARING A BOOK ON PUERTO RICO, AND "WANTED TO BE A CORRESPONDENT" FOR THE NEW MEXICAN.
IT WAS AFTER MATUSOW TOLD OF HIS BOOK-WRITING EFFORTS, HARRISON SAID, THAT HE OFFERED TO BUY AN ARTICLE FROM HIM.
THIRTEEN SECOND TEAM U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
K139PES

A61
WITH UNITED NATIONS (130)
NEW YORK, DEC.1-(AP)-THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY RESUMES ITS INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS EMPLOYE BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT TODAY'S HEARINGS WILL INVOLVE PERSONNEL OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, A SPECIAL AGENCY OF THE U.N.
A NUMBER OF AMERICANS EMPLOYED BY THE U.N. AT ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE WERE WITNESSES AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PREVIOUS HEARINGS, WHICH ENDED EARLY LAST MONTH.
MANY OF THESE WITNESSES REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING PAST OR PRESENT MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEIR CONDUCT STIRRED MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, INCLUDING ITS CHAIRMAN, SEN. PAT MC CARRAN (D-NEV), INTO VERBAL BLASTS AT THE U.N. AND THE ORGANIZATION'S SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE, ON THE ISSUE.
SC/KM701AES

A31
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MC CARRAN PROBE (430)
NEW YORK, DEC. 1-(AP)-AN ANGRY DEMAND WAS LODGED TODAY FOR THE FIRING OF A UNITED NATIONS-AFFILIATED ECONOMIST WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER WAS A WARTIME SPY.
THE AMERICAN-BORN ECONOMIST, FRANK COE, IS SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND HAS BEEN NAMED IN THE PAST BEFORE SENATE PROBERS AS A RED. HE HAS DENIED THIS ON OTHER OCCASIONS.
HE ALSO REFUSED TODAY TO TELL THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR IS NOW A SUBVERSIVE AGENT.

SEN. O'CONOR TRIED IN VAIN TO LOOSEN HIP UP DURING A DAY OF QUESTIONING. FINALLY, AT ITS END, O'CONOR SCRIBBLED A STATEMENT, WHICH HE READ IN FLUSHED ANGER.
"COE SHOULD BE DISMISSED SUMMARILY FROM HIS POST," O'CONOR BEGAN, DRUMMING HIS FINGERS ON THE TABLE IN IRRITATION.
HOWEVER, THE UNITED NATIONS CAN'T FIRE COE AND IN WASHINGTON HIS SUPERIORS IN THE MONETARY FUND HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
COE, HIMSELF, REVEALED IN TESTIMONY THAT TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER ASKED HIS DISMISSAL "BECAUSE SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS) USED MY NAME IN A SPEECH THE DAY BEFORE ELECTION."
BESIDE HIMSELF WITH ANGER AT TIMES, O'CONOR CALLED COE'S WITNESS STAND APPEARANCE "THE SORRIEST SPECTACLE I HAVE EVER WITNESSED OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS---IT IS MOST DISGRACEFUL."
THE MARYLAND SENATOR CONTINUED:
"THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN SECURITY DEMAND THAT HE NO LONGER BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE IN A POST WHERE HE CAN DO MUCH TO DEFEAT THE EFFORTS OF PEACE LOVING NATIONS TO ACHIEVE WORLD ACCORD.
"THE DISCLOSURES MADE TODAY IN THE PUBLIC SESSION WILL RESULT IN CONSIDERABLE DISTURBANCE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. AND UNDERSTANDABLY SO. MORE DAMAGING DEVELOPMENTS COULD HARDLY BE IMAGINED THAN OCCURRED TODAY IN RESPECT TO THE APPEARANCE OF FRANK COE.
"THIS AMERICAN CITIZEN WAS BEEN CONTINUED IN ONE OF THE HIGHEST POSTS IN AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION X X X WHERE HE HAS BEEN IN A POSITION TO WIELD GREAT INFLUENCE ON NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."
O'CONOR SAID COE ONCE WAS REFUSED A PASSPORT "BECAUSE OF HIS QUESTIONABLE BACKGROUND."
"WHY HE WAS KEPT ALL THIS TIME IN SUCH A SENSITIVE POST AFFECTING WORLD MATTERS IS IMPOSSIBLE TO UNDERSTAND," O'CONOR CONTINUED.
"THERE HAS BEEN A LAMENTABLE AND SHOCKING DISREGARD OF DUTY IN PERMITTING HIM TO REMAIN IN HIS POSITION X X X.
"THE REVELATIONS ARE MORE SERIOUS THAN EVEN OUR COMMITTEE HAD ANTICIPATED. THEY PROVE UNMISTAKABLY THAT SERIOUS CONDITIONS EXIST IN RESPECT TO THE PERSONNEL OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH REQUIRE SPECIAL ATTENTION."
AT THE END OF HIS STATEMENT, O'CONOR, HIS ANGER STILL UNSPENT, TURNED TO COE AND ASKED HIM:
"WELL, HAVE YOU ANYTHING TO SAY NOW? THE COMMITTEE WISHES TO EXTEND TO YOU THE OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A STATEMENT."

A32
"I MAY WISH TO AFTER AN OPPORTUNITY TO READ YOUR STATEMENT," COE REPLIED. "BUT IT IS OBVIOUS I CANNOT AGREE WITH IT."
COE'S ATTORNEY, MILTON M. FRIEDMAN, SPOKE UP THEN AND TOLD O'CONOR.
"ONE FACT THAT SHOULD BE EMPHASIZED IS THAT MR. COE HAS NEVER BEEN CHARGED WITH ANY OFFENSE, HAS NEVER BEEN INDICTED AND HAS NEVER BEEN ARRESTED."
EARLIER, O'CONOR WARNED COE THAT HIS SILENCE COULD BRAND HIM A TRAITOR IN THE EYES OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.
"THIS INFORMATION IS NOW BEING GIVEN PUBLICITY AND WILL BE KNOWN ALL OVER THE COUNTRY IN A SHORT TIME," O'CONOR TOLD THE WITNESS. "THE IMPLICATIONS, IN THE FACE OF YOUR REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS, COULD BE QUITE DAMAGING TO YOU. DO YOU UNDERSTAND THAT?"
"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT NO INFERENCE OF GUILT IS NECESSARILY DRAWN FROM THAT REFUSAL," REPLIED THE 43-YEAR-OLD VIRGINIA-BORN COE.

-I MERELY WISHED TO ADVISE YOU AS TO WHAT CONCLUSIONS MIGHT BE DRAWN BY THE PUBLIC IN RELATION TO YOUR REFUSAL," SAID O'CONOR.

AS LONG AGO AS 1948, FORMER COMMUNIST ELIZABETH BENTLEY DESCRIBED COE AS A RED--AN ACCUSATION HE DENIED.

COE REFUSED SPECIFICALLY TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF AN ESPIONAGE RING IN 1944 WHEN HE WENT TO BRETTON WOODS TO HELP SET UP THE MONETARY FUND.

"DURING THAT PERIOD, WERE YOU EVER A MEMBER OF AN ESPIONAGE RING?" HE WAS ASKED.

"I DECLINE TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE ME," HE REPLIED.

THE QUESTION REFERRED TO ESPIONAGE IN GENERAL BUT SEN. O'CONOR'S REMARKS MADE IT PLAIN HE FELT ANY SUCH SPYING WAS AIMED AT THE U.S.

THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FUND IS LINKED ONLY LOOSELY TO THE U.N. THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION HAS TO APPROVE NEW MEMBERS OF THE FUND, ALTHOUGH THEY NEED NOT HVMN.

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THE FUND DOES ITS OWN HIRING AND FIRING UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF IVAR ROOTH OF SWEDEN, WHO HAS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS NO AUTHORITY OVER ITS PERSONNEL.

A PANEL OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS YESTERDAY ADVISED LIE HE CAN AND SHOULD FIRE ANY U.N. EMPLOYE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

HOWEVER, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID LIE CAN'T TOUCH COE.

A14

THE SEVEN TO EIGHT BILLION DOLLAR FUND IS CONTRIBUTED TO BY NEARLY 50 NATIONS. IT AIMS TO PROMOTE EXCHANGE STABILITY AND AVOID COMPETITIVE EXCHANGE DEPRECIATION.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. MC CARRAN (D-NEV), RESUMED ITS INVESTIGATION OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. WITH COE AS ITS FIRST WITNESS. THE HEARINGS HAVE BEEN IN RECESS SINCE EARLY LAST MONTH.

COE AND THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE HELPED WORK ON THE PLAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AT BRETTON WOODS.

WHITE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN 1948 IN THE MIDST OF A SENATE PROBE INTO HIS ALLEGED COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. BEFORE HE DIED, HE DENIED ANY TREASON OR ANY COMMUNIST TIES.

TODAY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, SAID DEFINITELY FOR THE RECORD THAT WHITE "WAS INVOLVED WITH A COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE RING."

"DO YOU HAVE KNOWLEDGE THAT HE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN THE UNITED STATES?" HE THEN ASKED COE.

THE WITNESS DECLINED TO ANSWER.

COE, A NATIVE OF RICHMOND, VA., JOINED THE GOVERNMENT IN 1934 AS A CONSULTANT TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OF WHICH WHITE LATER BECAME ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

COE LATER HELD A NUMBER OF ECONOMIC ADVISORY POSTS AND WAS A WORLD WAR II ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE.

"IN THAT TIME DID YOU HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION?" HE WAS ASKED.

COE REFUSED TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS HE MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIMSELF.

COE ALSO REFUSED TO DISCUSS HIS CONNECTIONS WITH WHITE, WHEN THE LATTER WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

THE WITNESS DID SAY WHITE WAS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO BRETTON WOODS WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND WAS SET UP. COE JOINED THE FUND IN 1946 AT $20,000 A YEAR SALARY.

"DID HE PLAY AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE DRAFTING OF THE ARTICLES?" ASKED SEN. O'CONOR.

"IT WAS WELL KNOWN IN THE PRESS OF THE TIME, I THINK," COE REPLIED. "HE PRODUCED SOMETHING WHICH I BELIEVE WAS CALLED THE WHITE PLAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND MANY OF ITS FEATURES WERE INCORPORATED INTO THE FINAL PLAN."

"WHAT WERE YOUR ACTIVITIES IN RELATION TO WHITE'S?" COE WAS ASKED.

"MY DUTIES," HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, "PRINCIPALLY WERE TO SEE THAT PAPERS WERE IN ORDER AND READY FOR THE COMMITTEE AND THAT PROPER ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MEETING ROOMS."

OF THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MONETARY FUND, COE WAS ASKED:

"HAVE YOU EVER SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE THE USE OF THE FUNDS?"

"I WOULDN'T SAY SO," COE REPLIED.

WB445PES

A196

NEW YORK, DEC 1-(AP)-CONDEMNED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG TODAY LOST ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO DELAY THEIR EXECUTION, SET FOR THE WEEK OF JANUARY 12.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN DENIED THEIR MOTION FOR A STAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SCHEDULED A HEARING TOMORROW FOR ORAL ARGUMENT ON DEFENSE MOTIONS TO INVALIDATE THE CONVICTION OF THE PAIR, WHO ARE IN SING SING PRISON'S DEATH HOUSE.

THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TWICE HAS REFUSED TO REVIEW THE CASE.

C 316PES

NEW DELHI, INDIA, ~~XXXX~~ TUESDAY, DEC. 2--(AP)--U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR A TOUR OF THE DAMODAR VALLEY AND REMOTE ASSAM.

THE DAMODAR VALLEY IN BIHAR IS THE SITE OF INDIA'S TVA PROJECT BEGUN IN 1948, A SERIES OF EIGHT DAMS PROVIDING FOR FLOOD CONTROL, IRRIGATION OF 950,000 ACRES, POWER DEVELOPMENT, REFORESTATION AND AND RECREATION.

APL SATAKOPANS 0810 CCC 1119P COLUMBIA LIPPINCOTTS GAZETEER

END DEC 1, 1952

START DEC 2 1952

30.24- 7179

A142FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 3-(AP)-CHINESE RED TROOPS ATTACKING IN NEAR-ZERO WEATHER CAPTURED OUTPOST POSITIONS ON PINPOINT HILL TODAY IN THEIR STRONGEST ASSAULT IN THREE WEEKS.

SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS HELD FIRM ON THE CREST OF PINPOINT, HIGHEST PEAK OF SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

BUT THE CHINESE HOLED UP IN ALLIED BUNKERS AND IN CAVES ON THE LOWER SLOPES. ALLIED BIG GUNS AND WARPLANES POUNDED THEIR NEWLY-WON POSITIONS.

AN ESTIMATED 175 CHINESE PLOUGHED UP THE ICY, SNOW-CAKED SLOPES OF PINPOINT IN THE PREDAWN DARK. SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS CLOSED WITH THEM IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT AT THE OUTPOSTS BUT FINALLY WERE FORCED TO YIELD GROUND.

TEMPERATURES ON THE MOUNTAINOUS CENTRAL FRONT PLUNGED TO ONE DEGREE ABOVE ZERO JUST BEFORE DAWN.

THE SCARRED EARTH WAS FROZEN SOLID. SIX INCHES OF NEW SNOW COVERED THE BATTLE FRONT.

A CHINESE PLATOON HIT ROCKY POINT, EAST OF PINPOINT, TWICE DURING THE NIGHT. BOTH ASSAULTS WERE TURNED BACK.

IN THE AIR WAR, 15 OKINAWA-BASED B-29S LAST NIGHT BOMBED AN AIRFIELD AT PYONGYANG, A MILITARY SCHOOL AND RAIL YARD NEAR THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL AND COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED THE SAMDUNG RAIL BRIDGE, TROOPS SOUTH OF WONSAN AND ROLLING STOCK ALL ACROSS THE PENINSULA. PILOTS CLAIMED 110 VEHICLES DESTROYED.

TWO SABRE JET INTERCEPTORS DUELED TWO RED MIG JETS OVER NORTH KOREAN TUESDAY AND SHOT DOWN ONE OF THEM.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE CREDITED THE KILL TO A SABRE ACE, LT. JAMES F. LOW, OF SAUSALITO, CALIF. IT BROUGHT LOW'S TOTAL BAG TO SEVEN MIGS DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.

DESPITE BAD WEATHER, ALLIED FIGHER-BOMBERS SLICED COMMUNIST RAIL LINES AT 17 POINTS IN WESTERN KOREA AND EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE LULL IN GROUND FIGHTING SEEMED OMINOUS. FRONT LINE OFFICERS ATTRIBUTED IT TO ONE, OR ALL, OF THREE POSSIBILITIES, REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT EUNSON. THESE WERE:

1. THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAVING THEIR ARTILLERY TO USE ALL AT ONCE IN A SAVAGE LIMITED ATTACK.

2. THE REDS HAVE RUN OUT OF SHELLS AFTER HEAVY FIGHTING FOR SNIPER AND TRIANGLE HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

3. COLD WEATHER HAS FORCED THE REDS TO DIG IN INSTEAD OF FIGHT.

THERE IS NO INFORMATION TO INDICATION A MAJOR OFFENSIVE IS BEING PLANNED BY THE REDS, EUNSON SAID.

DURING OCTOBER, APPROXIMATELY 638,000 COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS FELL INSIDE ALLIED LINES. IN NOVEMBER THE FIGURE DROPPED TO ONLY 310,000 ROUNDS.

HU211PCS

A49FX

WAR (350)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,DEC.2-(AP)-AN AMERICAN JET ACE, RETURNED TO KOREA AFTER SIX WEEKS IN THE U.S., SHOT DOWN A COMMUNIST MIG-15 TODAY IN AN AIR BATTLE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

LT.JAMES F.LOW, SAUSALITO, CALIF., BAGGED THE MIG IN A CLASH BETWEEN TWO U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND TWO MIGS. IT WAS HIS SEVENTH KILL OF THE WAR.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO CONFIRMED TWO MIG KILLS OF LAST WEDNESDAY.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED AND RED INFANTRYMEN SPARRED IN SNOW AND BITING COLD.

A FOOT OF SNOW BLANKETED TOWERING CENTRAL FRONT PEAKS. IT PILED TWO TO SIX INCHES DEEP ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLELINE.

THE MERCURY HOVERED NEAR ZERO (F).

SNOW CLOUDS HAMPERED ALLIED AIR RAIDS OVER NORTH KOREA.

HOWEVER, ALLIED SUPERFORTS PLASTERED A SPRAWLING COMMUNIST TROOP ENCAMPMENT AND SUPPLY CENTER. PROBING DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA, 13 B29S UNLOADED 500-POUND BOMBS ON A TROOP AREA WEST OF HONSAN, A SUPPLY AREA WEST OF YANGDOK AND ON RED FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HURLED BACK REPEATED CHINESE ATTACKS IN THE SNOW BLANKETED TRIANGLE HILL-SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR. SOME OF THE ACTION WAS HAND-TO-HAND BUT THE REDS NEVER HIT WITH MORE THAN 80 MEN.

GUNFIRE FROM ARTILLERY AND A U.N. PATROL CUT DOWN AN ESTIMATED 10 CHINESE SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 25 MORE IN A BRIEF, SHARP CLASH LAST NIGHT NEAR JACKSON HEIGHTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ON THE ISOLATED EAST COAST SECTOR, NEARLY 100 RED TROOPS HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST NEAR ANCHOR HILL SOUTH OF KOSONG SHORTLY BEFORE MID-NIGHT. THE REDS RETREATED AFTER TRADING SHOTS FOR 30 MINUTES.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AGAIN DROPPED OFF. THE REDS FIRED ONLY 6,216 SHELLS INTO ALLIED LINES IN THE 24 HOUR PERIOD ENDING AT 6 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT.

THE COUNT OF RED ARTILLERY SHELLS, AS RELEASED BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, IS COMPILED FROM REPORTS RECEIVED FROM ALLIED DIVISIONS ALONG THE FRONT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICERS ALSO DISCLOSED A DROP IN COMMUNIST CASUALTIES. HE SAID U.N. GROUND TROOPS KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED 2,231 RED SOLDIERS IN THE FOURTH WEEK OF NOVEMBER. THIS IS THE LOWEST FIGURE IN THREE MONTHS. IT REFLECTS THE DROP IN FIGHTING SINCE THE BLOODY BATTLE FOR SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL SETTLED INTO A RELATIVE LULL.

CC331APS

A51FX

RHEE (450)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL,DEC.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE TO DRIVE CHINESE REDS OUT OF NORTH KOREA.

THE SOUTH KOREAN LEADER DECLARED "WE CAN DO SO NOW," WITHOUT THE HELP OF JAPANESE OR CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS. AND HE INDICATED HE DIDN'T THINK THE MOVE WOULD DRAW RUSSIA INTO THE CONFLICT BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT READY FOR A WORLD WAR.

RHEE SAID IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD WANTED TO ENTER THE KOREAN WAR IT WOULD HAVE DONE SO WHEN ALLIED TROOPS DROVE TO THE YALU RIVER IN 1950.

"NO WORLD WAR CAN BE AVOIDED UNLESS THE LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN ARE PERSUADED OR ARE FORCED TO BELIEVE THEY CANNOT CONQUER THE UNITED STATES," HE DECLARED.

RHEE OUTLINED HIS VIEWS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AND IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. NEWSMAN.

HE ASSERTED THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE FAILED AND THE LATEST INDIAN TRUCE PROPOSAL IN THE U.N. IS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

RHEE SAID HE THOUGHT THE ONLY REASON A DRIVE TO THE YALU HAD NOT BEEN LAUNCHED WAS BECAUSE OF A BELIEF IT "WAS NOT POLITICALLY WISE AT THIS TIME."

BUT, HE ADDED, "WE CANNOT BE PATIENT OR BE QUIET. EITHER WE SUCCEED IN DRIVING OUT COMMUNISM OR WE WILL ALL BE KILLED. REGARDLESS OF WIN OR LOSE, WE CANNOT STAY AND LET THEM COME AND SHOOT AT US ALL THE TIME."

RHEE DID NOT FLATLY SAY HE WOULD MAKE SUCH A RECOMMENDATION TO U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ON HIS VISIT TO KOREA.

"I THINK HE IS LOOKING FOR FACTS RATHER THAN FOR RECOMMENDATIONS. I WANT HIM TO SEE WHAT THE SITUATION REALLY IS, AND I BELIEVE HE WILL DECIDE FOR HIMSELF."

RHEE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT THE REDS MUST BE DRIVEN OUT OF KOREA.

"THE ONLY WAY TO END THE FIGHT IS TO CONDUCT THE WAR AS ANY WAR ANYWHERE HAS TO BE CONDUCTED. THAT IS, WE SHOULD FIGHT WITH THE IDEA OF WINNING...WE HAVE TO CONTINUE FIGHTING WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT... THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE. WE MUST CARRY OUT THE ORIGINAL OBJECTIVES AND DRIVE THE AGGRESSORS OUT OF OUR LAND. THEN WE WILL HAVE UNITY (IN KOREA)....THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE KOREAN SOLDIERS WANT TO SETTLE IT ONE WAY OR THE OTHER...

A52FX

"WE DON'T EXPECT TO CONTINUE THIS STALEMATE FOR ANOTHER YEAR. I DON'T THINK WE CAN STAND IT."

RHEE REITERATED THAT KOREA WOULD NOT WELCOME JAPANESE TROOPS AS COMRADES IN ARMS AGAINST THE REDS. THIS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED SEVERAL TIMES RECENTLY IN THE U.S.

RHEE DECLARED:

"IF JAPANESE TROOPS CAME TO KOREA THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS CLASHES BETWEEN THEM AND OUR PEOPLE AND THIS WOULD HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE FAR EAST."

JAPAN OCCUPIED KOREA FOR SOME 40 YEARS BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

NO JAPANESE NEWSMEN WERE INVITED TO THE PRESS CONFERENCE.

THE AGING PRESIDENT INDICATED HE WOULD BE HAPPIER TO SEE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS INVADE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MAINLAND THAN HAVE THEM BROUGHT TO KOREA. HE SAID THE NATIONALISTS HAVE SAID THEY ARE READY TO HIT THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND "IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF THE U.S. WOULD ALLOW THE CHINESE TO LAND AND GIVE THEM A LITTLE ASSISTANCE IN LANDING."

HE ADDED IT WOULD "MAKE A BAD SITUATION WORSE BY BRINGING THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR TO KOREA."

CG342APS

1952

A112KX (WEST OUT)

FIRST LEAD

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID FOUR U. S. B-26S BOMBED ANTUNG, MANCHURIA, LAST FRIDAY, NOV. 28, INJURING 14 CHINESE CIVILIANS.

EARLIER TODAY, A PEIPING BROADCAST, ALSO HEARD HERE, SAID B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS RAIDED ON ANTUNG NOV. 25 INJURING FIVE CHINESE.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THAT IN THE 17 DAYS THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, U. S. PLANES HAD MADE 295 FLIGHTS OVER CHINESE RED TERRITORY.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SUMMARY FOR NOV. 25 MADE NO MENTION OF ANY BOMBER OPERATIONS WITHIN 100 MILES OF ANTUNG.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID NINE GROUPS OF U. S. PLANES FLEW 20 SORTIES OVER SEVERAL MANCHURIAN CITIES ON THE SAME DAY.

FJ722PCS

A73FX

SEOUL, DEC.2-(AP)-MOVEMENT OF U.S. TROOPS TO JAPAN FOR REST LEAVE WAS UNDER AT LEAST A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION TODAY, APPARENTLY AS PART OF THE SECURITY PRECAUTION FOR THE IMPENDING VISIT OF U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TO KOREA.

AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE NOT MOVING REST-BOUND TROOPS FROM KOREAN AIRPORTS.

BELIEF THAT THE SUSPENSION IS CONNECTED WITH THE PLANNED EISENHOWER VISIT STEMS FROM THE ARMY'S INTENT TO LIMIT MOVEMENT TO AND FROM KOREA BEFORE AND DURING HIS STAY.

EB455APS NM

A88FX

TOKYO, DEC.2-(AP)-U.N. TROOPS IN JAPAN NOW CAN SEND CHRISTMAS TELEGRAMS HOME, THE TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CORP. SAID TODAY.

THE MESSAGES WILL BE HELD FOR DELIVERY AFTER DEC.23.

RESERVATIONS FOR PHONE CALLS TO BE MADE BETWEEN DEC.24 AND 27 WILL BE ACCEPTED STARTING WEDNESDAY. THE CALLS CAN BE MADE ONLY TO NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA AND EUROPE.

EB558APS NM

1952

B19KX (Q)

(200)

MUNSAN, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY PRESENTED A BRONZE STAR MEDAL TO CAPT. JOSEPH D. FOLEY, A BIG FRECKLED FORMER NEW YORK COP WHO IS "SHERIFF" OF THE ARMISTICE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM.

FOLEY HAS BEEN U. N. SECURITY OFFICER AT THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE SINCE EARLY LAST FALL.

THE BIG MP CAPTAIN IS CHARGED WITH KEEPING ORDER IN THE LONELY VILLAGE AND MILE SQUARE NEUTRAL ZONE STUCK IN THE MIDDLE OF NO MAN'S LAND WHERE SHELLS FROM BOTH SIDES RAKE NEARBY HILLS.

FOLEY HAS PARTICIPATED IN ALMOST ALL THE INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. HE HAS ALMOST DAILY ARGUED WITH STOIC COMMUNIST SECURITY OFFICERS WHO CAN BE AS UNMOVING AS THE RED NEGOTIATORS INSIDE THE CONFERENCE TENT.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED BY COL. CHARLES MCCARTHY, THE SENIOR U. N. STAFF OFFICER TO THE CONFERENCES.

HIS CITATION SAID FOLEY WAS "FREQUENTLY REQUIRED TO WORK IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH ENEMY SECURITY OFFICER. HE CARRIED OUT HIS DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT IN AN EXEMPLARY MANNER."

FULEY USED TO COMPLAIN OF HIS DULL BEAT AT PANMUNJOM AND RECALL MORE HECTIC TIMES DELIVERING BABIES--WHICH HE HAS DONE TWICE AS A NEW YORK POLICEMAN.

FOLEY IS A EUROPEAN VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO AND WAS RECALLED TO DUTY IN 1951. HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER, KATHLEE, LIVE AT 2304, 30TH AVENUE, ASTORIA, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK.

VR315ACS

B53KX (Q)

TOKYO, DEC. 2-(AP)-MRS. ALLEN DULLES SAW HER CRITICALLY WOUNDED SON AGAIN TODAY.

BUT MARINE 2ND LT. ALLEN DULLES, WOUNDED IN KOREA, STILL WAS IN A COMA. HE DOES NOT KNOW THAT HIS MOTHER RUSHED BY PLANE FROM THE U. S. TO BE AT HIS BEDSIDE AT YOKOSUKA NAVAL HOSPITAL.

DULLES, NEPHEW OF SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HAS BEEN ON THE HOSPITAL'S CRITICAL LIST 11 DAYS WITH SEVERE SHRAPNEL WOUNDS IN THE ARMS AND HEAD.

MRS. DULLES, SISTER-IN-LAW OF THE MAN WHO DESIGNED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, REMAINED IN SECLUSION.

HU802ACS

1952 30.24- 7181

B101KX Q
APW
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,DEC.3-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN NAVY MINISTER, LEFT BY PLANE FOR HONG KONG LAST NIGHT AFTER A TOUR OF KOREA AND CONFERENCES WITH U.S. AND BRITISH COMMON WEALTH OFFICIALS IN TOKYO. HE AND HIS PARTY WERE ENTERTAINED TUESDAY NOON AT A LUNCHEO GIVEN BY FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI.
B126PCS

B73KX (Q)
NY FOR BOSTON
TOKYO, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RADIO AT PEIPING TODAY BROADCAST MESSAGES FROM TWO AMERICANS HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR BY THE COMMUNISTS.
THE BROADCASTS WERE MONITORED HERE BY RADIO PRESS.
ONE OF THE ANNOUNCED SENDERS AND THE INTENDED RECIPIENT OF HIS MESSAGE WAS CPL. RODNEY I.BAKER TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. IRENE A. COLLINS, 81 EDWARDS ST., FITCHBURG, MASS.
HU1040ACS

B54
MP
TAIPEH, FORMOA, DEC. 2-(AP)-SEN. MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND) TODAY CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, THEN INSPECTED NATIONALIST GROUND FORCES.
HU802ACS

B55KX
APW
HONG KONG, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE BRITISH CAPTAIN OF A SMALL COASTAL VESSEL WAS REPORTED KILLED LAST NIGHT OFF FOOCHOW BAR ON THE RED CHINA COAST. MEAGER REPORTS INDICATED HIS SHIP WAS FIRED ON BY AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNBOAT.
THE CAPTAIN WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS R. ADAMS OF THE 335-TON ROSITA.
NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNBOATS FROM FORMOSA ARE FREQUENTLY SEEN IN THE AREA.
HU805ACS

B98 (Q)
FIRST LEAD COMMONWEALTH (180)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC. 2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY CALLED LEADERS OF EIGHT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS TO DISCUSS KOREAN AND OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS WITH MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CABINET THURSDAY.
SIX COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS BESIDES CHURCHILL WILL ATTEND. THEY ARE HERE FOR A CRUCIAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED LAST FRIDAY.
THE SIX ARE LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA, ROBERT G.MENZIES OF AUTRALI SIDNEY G.HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, DUDLEY SENANAYAKE OF CEYLON, KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN OF PAKISTAN AND SIR GODFREY HIGGINS OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA. INDIA WILL BE REPRESENTED BY FINANCE MINISTER SIR C.D.DESHMUKH AND SOUTH AFRICA BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER N.C.HAVENGA.
FUTURE OF UNITED NATIONS POLICIES ON KOREA IS LIKELY TO FIGURE HIGH ON THE AGENDA. FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS EXPECTED TO DETAIL HIS RECENT TALKS IN NEW YORK WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND THE NEXT SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
LEADERS OF THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS TODAY EXAMINED AN AUSTRALIAN PROPOSAL FOR A UNIQUE UNITED STATES-COMMONWEALTH TREATY OF TRADE AND FRIENDSHIP AIMED AT MAKING IT EASIER FOR THE RICH DOLLAR AND THE POOR POUND TO LIVE TOGETHER.

AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THE TREATY AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE NINE-NATION COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS' CONFERENCE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PROPOSAL WOULD COVER:
1. COMMONWEALTH PLEDGES TO EASE CONTROLS ON THE MOVEMENT OF MONEY, ESPECIALLY THOSE HAMPERING U.S. INVESTORS IN THE BRITISH NATIONS FROM TAKING BACK TO AMERICA IN DOLLARS THEIR CAPITAL AND EARNINGS.
2. SPEEDING UP ARRANGEMENTS TO ELIMINATE DOUBLE TAXATION WHICH IN SOME COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES LEAVES DOLLAR INVESTORS LIABLE TO PAY TAXES BOTH TO THAT NATION AND TO THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS.
3. GRADUAL EXTENSION OF THE CONVERTIBILITY OF THE POUND SO THAT EVENTUALLY A PERSON WITH POUNDS COULD SWAP THEM FREELY FOR ANY OTHER FOREIGN CURRENCY.
4. CAST IRON ARRANGEMENTS FOR REMOVING OR SCALING DOWN THE COMMONWEALTH SYSTEM OF IMPERIAL PREFERENCES AND UNITED STATES TARIFF QUOTAS. IMPERIAL PREFERENCE IS A SYSTEM OF "BUYING BRITISH" WHICH HAS GROWN UP AS A MEANS OF PROTECTING COMMONWEALTH GOODS AND INDUSTRIES.
MOST OF THE COMMONWEALTH GROUP ARE KNOWN TO FAVOR THESE GENERAL PRINCIPLES. MENZIES' DIEA TO EMBODY THEM ALL IN A TRADE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY APPARENTLY IS NEW, HOWEVER.
AFTER DETAILS ARE THRESHED OUT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, THE COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN LIKELY WILL GIVE BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND HIS CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R. A. BUTLER, A MANDATE TO GO TO WASHINGTON TO TALK THE WHOLE THING OVER WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER SOON AFTER HE IS INSTALLED NEXT MONTH.
IN ADDITION TO CONSIDERING THIS PROPOSAL, TODAY'S SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE HAD TO FOLLOW UP YESTERDAY'S DISCUSSION ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH'S OWN RESOURCES.

A24
THE PRIME MINISTERS AGREED YESTERDAY ON THE GENERAL LINES OF AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO PRODUCE MORE FOOD FOR THE 575 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE COMMONWEALTH AND MORE SCARCE MINERALS. THEY FIGURED IF THEY WERE ABLE TO DO THESE THINGS AND NOT BUY THEM ABROAD, IN A FEW YEARS THEY WOULD SAVE ABOUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.
BUT SKILLED MEN, MONEY AND MACHINES WILL BE NEEDED TO GET THIS VAST PROGRAM GOING. WITH HER LIMITED CAPITAL RESOURCES AND ALREADY OVER-BURDENED IINDUSTRIES, BRITAIN IS NOT IN A POSITION TO SHOULDER THE BURDEN ALONE. OUTSIDE HELP WILL BE NEEDED. THE CONFERENCE TODAY WAS TO DISCUSS WHERE IT CAN COME FROM.
USE OF SUCH INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES AS THE WORLD BANK AND THE U.S. POINT FOUR PROGRAM IS ONE OBVIOUS COURSE. POSITIVE, PRACTICAL ACTION TO INDUCE LARGE-SCALE AMERICAN INVESTMENTS IS ANOTHER THE PRIME MINISTERS WOULD LIKE TO TAKE. THE FIRST THREE POINTS OF THE AUSTRALIAN PROPOSED U.S.-COMMONWEALTH TREATY ARE AIMED AT ENCOURAGING SUCH INVESTMENTS.
THE COMMONWEALTH IS EXPECTED TO COUPLE ANY ACTION TO MAKE THE POUND CONVERTIBLE OR PARTIALLY SO WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES, AND POSSIBLY CANADA, SET UP A PROTECTIVE EQUALIZATION FUND.
THIS FUND WOULD NOT BE GIVEN TO THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS TO SPEND. IT WOULD, IN EFFECT, LIE IN BANKS AND PROVIDE COVER FOR THE POUND IN CASE THE SHAKY RESERVES OF THE STERLING AREA SINK BELOW AN AGREED LEVEL. THIS COULD HAPPEN IF NATIONS WHICH USE POUNDS BUY MORE THAN THEY SELL.
JF402AES

A134 (250)
LONDON, DEC 2-(AP)-FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS WERE CHECKING TODAY TO SEE IF THEY CAN STOP COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FROM REACHING RELATIVES OF BRITISH WAR PRISONERS HELD BY THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

CONSERVATIVE FRANK BISHOP TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE CHINESE RED CROSS SOCIETY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE FOR WORLD PEACE ARE POSTING PAMPHLETS CONTAINING "UNDESIRABLE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" TO THIS COUNTRY.

LATER BISHOP SAID THE PAMPHLETS CONTAINED "FILTHY PICTURES" OF MUTILATED PEOPLE ALLEGED TO BE VICTIMS OF UNITED STATES ATROCITIES IN NORTH KOREA. THEY WERE POSTED IN PEIPING AND REACHED RELATIVES OF BRITISH WAR PRISONERS VIA MOSCOW.

BISHOPMADDED THAT A "PRIVATE CITIZEN" WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE VISITED BRITISH WAR PRISONERS IN KOREA WAS FORWARDING LETTERS TO RELATIVES WITH A COVERING NOTE WHICH CONTAINED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY ANTHONY NUTTING PROMISED HE WOULD SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE TO STOP THIS "SCURRILOUS AND MENDACIOUS" PROPAGANDA FROM ENTERING THE COUNTRY.

LATER, MRS.MONICA FELTON, 46, A NOVELIST WHO LAST APRIL WAS AWARDED A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN MOSCOW, SAID SHE HAD BROUGHT HOME WITH HER FROM A TRIP IN NORTH KOREA LETTERS FROM 157 BRITISH WAR PRISONERS AND HAD FORWARDED THEM TO RELATIVES.

THESE, SAID MRS.FELTON IN A STATEMENT, "HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY THE FAMILIES WITH THE WARMEST GRATITUDE."

MRS.FELTON IS A LEFT-WING MEMBER OF THE LABOR PARTY WHO WAS FIRED FROM A $4,200 A YEAR GOVERNMENT POST LAST JUNE AFTER SHE ACCUSED AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA. SHE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A 12-DAY TOUR OF NORTH KOREA ORGANIZED BY A LEFTIST WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN WHICH SHE IS ACTIVE.

P/N1131AES

A73 (120)
LONDON, DEC.2-(AP)-A HIGH RANKING BRITISH AIRMAN SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVED "SOONER OR LATER WE HAVE GOT TO HAVE A SHOWDOWN WITH RUSSIA, PUT OUR CARDS ON THE TABLS AND DEMAND PEACE."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY AIR VICE MARSHAL CECIL A. BOUCHIER WHO HAS JUST ENDED A TOUR OF DUTY AS THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. HE SPOKE ON A BBC BROADCAST.

"I HONESTLY DO NOT THINK WE ARE GOING TO GET AN ARMISTICE AND PEACE IN KOREA UNTIL THERE IS A REAL CHANGE OF HEART IN THE KREMLIN AND UNTIL RUSSIA GIVES THE WORD TO GO AHEAD," HE SAID.

"IF I COULD THINK OF ONE GOOD REASON WHY CUSSIA WOULD WANT TO VALL IT A DAY IN KOREA--WHERE SHE IS FIGHTING WITH CHINESE SOLDIERS--I WOULD THINK DIFFERENTLY."

BOUCHIER DID NOT ELABORATE HIS STATEMENT ON DEMANDING A SHOWDOWN WITH RUSSIA.

EF903PES

B41 (SEG)
(380)
-17-
LONDON, DEC.2-(AP)-BRITAIN SAID LAST NIGHT THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES HAVE MORE THAN DOUBLED IN SIZE IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS. SHE WARNED HER EUROPEAN ALLIES TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND SPEED THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY TO COUNTER THE INCREASE IN RED STRENGTH.

A PRESS STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE DETAILS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" (BEREITSCHAFTEN) AND SAID THE FORCE WAS WELL-ORGANIZED, ARMED WITH MODERN WEAPONS AND CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY SOVIET OFFICERS.

UNTIL RECENTLY THE FORCE WAS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 55,000 STRONG, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, BUT ACCORDING TO EVIDENCE REACHING BRITAIN IN RECENT WEEKS MORE THAN 100,000 EAST GERMANS ARE NOW UNDER ARMS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THIS FORCE IS NOW EQUIPPED WITH SOVIET TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, HOWITZERS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY.

THE THREE ARMS OF THE FORCE INCLUDE A HIGH PROPORTION OF OFFICERS TO SERVE AS A NUCLEUS FOR RAPID EXPANSION IF THE PRESENT COERCIVE METHODS OF RECRUITMENT ARE INTENSIFIED, THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT FINAL DECISIONS BY ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED ON THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION ARE A MATTER OF GROWING URGENCY IN VIEW OF INCREASING EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT AS AN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET BLOC," THE FOREIGN OFFICE OBSERVED.

THE ATLANTIC ALLIES HAVE AGREED TO SET UP A EUROPEAN ARMY WITH 500,000 GERMAN TROOPS IN IT BUT AS YET NEITHER FRANCE, WHICH SPONSORED THE IDEA, NOR WEST GERMANY HAVE RATIFIED THE PLAN. THE OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE TROOPS WOULD BE MERGED IN THE ARMY ARE ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT DECLARED:

MORE THAN 350 TANKS--MOSTLY RUSSIAN TYPE T-34'S--AND 200 GUNS OF VARIOUS CALIBERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE CORPS TOGETHER WITH SOVIET-PRODUCED SMALL ARMS AND TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES.

2. A SKELETON DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS BEEN SET UP WITH THE HEADS OF THE AIR, LAND AND SEA ARMS AS DEPUTY MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR.

3. AIR AND GROUND TRAINING HAS BEEN STARTED FOR AN EAST GERMAN AIR FORCE EQUIPPED WITH RUSSIAN PLANES. THE STRENGTH OF THE AIR ARM IS NEARLY 5,000 MEN.

B42
4. AN EMBRYO EAST GERMAN NAVY ORGANIZED AS A "SEA POLICE" INCLUDES SIX MINESWEEPERS OF 100 TONS EACH, 18 CSTAL 75-TON PATROL VESSELS, ABOUT 42 MISCELLANEOUS CRAFT AND MORE THAN 4,000 TRAINED MEN. VESSELS OF 500 TO 600 TONS ARE BELIEVED UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT A 25,000-MAN FRONTIER POLICE FORCE GUARDS THE EAST GERMAN ZONAL BOUNDARIES AND DECARED THAT SEMI-MILITAR TRAINING IS BEING EXTENDED AMONG EAST GERMAN YOUTH. COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION AMONG YOOUNG MEN AND YOUNG WOMEN GOES SIDE-BY-SIDE WITH MILITARY TRAINING, IT ADDED.

JM715AES

A132
BY ARTHUR L.GAVSHON (280)
LONDON, DEC 2-(AP)-GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER REPORTED TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY BRITAIN'S STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH THE COMMUNIST REBEL MOVEMENT IN MALAYA IS BEGINNING TO GET RESULTS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE MALAYAN FEDERATION INFORMED CHURCHILL THAT RED CASUALTIES HAVE RISEN BY ABOUT ONE-TENTH SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, WHILE CIVILIAN AND SECURITY FORCE LOSSES HAVE BEEN CUT BY ABOUT ONE-HALF IN THE SAME PERIOD.

TEMPLER, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTELTON, ALSO DISCUSSED MALAYA'S ROLE IN THE GENERAL CONTEXT OF ALLIED SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.

CHURCHILL IS ABOUT TO ENTER TALKS WITH AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND PRIME MINISTERS ROBERT G.MENZIES AND SIDNEY G.HOLLAND ON THE FUTURE OF THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES (ANZUS) SECURITY TREATY AS IT AFFECTS THIS COUNTRY.

TWO FORMAL BRITISH REQUESTS TO BE REPRESENTED DIRECTLY IN THE ANZUS DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE THREE NATIONS CONCERNED.

CHURCHILL IS KNOWN TO BE DETERMINED TO HAVE THIS BAR WITHDRAWN IF HE CAN POSSIBLY DO SO WITHOUT DAMAGING EITHER ANGLO-AMERICAN OR INTRA-COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS.

TEMPLER'S RETURN COINCIDES WITH A CRUCIAL CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS ON MONEY, TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS HE MAY BE CALLED IN TO GIVE THE CONFEREES A PICTURE OF THE MALAYAN SITUATION AS IT AFFECTS THE GROUP'S OVERALL ECONOMIC POLICIES.

THE FEDERATION, PRODUCING MORE THAN 600,000 TONS OF RUBBER ANNUALL BESIDES MUCH-NEEDED TIN, IS ONE OF THE COMMONWEALTH'S BIGGEST DOLLAR-EARNERS.

TEMPLER WAS SAID TO HAVE LISTED SOME URGENT NEEDS FOR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EQUIPMENT WHEN HE SAW CHURCHILL--EQUIPMENT WANTED NOT ONLY FOR HIS OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS BUT ALSO TO DEVELOP THE MALAYAN ECONOMY.

P1123AES

B49 (Q) (160)

LONDON, DEC.2-(AP)-DIRECTORS OF THE LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA SAID TODAY THAT THE ORGANIZATION'S COMMUNIST MANAGING DIRECTOR HAD BE ASKED TO RESIGN BECAUSE A VISIT HE PAID TO RED CHINA TARRED THE ENTIR ORCHESTRA WITH THE STIGMA OF HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS.

THE OUSTER OF THOMAS RUSSELL, A FORMER VIOLA PLAYER IN THE ORCHEST WHO WAS RE-ELECTED CHAIRMAN AND MANAGING DIRECTOR FOUR DAYS BEFORE LEAVING WITH A BRITISH DELEGATION TO PEIPING LAST AUG. 25, WAS DISCLOSED SUNDAY.

IN A STATEMENT, RUSSELL CLAIMED HE WAS "ONE MORE VICTIM OF WITCH HUNTING." HE ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST FOR 16 YEARS.

THE DIRECTORS DENIED THAT RUSSELL HAD BEEN FORCED TO RESIGN BECAUS OF HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS. THEY SAID HE HAD VISITED RED CHINA IN "CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH UNJUSTIFIABLY, AND NOT FOR THE FIRST TIME, ASSOCIATED THE ORCHESTRA AS A BODY WITH HIS POLITICAL VIEWS."

THE DIRECTORS ALSO ASSERTED THAT RUSSELL WENT TO PEIPING IN DEFIAN OF THE ORCHESTRA'S WISHES. THEY SAID HIS CHARGE THAT HE WAS A VICTIM OF A WITCH HUNT WAS UNTRUE.

RUSSELL, 50, HAD SERVED AS CHAIRMAN AND MANAGING DIRECTOR SINCE 1945. WHILE HE WAS ON THE TRIP TO RED CHINA, THE DIRECTORS ASKED HIM BY LETTER TO RESIGN AND SUBSEQUENTLY VOTED 27-22 TO RELIEVE HIM OF HI DUTIES.

THE MANAGING DIRECTOR IS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE ORCHESTRA, WHICH IS CONDUCTED BY SIR ADRIAN BOULT.

HA816AES

London, Dec. 2-(AP)- Jerry Dean, a new york city bricklayer who s as a u.s. air force staff sergeant in england until his discharge two ago, was enroute home today after a flying four and a half hour visit a british girl friend.

the 31-year-old negro arrived here by air from new york yesterday but immigration officials told him he could NOT stay. It was believed that his shortage of cash was the reason for the bar.

officials did send a telegram, however, to 25-year-old lucy dean (similarity of names is coincidence), a blonde london waitress, who rushed to the airport. The two chatted until midnight when jerry boarded the new york-bound plane.

"this is NO love affair, just friendship," lucy said told reporters.

during dean's short stay, airport reporters were kept at least 25 feet away from dean by immigration officials. They managed to attract his attent however, onetime as he stood by a window. In answer to question concerning hi

immigration officials kept airport reporters at least 25 feet away from dean during the new-yorker's short stay. but the newsmen managed to attract his attention once as he stood by a window. In answer to questions concerning his future plans, he shouted:

"I'm going to re-join the air force and ask for posting back to

britain. they told me if I signed up again within 30 days I could get my old rank back again.

1952

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A169

FIRST LEAD SOLDIER

BOVINGTON, ENGLAND, DEC.2-(AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD BRITISH SOLDIER WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL TODAY OF PLOTTING TO PASS MILITARY SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

THE SOLDIER, BLOND T.E.DEWICK OF THE ROYAL ARMORED CORPS, WAS SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICE. HIS SENTENCE WAS SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES. DEWICK HAD PLEADED INNOCENT.

CAPT.B.A.ODELL, THE PROSECUTING OFFICER, SAID DEWICK HAD ADMITTED TO INVESTIGATORS HE BELONGED TO THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

ODELL SAID THAT DEWICK FURTHER ADMITTED HE PLANNED TO OFFER MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE LEAGUE. DEWICK WAS QUOTED AS TELLING AN INVESTIGATOR "I WANTED TO DO SOMETHING FOR THE ORGANIZATION TO WHICH I BELONG AND I THOUGHT IT WAS IMPORTANT TO BE LOYAL TO IT."

ODELL SAID DEWICK WAS ASKED IF HE REALIZED THAT PERHAPS HE WOULD FIND HIMSELF PASSING INFORMATION TO A REPRESENTATIVE OF A FOREIGN POWER AND HAD REPLIED: "I CAN SEE THAT I WAS HEADING FOR DISASTER. IT IS MY OWN FAULT FOR BEING SO STUPID."

ODELL SAID DEWICK WAS A CLERK TO THE TECHNICAL ADJUTANT OF THE ARMORED CORPS AND HAD ACCESS TO SECRET DETAILS ON BRITAIN'S CRACK CENTURION TANK, ARMORED CARS AND OTHER VEHICLES.

DEWICK WAS CHARGED UNDER SECTION 40 OF THE BRITISH ARMY ACT PROVIDING SERIOUS PENALTIES FOR COMMUNICATING INFORMATION OF POSSIBLE ENEMY USE TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON OR PERSONS.

JJ922AES

A78

(420)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

PARIS, DEC. 2-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CALLED TODAY FOR AN EVENTUAL PLEBISCITE IN THE SAAR ON WHETHER THE REGION SHOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL ZONE.

IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS IN THE TINY BUT MINERAL RICH FRONTIER AREA, SCHUMAN SAID THE VOTING RESULTS APPEARED TO SHOW THAT AT LEAST THREE OF EVERY FOUR VOTERS FAVOR THE "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE SAARLAND.

"BUT THE SAAR WILL HAVE TO EXPRESS ITS OPINION ON THIS IN AN OPEN AND INTERNATIONALLY SUPERVISED PLEBISCITE ON A DETAILED AND DEFINITE PROJECT FOR A EUROPEAN STATUTE WHICH WOULD BE GUARANTEED BY THE SIGNATORY STATES," THE FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED.

SUCH A STATUTE WOULD REQUIRE THE CONSENT OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS ONE OF THE SIGNATORY NATIONS, HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE NEXT STEP IN THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR'S EVENTUAL STATUS WOULD BE THE REOPENING OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

THE SAAR, WHICH GERMANY CLAIMS, NOW HAS POLITICAL AUTONOMY BUT ITS ECONOMY IS CLOSELY ALIGNED WITH FRANCE'S. TALKS BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY ON ITS FUTURE BROKE DOWN AFTER THE FRENCH REFUSED TO HALT THE ELECTIONS SUNDAY, FROM WHICH PRO-GERMAN PARTIES WERE BARRED.

THE GERMANS APPEALED TO THE SAARLANDERS TO CAST BLANK OR INVALID BALLOTS AS A SIGN OF DESIRE TO RETURN THE REGION TO GERMANY, BUT ONLY 24 PER CENT OF THE VOTE -- 141,903 OF A TOTAL 579,231 -- WAS IN THIS CATEGORY. THE PRO-FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES HOFFMAN POLLED 239,383 BALLOTS, 41 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE AND 55 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALID VOTE.

1952

A76

FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY MUST REACH AN AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN STATUTE FOR THE SAAR, SCHUMAN SAID, TO PREVENT THE ISSUE FROM EMBITTERING FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS AND BLOCKING VARIOUS STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNIFICATION.

"THUS, INSTEAD OF BEING AN OBSTACLE, THE SAAR WOULD BECOME BOTH THE BASIS AND A SYMBOL OF EUROPEAN UNITY," SAID THE MINISTER.

SCHUMAN WARNED THAT THE ELECTION HAD NOT SOLVED THE SAAR PROBLEM, ALTHOUGH IT MEANT "IMMENSE PROGRESS" TOWARD SUCH A SOLUTION.

"THE SAAR PROBLEM CANNOT BE SOLVED BY FRANCE ALONE, NOR BY THE SAAR ALONE, NOR BY GERMANY ALONE," HE SAID. "IT CAN ONLY BE SOLVED BY ALL THREE WORKING TOGETHER."

THE MINISTER SAID THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MUST NOW PROCEED -- THROUGH TALKS WITH HOFFMAN'S GOVERNMENT -- WITH THE REVISION AND LIBERALIZATION OF THE FRENCH-SAAR CONVENTION. THIS WAS PROMISED IN A PRE-ELECTION LETTER TO HOFFMAN IN WHICH SCHUMAN PLEDGED TO GIVE THE SAARLANDERS A LARGER VOICE IN RUNNING THE STEEL AND COAL PROPERTIES THERE, AS WELL AS LARGER AUTONOMY IN WORLD TRADE.

SCHUMAN SAID HE WOULD REOPEN DIRECT TALKS WITH THE GERMANS BY REPLYING TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S LAST LETTER ON THE QUESTION. WRITTEN OCT. 16, THE LETTER REJECTED SOME FRENCH IDEAS ON THE ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF EUROPEANIZATION.

FRANCE PPIGEONHOLED THE LETTER WHEN THE SAAR GOVERNMENT, SHORTLY AFTER, DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS.

JR923AES

B114

(330) -17- (Q)

1952

PRECEDE PARIS DAY SAAR

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 2-(AP)-A RESUMPTION OF FRENCH-GERMAN TALKS ON THE SAAR SHAPED UP TODAY AS THE SEQUEL TO AN ELECTION SUNDAY WHICH GAVE THE PRO-FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN A CLEAR MAJORITY IN THE BORDER STATE'S PARLIAMENT.

IN PARIS, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CALLED FOR AN EVENTUAL PLEBISCITE IN THE SAAR ON ADOPTION OR REJECTION OF A EUROPEAN STATUTE THAT WOULD MAKE IT "BOTH THE BASIS AND A SYMBOL OF EUROPEAN UNITY."

THE SAAR IS A COAL MINING INDUSTRIAL REGION WHICH, THROUGH ITS ECONOMIC TIES WITH FRANCE, IS EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE MATERIALLY TO THE SUCCESS OF THE SIX-NATION SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL.

THE STATUTE FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE SAAR WOULD REQUIRE THE CONSENT OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS ONE OF THE SIGNATORY NATIONS, SCHUMAN SAID, ADDING THAT THE NEXT STEP IN THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR'S EVENTUAL STATUS WILL BE THE REOPENING OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PARIS AND BONN.

A BONN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, FELIX VON ECKARDT, COMMENTED THAT WEST GERMANY IS READY, AS ALWAYS, TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS.

HE REITERATED THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE HOFFMAN REGIME. HE SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ELECTION FROM WHICH PRO-GERMAN PARTIES WERE BARRED, COULD NOT BE REGARDED AS DEMOCRATIC AND THAT THE NEWLY ELECTED PARLIAMENT W/ NOT REPRESENTATIVE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMANS COULD NOT ACCEPT THE SAAR GOVERNMENT AS LEGITIMATE OR AS A PARTNER IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE COAL-RICH VALLEY'S FUTURE.

ASKED ABOUT SCHUMAN'S CALL FOR AN EVENTUAL PLEBISCITE OVER A EUROPEAN STATUTE FOR THE REGION, VON ECKARDT SAID: "IT IS FIRST NECESSARY FOR ALL CONCERNED STATES TO UNDERSTAND BY EUROPEANIZATION THE SAME THING.

"THIS ESPECIALLY APPLIES TO THE QUALIFIED ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE SAAR, AS WELL AS FRANCE AND GERMANY."

THE FRANCO-SAAR ECONOMIC CONVENTIONS ARE THE GREATEST DIFFICULTY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID. FRANCE WANTED TO ADAPT THE CONVENTIONS BUT WEST GERMANY WANTED TO SCRAP THEM COMPLETELY AND NEGOTIATE NEW ONES, VON ECKARDT DECLARED.

HE RECALLED THAT ADENAUER HAD SUGGESTED, IN A THUS FAR UNANSWERED LETTER TO SCHUMAN, THAT GERMAN FRENCH AND SAAR ECONOMI EXPERTS SHOULD GET TOGETHER AND SET DOWN THE ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF THEIR COUNTRIES IN THE SAAR'S RESOURCES.

RJ352PES

A98

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, DEC.2-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY SHAPE COMMANDER, WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA NEXT SPRING.

A SHAPE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID HE WOULD BE IN THE U.S. FROM MARCH 25 TO APRIL 15, AND IN CANADA FROM APRIL 15 TO APRIL 25.

MONTGOMERY WILL CONFER WITH GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS AND TOUR MILITARY SCHOOLS AND TRAINING CAMPS.

JJ926AES

A77 (100)

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC.2-(AP)-ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER IN SOUTHERN EUROPE FOR NATO, TOOK ISSUE WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY ON WHETHER AMERICAN PIZZA IS BETTER THAN THAT MADE BY NEAPOLITANS WHO INVENTED THE SAVORY TOMATO AND CHEESE PIE DISH.

TOLD BY ITALIAN NEWSMEN THEY HAD HEARD THAT PIZZA BAKERS IN THE MULBERRY STREET SECTION OF NEW YORK WERE BRAGGING THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT LIKED THEIR PIZZA BETTER THAN THE ONE HE ATE IN NAPLES IN 1943, CARNEY SAID:

"ALTHOUGH GEN.EISENHOWER WAS MY COMMANDER AND ALTHOUGH HE IS MY DEAR FRIEND AND IS ABOUT TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NEVERTHELESS X X X IT'S MY OPINION THAT NOWHERE ELSE CAN YOU EAT BETTER PIZZA THAN IN NAPLES."

EF909PES

180 (300)

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, DEC.2-(AP)-THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL REVERBERATED AGAIN IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY WITH SIGNS THE SOVIET ZONE MAY BE CONTEMPLATING ITS OWN SHOW HEARINGS.

HEINRICH RAU, THE REDS' DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, TOLD AN INDUSTRIAL RALLY AT LEIPZIG THAT EAST GERMANY ALSO HAS ITS "TRAITORS" LIKE RUDOLF SLANSKY, VLADO CLEMENTIS AND THE OTHER FORMER CZECH PARTY LEADERS SENTENCED TO HANG.

HE SPECIFICALLY NAMED WILLI KREIKEMEYER, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY SYSTEM, IN THE SAME BREATH WITH THE SLANSKY GROUP AND WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO.

A WEEK AGO, THE EAST GERMAN REDS ALSO CONTENDED PAUL MERKER, ONETIME MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ZONE POLITBURO, HAD BEEN OPERATING AS A "SPY" FOR THE WEST.

MERKER AND KREIKEMEYER FELL INTO DISGRACE AT THE SAME TIME TWO YEARS AGO. MERKER WAS THROWN OFF THE POLITBURO, AND OUT OF THE PARTY, THEN ARRESTED ALONG WITH A HALF DOZEN OTHER COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING KREIKEMEYER, BRUNO GOLDHAMMER, ASSISTANT TO PROPAGANDA CHIEF GERHART EISLER; LEX ENDE, FORMER EDITOR OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER; LEO BAUER, OF RADIO BERLIN, AND MARIE WEITERER.

THE REFERENCE TO MERKER LAST WEEK AND RAU'S ATTACK ON KREIKEMEYER ARE THE FIRST PUBLIC ACKNOWLEDGMENTS BY THE COMMUNISTS THAT OUT-AND-OUT DEFECTION EXISTED IN THEIR EAST GERMAN RANKS.

MERKER HAS BEEN BELIEVED IN AN OBSCURE SOVIET ZONE CONCENTRATION CAMP ALONG WITH MRS.WEITERER AND BAUER. GOLDHAMMER WAS REPORTED DEMOTED TO A TINY JOB IN CHEMNITZ AND ENDE DIED AFTER A HEART ATTACK IN A PRISON.

THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG SAID A MONTH AGO THAT KREIKEMEYER HAD BEEN SENTENCED BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY COURT TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AS A "SPY."

MERKER, KREIKEMEYER AND THE OTHERS HOLD ONE THING IN COMMON. ALL WERE GERMAN COMMUNISTS WHO FLED TO THE WEST AT THE TIME OF THE NAZI DRIVE AGAINST REDS. THEY HAVE BEEN SUSPECT EVER SINCE OG BEING TOO CLOSE TO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, IDEAS AND THINKING. EISLER ALSO FALLS IN THIS CATEGORY BUT HAS MANAGED SO FAR TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE.

ML846AES

S75

(350)

BERLIN, DEC. 2-(AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) ASSERTED TODAY THE CZECH COMMUNISTS HAD BLAMED THE JEWS IN THE TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER LEADERS IN ORDER TO COVER UP THEIR OWN SHORTCOMINGS.

"SLANSKY HIMSELF DID EVERYTHING IN HIS POWER TO PREVENT JEWS FROM EMIGRATING TO ISRAEL WHILE HE WAS THE COMMUNIST BOSS," THE AMERICAN LEGISLATOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BLAMED THE JEWS AND THE LITTLE STATE OF ISRAEL IN ORDER TO DISGUISE THEIR LACK OF FOOD AND THEIR INABILITY TO PRODUCE. IT IS A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION, HOWEVER, AND ENTIRE JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN THE EAST ARE LIVING IN GREAT FEAR."

CELLER, WHO VISITED ISRAEL ON HIS CURRENT EUROPEAN TRIP, SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT ROMANIA WOULD NOW FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST LINE AND

PLACE ANA PAUKER, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND A JEW, ON TRIAL AS A PROWESTERN SPY. SHE ALSO INTERFERED, HOWEVER, WITH THE MIGRATION OF JEWS TO ISRAEL, CELLER SAID.

THE CONGRESSMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT HE INTENDS TO INTRODUCE NEXT MONTH A BILL PROVIDING FOR THE EMIGRATION OF 300,000 EUROPE[illegible] WHO CAN PROVE THEMSELVES VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST PERSECUTION. H[illegible] LEGISLATIONN WOULD PERMIT THE ENTRY TO THE U.S. OF 117,000 GE[illegible] AN EQUAL NUMBER OF ITALIANS; 22,500 DUTCHMEN; 22,000 GREEKS; 21,000 STATELESS PERSONS. HE SAID THAT HE BELIEVED THAT PRES[illegible] ELECT EISENHOWER WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF LIBERALIZING THE IMMIG[illegible] QUOT TO ACCOMPLISH THIS OBJECT.

CELLER SAID HIS BILL ALSO HAS THE SUPPORT OF AMERICAN LABOR AND CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS AND THAT HE HOPES TO SEE IT BECOME LAW IN 1953. AFTER A VISIT TO THE CROWDED WEST BERLIN REFUGEE CENTERS, THE CONGRESSM[illegible] COMMENTED THAT HE THOUGHT THE FLOW OF PERSONS FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST WAS TOO BIG A PROBLEM FOR DIVIDED GERMANY TO HANDLE ALONE.

"IF WE SHOW THAT WE ARE WILLING TO ASSUME SOME OF THE BURDEN, I BELIEVE THAT CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND SOUTH AMERICA WILL JOIN IN THE VENTURE," CELLER DECLARED.

K1258PES

A84 (CORRECT)
(1(30)
BERLIN, DEC.2-(AP)-AN ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER HAS BEEN SET UP IN EAST GERMANY AND WILL BE OPERATED BY EAST GERMANS WITH RUSSIAN HELP, THE WESTERN NEWSPAPER DIE WELT REPORTED TODAY.

DIE WELT SAID THAT EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK HAS TOLD A GROUP OF LEADING EAST GERMAN SCIENTISTS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO THEM THE RESULTS OF THEIR OWN ATOMIC STUDIES.

DIE WELT DID NOT SAY HOW IT GOT ITS INFORMATION, BUT REPORTED AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY PROVIDES FOR ADOPTION OF RUSSIAN TECHNIQUES ALREADY ESTABLISHED BY THEIR OWN EXPERIMENTS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE NEW COMMUNIST ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER IS AT BOEHLEN, IN THE FORMER STATE OF SAXONY, AND THAT IT IS UNDER STRICT SECURITY GUARD.

IN REPORTING THE ATOMIC CENTER, DIE WELT ALSO SAID THAT RUSSIA HAS LIFTED ALL POST-WAR RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON RESEARCH IN SCIENCE.
ML850AES

A100
BERLIN, DEC.2-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLITBURO PROPOSED TO THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TO ABOLISH CHRISTMAS BONUSES FOR THE 1,500,000 EMPLOYES OF ITS NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY AND PAY SPECIAL YEAR-END BONUSES INSTEAD TO "GOOD WORKERS" ONLY.

THE POLITBURO STATEMENT, PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SAID CHRISTMAS BONUSES WERE A "REMINDER OF CAPITALISM" AND AS SUCH "DEGRADING" FOR WORKERS OF THE "PEOPLE'S" INDUSTRY.

LAST YEAR, THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE PAYMENT OF CHRISTMAS BONUSES AFTER A POLITBURO PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH THEM STIRRED UP PROTESTS AMONG WORKERS. THE GOVERNMENT THEN MADE IT CLEAR IT WOULD BE THE LAST TIME THE BONUSES WERE PAID.
JJ&P931AES

A70
BERLIN, DEC.2-(AP)-ADN, THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT ANOTHER AMERICAN SOLDIER HAS ASKED THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE SOLDIER, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS GEORGE SMITH, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD DECIDED TO GIVE UP HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND LIVE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE BERLIN COMMAND OF THE U.S. ARMY SAID IT HAD NO SUCH NAME ON ITS ROLLS.

ADN LAST NIGHT REPORTED A SOLDIER NAMED THOMAS BLAKE OF THE U.S. SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT HAS ASKED FOR ASYLUM. U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID A SIMILAR NAME WAS DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS OF THE SIXTH REGIMENT AFTER THE SOLDIER HAD BEEN AWOL 29 DAYS.
EF850PES

A84
BONN, GERMANY, DEC.2-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT APPEARED CONFIDENT TONIGHT THAT PARLIAMENT WILL APPROVE THE TWIN TREATIES TO END THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AND BRING A REARMED WEST GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

DEBATE OPENS TOMORROW IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). SPEARHEADING THE OPPOSITION ARE THE POWERFUL SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO FEEL THE TREATIES DO NOT GIVE WEST GERMANY ENOUGH FREEDOM OR EQUALTY WITH OTHER WESTERN NATIONS.
EF933PES

B51 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, DEC.2-(AP)-THREE TOURING U.S. CONGRESSMEN CONFERRED TODAY WITH AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY.

THEY INCLUDED TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT.), WHO IS ALSO A SENATOR-ELECT, AND REP. HENDERSON LANHAM (D-GA). THE THIRD CALLER WAS SEN. CHARLES TOBEY (R-NH). HE ALSO PLANNED CONFERENCES WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS HERE.
HA830AES NM

B71 (Q)
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, DEC.2-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE FORMALLY CHARGED TODAY WITH THE THANKSGIVING DAY RAPE OF A GERMAN WAITRESS IN A NEARBY HOHENFELD INN.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SIX OTHER SOLDIERS WERE UNDER QUESTIONING FOR ALLEGEDLY THREATENING GERMAN PATRONS WITH BAYONETS WHILE THE GIRL, ANNA KREMS, WAS ATTACKED.

MAJ.GEN. KENNETH F.CRAMER, COMMANDER OF THE 43RD INFANTRY DIVISION, ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT "NO EFFORT WILL BE SPARED TO SEE

30.24- 7187

THAT JUSTICE WILL BE DONE."
THE RAPE CHARGES NAMED PVT. JOHNNY BRYSON, 19, OF COLUMBUS, GA., AND PVT. OTIS PUGH, 24, OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA.
ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN DRINKING ON THANKSGIVING AT THE INN, BUT WERE REFUSED FURTHER DRINKS AFTER MILITARY CURFEW AT MIDNIGHT.
THEY SAID THE PAIR WENT TO THEIR BILLETS, PERSUADED SIX OTHER SOLDIERS TO JOIN THEM, THEN RETURNED TO THE INN ARMED WITH BAYONETS.
ML1122AES

A112 (120)
GOEPPINGEN, GERMANY, DEC 2-(AP)-U.S.SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.28TH INFANTRY DIVISION, AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP FOR ITALY.
GEN.STRICKLER WAS LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA WHEN THE 28TH WAS CALLED INTO SERVICE IN GERMANY IN 1950. HE WILL LEAVE SOON FOR HIS NEW HEADQUARTERS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME.
STRICKLER, WHOSE RESIDENCE IS IN LANCASTER, PA., ENLISTED AS A PRIVATE IN THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD WHICH LATER BECAME THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION. HE SERVED IN ALL CAMPAIGNS OF THE 28TH THROUGH WORLD WAR II, AND HAS HELD EVERY NON-COMMISSIONED AND COMMISSIONED RANK UP TO HIS PRESENT STATUS.
SHAPE ANNOUNCED STRICKLER WOULD BE SUCCEEDED AS COMMANDER OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION BY MAJ.GEN.COURTLANDT VAN R.SCHUYLER, 52, WHO IS NOW SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SHAPE CHIEF OF STAFF. SCHUYLER WAS BORN IN ARLINGTON, N.J.
BRIG.GEN.PAUL L.FREEMAN, WHO IS WITH U.S. FOR IN AUSTRIA, WILL BE GRUENTHER'S NEW SPECIAL ASSISTANT.
JS112PES

B11 (Q)
PG (ASKT)
PRECEDE GOEPPINGEN (A112)
ROME, DEC. 2-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, NEWLY NAMED CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP FOR ITALY, ARRIVED IN ROME TONIGHT FROM FRANKFURT, GERMANY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW POST FOR THE FORMER LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA WAS MADE TODAY AT U.S. 7TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN GOEPPINGEN, GERMANY.
STRICKLER SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. JOHN K. RICE AS HEAD OF THE GROUP HERE. RICE HAD HELD THE POST SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1951. A VETERAN OF 36 YEARS SERVICE HE WILL LEAVE NEXT TUESDAY BY SHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RETIREMENT.

STRICKLER SAID HE WAS DELIGHTED WITH THE NEW ASSIGNMENT AND PLEASED WITH THE CHANCE TO WORK IN ITALY.
"MUCH AS I HATED LEAVING THE 28TH DIVISION, WHICH I JOINED IN 1916," HE SAID, "I AM DELIGHTED WITH WITH ASSIGNMENT HERE. THIS IS A CHOICE ASSIGNMENT.

1952
THE 55-YEAR-OLD GENERAL SAID HE HAD NO IMMEDIATE PLANS WITH REGARD TO RETIREMENT FROM THE ARMY.
"THERE IS NOTHING DEFINITE ABOUT MY LENGTH OF STAY IN THIS ASSIGNMENT," HE SAID. "I CAN'T TELL YOU MUCH ABOUT MY FUTURE PLANS."
THE GENERAL SAID HE EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW DUTIES BY THE WEEKEND.
HIS WIFE IS THE FORMER CAROLONE GRACE BOLTON OF OIL CITY, PA.
ROMES THIRD 02115 CAG 626PES

A76
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.2-(AP)-ABOUT 1,500 AUSTRIAN WOMEN PARADED WITH TORCHES IN VIENNA TONIGHT IN A SILENT DEMAND THAT RUSSIA RELEASE THEIR HUSBANDS AND SONS STILL HELD AS WAR PRISONERS.
EF907PES

B17 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CZECH (500)
BY RICHARD A. O'REGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE SHADOW OF A NEW PURGE HOVERED TONIGHT OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNISTS, WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT A CABINET MINISTER HAD BEEN FIRED AND A NEW AMBASSADOR HAD BEEN NAMED TO MOSCOW.
THE KEY TO THE NEXT PHASE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PURGE MAY BE MYSTERY-MAN KARL KREIBICH, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, A BEHIND-THE-SCENES POWER IN PRAGUE COMMUNIST RANKS FOR YEARS.
THE PRAGUE RADIO GAVE NO CLARIFICATION IN THE TWO ANNOUNCEMENTS.
IT REPORTED THAT DR. ANTONIN GREGOR, MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AND SUCCEEDED BY RICHARD DVORAK, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER WHO TESTIFIED AT LAST WEEK'S PURGE TRIAL OF 14 FORMER PARTY CHIEFS. GREGOR WAS THE BOSS OF RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, SENTENCED LAST WEEK WITH 10 OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS TO BE HANGED FOR CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE PARTY AND THE KREMLIN.
THE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HAS NAMED JAROMIR VOSAHLIK AS THE NEW CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

GOTTWALD EMERGED THE VICTOR IN WHAT APPARENTLY WAS A VICIOUS STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH RUDOLF SLANSKY, ALSO SENTENCED TO BE HANGED. IF ONE OF THE REASONS BEHIND THIS IS A QUARREL OVER THE FUTURE OF SUDETEN GERMANS, AS SOME OBSERVERS INDICATE, THE NEWEST PHASE OF THE PURGE WOULD INVOLVE THE FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, KAREL KREIBICH.

KREIBICH HAS NOT OCCUPIED THE KREMLIN POST FOR SIX MONTHS. THE CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSY HAS BEEN RUN BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. KREIBICH WAS RECALLED AMID REPORTS HE WAS TO BE PURGED. HE WAS THE LEADER OF THE GERMAN ELEMENT IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY. HE ONCE RANKED WITH BEDRICH GEMINDER, ALSO DOOMED LAST WEEK, AS A "GRAY EMINENCE" BEHIND THE SCENES.

KREIBICH WAS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH ANOTHER BACKSTAGE PARTY OPERATOR, BRUNO KOEHLER, WHO UP TO LAST APRIL STILL WAS A POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER.

AS LATE AS LAST AUGUST, KOEHLER STILL WAS AROUND AND AN ARTICLE BY HIM APPEARED IN RUDE PRAVO, THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL PAPER, LAYING DOWN ORDERS WITH REGARD TO HOW TO SELECT PARTY MEMBERS. BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY THE CHANCES ARE THAT IF KREIBICH FELL INTO THE PURGE NET, KOEHLER WOULD FALL WITH HIM.

THERE IS NO INDICATION AS YET OF THE ARREST OF EITHER KREIBICH OR GREGOR. BUT KREIBICH HAS DISAPPEARED, AND AS FOR GREGOR, THE USUAL COMMUNIST PROCEDURE IS TO FIRE A VICTIM FIRST AND THEN ANNOUNCE HIS ARREST. GREGOR HAD HELD THE FOREIGN TRADE PROTFOLIO EVER SINCE THE FEBRUARY, 1948 COUP IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

GREGOR MAY TURN OUT TO BE THE VICTIM OF A NEED FOR GOVERNMENT EXPLANATIONS FOR THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND OTHER CONSUMER ESSENTIALS.

FH610PES

1952

A192

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.2-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, DR.ANTONIN GREGOR, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS POST BY PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, RADIO PRAGUE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

ONE OF GREGOR'S DEPUTIES, RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, WAS SENTENCED LAST WEEK WITH 10 OTHER FORMER CZECH COMMUNIST LEADERS TO HANG AS ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRATORS.

GREGOR WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY RICHARD DVORAK, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS AT THE TREASON TRIAL LAST WEEK.

AT THE SAME TIME THE OFFICIAL CZECH RADIO ANNOUNCED GOTTWALD HAS APPOINTED JAROMIR VOSAHLIK AS THE NATION'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION. VIENNA REPORTS SAID AMBASSADOR KAREL KREIBICH HAD BEEN RECALLED TO PRAGUE EARLIER THIS YEAR AND HAD FALLEN A VICTIM TO THE NATIONWIDE PURGE THAT ULTIMATELY DOOMED FORMER MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND OTHER FORMER CZECH RED LEADERS TO THE GALLOWS.

JJ318PES

A59

VIENNA, DEC. 2-(AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY THAT 97 PER CENT OF ROMANIA'S 10,415,177 ELIGIBLE VOTERS CAST BALLOTS IN SUNDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS THERE AND THAT 98 PER CENT OF THE VOTES WERE FOR CANDIDATES SUPPORTED BY THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OR ITS FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

NON-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES WERE NOT PERMITTED ON THE ELECTION BALLOT.

JR707AES

A39 PX FW

--95--

MOSCOW, DEC. 2-(AP)-A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT IN KIEV, CAPITAL OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE, TODAY SENTENCED THREE FORMER TRADE AND LIGHT INDUSTRY OFFICIALS TO DEATH BY THE FIRING SQUAD. THEY WERE CONVICTED AS "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE."

THE MEN SENTENCED TO DEATH ARE K. A. KHAIN, FORMER MANAGER OF THE KIEV TRADING BASE OF THE LIGHT INDUSTRY MERCHANDISING ORGANIZATION; AND D. I. GERZON AND Y.E. YAROSHETSKY, FORMER HEADS OF SECTIONS OF THE BASE.

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TWO OF THEIR ASSOCIATES WERE SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON EACH.

THE UKRAINIAN PRAVDA, REPORTING ON THE TRIAL AND SENTENCES, DECLARED: "BY THEIR CRIMINAL ACTIONS THEY UNDERMINED THE SOVIET TRADE AND TRADE TURNOVER IN THE CITY OF KIEV, STOLE SOCIALIST PROPERTY AND COUNTER-ACTED MEASURES DIRECTED AT PROVIDING WORKERS WITH HIGH QUALITY MERCHANDISE. BEST-SELLING CLOTH AND MERCHANDISE INTENDED FOR SALE TO THE POPULATION THEY STOLE AND SOLD THROUGH SPECULATORS AND APPROPRIATED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUBLES RECEIVED FOR THE GOODS."

1952

THE GROUP WAS DESCRIBED AS "A GANG OF SABOTEURS." PRAVDA OF KIEV SAID ALL THE DEFENDANTS HAD "A DARK PAST AND ANTI-SOVIET MOODS" AND SOME OF THEM IN THE PAST WERE TRADERS AND SPECULATORS.

THEY WERE ACCUSED ADDITIONALLY OF CARRYING OUT LARGE-SCALE ILLEGAL CURRENCY OPERATIONS.

"WITH THE STOLEN MONEY," THE REPORT OF THE TRIAL SAID, "THE CRIMINALS BOUGHT UP GOLD AND HID IT IN SECRET PLACES AT THEIR HOMES AND AT THE HOMES OF RELATIVES."

PRAVDA SAID THE COURT MET UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF MAJ. GEN. OF JUSTICE PODOINITSYN AND CONSISTED ALSO OF COLONEL EMILYANOV AND LIEUTENANT COLONEL DROFA.

THE REPORT SAID THE DEFENDANTS CONFESSED AND WERE ADDITIONALLY EXPOSED BY MANY WITNESSES.

THEY WERE CONVICTED OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY SABOTAGE IN THE FIELD OF TRADE AND TRADE TURNOVER."

THE COMMUNIQUE ON THE TRIAL SAID:

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"THE MILITARY COURT ON THE BASES OF SECTIONS 54-7 AND 54-11 OF THE CRIMINAL CODE OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLIC SENTENCED AS ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE KHAIN, YAROSHETSKY AND GERZON TO THE HIGHEST MEASURE OF PUNISHMENT--DEATH BY THE FIRING SQUAD. S. GRUSHKO AND L.S. TEPLITSKY WERE SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT FOR 25 YEARS, EACH WITH SUBSEQUENT LOSS OF CIVIL RIGHTS FOR FIVE YEARS. ALL PROPERTY OF THE CONVICTED IS CONFISCATED. THE SENTENCES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO APPEAL, AND ARE FINAL."

THE DEFENDANTS WERE CHARGED, IN ADDITION, WITH "SELECTING AND PUTTING INTO VARIOUS POSITIONS PERSONS ADVANTAGEOUS TO THEM FROM AMONG FORMER TRADERS AND SPECULATORS, THIEVES AND SCOUNDRELS, A PORTION OF WHOM HAD CRIMINAL RECORDS."

IT WAS STATED THAT THIS PERSONNEL WIDELY PRACTICED BRIBERY, ENCOURAGED THIEVERY AND SPECULATION, REMOVED HONEST WORKERS FROM THEIR ORGANIZATION AND STIFLED THE SLIGHTEST EFFORT TO EXPOSE THEM.

THEY COVERED UP THEIR TRACKS, IT WAS CHARGED, BY VARIOUS DEVICES TO CONFUSE THE BOOKKEEPING, AND IN SOME CASES GOT INSPECTORS DRUNK AND GAVE THEM GIFTS.

AT THE SAME TIME V.Y.SAMEDOV, SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE AZERBAIJAN PARTY, CALLED ON ECONOMIC EXECUTIVES TO TIGHTEN UP ON ANOTHER SET OF ABUSES IN HIS BAILIWICK.

WRITING IN THE MOSCOW PRESS, SAMEDOV HE SHARPLY CONDEMNED A "TENDENCY AMONG SOME EXECUTIVES TO PLACE NARROW DEPARTMENTAL AND SECTIONAL INTERESTS ABOVE THE INTERESTS OF THE STATE."

30.24- 7189

"UNDER THE PRETEXT OF CONCERN FOR INDIVIDUAL (PRODUCTION) INCREASES THEY CONCEAL FROM THE STATE ACCOUNTING SYSTEM MATERIAL RESOURCES WHICH THEY HAVE AT THEIR DISPOSAL," HE SAID, CHARGING THAT SUCH A SITUATION EXISTED AT THE "LIEUT.SCHMIDT OIL MACHINERY PLANT."

A DIRECTOR NAMED EFENDIEV HAD BEEN DISMISSED AT THE PLANT, HE REPORTED, FOR CONTENTING HIMSELF WITH SUCCESSES, RELAXING CONTROL AND NEGLECTING PERSONNEL TRAINING, WITH THE RESULT THAT HE HAD TO RESORT TO LAST MINUTE RUSHES AND PADDED REPORTS TO MAKE HIS QUOTA.

SAMEDOV SAID A MAN NAMED DJABAROV, MANAGER OF THE "MOLOTOVNEFT TRUST," HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO BOOK IN A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR CASE.

TWO MANAGERS OF OIL DRILLING TRUSTS HAD BEEN DISMISSED FROM THEIR JOBS, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THEY ENGAGED IN DRINKING BOUTS WITH THEIR SUBORDINATES, WITH THE RESULT THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO ENFORCE DISCIPLINE AND PREVENT SHIRKING.

AZERBAIJAN'S CAPITAL IS BAKU, THE FAMOUS OIL CENTER.

1952

--DASH--

THE SOVIET UNION RESTORED THE DEATH PENALTY IN 1950 AFTER A DECADE OF EXPERIMENT WITHOUT PEACETIME CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

THE UKRAINE FIRING SQUAD SENTENCES ARE THE FIRST SUCH KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IMPOSED FOR EMBEZZLEMENT SINCE THEN; BUT UNDER THE MILITARY COURT'S INTERPRETATION EMBEZZLEMENT COULD BECOME A CRIME AGAINST THE PEOPLE AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY SABOTAGE, AND HENCE LEGALISTICALLY TREASON.

DISCLOSURE OF DEATH SENTENCES IN THE UKRAINE, OR ANYWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION, IS UNUSUAL; IT MAY INDICATE UKRAINIAN NATIONALISM IS BOILING AGAIN AFTER HAVING BEEN REPORTED SUPPRESSED TWO YEARS AGO.

THE UKRAINE IS A PERENNIAL NATIONALIST HOTBED, AND EXTRA EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO KEEP IT IN LINE BECAUSE OF ITS VAST IMPORTANCE AS THE RUSSIAN BREAD BASKET. IT IS SHORT ON CONSUMER GOODS, WHICH MAY BE ANOTHER REASON FOR THE SHOOTING SQUAD: AN ALIBI FOR NOT OFFERING ENOUGH MERCHANDISE.

THE CRACKDOWN AT THE LIGHT INDUSTRY TRADING POST OFFICIALS AND THE ALLEGED HOARDING OF GOLD MAY INDICATE A NEW RISE OF UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY AGAINST THE KREMLIN WITH FINANCING FROM EMBEZZLED GOVERNMENT FUNDS.

MOSCOW PAPERS RECENTLY HAVE REPORTED A RISE IN EMBEZZLEMENT, AND SENTENCES AS SEVERE AS 25 YEARS HAVE BEEN HANDED OUT.

1952

DEATH SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED A FEW MONTHS AGO ON THREE ALLEGED SPIES FOR THE U.S. IN SOVIET MOLDAVIA, FOR WHAT WAS DEEMED OUTRIGHT TREASON.

KM755PES

B78 (Q)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC.2-(AP)-THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION TODAY PROTESTED THE REFUSAL BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO LET ITS GENERAL SECRETARY, FARHAT HACHED, GO TO NEW YORK FOR MEETINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU).

"FOR THE FOURTH TIME IN A YEAR," SAID A STATEMENT, "THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED HACHED A VISA."

THE STATEMENT RECALLED REFUSALS TO LET HIM ATTEND LABOR GATHERINGS IN BRUSSELS AND BERLIN.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID HACHED WAS DENIED A VISA BECAUSE OF HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THEY SAID HE MADE POLITICAL SPEECHES ON PREVIOUS TRIPS ABROAD, AND SAID THAT ON TRAVELS WITHIN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY A LEADER OF THE TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY.

ML1210PES

A133

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC 2-(AP)-OSCAR R.EWING, FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE BELIEVES A COALITION OF SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS MIGHT PLAY HAVOC WITH SOME OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION'S DOMESTIC PROGRAMS, "BUT I DON'T THINK THEY'LL DARE TO TAMPER WITH SOCIAL SECURITY."

EWING IS VISITING THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ON A MISSION ANNOUNCED AS GIVING THOSE AREAS A BETTER IDEA OF U.S. METHODS IN SOCIAL WELFARE. HE WILL ATTEND A SOCIAL WORK CONFERENCE IN MADRAS ON DEC.14. HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION ENDS.

P1126AES

A102

JERUSALEM, DEC 2-(AP)-THE JERUSALEM OFFICE AND YOUTH CLUB OF THE ISRAEL COMMUNIST PARTY WAS SET AFIRE BY UNKNOWN PERSONS LAST NIGHT, CAUSING SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE. THE COMMUNIST DAILY KOL HAAM SAID THE BUILDING WAS FIRED BY "FASCIST REACTIONARIES."

THE ACT OCCURRED AT THE HEIGHT OF BITTER ANTI-COMMUNIST FEELING HERE, STIRRED UP BY LAST WEEK'S TREASON TRIAL IN PRAGUE AND ITS ANTI-ISRAEL OVERTONES.

THE ISRAEL MINISTER TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DR.ARYEH KUBOVY, ARRIVED LAST NIGHT BY PLANE TO REPORT TO THE ISRAELI CABINET ON THE TRIAL.

P935AES

A100

JERUSALEM, DEC. 2-(AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN TONIGHT DENIED JORDAN'S CHARGE THAT ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE FRONTIER MONDAY NIGHT AND LAID MINES IN JORDAN TERRITORY.

"IT IS NOT UNLIKELY THAT JORDAN'S COMPLAINT REFERS TO AN INCIDENT IN WHICH INFILTRATORS, CROSSING BACK INTO JORDAN FROM ISRAEL, WERE MET BY JORDAN FIRE," SAID THE SPOKESMAN.

EARLIER, JORDAN LODGED A SHARP PROTEST WITH THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION CHARGING THAT ISRAELIS ATTACKED SILWAN VILLAGE SOUTH OF JERUSALEM AND TRIED TO BLOW UP HOUSES.

FH1055PES

1952

A94

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC.2-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS LODGED A VERBAL PROTEST WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE CONTENDING AMERICAN JET PLANES CROSSED OVER THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM YESTERDAY WITHOUT PERMISSION.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN TODAY REITERATED A WARNING THAT ANY FOREIGN PLANE FLYING OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY WITHOUT PERMISSION "MIGHT BE FIRED ON."

JJ917AES

B4 (1)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (420)

HONG KONG, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE FRENCH UNION DEFENDERS OF NA SAN, ATHWART THE VIETMINH'S PATH OF CONQUEST ACROSS NORTHWEST INDOCHINA, HAVE SMASHED A SERIES OF POWERFUL ATTACKS BY THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS SINCE SUNDAY, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

PARTICULARLY HEAVY ATTACKS WERE LAUNCHED SUNDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING AGAINST FRENCH OUTPOSTS RIMMING THE HILLS AROUND THE TOWN AND

ITS MILITARY AIR BASE, SOUTH OF THE BLACK RIVER 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI WITH 18,000 TROOPS AT ITS DISPOSAL, THE VIETMINH COMMAND ORDERED PERHAPS 5,000 INTO ONE DRIVE.

FRENCH WARPLANES USED GUNFIRE, BOMBS AND NAPALM TO BACK UP THE GUNS OF THE GARRISON--FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, MOROCCANS, SENEGALESE, VIETNAMESE, THAI AND FRENCH REGULARS.

THE FRENCH COMMAND TIGHTENED ITS CENSORSHIP TO DELAY WAR NEWS "FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY," BUT SOME DETAILS OF THE LONG AWAITED BATTLE FILTERED OUT.

THE SIEGE FORCES OUTNUMBER THE GARRISON ALMOST TWO TO ONE. THE FRENCH ARE BETTER ARMED, HOWEVER, AND THEIR FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ARE CHALLENGED ONLY BY VIETMINH GROUND FIRE. THE GARRISON UNITS, WELL DUG IN, ARE SUPPLIED BY AIR. EVEN AMMUNITION AND BARBED WIRE HAVE BEEN PARACHUTED TO HILL POSTS, EASING PACK TRAIN WORK.

WITH FOOD AND WINE ABUNDANT, FRENCH MORALE WAS REPORTED HIGH.

--DASH--

BY JACK MACBETH

NA SAN, INDOCHINA, MONDAY, DEC. 1-(DELAYED)-(AP)-FIVE THOUSAND VIETMINH SHOCK TROOPS WON TWO HILLTOPS OVERLOOKING NA SAN FROM THAI INFANTRYMEN IN AN ATTACK LAUNCHED LAST MIDNIGHT, BUT ABANDONED BOTH BEFORE DAYLIGHT.

A BUGLE CALL SIGNALLED THE ATTACK UNDER A FULL MOON. MANY OF BOTH SIDES WERE KILLED IN THE THREE-HOUR FIGHT. FRENCH RELIEF FORCES, SENT OUT AT DAWN WITH AIR SUPPORT, REESTABLISHED DEFENSES ON BOTH HILLS.

REBEL MORTARS BACKED THE ASSAULT FORCE. FRENCH ARTILLERY FIRED HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF SHELLS IN REPLY AND THE RATTLE OF MACHINEGUNS AND SMALL ARMS SUGGESTED THE LONG AWAITED SHOWDOWN WAS NEAR.

FRENCH OFFICERS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE OF VICTORY.

B5

THE ULTIMATE DECISION HERE MAY MARK THE TURNING POINT IN A VIETMINH OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED WESTWARD IN MID-OCTOBER FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER INTO THE MOUNTAINOUS HOMELAND OF 300,000 PRO-FRENCH THAI TRIBESMEN.

THE REBELS HAVE DRIVEN THE FRENCH FROM MOST OF THE THAI TERRITORY, A REGION THE SIZE OF VERMONT. BUT TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR HOLD, THEY WOULD HAVE TO ELIMINATE NA SAN AND CAPTURE THE GARRISONED THAI CAPITAL OF LAICHAU, ON THE BLACK RIVER 85 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST.

THE SMELL OF POWDER AND BLOOD WAS HEAVY ON THE TWO HILLTOP POSITIONS WHEN THE FRENCH REOCCUPIED THEM. AS THE MOON WENT DOWN, THE SUN CAME UP ON A LINE OF THE WOUNDED BEING BORNE FROM THE HILLS BY COOLIES.

I SAW THAI SOLDIERS IN A BAD STATE OF SHOCK. THEY HAD ENDURED THE FRONTAL ATTACK, AS WELL AS ALMOST INCESSANT SHELLING AND MORTAR FIRE. MOST OF THE THAI TROOPS, FACED BY OVERWHELMING ODDS, FLED WHEN THEIR POSITIONS WERE OVERRUN.

UM504PES

A96

-95-

PRECEDE PARIS A56

HONG KONG, DEC.2-(AP)-THE FRENCH HAVE BEATEN OFF IN THE LAST 72 HOURS A SERIES OF POWERFUL VIETMINH ATTACKS AIMED AT SMASHING THE BIG BASE OF FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN IN NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH USED AS HIGH AS 7,000 TROOPS IN ONE ATTEMPT TO CRUSH FRENCH POSTS IN THE HILLS ENCIRCLING NA SAN AND SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

THE VIETMINH HAVE 18,000 TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN THE HILLS SURROUNDING NA SAN AND HAVE BEEN INCREASING RAPIDLY THE POWER BEHIND THEIR PROBING ATTACKS. THEY APPARENTLY HOPE TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR A FINAL ASSAULT ON THE HEART OF THE NA SAN BASE. THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT BATTLES OF THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR IN INDOCHINA.

THE FRENCH HAVE IMPOSED A TEMPORARY SECURITY BLACKOUT ON DIRECT NEWS FROM CORRESPONDENTS IN INDOCHINA. A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT IN PARIS SAID THE HOLDUP WAS NOT AIMED AT HIDING THE TRUTH BUT WAS STRICTLY FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY.

A105

IN ONE OF THE RECENT ATTACKS, VIETMINH KEPT UP THE ASSAULT ON FRENCH POSTS ON THE PERIMETER OF NA SAN FOR NEARLY 12 HOURS BUT FINALLY WERE REPULSED IN BLOODY HAND TO HAND FIGHTING.

THE FRENCH AIR FORCE FLEW MORE THAN A HUNDRED SORTIES DAWN TO DUSK, BLASTING THE VIETMINH HILLS WITH PROXIMITY FUSE BOMBS AND NAPALM. THE PLANES ALSO KNOCKED OUT BIG CONVOYS ON COLONIAL ROUTE 41 LEADING TO NA SAN AND THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE FOR THE VIETMINH.

TWO OF THE HEAVIEST VIETMINH ATTACKS ON NA SAN WERE LAUNCHED SUNDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING.

PERHAPS 10,000 FRENCH TROOPS WERE MASSED AT NA SAN, AN AIR BASE IN A MOUNTAIN-CIRCLED VALLEY 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, FOR THE SHOWDOWN CAMPAIGN AGAINST A VIETMINH OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED WESTWARD INTO THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER IN MID-OCTOBER.

THE GARRISON, SUPPLIED BY AIR, INCLUDES FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, MOROCCANS, SENEGALESE, VIETNAMESE AND FRENCH REGULAR ARMY UNITS. MOST ARE VETERANS OF THE INDOCHINESE FIGHTING. THEY ARE WELL DUG IN BEHIND BARBED WIRE. MUCH OF THEIR MAIN HEADQUARTERS IS UNDERGROUND.

A DISPATCH FROM NA SAN LAST WEDNESDAY SAID THEY WERE GETTING GOOD FOOD AND WINE AND MORALE WAS HIGH.

THE BATTLE HAS A SIGNIFICANCE DISPROPORTIONATE TO THE NUMBERS INVOLVED. IF THE FRENCH LOSE, IT WOULD MEAN HANDING OVER ALL THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY AND A PRO-FRENCH POPULATION OF 300,000 TO THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS AND A FRENCH RETREAT TO THE RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE PERIMETER. THOUGH THE LOSS OF THE TERRITORY, ABOUT THE SIZE OF VERMONT, WOULD NOT BE CRUCIAL STRATEGICALLY, IT WOULD MEAN A SERIOUS PROPAGANDA SETBACK FOR THE FRENCH.

IF THE FRENCH WIN, THE VIETMINH WILL HAVE TO RETIRE AND BUILD UP THEIR STRENGTH FOR MANY MONTHS BEFORE TRYING ANOTHER OFFENSIVE INTO THE SAME AREA.

THE FRENCH HAVE A GARRISON OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MEN ON GUARD IN LAI CHAU, THE THAI TRIBAL CAPITAL ON THE UPPER BLACK RIVER 85 MILES NORTH-WEST OF NA SAN, BUT OFFICERS DO NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD HOLD OUT AGAINST A CONCENTRATED REBEL DRIVE. MUCH OF THE GARRISON IS MADE UP OF THAI CONSCRIPTS AND GUERRILLAS.

P1029AES

A56

(140)

PARIS, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS CLAMPED A TEMPORARY SECURITY BLACKOUT ON NEWS FROM INDOCHINA, WHERE FRENCH UNION FORCES ARE LOCKED IN BATTLE WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FRENCH COMMAND HAD DECIDED "TO DELAY TRANSMISSION OF INFORMATION CONCERNING OPERATIONS UNDERWAY."

THE HOLDUP IS NOT AIMED "AT HIDING THE TRUTH," THE GOVERNMENT ASSERTED, BUT IS "STRICTLY FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY."

30.24- 7191

"THE LIVES OF OUR SOLDIERS NECESSITATE MEASURES WHICH ARE EXCEPTIONAL AND ESSENTIALLY PROVISIONAL," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

THE LAST ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM INDOCHINA YESTERDAY TOLD OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH UNION FORCES TO THEIR ORIGINAL RED RIVER DELTA DEFENSE LINE 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI AFTER A CLEANUP OFFENSIVE IN THE PHU THO AREA, 20 MILES FARTHER NORTHWEST, AND OF FRENCH AIR ATTACKS ON ENEMY FORCES BESIEGING THE FRENCH STRONGHOLD OF NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI.

JR651AES

by Jack MacBeth

1952

Na San, Indochina, Monday, Dec. 1 (Delayed) (AP)--Five thousand Vietminh shock troops won two hilltops overlooking Na San fr[illegible] Thai infantrymen in an attack launched last midnight, but abandoned both before daylight.

1952

A bugle call signalled the attack under a full moon. Many of both sides were killed in the three-hour fight. French relief forces sent out at dawn with air support, [illegible] reestablished defenses on both hills.

[illegible]

Rebel mortars backed the assault force. French artillery fired hundreds of rounds of shells in reply and the [illegible] rattle of machineguns and small arms suggested the long awaited showdown was near.

French officers expressed confidence of victory.

The battle may mark the turning point in a Vietminh offensive launched westward from the upper Red River in mid-october into the mountainous homeland of 300,000 pro-French tribesmen. The rebels have driven the French from most of the Thai territory, a region the size of Vermont. But to consolidate their hold, they would have to eliminate Na San and capture the garrisoned Thai capital of Laichau, on the Black river 85 miles to the northwest.

1952

The smell of powder and blood was heavy on the two hilltop positions when the french reoccupied them. As the moon went down, the sun came up on a line of [illegible] the wounded being borne from the hills by coolies.

I saw Thai soldiers in a bad state of shock. They had endured the frontal attack as well as almost incessant shelling and mortar fire. Most of the Thai troops, faced by overwhelming odds, fled

when their positions were overrun.

Macbeths 21000 0230 jrt 425pes

1952

A58 (160)

OTTAWA, DEC.2-(AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING FOR COMMERCIAL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN CANADA WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TRADE MINISTER C.D. HOWE SAID TODAY.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT ATOMIC POWER WILL BE AVAILABLE IN THAT TIME AND THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALREADY ARE CONSIDERING HOW BEST TO PROVIDE OUTLETS FOR ITS SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC.

THE CABINET'S ATOMIC EXPERT SAID THE ATOM WILL BE PROVIDING MUCH THE SAME WAY AND FOR THE SAME PURPOSE AS ELECTRICITY; CENTRAL POWER PLANTS WILL GENERATE IT.

LAST YEAR A SPECIAL CROWN COMPANY, ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD. WAS SET UP TO DIRECT CANADA'S EFFORT IN THIS FIELD AND TO RUN THE RIVER (ONT.) PROJECT. IT WAS STATED THEN THAT THE REASON FOR MOVE WAS THAT THE PROSPECTS FOR USE OF THIS ENERGY HAVE BRIGHTENED CONSIDERABLY.

THE MINISTER SAID HE COULD NOT DIVULGE WHAT SORT OF POWER OUTLETS THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING FOR THE ATOM--WHETHER THEY WILL BE OPERATED BY THE STATE OR BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE OR BOTH, OR WHERE THEY WILL BE.

WW808PES

B4

FIRST LEAD VIGNEAULT

1952

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, DEC 2-(AP)-A MILITARY BOARD OF REVIEW WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE DEATH SENTENCE IMPOSED ON PVT.JOHN F.VIGNEAULT, 19, FOR THE SLAYING OF TWO GERMAN CIVILIANS IS A SYMBOL OF AMERICAN APPEASEMENT O THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

SAMUEL GREEN, MANCHESTER, N.H., ATTORNEY REPRESENTING VIGNEAULT, ARGUED THAT THE SENTENCE SHOULD BE REDUCED OR THAT VIGNEAULT SHOULD BE GIVEN A NEW TRIAL.

VIGNEAULT, OF GOFFS FALL, N.H., WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT OF SHOOTING THE TWO GERMANS WITH A CARBINE IN AN ATTEMPT TO STEAL THEIR CAR. THE INCIDENT HAPPENED IN GERMANY LAAST APRIL.

GREEN ARGUED THAT VIGNEAULT DIDN'T HAVE A FAIR TRIAL BECAUSE IT WAS HELD IN AN ATMOSPHERE WHICH MADE AN IMPARTIAL VERDICT IMPOSSIBLE.

HE SAID THE COURT ROOM WAS PACKED WITH GERMAN CIVILIANS TRANSPORTE BY A SPECIAL U.S. GOVERNMENT BUS AND THAT THE AUDIENCE "ROARED AND APPLAUDED" DURING THE TESTIMONY.

1952

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THE TRIAL INDICATED THAT IT WAS HELD AT A TIME OF HIGH ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN GERMANY.

GREEN CONTENDED VIGNEAULT AND HIS FELLOW ACCUSED PRIVATE RICHARD A.HAGELBERGER OF NEAR BUFFALO, N.Y., ARE BEING "PUT ON THE ALTAR OF APPEASEMENT SO THAT WE CAN HAVE A GERMAN ARMY IN THE COLD WAR." HAGELBERGER ALSO IS UNDER DEATH SENTENCE.

GREEN RELATED THAT THERE IS NO DEATH PENALTY UNDER THE GERMAN COURT SYSTEM AND THAT GERMANS CONVICTED RECENTLY OF KILLING U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE RECEIVED SENTENCES OF FIVE YEARS, AND ONE AS LITTLE AS SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT.

HE CONTENDED THAT TWO CONFESSIONS BY VIGNEAULT WERE WRITTEN BY HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS AND THAT HE WAS NOT WARNED OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT UNTIL JUST BEFORE HE SIGNED THEM.

GREEN SAID VIGNEAULT, WHILE NOT INSANE, WAS OF SUCH LOW MENTALITY THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO ADVANCE FURTHER THAN THE FOURTH GRADE IN SCHOOL.

"THE ENGLISH IN THE CONFESSION IS NOT THE WORDS OF VIGNEAULT," HE ASSERTED.

FIRST LT.ROBERT A.FOREMAN, COUNSEL FOR THE GOVERNMENT, ASSERTED THAT THERE WAS SUFFICIENT CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE WITHOUT THE CONFESSIONS TO CONVICT VIGNEAULT OF THE "CALLOUS, BRUTAL MURDER."

HE SAID THE CRIME DESERVES THE DEATH PENALTY.

FOREMAN DENIED THAT VIGNEAULT WAS NOT WARNED, WHILE HE WAS BEING

30.24- 7193

QUESTIONED, ABOUT HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO REFUSE TO SAY ANYTHING THAT COULD BE USED AGAINST HIM.

FOREMAN READ FROM VIGNEAULT'S CONFESSION IN WHICH THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SOLDIER RELATED THAT HE AND HAGELBERGER INTENDED TO STEAL THE CAR OF THE TWO GERMANS WITHOUT KILLING THEM. AFTER A HIGHWAY ACCIDENT, HOWEVER, THE CONFESSION SAID, VIGNEAULT SHOT BOTH THE GERMANS AT THE URGING OF HAGELBERGER.

HAGELBERGER'S CASE WAS ARGUED BEFORE A BOARD OF REVIEW A MONTH AGO.

GREEN COMPLAINED THAT HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO CONFER WITH VIGNEAULT BECAUSE HE IS CONFINED IN GERMANY.

1952

"I DON'T EVEN KNOW WHAT HE LOOKS LIKE," SAID GREEN, WHO EXPLAINED HE IS REPRESENTING THE SOLDIER WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

GREEN SAID IT ONCE WAS ORDERED THAT VIGNEAULT BE SENT TO FORT MEADE, MD., PENDING HIS APPEAL, BUT "SOMEHOW THAT WAS CHANGED."

1952

(NO PICKUP)

MT239PES

A26WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD ~~THI~~ERMAN

WASHINGTON,DEC 2-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY LODGED FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST A 30-YEAR-OLD U.S. ARMY DOCTOR WHO REFUSED TO TELL INVESTIGATING SENATORS WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID 1ST LT.SHEPPARD CARL THIERMAN OF BROOKLYN, NOW STATIONED AT FT.DEVENS,MASS., HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF A SECTION OF THE MILITARY CODE DEALING WITH "FRAUDULENT ENLISTMENT, APPOINTMENT, OR SEPARATION."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION WILL BE MADE "TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CHARGES WILL BE REFERRED TO A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL."

THIERMAN WAS GRANTED LEAVE FROM FT. DEVENS TO CONSULT HIS LAWYER IN NEW YORK CITY, EMANUEL BLOCH, WHO ALSO IS ATTORNEY FOR CONVICTED ATOM SPIES ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG, NOW AWAITING EXECUTION AT SING SING.

IN NEW YORK, BLOCH SAID HE SAW THIERMAN, WHOSE HOME IS IN BROOKLYN, TONIGHT AND PLANS TO GO TO FT.DEVENS TO LOOK INTO THE CHARGE.

BLOCH SAID THE CHARGE IS "ABSOLUTELY DENIED."

"THIERMAN NEVER MADE ANY FALSE REPRESENTATIONS TO THE ARMY NOR DID HE USE FALSE REPRESENTATIONS TO INDUCE THE ARMY TO GRANT HIM A COMMISSION," BLOCH SAID.

"HE IS BEING MADE A POLITICAL FOOTBALL," THE LAWYER SAID. "NO ONE EVER HAS COMPLAINED ABOUT HIS SERVICE RECORD. HE SERVED HIS COUNTRY HONORABLY AND EVERYONE WHO HAS COME IN CONTACT WITH HIM HAS ONLY THE NICEST THINGS TO SAY ABOUT HIS HONESTY, INTEGRITY AND LOYALTY."

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME JUST 11 DAYS AFTER SEN.O'CONOR (D-MD) DEMANDED DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST THIERMAN AND CALLED ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO TIGHTEN ITS SECURITY REGULATIONS TO BAR COMMUNISTS AND OTHER PERSONS "OF DUBIOUS LOYALTY" FROM WINNING COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR MADE THE DEMAND IN RELEASING HITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY DEALING WITH THIERMAN'S BACKGROUND. O'CONOR SAID WITNESSES BEFORE A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE SWORE THAT THIERMAN WAS A DUES-PAYING COMMUNIST BEFORE HE APPLIED FOR AN ARMY COMMISSION LAST YEAR.

THIERMAN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE KOREAN WAR ZONE WHERE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO GIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT TO COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR ON KOJE ISLAND, THE SCENE OF BLOODY POW UPRISINGS.

THIERMAN TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE UNDER OATH THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN ENGAGED IN SPYING AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A NATIVE OF PHILADELPHIA, THIERMAN SERVED AS AN ENLISTED MAN IN THE ARMY FOR 44 MONTHS DURING WORLD WAR II.

AT FORT DEVENS A PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER SAID THIERMAN HAS BEEN GIVEN TWO DAYS LEAVE TO CONSULT HIS LAWYER, EMANUEL BLOCH OF NEW YORK. THE OFFICER IS NOT UNDER ARREST OR RESTRAINT.

CZ711PES

A97WX

1952

FOUNDATIONS (350)

WASHINGTON, DEC 2-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE CORPORATION REPORTED TODAY THAT HIS FOUNDATION IS HELPING FINANCE AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF RUSSIA AT TWO UNIVERSITIES, BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE PROGRAM DOES NOT INDICATE ANY LIKING FOR COMMUNISM.

THE WITNESS, CHARLES DOLLARD, TESTIFIED BEFORE A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO SEE WHETHER ANY TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS ARE PROMOTING COMMUNISM OR SUBVERSION.

THE RUSSIAN RESEARCH AND TRAINING PROGRAMS ARE BEING CARRIED ON AT HARVARD AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES, AND INCORPORATE STUDIES OF RUSSIAN SOCIOLOGY AND ECONOMICS AS WELL AS TRAINING IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

DOLLARD SAID THE GRADUATES ARE IN GREAT DEMAND IN THE STATE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS, AND ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

HE SAID THERE IS A DISTINCT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LEARNING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE ABOUT RUSSIA, AND ADVOCATING COMMUNISM.

REP. FORAND (D-RI), ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, AGREED WITH HIM, BUT SAID THAT APPARENTLY THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE STUDY GROUPS HAD CAUSED RECURRING COMPLAINTS THAT SOME OF THE NATION'S LARGEST UNIVERSITIES WERE HARBORING "NESTS OF COMMUNISTS."

DOLLARD SAID THAT HIS AND OTHER FOUNDATIONS WHICH FINANCE RESEARCH ON RUSSIA MAY BE AT FAULT IN NOT TELLING THE PUBLIC MORE ABOUT WHAT THEY ARE TRYING TO DO.

IN AN AFTERNOON SESSION, THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED DOLLARD AND OTHER CARNEGIE OFFICIALS ABOUT GRANTS TO OWEN LATTIMORE, CONTROVERSIAL WRITER ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND TO THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR)--EACH THE OBJECT OF SHARP CONGRESSIONAL ACCUSATIONS OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS AND LEANINGS.

ABOUT THE TIME LATTIMORE'S NAME CAME UP IN THE HEARING ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY ANNOUNCED THAT HE WILL BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION.

DOLLARD SAID LATTIMORE GOT A $12,000 GRANT IN 1947 AND ONE FOR $75,000 IN 1949 TO FINANCE STUDIES OF OUTER MONGOLIA. THE GRANTS WERE HANDLED THROUGH JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY WHERE LATTIMORE IS A PROFESSOR HAROLD M. KEELE. COMMITTEE COUNSEL. TOLD NEWSMEN THAT BY ITS RECORDS

THE CARNEGIE CORP. HAD GIVEN A TOTAL OF $378,486 TO THE IPR, OF WHICH LATTIMORE WAS AN OFFICIAL.

DOLLARD SAID GRANTS TO IPR WERE HALTED EARLY IN 1947. HE EXPLAINED THAT IN THE OPINION OF THE FOUNDATION TRUSTEES, THE INSTITUTE WAS NOT AS STRONG AT THAT TIME AS IT HAD BEEN. THEN HE ADDED:

"I MUST SAY IN ALL FRANKNESS THAT ONE OF OUR OWN TRUSTEES WAS DISTURBED BY REPORTS THAT COMMUNISTS HAD INFILTRATED THE IPR."

THE OBJECTOR, LATER TESTIMONY DISCLOSED, WAS RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL, NEW YORK LAWYER AND BANKER WHO HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE CARNEGIE TRUSTEES FOR 29 YEARS.

HY1045PES

1952

A151WX

(330) KOREA-AIR

WASHINGTON DEC. 2-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG SAID TODAY THAT IN THE FAR EAST THE COMMUNISTS "NOW OUTNUMBER US BY AT LEAST THREE TO ONE" IN THE NUMBER OF PLANES ON HAND FOR COMBAT OR QUICKLY AVAILABLE.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS' NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY HAS NOT GIVEN THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA "TOO MUCH TROUBLE" UP TO NOW "UNDER THE LIMITATIONS BOTH SIDES HAVE OBSERVED."

VANDENBERG DISCUSSED THE KOREAN SITUATION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE ALSO SAID UNITED STATES AIR UNITS IN KOREA "SURELY ARE NOT ENOUGH FOR AN ENLARGED SCOPE OF WARFARE."

HE INCLUDED, TOO, A COMMENT THAT "WHEN YOU STICK YOUR HEAD IN A HORNET'S NEST YOU'VE GOT TO BE PREPARED TO BACK IT UP."

VANDENBERG ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE IN KOREA WAS "IN MUCH BETTER SHAPE" THAN IT WAS ONE YEAR AGO TO EXPAND THE SCOPE OF THE WAR "IF THE POLICY OF THE U.S." SHOULD DEMAND IT.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF NOTED THAT THE RED AIR BUILD-UP IN THE FAR EAST HAD INCLUDED THE INTRODUCTION INTO MANCHURIA OF LIGHT JET BOMBERS WHICH ARE FAST, ABLE TO CARRY A HEAVY LOAD OF BOMBS AND HAVE A RANGE SEVERAL TIMES THAT OF THE MIG-15 FIGHTER. (THIS RANGE WOULD BRING THE BOMBER WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE FRONT LINES FROM BASES BEYOND THE YALU RIVER.) HE IDENTIFIED THE BOMBER AS THE ILYUSHIN-28 AND SAID IT COULD "CAUSE US TROUBLE" IF THE ENEMY WAS ABLE TO USE IT IN QUANTITIES.

VANDENBERG DECLARED THAT THE ALLIED AIR FORCE DESTRUCTION OF ENEMY TRANSPORTATION AND ATTACKS ON HIS SUPPLY LINES HAVE SUCCEEDED IN PREVENTING THE COMMUNIST FROM "AMASSING SUFFICIENT MATERIEL FOR A SUSTAINED DRIVE."

HE SAID THE ENEMY FIRED SOME 650,000 ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS IN THE MONTH OF OCTOBER ALONE, BUT THAT THIS FIGURE MEANT THAT ONLY ABOUT 100 AMMUNITION TRUCKS GOT THROUGH EACH NIGHT AND THAT THIS MEANT AN AVERAGE OF ONE AMMUNITION TRUCKLOAD PER NIGHT FOR EACH MILE OF THE FIGHTING FRONT.

VANDENBERG SAID THE LOSS OF MORE THAN 500 MIG-15 FIGHTERS AND THE CONSTANT DRAIN ON TRUCKS AND VEHICLES DUE TO AIR ATTACK "MUST BEGIN TO BE A DRAIN ON THE SOVIETS." HE ADDED THAT THE ENEMY HAS SQUANDERED THESE PLANES AND "SACRIFICED THEM IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO FREE THE ARMIES AND SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA" FROM THE COSTLY LOSSES INFLICTED BY THE U.N. AIR ASSAULTS.

VANDENBERG RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR WHICH TOOK HIM AROUND THE WORLD.

IN A SUM-UP OF HIS TRIP, VANDENBERG EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH DEFENSE PROGRESS MADE IN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES. HE PARTICULARLY NOTED THE LEADERSHIP DISPLAYED BY NORWEGIAN AIR OFFICIALS AND THAT COUNTRY'S DEVELOPMENT OF AIR BASES WHICH ARE OF "GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NATO NATIONS."

VANDENBERG ALSO NOTED THE "EXCELLENCE" OF THE SWEDISH AIR FORCE, ADDING THAT HE WAS CONVINCED THAT SWEDEN "CAN AND WOULD" PUT UP STRONG RESISTANCE TO ANY ATTACK, EVEN THOUGH THAT NATION IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE AIR CHIEF CONCEDED THAT CONTRACTORS HAD MADE SOME COSTLY MISTAKES IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA BUT HE DISMISSED "ANY NOTION THAT OUR NORTH AFRICAN BASES ARE IN ANY SENSE A FAILURE." HE ADDED THAT THE MISTAKES WERE EXTENSIVE AND SERIOUS BUT THAT THEY DID NOT GREATLY DELAY THE OPERATIONAL READINESS OF "THESE CRITICAL LINKS" IN THE U.S. GLOBAL CHAIN OF DEFENSE.

HE PRAISED THE SPIRIT AND SKILL OF THE TURKISH AIR FORCE AND HE ALSO HAD FAVORABLE COMMENTS FOR THE SMALLER SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER IN INDIA AND THAILAND.

HE HAD PARTICULAR PRAISE FOR THE WAY NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF CHINA HAS "MANAGED TO MAINTAIN THE MORALE OF HIS PILOTS AND CREWS DESPITE THE OBSOLESCENCE OF THEIR EQUIPMENT." VANDENBERG NOTED THAT THE NATIONALISTS ARE NOW GETTING BETTER AND NEWER AIRCRAFT AND ADDED HIS PERSONAL HOPE AND BELIEF THAT ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONALISTS WILL BE SPEEDED UP. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE NEWER TYPE OF AIR EQUIPMENT GOING TO FORMOSA.

JC136PES

1952

A50WX

NIGHT LEAD LATTIMORE (475)

WASHINGTON, DEC.2-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY ANNOUNCED TODAY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WILL INVESTIGATE PROF. OWEN LATTIMORE, A SPECIALIST ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS WHO WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY PROBE LAST SPRING.

LATTIMORE IS DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BALTIMORE. HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS OF BEING AN INSTRUMENT"OF THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY," A CHARGE LATTIMORE HAS DENIED.

AFTER 12 STORMY DAYS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, DURING WHICH HE CALLED SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) "A GRADUATE WITCH BURNER," LATTIMORE WAS ACCUSED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF HAVING TESTIFIED FALSELY ON AT LEAST FIVE SAPARATE MATTERS.

THE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS ARE AN OUTGROWTH OF THE EARLIER HEARING.

MCGRANERY SAID THAT AFTER THE RECORD OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN STUDIED THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WAS ASKED TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION OF LATTIMORE, "WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON MATTERS CONCERNING WHICH HE HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE".

"THE FBI INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED, AND I HAVE DIRECTED THAT ALL OF THE PERTINENT FACTS BE GIVEN TO THE GRAND JURY FOR ITS CONSIDERATION AND ACTION," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL STATED. THE CASE WILL COME BEFORE THE GRAND JURY THURSDAY.

IN BALTIMORE, LATTIMORE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON THE INVESTIGATION. "IT IS THE FIRST I HAVE HEARD OF IT," HE ADDED "I WILL HAVE TO DO SOME QUESTIONING OF MY OWN. I WILL HAVE TO FIND OUT WHAT A GRAND JURY IS ALL ABOUT."

WHEN THE SENATE GROUP RECOMMENDED PERJURY PROCEEDINGS LAST JULY LATTIMORE SAID THE SUGGESTION THAT HE COMMITTED PERJURY "OR INDEED THAT I HAD ANYTHING TO COMMIT PERJURY ABOUT, IS FANTASTIC".

THE SENATORS EXAMINED LATTIMORE IN CONNECTION WITH AN INQUIRY INTO WHETHER SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES AT HOME AFFECTED AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AFTER WORLD WAR 11. LATTIMORE WAS A PROLIFIC WRITER ON CHINESE AFFAIRS. AND FOR A TIME HE WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT

ON THE SUBJECT.'
SEN.MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GROUP, LISTED THE FOLLOWING AS "FLAGRANT" UNTRUTHS WHICH HE SAID LATTIMORE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE:
1. THAT HE LUNCHED WITH THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE SOVIET-NAZI PACT HAD BEEN BROKEN. MCCARRAN SAID THE LUNCH WAS ACTUALLY SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE PACT ENDED.

A51WX
2. THAT HE NEVER READ AN ARTICLE BY T.A.BISSON. MCCARRAN SAID LATTIMORE WROTE IN A LETTER THAT HE HAD READ THE ARTICLE AND AGREED WITH IT.
3. THAT HE REALIZED IN THE 1940'S THAT FREDERICK V.FIELD, NEW YORK MILLIONAIRE, WAS PRO-COMMUNIST. MCCARRAN SAID LATTIMORE LATER TESTIFIED HE HAD KNOWN IT IN 1939. STILL LATER, MCCARRAN ADDED, LATTIMORE REVERSED HIMSELF AGAIN ON THAT POINT.
4. THAT HE NEVER HANDLED MAIL FOR LAUCHLIN CURRIE, ONE OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S AIDES. MCCARRAN SAID LATTIMORE WROTE IN A LETTER THAT CURRIE HAD ASKED HIM TO TAKE CARE OF HIS MAIL DURING ONE PERIOD OF ABSENCE.
5. THAT HE MADE NO ADVANCE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A TRIP TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL AT YENAN IN 1937. MCCARRAN SAID LATTIMORE WROTE IN AN ARTICLE THAT HE HAD SENT A LETTER TO YENAN AND WAS INVITED TO GO THERE.
TAXED WITH THESE CONTRADICTIONS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MARCH, LATTIMORE SAID THEY WERE LAPSES OR CONFLICTS OF MEMORY ABOUT TRIVIAL THINGS MANY YEARS AGO.
WR742PES

A44WX
(280)
NIGHT LEAD RADIO-AIR RAIDS
1952
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY A WAY HAS BEEN FOUND TO KEEP STANDARD RADIO STATIONS OPERATING IN ANY FUTURE AIR RAIDS WITHOUT PROVIDING DIRECTIONAL SIGNALS FOR THE ENEMY.
THE PLAN WILL NOT ONLY INSURE MASS COMMUNICATION WITH THE PUBLIC IN AN EMERGENCY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, BUT IT WILL ALSO SERVE TO FILL THE AIR WITH A CHECKERBOARD OF BEAMS TO CONFUSE ENEMY BOMBERS.
IN WORLD WAR II THE POLICY CALLED FOR RADIO SILENCE IN EVENT OF AN AIR RAID OR THE THREAT OF SUCH AN ATTACK.
THE IDEA WAS TO PREVENT BOMBERS FROM FOLLOWING A RADIO BEAM INTO A METROPOLITAN TARGET BUT THE PLAN HAD A GREAT DISADVANTAGE. IN CASE AN ACTUAL ATTACK HAD BEEN LAUNCHED ON THIS COUNTRY, DEFENSE OFFICIALS WOULD HAVE BEEN DENIED THEIR BEST MEANS OF COMMUNICATING WITH THE PUBLIC WHEN THE BOMBS WERE FALLING AND THE FIRES STARTING.
THE NEW SYSTEM WILL GO INTO EFFECT IN THREE MONTHS, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, AND THE AIM IS TO HAVE AS MANY AS POSSIBLE OF THE 2,500 STANDARD RADIO STATIONS IN THE COUNTRY PARTICIPATING.
HERE IS HOW THE PLAN HAS BEEN WORKED OUT BY THE AIR FORCE, CIVIL DEFENSE, THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION AND THE BROADCASTING INDUSTRY:
IF ANY HOSTILE FORCE OR MISSILE IS DETECTED APPROACHING THE UNITED STATES THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND WILL NOTIFY A SERIES OF KEY STATIONS WHICH IN TURN WILL ALERT ALL PARTICIPATING STANDARD (AM) BROADCASTERS.
THE STATIONS WILL AT ONCE LEAVE THEIR NORMAL BROADCASTING FREQUENCIES AND SHIFT TO AN EMERGENCY CHANNEL, WHICH WILL BE EITHER 640 OR 1240 KILOCYCLES ON THE HOME RECEIVER DIAL.
ALL TELEVISION, FM RADIO AND AMATEUR RADIO OPERATIONS WILL CEASE. FROM AN ENGINEERING STANDPOINT, IT IS NOT PRACTICAL TO INCLUDE THESE OPERATIONS IN THE PLAN.
THE AIR FORCE HAS TESTED THE SYSTEM SEVERAL TIMES IN MAJOR CITIES ON THE EASTERN SEABOARD. PILOTS REPORT THEIR DIRECTION FINDERS HAVE BECOME USELESS FOR ESTABLISHING A FIX ON ANY PARTICULAR TARGET BECAUSE THE FINDERS HAVE BEEN HIT BY THE SAME BEAM FROM MANY DIRECTIONS AT THE SAME TIME.
STATION PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN IS VOLUNTARY.
CZ717PES

1952

A22WX
(290) SUPER CARRIER
WASHINGTON,DEC 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT SAID TODAY THE NEW DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET WOULD INCLUDE MONEY FOR THE NAVY TO START CONSTRUCTION OF A THIRD SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIER.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN ANSWERING NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF BEGINNING WORK ON ANOTHER 60,000 TON FLAT-TOP. THE BUDGET INCLUDES THE DEPARTMENT'S SPENDING REQUESTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1.
LOVETT DECLARED THAT INCLUSION OF THE NEW CARRIER ITEM DOES NOT REQUIRE THE FORMAL APPROVAL OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF (IN WHICH THE AIR FORCE HAD BEEN OPPOSED TO THE SUPERCARRIER PROGRAM) BUT ONLY THE "ADVICE" OF THE JOINT CHIEFS. HE SAID HE HAD THAT ADVICE.
THE NAVY NOW HAS WORK UNDERWAY ON ONE GIANT CARRIER, THE FORRESTAL, AND THE KEEL FOR A SECOND, THE SARATOGA, IS TO BE LAID THIS MONTH.
LOVETT TOOK ISSUE WITH A STATEMENT BY UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR ROSWELL GILPATRIC IN A RECENT SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS "NOT ONE BUT FOUR" AIR FORCES--THE USAF, THE NAVY, THE MARINES AND ARMY AVIATION.
LOVETT, IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT DUPLICATION OF EFFORT BY THE ARMED FORCES, SAID HE THOUGHT GILPATRIC HAD EXPRESSED AN OPINION WHICH WAS IN CONTROVERSY, AND THAT HIS OWN (LOVETT'S) OPINION HAPPENED TO DIFFER.
THEN, OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE EFFORTS OF EACH SERVICE TO GET ITS SHARE OF THE ANNUAL BUDGET, HE SAID THAT GILPATRIC'S SPEECH WAS THE TYPE OF THING YOU CAN LOOK FOR ANNUALLY AT ABOUT THIS TIME.
AS TO TALK ABOUT OVERLAPPING FUNCTIONS OF THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY'S CARRIER PLANES, LOVETT ASSERTED THAT HE DID NOT THINK IT MADE THE SLIGHEST DIFFERENCES WHETHER PLANE A OR PLANE B DELIVERS THE REQUIRED AMOUNT OF EXPLOSIONS ON THE TARGET. HE SAID THAT THE MORE METHODS THERE ARE OF DELIVERING THE REQUIRED EXPLOSIVE, THE BETTER.
JK533PES

1952

A117WX
(250) COMMUNISTS-CHRISTMAS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN ONE OF THEIR "MOST DIABOLIC CONSPIRACIES" ARE FLOODING THE UNITED STATES WITH CHRISTMAS TREE ORNAMENTS.
HE SAID 75 MILLION TREE ORNAMENTS HAVE COME INTO THE U.S. AND THAT "UP TO SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SALES WILL BE REGISTERED AND WILL POUR BACK INTO RED LANDS."

IN A WEEKLY NEWSLETTER TO WISCONSIN CONSTITUENTS, WILEY SAID:
"THIS WHOLE SITUATION TURNS THE STOMACH OF EVERY DECENT AMERICAN--TO THINK THAT CHRISTMAS SHOULD BE USED IN EFFECT BY THE ANTICHRIST OF THE COMINTERN, TO THINK--THAT AT THE VERY TIME AMERICAN BOYS ARE DYING IN THE SNOWS OF KOREA UNDER COMMUNIST BULLETS, THE REDS SHOULD BE CASHING IN BY HAVING UNSUSPECTING AMERICANS BUY RED CHRISTMAS TREE ORNAMENTS TO HONOR THE PRINCE OF PEACE."
WILEY SAID THE IRON CURTAIN TREE ORNAMENTS ARE "GROSSLY INFERIOR TO AMERICAN-MADE MERCHANDISE." AND, HE ADDED:
"THE RED PRODUCTS ARE SOLD CHEAPLY BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZES THE EXPORTS--THUS EASILY UNDERSELLING AMERICAN PRODUCERS.
"BREAKAGE IN THE INFERIOR RED PRODUCTS IS INFINITELY HIGHER THAN IN THE FAR BETTER MADE AND PACKAGED AMERICAN BULBS AND OTHER ORNAMENTS."
WILEY SAID THE RED-MADE ORNAMENTS ENTER THIS COUNTRY LEGALLY, ON SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING AMERICAN SHIPS. "ONLY A BOYCOTT," HE SAID, "CAN PREVENT THE SUCCESS OF THE RED TRADE CONSPIRACY."
THE COMMUNISTS, WILEY SAID, "HAVE BEEN HARD AT WORK IN RECENT YEARS TO FLOOD OUR MARKET WITH THEIR GOODS--WITH FURS AND OTHER ITEMS--AND THEREBY BRING BACK DOLLARS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID THE AMERICAN GLASSWARE ASSOCIATION AND U.S. MANUFACTURERS ARE TAKING STEPS TO BRING THE SITUATION BEFORE THE PEOPLE. AND, HE URGED:
"LET'S NOT ALLOW THE HALLOWED YULETIDE TO BE DEBASED BY COMMUNIST PLOTTERS. LET US TURN THUMBS DOWN ON RED PRODUCTS."

RH/JC1058AES NM

1952

A10WX (STASSEN & LATT)
(270) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, DEC.2-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN, WHO IS TO BE FOREIGN AID CHIEF IN THE INCOMING REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL CONTINUE PRESENT MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID PROGRAMS TO FREE NATIONS.
STASSEN MADE THIS REMARK TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR, IN AN EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS IN THE PRESENCE OF REPORTERS AT THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING NEXT TO THE WHITE HOUSE. STASSEN HAD COME TO CONFER WITH HARRIMAN.
IN WELCOMING HIS SUCCESSOR, HARRIMAN SAID HIS MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY "IS COMPLETELY NON-POLITICAL." SOME 3,000 AMERICANS ARE EMPLOYED BY MSA IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD IN DISTRIBUTING ABOUT $6,200,000,000 IN MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND "POINT FOUR" HELP TO SOME 50 ODD COUNTRIES.
HARRIMAN TOLD STASSEN "YOU WILL FIND MANY OF YOUR FRIENDS BOTH HERE IN THIS AGENCY AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS "A PROGRAM FOR PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD."
HARRIMAN SAID HE WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE ALL THE INFORMATION HE HAS AT HIS DISPOSAL TO HELP STASSEN LEARN HIS NEW RESPONSIBILITIES QUICKLY.
STASSEN HAS SAID HE WOULD PUT THE AID PROGRAMS ON A "MORE BUSINESS-LIKE BASIS."
AT TODAY'S MEETING, HE THANKED HARRIMAN "FOR YOUR GRACIOUSNESS AND FOR YOUR CONSTRUCTIVE ATTITUDE." HE ADDED:
"AS YOU KNOW GEN.EISENHOWER HAS MADE MUTUAL SECURITY THE CORNERSTONE OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY."
"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL CONTINUE THESE PROGRAMS FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WORLD."

VH452PES

A13WX
(110) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER ARE EXPECTED TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE FORTHCOMING PARIS SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL.
THE COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO UNDERTAKE A GENERAL REVIEW, BEGINNING DEC. 15 OF NATO DEFENSE PLANS.
ACHESON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS EXPECTED BACK FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ABOUT WEDNESDAY AND PLANS TO LEAVE FOR PARIS DEC. 12.
IF HE IS HERE TOMORROW HE WILL CONFER WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE NEXT SECRETARY, WHO IS COMING IN FOR THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF BRIEFINGS.
RZ304AES

A15WX (CQ)
1952
(120) FREEDOM
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED A PROCLAMATION YESTERDAY CALLING UPON THE COUNTRY TO OBSERVE DEC. 10--UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY--BY GIVING THANKS FOR THE "PRICELESS HERITAGE" OF LIBERTY.
THE PROCLAMATION POINTED OUT THAT MANY OF THE FREEDOMS SET FORTH IN THE AMERICAN BILL OF RIGHTS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE IN THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1948.
"WE DO NOT FORGET THAT IN PAST YEARS MEN IN MANY LANDS HAVE DIED TO WIN THESE FREEDOMS AND PRESERVE THEM FOR OUR GENERATION," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "IT IS TO DEFEND AND SAFEGUARD THESE SAME FREEDOMS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS RESISTING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA, AND IS SEEKING TO PROMOTE THE LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF ALL PEOPLES."

RZ309AES

B39WX (SEG)
1952
(280) JUDD-KOREA
BY RICHARD P. POWERS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-REP. JUDD (R-MINN) SAID TODAY THE WORLD SHOULD NOT LOOK FORWARD TO ANY MAJOR ANNOUNCEMENT OF POLICY ON KOREA BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AFTER HE RETURNS FROM HIS TRIP TO THAT EMBATTLED PENINSULA.
JUDD--WHO CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER ON THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S IMPENDING VISIT TO THE FAR EAST--SAID HE IS SURE NO IMMEDIATE MAJOR PRONOUNCEMENTS WILL BE FORTHCOMING FROM THE GENERAL ON WHAT HE THINKS SHOULD BE DONE IN KOREA.
"TO ANNOUNCE WHAT HE IS GOING TO DO WOULD DEFEAT IT," JUDD TOLD A REPORTER.
ASKED IF HE BELIEVED ANY POSITIVE GOOD WOULD COME OUT OF THE VISIT, JUDD, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, REPLIED THAT HE THOUGHT THE TRIP WOULD BE "WORTHWHILE" AND ADDED:
"THERE IS NO MILITARY SITUATION THAT IS UNRESOLVEABLE. THE MOST DANGEROUS COURSE WOULD BE TO CONTINUE THE POLICY OF THE LAST 18 MONTHS. THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE MUST GO INTO A MAJOR WAR. BUT THERE ARE A DOZEN THINGS THAT WE CAN DO RIGHT NOW TO WEAKEN THE ENEMY.
"THE PURPOSE OF WAR IS TO BREAK THE WILL OF THE ENEMY. THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE HAVE TO DROP A BOMB. MANY PEOPLE THINK THAT ALL WE CAN DO IS TO OPEN A GREAT OFFENSIVE--BUT THAT IS NOT SO."
HE MADE NO COMMENT ON HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH EISENHOWER ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.
JUDD WAS EMPHATIC IN SAYING THERE WOULD BE NO MAJOR ANNOUNCEMENTS OF POLICY AFTER EISENHOWER RETURNS OR IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20.
"HE DIDN'T TELL HITLER WHAT HE WAS GOING TO DO (IN WORLD WAR II)," JUDD SAID. "THE ELEMENTS OF SURPRISE AND DECEPTION ARE TWO OF THE MOST ESSENTIAL WEAPONS IN WARFARE.

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"IT WOULD BE HARDLY SHORT OF CRIMINAL TO THROW AWAY THOSE WEAPONS TO MAKE A PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENT. HIS PLANS WILL BE REVEALED IN EXECUTION AND NOT BY ADVANCE PUBLICATION. AFTER ALL, WE ARE FIGHTING THE CAGIEST, WILIEST FOE IN HISTORY."

RZ649AES

1952

B15WX (SEC)

(280) RED PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HASN'T YET FOUND ANY SURE WAY TO KEEP CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE U. S. MAILS--BUT IT IS STILL TRYING.

THE DEPARTMENT RENEWED AN APPEAL TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC, ORIGINALLY MADE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, TO TURN IN TO LOCAL POSTMASTERS ALL SUCH MATERIAL WHICH THE POSTMAN MAY DELIVER.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY FORM OF CENSORSHIP IN THIS COUNTRY, MAILINGS UNDER SEALED COVERS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO POSTAL INSPECTION, SO THE DEPARTMENT HAS TO DEPEND UPON THE VOLUNTARY COOPERATION OF THOSE RECEIVING PROPAGANDA ITEMS.

IN MAKING THESE STATEMENTS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD JUST TRANSMITTED ITS THANKS TO BERT TEETERS, EDITOR OF THE SPRINGFIELD (O.) NEWS, FOR SENDING IN SOME SAMPLES OF RED PROPAGANDA ON THE KOREAN WAR WHICH CAME INTO HIS HANDS.

THESE INCLUDED A BOOKLET TITLED "SHALL BROTHERS BE X X X?" PUBLISHED BY A GROUP CALLED "CHINESE BROTHERS' COMMITTEE FOR WORLD PEACE AND AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION," (ALL CAPS), HEADQUARTERED AT PEIPING, THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL. IT WAS MAILED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM BERLIN, AND NOTED THAT OTHER SIMILAR MATERIAL WAS AVAILABLE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE CONTENTS INCLUDED PURPORTED LETTERS SIGNED BY UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR, PRAISING COMMUNIST TREATMENT.

THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MATERIAL WAS CLEARLY UNMAILABLE, BECAUSE IT INVOLVED DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POLITICAL PROPAGANDA BY PERSONS NOT REGISTERED UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS' REGISTRATION ACT.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAILINGS INTO THIS COUNTRY HAVE TAKEN A NUMBER OF FORMS, INCLUDING SOLICITATIONS OF FUNDS FROM THE NEXT OF KIN OF WAR PRISONERS AND FROM CHINESE-AMERICANS WITH RELATIVES IN CHINA. MOST OF THIS MATERIAL GETS IN FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE.

RZ346AES

1952

A71WX (GRAHAM) (CX FW 80 WDS)

GRAHAM

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT HAS NO OBJECTION TO BILLY GRAHAM'S PROPOSED TRIP TO KOREA IF HE GOES AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AND GETS MILITARY CLEARANCE.

THE EVANGELIST'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, JERRY BEAVAN, YESTERDAY DISPLAYED A LETTER TO THAT EFFECT SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT. BEAVAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN A MISUNDERSTANDING OF GRAHAM'S INTENTIONS BUT IT HAD BEEN CLEARED UP.

GRAHAM HAD SAID EARLIER HE HAD BEEN DENIED PERMISSION TO GO. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD BEEN DENIED SPONSORSHIP BY THE ARMED FORCES CHAPLAINS' BOARD BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS COMMITMENT BUT COULD GO WITHOUT IT.

EG751AES NM

1952

B15KX (Q)

(140) PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY

HOLLYWOOD, DEC.2-(AP)-BILLY GRAHAM SAID TODAY HE'LL LEAVE THURSDAY FOR EVANGELISTIC CAMPAIGNS IN HONOLULU, JAPAN, KOREA, AND FORMOSA.

"I HOPE TO SPEND CHRISTMAS DAY AS NEAR THE FRONT AS THEY'LL LET ME AND HAVE DINNER WITH THE TROOPS IF POSSIBLE," THE EVANGELIST TOLD A REPORTER.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IT HAS NO OBJECTION TO GRAHAM'S PROPOSED TRIP IF HE GOES AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN AND GETS MILITARY CLEARANCE.

GRAHAM SAID HE WOULD TRAVEL BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINE. WITH HIM WILL BE BOB PIERCE OF PORTLAND, ORE., FORMER MISSIONARY AND NOW A CORRESPONDENT FOR CHRISTIAN LIFE MAGAZINE, CHICAGO.

IN FORMOSA HE HOPES TO SEE GEN. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, "A FINE CHRISTIAN," AND INVITE HIM TO GIVE A RADIO INTERVIEW.

THE EVANGELIST'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, JERRY BEAVEN, YESTERDAY DISPLAYED A LETTER IN WASHINGTON THAT EXPLAINED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION. IT WAS SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT. BEAVEN SAID THERE HAD BEEN A MISUNDERSTANDING OF GRAHAM'S INTENTIONS BUT IT HAD BEEN CLEARED UP.

NN455PCS NM

B19BA (Q)

FT. MEADE, MD., DEC. 2-(AP)-THE SECOND COURT MARTIAL TRIAL OF PVT. WARREN G. MCCONNELL, 21-YEAR-OLD ALLOWAY, N.J., SOLDIER CHARGED WITH GOING TO SLEEP AT HIS POST IN KOREA, TODAY WAS SET FOR FRIDAY.

MCCONNELL WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE WHEN HE WAS TRIED BY A SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION COURT IN KOREA ALMOST A YEAR AGO. THAT VERDICT WAS SET ASIDE BY THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS IN WASHINGTON.

A SECOND ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS UNDERSTOOD MCCONNELL'S COUNSEL WILL ASK FOR A POSTPONEMENT WHEN THE CASE IS CALLED FOR TRIAL FRIDAY. SUCH REQUESTS USUALLY ARE GRANTED.

MJ656PES

A108CX (SPOT)

CHICAGO, DEC. 3 (AP)-ALFRED C. ZACCONE, WHOSE DRAFT BOARD WAS NOTIFIED THAT HE WAS DEAD, WAS ARRESTED TODAY ON A CHARGE OF FAILING TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION INTO THE ARMED SFCVICES.

ZACCONE, 25, RECEIVED HUS FIRST NOTICE OF INDUCTION AUG. 18, 1950. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN SUMMONED THREE TIMES, BUT EACH TIME BACK CAME EXCUSES.

THE FIRST NOTICE WAS SIGNED BY A PHYSICIAN A NOTE SAYING ZACCONE SUFFERED FROM MIGRAINE HEADACHES AND COULDN'T MAKE IT.

TWO MONTHS LATER, IN ANSWER TO THE SECOND SUMMONS, A NOTE OVER THE PURPORTED SIGNATURE OF ZACCONE'S MOTHER SAID: "MY SON HAS JOINED THE NAVY." THE BOARD CHECKED, AND HE HADN'T.

THE THIRD NOTICE BROUGHT THE REPLY: "MY SON WAS KILLED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT X X X ON JAN. 7, 1951."

TODAY FBI AGENTS DROPPED IN ON ZACCONE WITH A WARRANT CHARGING HIM WITH FAILURE TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION. HE WAS HELD ON $2,500 BOND.

EG/MC102&PCS

1952

A65CX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (500)
CHICAGO, DEC. 2 (AP)-SCIENTISTS WHO FIRST TAPPED THE ENERGY OF THE ATOM A DECADE AGO MET TODAY AND QUIETLY CELEBRATED THEIR HISTORIC CONQUEST.

THERE WAS NOTHING OF THE TENSE EXPECTANCY TODAY WHICH MARKED THE START OF THE FIRST CONTROLLED ATOMIC CHAIN REACTION ON THE SAME SQUASH COURT UNDERNEATH THE STANDS AT STAGG FIELD AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AT 3:25 P.M. DEC. 2, 1942.

IT WAS MORE OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF MINGLED PRIDE, APPREHENSION AND HOPE.

"CERTAINLY WHAT WAS DONE HERE HAS STAGGERED AND TROUBLED THE MINDS OF MAN EVER SINCE," SAID CHANCELLOR LAWRENCE A. KIMPTON, OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. TWENTY-THREE OF THE 42 SCIENTISTS WHO WERE THE WHEN THE NOW FAMOUS "CHICAGO PILE" WAS FIRST PUT INTO OPERATION ATTENDED THE ANNIVERSARY GET-TOGETHER.

KIMPTON WARNED THAT THE THREAT OF AN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB WAR HANGS OVER THE WORLD.

"MEN EVERYWHERE MUST USE ALL THEIR GOOD WILL AND REASON TO AVERT THAT CATASTROPHE," HE SAID.

ENRICO FERMI, THE ITALIAN-BORN PHYSICIST WHO DESIGNED THE FIRST ATOMIC PILE AND SUPERVISED ITS TEST 10 YEARS AGO, SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE MEETING ON THE SQUASH COURT.

"WE ALL HOPE THAT AS TIME GOES ON IT MAY BECOME POSSIBLE TO DEVOTE MORE AND MORE ACTIVITY TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND LESS AND LESS TO THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS," HE SAID.

DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS, AND FORMER SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE PROJECT, SPOKE REGRETFULLY OF THE AWESOME DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF ATOMIC POWER USED AS A MILITARY WEAPON.

BUT HE DEFENDED THE DECISION OF SCIENTISTS TO CREATE THE ATOM BOMB. THEY CREATED, HE SAID, A WEAPON THAT PUT AN END TO THE MOST DISASTROUS WAR IN HISTORY. HE ADDED THAT THE ATOM BOMB HAD ESTABLISHI A BALANCE OF POWER IN THE WORLD THAT SO FAR HAS PREVENTED A THIRD WORLD WAR.

"WE WHO HAD THE MIGHT OF THE ATOMIC NUCLEUS IN OUR HANDS WOULD HAVE BEEN TRAITORS TO MANKIND HAD WE REFUSED TO BUILD BOMBS AND USE THEM WITH TEMPERED BLOWS," SAID COMPTON WHO SPOKE BOTH AT THE SQUASH COURT AND AT A LATER LUNCHEON. "WE SHOULD NOW BE FAILING IN OUR EVIDENT DUTY IF WE DID NOT GIVE FREE MEN THE MEANS OF MAINTAINING THEIR FREEDOM."

COMPTON EMPHASIZED THE TREMENDOUS POSSIBILITIES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AS A SOURCE OF POWER.

"THE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY," HE SAID, "SEEMS TO ME TO BE AS A SOURCE OF USEFUL POWER, A FIELD WHICH HAS HARDLY YET BEGUN TO OPEN UP. HERE I SHOULD CONSIDER ITS EVENTUAL IMPORTANCE TO MANKIND TO BE HARDLY LESS THAN THAT OF FIRE."

A66CX
THE POWER RESOURCES OF URANIUM, THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB, HAVE SAVED MAN FROM THE SPECTER OF THE EXHAUSTION OF THE EARTH'S ENERGY RESOURCES, COMPTON SAID.

"URANIUM AMOUNTS TO ONLY FOUR PARTS IN A MILLION OF THE EARTH'S MATTER," HE SAID, "BUT ITS POTENTIAL ENERGY IS 2 1/2 MILLION TIMES THAT OF COAL. IN ONE SHOVELFUL OF EARTH THERE IS ENOUGH URANIUM TO PRODUCE ENERGY TEN TIMES GREATER THAN THE ENERGY YIELDED BY AN EQUAL SHOVELFUL OF COAL."

BY THE END OF THE CENTURY, COMPTON PREDICTED, URANIUM WILL HAVE SUPPLANTED COAL AS A SOURCE OF COMMERCIAL POWER AND COAL WILL BE USED CHIEFLY AS A SOURCE OF ORGANIC CHEMICALS.

COMPTON TERMED OTHER INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AS "DISAPPOINTING." HE ALSO SAID THAT THERE SEEMS NOW LITTLE PROMISE OF HARNESSING THE THERMO-NUCLEAR REACTION OF HYDROGEN INTO HELIM. THAT IS THE REACTION USED IN THE SO-CALLED "H-BOMB."

"UNLESS SOME CATALYST CAN BE FOUND WHICH WILL MAKE THIS HYDROGEN-HELIUM REACTION OCCUR AT TEMPERATURES AND PRESSURES WE CAN HANDLE IT WOULD NOT SEEM POSSIBLE FOR US TO USE IT ON THE EARTH AS A CONTINUOUS, CONTROLLED SOURCE OF POWER," COMPTON SAID.

EG/MC744PCS

A62KX
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., DEC. 2-(AP)-THE U. S. ESCORT DESTROYER LEWIS, WHICH ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM KOREA SERVICE, REPORTED THAT ONE COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY SHELL WIPED OUT ITS NO. 1 ENGINE ROOM FORCE OF SEVEN MEN IN OCTOBER.

CMDR. A. W. VENNE, JR., COMMANDER OF ESCORT DESTROYER DIVISION 92, SAID THE FOUR-INCH SHELL CRASHED INTO THE ENGINE ROOM. THE SEVEN MEN WERE KILLED BY SHRAPNEL OR BURNS FROM LIVE STEAM, HE ADDED.

OTHER SHIPS OF THE DIVISION ARRIVING WERE THE VAMMEN, ALSO HIT IN THE SAME ENGAGEMENT BUT WITHOUT LOSS OF LIFE; THE NIEFEH AND MARSH.

FJ725PCS

A105 (100)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. REDS
1952

NEW YORK, DEC.2-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY DECLARED TODAY THAT DANGEROUSLY DISLOYAL AMERICANS HAVE WORMED THEIR WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS UNDER A CLOAK OF STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL.

THE GRAND JURY, ONE OF WHOSE MEMBERS DECLARED THERE APPEARED TO BE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESSURE TO WITHHOLD ITS REPORT, ASSERTED THAT MANY DISLOYAL PERSONS HAD INFILTRATED THE U.N. AS PART OF A "DEFINITE PLANNED PATTERN."

IT WENT ON TO ACCUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF BLOCKING ANY EARLIER GRAND JURY INQUIRY INTO WHY THE DEPARTMENT GAVE A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH TO "FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES OF DISLOYALTY" ON THE PART OF PERSONS SUBSEQUENTLY EMPLOYED BY THE U.N.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT IT HAD IN EFFECT RECOMMENDED FIRING OF 24 OF 28 AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED OR SUSPENDED BY THE U.N. ON LOYALTY GROUNDS.

THE STATEMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED TO GIVE THE GRAND JURY THE NAMES OF OFFICIALS WHO HAD REVIEWED THE FOUR CASES IN WHICH NO ADVERSE REPORTS WERE MADE TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. THE REASON, IT SAID, WAS THAT THE DISCLOSURE OF THEIR IDENTITIES WOULD ONLY SUBJECT THEM TO QUESTIONING ABOUT A CONFIDENTIAL FILE--"SOMETHING WHICH THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS."

THE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RECENT OPINION FROM AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF JURISTS, UPHOLDING THE FIRING POWERS OF THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL. WILL BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION.

1952

1952 30.24- 7199

ONE OF THE GRAND JURORS, MAX ZIMMERMAN, A NEW YORK TRADE PAPER PUBLISHER, SAID THE JURY WAS UNDER PRESSURE TO DELAY OR PIGEONHOLE ITS REPORT.

ZIMMERMAN ADDED THAT THE JURY SUSPECTED THAT SUCH PRESSURE ORIGINATED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AND WAS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

"PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT TO TRY TO STYMIE THIS THING," HE TOLD A REPORTER AFTER THE PRESENTMENT WAS IN. "WE WOULDN'T LISTEN. WE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE.

"WE HAD REASONS TO SUSPECT, FROM WHAT WE HEARD, THAT THE PRESSURE CAME FROM WASHINGTON--FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

ZIMMERMAN HAD ONLY THE HIGHEST PRAISE FOR GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS WHO GUIDED THE GRAND JURY DURING ITS MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE JURY REACHED ITS OWN CONCLUSIONS, DREW UP ITS OWN PRESENTMENT AND WENT FURTHER THAN IT MIGHT HAVE.

"THERE ARE TIMES WHEN A JURY FEELS THAT IN THE BEST INTERESTS IT HAS TO TAKE MATTERS IN ITS OWN HANDS--ONLY BECAUSE IT WAS SO CLOSE TO THE SUBJECT," ZIMMERMAN EXPLAINED.

"FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASONS, THIS MORNING WASHINGTON BEGAN TO INTERCEDE. WE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND IT. IT CAME LIKE A BOMBSHELL. WE BECAME VERY INDIGNANT. WE UNANIMOUSLY INSISTED ON MAKING THE PRESENTMENT, COME HELL OR HIGH WATER, AND WE DECIDED WE WERE NOT GOING TO BROOK ANY INTERFERENCE FROM ANYBODY--EVEN WASHINGTON.

"THE PROPOSAL WAS THAT WE DELAY HANDING UP THE PRESENTMENT."

ZIMMERMAN SAID THE GRAND JURY WAS DUE TO BE DISCHARGED AND ANY DELAY WOULD MEAN "THE PRESENTMENT WOULD BE PIGEONHOLED."

THE BITTER CRITIQUE CAME DURING A DAY WHICH SAW THE UNITED NATIONS' AMERICAN-BORN ARCHIVIST IN EUROPE, IRVING P. SCHILLER, BALK AT TELLING A SENATE INQUIRY WHETHER HE EVER IN THE PAS WAS A COMMUNIST.

SCHILLER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST AS OF TODAY.

THUS SCHILLER JOINED THE PARADE OF NEARLY A SCORE OF AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TELL THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS.

YESTERDAY, FRANK COE, AMERICAN-BORN SECRETARY OF THE U.N.--AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND--REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A SPY NOW OR IN THE PAST.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) BLEW UP AT THAT, DEMANDED COE'S OUSTER AND CALLED HIS WITNESS STAND RESPONSES "THE SORRIEST SPECTACLE I HAVE EVER WITNESSED OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS."

THE GRAND JURY'S PRESENTMENT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON THE U.N. FOR HARBORING AMERICAN REDS. THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SAID IT WILL ASK CONGRESS TO TAKE ACTION. ON ONE OCCASION, THE SUBCOM-MITTEE DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. EITHER PURGE SUCH EMPLOYES OR GET OUT OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE GRAND JURY ALSO ASKED FOR A MORE CAREFUL SCREENING OF AN AMERI-CAN WHO IS A PROSPECTIVE U.N. EMPLOYE.

O'CONOR LAUDED THE PRESENTMENT AND TOLD THE GRAND JURY:

"WE MUST FOLLOW THIS THROUGH. LEAD WHERE IT MAY."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT NOT ALL OF THE PERSONS SINGLED OUT FOR "ADVERSE COMMENT" BY THE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN FIRED BY SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

ONE RECALLED THAT IN A STATEMENT OCT. 28 THE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THAT IT HAD A "CONFIDENTIAL ARRANGEMENT" WITH LIE TO INFORM HIM ABOUT AMERICANS HIRED OR UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR JOBS WHO ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING COMMUNISTS. THAT STATEMENT SAID LIE KNEW THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW THAT EMPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IS "NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE TEXT OF TODAY'S STATEMENT:

"AS RECENTLY CONFIRMED BY THE REPORT OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS, THE DECISION TO HIRE OR FIRE IS MADE BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND NOT BY THE UNITED STATES.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS NOT IN A POSITION TO INSTRUCT THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT ON THE APPOINTMENT OF ANY ONE, NOT EVEN AN AMERICAN.

"AS HAS BEEN DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT ON OCT. 28, 1952, THE DEPART-MENT OF STATE HAS IDENTIFIED FOR THE SECRETARY GENERAL U.S. NATIONALS ON THE SECRETARIAT WHOM IT BELIEVES TO BE COMMUNISTS.

"IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE GRAND JURY, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IDENTIFIED FOR THE GRAND JURY 28 PERSONS PREVIOUSLY SEPARATED FROM THE U.N. OR NOW SUSPENDED. IN 24 CASES OUT OF THE 28, THE DEPART-MENT HAD MADE AN ADVERSE COMMENT.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF PEOPLE IN THE DEPARTMENT WHO EVALUATED THE CASES IN WHICH NO ADVERSE COMMENT WAS MADE, AS THIS COULD ONLY RESULT IN THEIR BEING ASKED WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF A CONFIDENTIAL FILE--SOMETHING WHICH THEY ARE NOT AUTHOR-IZED TO DISCUSS.

"IT IS HOPED THAT THE OPINION OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE OF JURISTS, RECENTLY ISSUED, AFFIRMING THE POWERS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO DIS-CHARGE STAFF. WILL DISPOSE OF THE REMAINING PROBLEM."

THE GRAND JURY OF SIX WOMEN AND 17 MEN MADE ITS PRESENTMENT AS ITS LIFE EXPIRED. IT URGED THAT A NEW GRAND JURY BE PUT ON THE SCENT OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE.

THE STATEMENT HAD NO QUARREL WITH THE U.N. AS A BODY NOR WITH ITS POLICIES OR OBJECTIVES. IT SAID IT SUMMONED ONLY AMERICAN CITIZENS AND DID NOT PROBE INTO THEIR OFFICIAL U.N. ACTIVITIES.

THE GRAND JURY NAMED NO NAMES. BUT IT SPOKE OF ONE AMERICAN OF IMPORTNCE IN THE U.N. AS A "CONSCIOUS, ARTICULATE INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET CONSPIRACY."

IT SAID ANOTHER "STUBBORNLY REFUSED TO STATE WHETHER OR NOT HE WAS STILL ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THIS COUNTRY."

SAID THE PRESENTMENT IN PART:

"WE HAVE ESTABLISHED THAT IN SOME OF THE MOST FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES OF DISLOYALTY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE THE DISLOYAL OFFICIALS A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH.

"OUR ATTEMPT TO DISCOVER THE REASON FOR THESE MISLEADING EVALUATIONS MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS STYMIED BY THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT IT MUST REFUSE TO FURNISH THE GRAND JURY WITH THE NAMES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAULTY EVALUATIONS.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE ARE OTHER INSTANCES WHERE THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID SUPPLY ADVERSE REPORTS AGAINST A U.S. CITIZEN IN THE U.N. BUT THE U.N. FAILED TO TAKE ACTION."

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE PRESENTMENT--WHICH IS MERELY A SUMMING UP OF EVIDENCE FOR THE COURT AND NOT AN INDICTMENT---SPOKE OF "INFILTRATION INTO THE U.N. OF AN OVERWHELMINGLY LARGE GROUP OF DISLOYAL UNITED STATES CITIZENS, MANY OF WHOM ARE CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

"THIS GROUP NUMBERS SCORES OF INDIVIDUALS, MOST OF WHOM HAVE LONG RECORDS OF FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT, AND AT THE SAME TIME HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH PERSONS AND ORGANIZATIONS SUBVERSIVE TO THIS COUNTRY," THE GRAND JURY WENT ON.

"ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION THESE SAME SUBVERSIVE EMPLOYES WITH THE UNITED NATIONS WERE FORMERLY EMPLOYED IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS OF OUR OWN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE TRANSFERRED FROM ONE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT TO ANOTHER, FINALLY ENDING UP IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

A30

THE GRAND JURY SAID THIS WAS NO COINCIDENCE BUT A PLANNED PATTERN, AND ADDED:

"IT APPEARS TO RESULT FROM THE CONTRIVANCE OF CERTAIN HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS WHO HAVE SURROUNDED THEMSELVES IN EACH GOVERNMENT AGENCY, AND THEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH PERSONNEL WHO SHARE THEIR DISLOYAL CONVICTIONS."

THE GRAND JURY POINTED OUT THAT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IS IN THIS COUNTRY AND THEN ASSERTED:

"WHEREAS OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, MAY X X X REFUSE PASSPORTS TO ANY OF THEIR NATIONALS WHOM THEY MIGHT NOT WISH TO HAVE EMPLOYED BY THE U.N., THE HOST NATION, THE UNITED STATES, HAS NO SUCH ALTERNATIVE X X X."

THE GRAND JURY SAID THE U.N. FURNISHES THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A LIST OF PRESENT OR POTENTIAL EMPLOYES WHO ARE AMERICANS. THEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHECKS THEIR NAMES WITH AMERICAN SECURITY AGENCIES. FINALLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PASSES ON EACH ONE AND INFORMS THE U.N.

"THAT THIS METHOD FAILED MISERABLY IS DEMONSTRATED BY THE CONTINUING PRESENCE OF SO MANY DISLOYAL AMERICANS IN THE U.N. SOME THREE YEARS AFTER THIS PROCEDURE WAS PUT INTO EFFECT," THE PRESENTMENT CONTINUED.

THE GRAND JURY SAID IT FIRST GOT ON THE TRAIL OF SUBVERSIVES IN THE U.N. WHILE INVESTIGATING A POSSIBLE SPY CASE. A U.S. CITIZEN BEFORE IT WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING BEEN A SOVIET AGENT WHILE EMPLOYED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE WITNESS TOLD THE JURY HE HELD A RESPONSIBLE POSITION WITH THE U.N. BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER OR NOT HE WAS A SPY OR A COMMUNIST.

TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE U.N., HAS SUSPENDED SOME AMERICAN EMPLOYES AFTER THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONS. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ACT AGAINST ANYONE ON "MERE SUSPICIONS OR SMEARS."

OVER THE WEEKEND, LIE WAS ADVISED BY A PANEL OF INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS THAT HE HAD NOT ONLY THE RIGHT BUT THE DUTY TO PUNISH AMERICANS IN THE U.N. WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE SUBVERSION.

LIE HAD REQUESTED THEIR OPINION IN THE MATTER.

AS TO TODAY'S GRAND JURY STATEMENT, LIE'S AIDES AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID HE WOULD WITHHOLD COMMENT UNTIL HE COULD STUDY THE 3,000-WORD PRESENTMENT.

KM621AES

1952

A198

AMS BUDGET (330)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 2-(AP)-THE WESTERN BLOC TODAY SOUNDLY BEAT DOWN RUSSIA'S STUBBORN DRIVE IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR IMMEDIATE KOREAN CEASEFIRE, WITH NEGOTIATIONS TO COME LATER.

THE COMMITTEE, VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED AFTER MORE THAN A MONTH'S ARGUMENT, THEN SUSPENDED ALL TALK ON KOREA UNTIL IT HEARS COMMUNIST REACTION TO AN INDIAN PEACE PLAN IT APPROVED LAST NIGHT.

ONLY THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED FOR THE IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE. FORTY-ONE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA, OPPOSED IT. TWELVE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THEY WERE AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, BURMA, EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA. ECUADOR AND YEMEN WERE ABSENT.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO MEET AT 3 P.M. EST, TOMORROW TO CONSIDER THE PEACE PLAN. WHEN IT IS APPROVED, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON IS EXPECTED TO SEND IT TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY APPARENTLY INTENDED TO PUT THE NEUTRALS, SUCH AS INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN AND ARAB COUNTRIES, ON THE SPOT WITH HIS MOTION FOR A CEASEFIRE NOW. THEY VOTED FOR THE INDIAN PEACE PLAN APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY, BUT THEY ABSTAINED TODAY WHEN THE CEASEFIRE IDEA WAS PUT UP SEPARATELY.

LITTLE HOPE IS HELD HERE THAT RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA WILL ACCEPT THE PEACE PROPOSALS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WEST SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WANTED TO MAKE THE ATTEMPT REGARDLESS OF ALMOST CERTAIN REJECTION.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE HUGE VOTE FOR THE INDIAN PLAN IN THE COMMITTEE. IT HAD BEEN AMENDED TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST, ESPECIALLY, WESTERN SOURCES SAID, TO MAKE CERTAIN THERE WOULD BE NO FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR IF ITS TERMS ARE FINALLY ACCEPTED.

THIS SPOKESMAN RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WHO SAT IN THE COMMITTEE TODAY, HAD SAID ONE AIM OF THE KOREAN DEBATE HERE WOULD BE TO GET A CLEAR AFFIRMATION OF WORLD SUPPORT FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION IF AN ARMISTICE WAS NOT REACHED AT THIS TIME.

SOME OF THE LEADING DELEGATES ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE SLOW PACE OF THE ASSEMBLY AND THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS REPORTED MAKING PLANS TO SPEED UP THE WORK. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAS COMPLETED WORK ON ONLY THE FIRST OF A LIST OF HOT POLITICAL PROBLEMS. IT TACKLES TUNISIA AT 3 P.M. EST, ~~TOMORROW~~ THURSDAY.

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1952

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2-(AP)-WESTERN AND NEUTRAL NATIONS WHICH HAVE APPROVED INDIA'S PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA, REFUSED TODAY TO ACCEPT A RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

FORTY-ONE COUNTRIES IN THE 60-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, WHICH WOULD ALSO HAVE DEMANDE REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED FM

FORTY-ONE COUNTRIES IN THE 60-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, WHICH WOULD ALSO HAVE DEMANDED FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF ALL WAR PRISONERS. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED FOR THE RUSSIAN PLAN. TWELVE COUNTRIES, CHIEFLY IN THE ORIENT, ABSTAINED.

THE MOVE CLEARED THE WAY FOR QUICK AND OVERWHELMING APPROVAL OF THE INDIAN PLAN IN A PLENARY SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW.

CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL THEN ANNOUNCED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WAS SUSPENDED UNTIL THE CHINESE REDS AND THE NORTH KOREANS HAD BEEN GIVEN A CHANCE TO GIVE FORMAL REACTION TO THE INDIAN PROPOSAL.

RED CHINA HAS ALREADY REJECTED ANYTHING THAT DOES NOT RESEMBLE THE RUSSIAN PLAN. BUT THE ASSEMBLY WILL GO THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF VOTING THE INDIAN COMPROMISE SO THAT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON CAN FORMALLY PUT IT TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS. THEIR FINAL NO, THE MAJORITY HOLDS, WILL PROVE WHO OPPOSES PEACE IN KOREA.

LAST NIGHT THE COMMITTEE OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED SOVIET PROPOSALS ON KOREA PRESENTED AS AMENDMENT TO THE INDIAN PLAN.

THEN THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL, WHICH OPPOSES FORCIBLE

EPATRIATION AND SETS A TIME LIMIT FOR THE RELE

FORCIBLE REPATRIATION AND SETS A TIME LIMIT FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS AFTER ANY ARMISTICE. THE VOTE WAS 53 TO 5, WITH ONLY NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINING. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE INDIAN PLAN.

INDIA ABSTAINED DURING TODAY'S VOTING ON THE RUSSIAN PLAN WHICH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY INSISTED HAD TO BE VOTED ON AGAIN. OTHERS THAT KEPT TO A MIDDLE ROAD BETWEEN EAST AND WEST INCLUDED INDONESIA, IRAN, PAKISTAN, ARGENTINA AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

VISHINSKY'S INSISTENCE WAS REGARDED BY HIS OPPONENTS AS A TACTICAL MOVE TO INSURE THAT RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA FLOODGATES CAN BE OPENED TO PORTRAY THE SOVIET BLOC OPPONENTS AS OPPOSING A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

VISHINSKY ARGUED AGAIN TODAY THAT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WOULD NOT SETTLE THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE COMMITTEE CLIMAXED ONE OF THE MOST VIOLENT DEBATES IN ITS HISTORY YESTERDAY BY APPROVING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION AND -- BY AN ALMOST EQUALLY OVERWHELMING MAJORITY -- THROWING DOWN SOVIET AMENDMENTS THAT WOULD HAVE REMODELLED IT INTO THE RED PATTERN.

AMERICAN DELEGATES -- AND MANY OF THEIR ALLIES--WERE PLEASED BY THE UNPRECEDENTED SOLIDARITY IN BACKING THE INDIAN PLAN OVER THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSITION.

THEY SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE IT WOULD ACHIEVE THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF PEACE IN KOREA, THE VOTING HAD COMPLETELY ISOLATED THE COMMUNISTS. THEY PREDICTED THIS WOULD HAVE A POWERFUL INFLUENCE AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST ASIANS.

MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, HEAD OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S SISTER, ALSO PRAISED THE SOLID SUPPORT OF HER COUNTRY'S EFFORTS AND SAID INDIA STILL HOPES "OUR GREAT NEIGHBOR, CHINA, WILL COOPERATE AND APPRECIATE OUR INTEREST AND INTENT."

A21

ALTHOUGH ALL BUT THE SOVIET BLOC AND NATIONALIST CHINA APPROVED INDIA'S RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A COMMISSION MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN AND A FIFTH-NATION UMPIRE TO HANDLE THE NON-FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS, SEVERAL ASIAN AND ARAB MEMBERS ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON THE SOVIET AMENDMENTS.

WESTERN DELEGATES CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIAN AMENDMENTS AIMED ONLY AT TRANSFORMING THE INDIAN PLAN INTO ONE EMBODYING THE STILL PENDING SOVIET RESOLUTIONS, CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE AND FOR AN 11-NATION COMMISSION TO SETTLE THE PRISONER QUESTION AND ALL OTHER KOREAN PEACE ISSUES. THE WEST SAYS THE SOVIET PLAN WOULD TURN THE PRISONERS INTO HOSTAGES WHILE THE REDS CONTINUED TO DEMAND THAT ALL PRISONERS BE SENT HOME EVEN BY FORCE IF NECESSARY.

VISHINSKY CHARGED THAT THE INDIAN PLAN WAS NO COMPROMISE AT ALL BUT INSTEAD A DRESSED-UP AMERICAN PLAN THAT WOULD LEAD NOT TO PEACE BUT TO A CONTINUATION OF THE WAR.

THE FAMILIAR VISHINSKY VITRIOL SCORNED INDIA'S ATTEMPT TO TAKE A

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30.24- 7201

NEUTRAL STAND AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASIAN PEOPLE.

"WE UNDERSTAND THE POSITION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES, VISHINSKY SAID, "AND WE REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF ANYONE TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF ALL THE ASIANS.

"WE WON'T BE CARRIED AWAY BY ANY FALSE AND SPURIOUS APPEALS FOR UNITY BY WHICH YOU ARE TRYING TO TURN ALL EYES ON US. NO, THE EYES ARE ON YOU, MR. V.K. KRISHNA) MENON. YOU BY YOUR RESOLUTION ARE TRYING TO PUSH PEOPLE INTO THE HOLOCAUST OF WAR."

HE HURLED OUT CHARGES THAT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN DUPED BY AMERICAN BIG BUSINESS INTO "PATHETICALLY" ENDORSING THE WESTERN STAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OR DETENTION OF PRISONERS.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION ALSO CALLS FOR A POLITICAL CONFERENCE, WHICH UNDER PRESENT TERMS OF THE DRAFT KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD DISCUSS PEACE AND UNIFICATION OF THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA, ALSO TO DISCUSS THE FATE OF THOSE PRISONERS WHO STILL REMAIN IN THE HANDS OF THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION 90 DAYS AFTER A TRUCE.

IF NOTHING IS DONE ABOUT THEM 30 DAYS AFTER THIS CONFERENCE ARGUES ABOUT THEM, THE PRISONERS ARE TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.N.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL ENDORSEMENT BEFORE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA SENDS IT ON TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NORTH KOREANS.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT HOPES TO BRING THE RESOLUTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WEDNESDAY. A SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IT FIRST MUST BE PRESENTED TO THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE, SINCE IT INVOLVES CERTAIN U.N. EXPENDITURES WHICH MUST BE FORMALLY APPROVED. HE SAID IT WAS HOPED THIS WOULD BE DONE IN TIME TO CALL THE FULL ASSEMBLY MEETING TOMORROW.

JF344AES

1952

B1

-17- (350) (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2-(AP)-A RUSSIAN-BORN INTERPRETER ARGUED BEFORE A HIGH UNITED NATIONS APPEAL BODY TODAY THAT HIS REFUSAL TO TAKE AN ASSIGNMENT IN KOREA WAS INSUFFICIENT GROUNDS FOR ENDING HIS EMPLOYMENT.

VLADIMIR POJIDAEFF, A U.N. EMPLOYE SINCE APRIL, 1948, CONTENDED HIS IRON CURTAIN BACKGROUND MADE IT DANGEROUS FOR HIM TO GO TO KOREA. HE IS A NATURALIZED BRITON.

POJIDAEFF APPEARED BEFORE THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TO ASK REINSTATEMENT; REMOVAL OF WHAT HIS LAWYER CALLED DEFAMATORY STATEMENTS FROM HIS RECORD; AND DAMAGES.

HIS LAWYER, EVSEY RASHBA, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, SAID THE BRITISH FOREIGM OFFICE HAD ADVISED ALL ITS EMPLOYES THAT THOSE OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY EXTRACTION SHOULD NEVER LET THEMSELVES WORK TOO NEAR RUSSIAN OR OTHER IRON CURTAIN AREAS BECAUSE IF THEY WERE KIDNAPED BRITISH CITIZENSHIP LAW COULD NOT PROTECT THEM.

POJIDAEFF HAD BEEN IN BRITAIN FROM 1937 ONWARDS.

HE WORKED IN THE MONITORING SECTION OF THE BBC, AND LECTURED ON RUSSIAN POLICY TO BRITISH FORCES DURING THE WAR. HE TOOK BRITISH CITIZENSHIP AFTER THE WAR AND WAS HIRED AS A RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR BY THE U.N. IN 1948, ON A FIXED TERM CONTRACT THAT CAME TO AN END IN DECEMBER 1951.

LATE IN 1950 THE U.N. ASKED HIM TO GO TO KOREA. IN ADDITION TO THE SPECIAL DANGERS OF CAPTURE BY COMMUNISTS, POJIDAEFF PLEADED THAT FAMILY COMMITMENTS AND HIS HEALTH WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO TAKE THE POST.

POJIDAEFF AND HIS ATTORNEY TOLD THE APPEALS BOARD THAT DESPITE GOOD PERSONNEL ENTRIES IN HIS RECORD BEFORE THAT, HIS SUPERIORS CHANGED THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD HIM AND THAT DEFAMATORY STATEMENTS WERE PLACED IN HIS RECORD BEFORE HE WAS FINALLY LET GO IN 1951.

HE APPEALED TO A STAFF JOINT APPEALS BODY WHICH RECOMMENDED HIS REINSTATEMENT. HIS LAWYER TOLD THE TRIBUNAL THAT A SUPERIOR IN HIS DEPARTMENT ADVISED HIM NOT TO CARRY HIS APPEAL TO THE TRIBUNAL AND BRANDED THIS AN ABUSE OF POWER.

POJIDAEFF FOUND WORK IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY POLITICAL SECTION AS A TRANSLATOR SINCE LAST DECEMBER. HIS LAWYER TOLD THE TRIBUNAL THAT HE ALSO PASSED EXAMINATIONS AND LOYALTY REQUIREMENTS OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND WAS READY TO TAKE A POST THERE THIS YEAR UNTIL THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED HIM THAT THE UNSATISFACTORY REFERENCES FROM SUPERIORS IN THE U.N. HAD SPOILED HIS CHANCES FOR THE POST.

RJ411PES

B23(Q)
KX (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2-(AP)-PETRUS J. SCHMIDT, FORMER NETHERLANDS EDITOR AND POLITICAL LEADER, AND SINCE 1946 A MEMBER OF THE U.N. STAFF, DIED AT HIS NEW YORK HOME TODAY OF A HEART SEIZURE. HE WAS 56.

SCHMIDT WAS DIRECTOR OF THE DISARMAMENT AFFAIRS GROUP OF THE U.N. DEPARTMENT OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS, AND SECRETARY OF THE U.N. DISARAMENT COMMISSION.

AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR HE WAS A CORRESPONDENT AND EDITOR OF NEWSPAPERS, SERVING IN THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES--NOW INDONESIA--THE FAR EAST, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND BRITAIN.

FROM 1937 TO 1951 HE WAS HEAD OF THE EUROPEAN AFFAIRS SECTION OF THE U.N. DURING THAT PERIOD HE ALSO WAS SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSIONS THAT SUPERVISED KOREAN ELECTIONS IN 1948, THAT WORKED OUT ERITREA'S INDEPENDENCE IN 1950, AND THAT TRIED TO BRING PEACE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR IN 1951. HIS WIDOW, CATHARINA, AND FOUR CHILDREN SURVIVE.

FH710PES

1952

A101

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.2-(AP)-U.N. OFFICIALS WERE WORKING ON PLANS TONIGHT TO RECESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEC. 12. IT WOULD MEET AGAIN FEB. 10--AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TAKES OVER IN WASHINGTON.

THE MOVE WOULD HAVE TO BE APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

SUCH A RECESS WOULD COVER THE YEAR-END HOLIDAYS, GIVE THE U.N. A BREATHING SPELL OVER THE EISENHOWER INAUGURAL JAN. 20 AND PROVIDE TIME FOR TRYING TO RENEW TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM UNDER THE INDIAN PEACE PLAN WHICH THE ASSEMBLY WILL VOTE ON TOMORROW.

FH1057PES

1952

A172
FIRST LEAD FUND PROBE

NEW YORK, DEC.2-(AP)-THE ARCHIVIST OF THE UNITED NATIONS' EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA REFUSED TODAY TO TELL A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER EVER IN THE PAST HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST "TODAY."

IRVING P.SCHILLER REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST WHEN EMPLOYED BY THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN WASHINGTON, WHEN SERVING IN THE U.S. ARMY AND AS A CIVIL EMPLOYE FOR THE NAVY AND WHEN HE APPLIED FOR U.N. EMPLOYMENT.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN.O'CONOR (D-MD) IS PROBING ALLEGED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N. AND U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD JOINED A COMMUNIST UNIT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, SCHILLER DECLINED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS THAT TO DO SO MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.

FINALLY, COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS ASKED HIM: "WERE YOU A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER (LAST) NOV.15?"

"I RESPECTFULLY DECLINE TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE ME," SCHILLER REPLIED.

"ARE YOU A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY?" ASKED MORRIS.

"NO," ANSWERED SCHILLER.

YESTERDAYY FRANK COE, AMERICAN BORN SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR AN ANTI-AMERICAN SPY. O'CONOR ANGRILY CALLED FOR HIS OUSTER.

COE, HIMSELF, REVEALED IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD DENIED A PASSPORT TO HIM LAST YEAR AS A POOR SECURITY RISK AND THAT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W. SNYDER ONLY A MONTH AGO HAD ASKED THE HEAD OF THE FUND TO FIRE COE FROM HIS $20,000-A-YEAR POSITION.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE FUND'S HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON SAID AFTER A MEETING YESTERDAY WITH THE FUND'S MANAGING DIRECTOR, IVAR ROOTH OF SWEDEN, THAT THERE WOULD BE "NO COMMENT YET" ON COE'S TESTIMONY.

THE FUND IS ONE OF SEVERAL SPECIALIZED AGENCIES HAVING CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH THE U.N., WHICH HAS NO AUTHORITY OVER THE FUND'S PERSONNEL. THE FUND DOES ITS OWN HIRING AND FIRING.

NATIONS BELONGING TO THE FUND NEED NOT BE U.N. MEMBERS, ALTHOUGH THE U.N. MUST APPROVE NEW MEMBERS. THE SEVEN TO EIGHT BILLION DOLLAR FUND IS CONTRIBUTED TO BY ITS 54 MEMBER NATIONS. IT AIMS TO PROMOTE STABILITY OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

COE, 45, WAS THE ONLY WITNESS YESTERDAY. TIME AFTER TIME HE REFUSED TO ANSWER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

HE HAD BEEN NAMED IN 1948 AS A COMMUNIST AND WAR-TIME SPY RING AGENT IN TESTIMONY BY ELIZABETH T. BENTLEY, CONFESSED FORMER SOVIET SPY RING COURIER, BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THE VIRGINIA-BORN COE THEN APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE GROUP AND DENIED UNDER OATH MRS. BENTLEY'S ALLEGATIONS.

YESTERDAY COE REMAINED SILENT ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING THESE PREVIOUS ACCUSATIONS BY MRS. BENTLEY AS WELL AS A NUMBER OF OTHER SUBJECTS BROUGHT UP BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

FAILING IN HIS DAY-LONG ATTEMPTS TO DRAW DETAILED ANSWERS FROM COE, O'CONOR FINALLY SCRIBBLED A STATEMENT OUT IN PENCIL AND READ IT AT THE END OF THE SESSION.

"COE SHOULD BE DISMISSED SUMMARILY FROM HIS POST," SAID O'CONOR AS HIS FACE FLUSHED IN ANGER AND HIS FINGERS TAPPED IN IRRITATION ON THE TABLE.

1952

A40

THE MARYLAND SENATOR, WHO SAT ALONE AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ADDED:

"THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN SECURITY DEMAND THAT HE NO LONGER BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE IN A POST WHERE HE CAN DO MUCH TO DEFEAT THE EFFORTS OF PEACE LOVING NATIONS X X X (AND) WHERE HE HAS BEEN IN A POSITION TO WIELD GREAT INFLUENCE ON NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

O'CONOR SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PROCEEDINGS YESTERDAY "WILL RESULT IN CONSIDERABLE DISTURBANCE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." THE SENATOR CONTINUED THAT THE REVELATIONS WERE MORE SERIOUS THAN ANTICIPATED, AND ASSERTED:

"THEY PROCE UNMISTAKABLY THAT SERIOUS CONDITIONS EXIST IN RESPECT TO THE PERSONNEL OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH REQUIRE SPECIAL ATTENTION."

COE'S WITNESS STAND APPEARANCE WAS DESCRIBED BY O'CONOR AS THE "SORRIEST SPECTACLE" HE HAS SEEN IN YEARS.

O'CONOR SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY COE HAD BEEN KEPT IN HIS POST. "THERE HAS BEEN A LAMENTABLE AND SHOCKING DISREGARD OF DUTY IN PERMITTING HIM TO REMAIN IN HIS POSITION," THE SENATOR SAID.

BEFORE READING HIS STATEMENT, O'CONOR ASKED COE IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY "IN FAIRNESS TO YOURSELF." COE REPLIED:

"X X X I HAVE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED MY SITUATION AND HAVE A CLEAR CONSCIENCE. THERE IS NO COMMENT I CARE TO MAKE."

WHEN HE HAD READ HIS OWN STATEMENT, O'CONOR AGAIN ASKED COE IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY.

COE SAID HE MAY WISH TO PUT A REPLY ON THE RECORD AFTER READING O'CONOR'S STATEMENT. "BUT IT IS OBVIOUS I CANNOT AGREE WITH IT," THE WITNESS SAID.

MILTON H.FRIEDMAN, COE'S ATTORNEY, THEN BROKE IN TO SAY HIS CLIENT "HAS NEVER BEEN CHARGED WITH ANY OFFENSE, HAS NEVER BEEN INDICTED AND HAS NEVER BEEN ARRESTED."

AMONG QUESTIONS COE REFUSED TO ANSWER WAS A QUERY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF AN ESPIONAGE RING IN 1944, DURING WARTIME, WHEN HE WENT TO BRETTON WOODS, N.H., TO SERVE AS TECHNICAL SECRETARY AT THE CONFERENCE AT WHICH AGREEMENTS FOR THE MONETARY FUND WERE DRAWN UP.

COE TESTIFIED HE PARTICIPATED IN THE FUND'S STAFF CONFERENCES, BUT SAID HE DID NOT RECALL EVER SEEKING TO INFLUENCE DECISIONS.

HE SAID TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER, WHO IS A GOVERNOR OF THE FUND, HAD REQUESTED ROOTH TO DISMISS HIM A MONTH AGO AFTER COE'S NAME WAS MENTIONED BY SEN. JOSEPH R.MC CARTHY (R-WIS) IN AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN SPEECH.

SOME QUESTIONS ASKED COE CONCERNED THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND FIRST EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND.

WHITE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN 1948 FOUR DAYS AFTER HE DENIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ALLEGATIONS BY MRS. BENTLEY THAT HE WAS CONNECTED WITH A SOVIET SPY RING.

YESTERDAY, ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID FOR THE RECORD THAT WHITE "WAS INVOLVED WITH A COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE RING."

COE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING WHITE; ALGER HISS, CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING CONNECTIONS WITH A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING; AND LAUCHLIN CURRIE, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT. CURRIE WAS MENTIONED IN THE BENTLEY TESTIMONY.

THE WITNESS ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE CONTROVERSIAL INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS AND HIS OWN ROLE IN PLANNING POSTWAR FINANCIAL POLICIES CONCERNING CHINA AND GERMANY.

O'CONOR SAT AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE ABSENCE OF THE CHAIRMAN, SEN. PAT MC CARRAN (D-NEV), AND OTHER MEMBERS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT A PREVIOUS SERIES OF HEARINGS HERE QUESTIONED A NUMBER OF AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U. N., MANY OF WHOM REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING PAST OR PRESENT MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A PANEL OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS ON SUNDAY ADVISED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HE CAN AND SHOULD FIRE ANY U.N. AMERICAN EMPLOYE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY A U.S. SENATE BODY.

30.24- 7203

HOWEVER, LIE HAS NO AUTHORITY TO FIRE COE OR OTHER INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND EMPLOYES.

RB622AES

A70

1952

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 2)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SELECTED BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AS HIS SECRETARY OF STATE, "WILL MAKE A SERIOUS EFFORT TO RESTORE THE BIPARTISAN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

EISENHOWER, THE TIMES SAID, HAS APPROVED DULLES' "DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH A WORKING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN THE PLANNING OF LONG-RANGE FOREIGN POLICIES."

DULLES, IT WAS NOTED, NEGOTIATED THE ORIGINAL BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY AGREEMENT WITH THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL DURING THE 1944 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES BY JAMES RESTON SAID:

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE EXPLORING WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER AND LEADING REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING A CABINET-LEVEL FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL THAT WOULD BRING INFLUENTIAL DEMOCRATS INTO THE PLANNING OF LONG-RANGE POLICIES.

HE ALSO HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE WOULD FAVOR THE CONTINUATION AND STRENGTHENING OF COMMITTEES WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO WORK CLOSELY WITH THE GEOGRAPHICAL SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ON ALL MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY QUESTIONS.

THESE COMMITTEES WERE CREATED UNDER THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION AND THEY HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED BY DULLES BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT USED AS MUCH AS HE THOUGHT THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN.

DULLES ALSO HAS TAKEN THE POSITION IN THE PAST THAT THE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES TOO OFTEN TAKE PLACE ONLY AT A POINT OF CRISIS, AND THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WERE NOT BROUGHT INTO THE POLICY-MAKING PROCEDURE EARLY ENOUGH TO INFLUENCE POLICY DECISIONS.

THE STORY ADDED:

"MR. DULLES HAS LET IT BE KNOWN XXX THAT GENERAL EISENHOWER HAS ASSURED HIM THAT THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WILL DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO RECREATE THE BIPARTISANSHIP THAT PLAYED SO LARGE A ROLE IN WINNING SUPPORT IN CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, THE EASTERN EUROPEAN PEACE TREATIES AND THE JAPANESE TREATY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 2)

JR746AES

B27

1952

(250)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO

NEW YORK, DEC. 2-(AP)-A JAPANESE ARMY OFFICER, WEARING A HOSPITAL MASK, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT JOHN D. PROVOO COMPLAINED ABOUT AN AMERICAN WAR CAPTIVE WHO LATER WAS EXECUTED.

LT. TOYOKAZU NAKATA, 38, FORMER PRISONER OF WAR OVERSEER ON CORREGIDOR, TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF A GOVERNMENT CHARGE THAT PROVOO WAS TO BLAME FOR THE WARTIME EXECUTION OF CAPT. BURTON C. THOMSON.

NAKATA HAS TUBERCULOSIS AND THUS WORE THE HOSPITAL MASK. SOME OF THE JURORS AND COURT ATTACHES ALSO DONNED THE MASKS WHILE HE WAS ON

THE STAND TO GUARD AGAINST ANY INFECTION.
FEDERAL JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN SCORNED A MASK BUT DID MOVE HIS CHAIR AS FAR FROM THE WITNESS AS POSSIBLE. THE COURTROOM WAS AIRED OUT FREQUENTLY.
PROVOO IS ON TRIAL ON TREASON CHARGES. THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS HE WENT OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AS AN AMERICAN SERGEANT CAPTURED IN THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942. PROVOO CLAIMS HE DID NOTHING HE WASN'T FORCED TO DO BY THE JAPANESE.
LIKE EARLIER WITNESSES, NAKATA TESTIFIED PROVOO DENOUNCED CAPT. THOMSON AS "VERY ANTI-JAPANESE" WHEN THE AMERICAN OFFICER REFUSED TO HELP HIM FETE A VISITING JAPANESE FIELD MARSHAL.
"HE TOLD ME I SHOULD WATCH OUT FOR A CERTAIN OFFICER BECAUSE HE MAY BE THE CAUSE OF SOME TROUBLE WHEN THE FIELD MARSHAL CAME," SAID NAKATA, HIS WORDS PARTLY MUFFLED IN THE GAUZE OF HIS MASK.
NAKATA TESTIFIED HE DORWARDED THIS REPORT ALONG TO HIS SUPERIORS AND TWO OR THREE DAYS LATER, LEARNED THAT THOMSON HAD BEEN EXECUTED.
THE WITNESS SAID PROVOO DRESSED IN WHITE INSTEAD OF ARMY KHAKI AND PASSED HIMSELF OFF AS A CIVILIAN CAPTIVE OF THE JAPANESE.
NAKATA TOLD THE JURY PROVOO PLIED HIM WITH GIFTS OF FOOD, CLOTHING AND A CAMERA TO GET HIM TO ASSIGN ANOTHER AMERICAN PRISONER TO LIVE AND WORK WITH THE DEFENDANT.

FH730PES

1952

A171

FIRST LEAD ATOM SPIES

NEW YORK, DEC.2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE FAILED TODAY IN THE FIRST OF ITS MOVES TO INVALIDATE THE CONVICTION OF CONDEMNED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER RYAN REFUSED A DEFENSE PLEA TO BRING TO COURT ORAL TESTIMONY BY A FEDERAL JUDGE AND A STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE.
THE DEFENSE REQUEST CAME PRIOR TO LEGAL ARGUMENTS IN THE MOVE TO INVALIDATE THE CONVICTIONS.
DEFENSE ATTORNEY EMANUEL BLOCH ASKED FOR ORAL TESTIMONY BY JUSTICE IRVING SAYPOL, WHO WAS PROSECUTING ATTORNEY WHEN THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED, AND FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R.KAUFMAN, WHO PRESIDED AT THEIR TRIAL.
BLOCK ASKED THAT THEY TESTIFY IN CONNECTION WITH "THE KNOWING USE OF PERJURED TESTIMONY BY THE GOVERNMENT."
THE HEARING WAS SCHEDULED YESTERDAY BY RYAN AFTER HE DENIED THE COUPLE'S LATEST MOTION FOR A STAY OF THEIR EXECUTION, NOW SET FOR THE WEEK OF JAN. 12.
RYAN HAD BEEN ASKED TO STAY THE EXECUTION UNTIL HE HAS RULED ON THE DEFENSE MOTION BEING ARGUED TODAY.
ROSENBERG, A 32-YEAR-OLD ENGINEER, AND HIS 36-YEAR-OLD WIFE WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AFTER THEIR CONVICTION IN MARCH, 1951, OF CONSPIRING WITH A SOVIET OFFICIAL TO SEND ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA BETWEEN 1944 AND 1950.
THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TWICE HAS REFUSED TO REVIEW THE CASE.
IN THE CURRENT DEFENSE MOVE TO UPSET THE CONVICTION, THE ROSENBERGS' ATTORNEYS CONTEND NEWSPAPER REPORTS CREATED A "HOSTILE ATMOSPHERE," MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE DEFENDANTS TO GET A FAIR JURY TRIAL.
THE ROSENBERG BRIEF ALSO CLAIMS THE GOVERNMENT KNOWINGLY USED PERJURED TESTIMONY.
THE ROSENBERGS ARE IN SING SING PRISON AT OSSINING, N.Y.

JR647AES

B28CX (Q) (VELDE, 4H & STOCK)
W150)

PEORIA, ILL., DEC. 2 (AP)-REP. VELDE (R-ILL) SAYS HE WANTS TO DELAY THE SCHEDULED EXECUTION OF ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG TO SEE IF THE CONDEMNED COUPLE WON'T TELL ABOUT THEIR CONNECTION WITH OTHER ESPIONAGE AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING WITH A SOVIET OFFICIAL TO SEND ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA BETWEEN 1944 AND 1950, AND WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. THEIR EXECUTION NOW IS SET FOR THE WEEK OF JAN. 12.
VELDE, WHO IS SLATED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID HE HAD TELEGRAPHED FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN IN NEW YORK SEVERAL DAYS AGO RECOMMENDING THE STAY.
"I DON'T REMEMBER THE TEXT OF THE TELEGRAM," VELDE TOLD A NEWSMAN TODAY. "BUT IN SUBSTANCE IT WAS THIS: 'IF THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE ROSENBERGS WILL TELL THE WHOLE TRUTH ABOUT ALL THEIR CONNECTIONS WITH OTHER RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY I BELIEVE THAT THEY WOULD BE ENTITLED TO EXECUTIVE OR JUDICIAL CLEMENCY IN THE INTERESTS OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY'."
VELDE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY.

MC635PCS

1952

A57

(350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 2)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC. 2-(AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THAT ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE DISCLOSED THAT RELATIVES OF AMERICAN SERVICE MEN NOW PRESUMED TO BE IN NORTH KOREAN OR CHINESE PRISON CAMPS HAVE BEEN DELUGED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FOR MONTHS.
A WIDE VARIETY OF PROPAGANDA ABOUT THE FAR EASTERN WAR WAS REPORTED AND, IN SOME INSTANCES, OFFERS TO RENDER SPECIAL SERVICES TO SUCH PRISONERS--FOR A PRICE.
A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER BY C.B. ALLEN SAID:

"ONE ARMY OFFICIAL SAID THAT, IN SOME CASES, THE AGENCIES OR PERSONS SENDING SUCH (PROPAGANDA) MATERIAL TO WORRIED PARENTS, WIVES AND SWEETHEARTS OF SERVICE MEN MISSING IN ACTION IN KOREA HAVE WRITTEN THAT THEIR CAPTURED RELATIVES ARE ALIVE AND WELL-TREATED IN PRISON CAMPS BUT HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THEY WOULD WELCOME A 'VACATION" AT A COMMUNIST "REST CAMP."
"THIS, SUCH COMMUNICATIONS EXPLAINED, COULD BE ARRANGED FOR A TWO-WEEK PERIOD FOR A MATTER OF 65 AMERICAN DOLLARS FOR EACH PRISONER TO BE SO FAVORED."
THE ARMY OFFICIALS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING MOST OF THE PROPAGANDA MATERIAL HAS BEEN COMING INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM EAST BERLIN AND PRAGUE. ALL OF IT, HOWEVER, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE ORIGINATED IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE STORY, PENTAGON SOURCESSAID IN WASHINGTON THEY WERE UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE REPORT IMMEDIATELY.
THE AMERICAN FAR EAST COMMAND PRISONER OF WAR DIVISION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DIVISION SAID IN TOKYO THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF THE REPORTED PROPAGANDA.
IN A STATEMENT NOT RELATED TO THE HERALD TRIBUNE STORY, THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IN WASHINGTON IT HAS NOT YET DISCOVERED ANY CERTAIN WAY TO KEEP CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE U.S. MAILS.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS STILL TRYING. IT RENEWED AN APPEAL TO THE PUBLIC TO GIVE THEIR LOCAL POSTMASTERS ANY SUCH MATERIAL DELIVERED TO THEM BY MAIL.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE STORY SAID ONE BOOKLET FIGURING HEAVILY IN THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN PURPORTS TO HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED BY THE "RED CROSS SOCIETY OF CHINA;" IT IS ENTITLED "OUT OF THEIR OWN MOUTHS," AND BILLS ITSELF AS: "REVELATIONS AND CONFESSIONS WRITTEN BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF TORTURE, RAPE, ARSON, LOOTING AND COLD-BLOODED MURDER OF DEFENSELESS CIVILIANS AND PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 2)

JR702AES

D58
(180)
NEW YORK, DEC.2-(AP)-JUAN T.TRIPPE, PRESIDENT OF PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, WAS TODAY AWARDED THE ORDER OF MERIT FOR "EXTRAORDINARY SERVICES TO THE PEACEFUL RECOVERY" OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY.
THE AWARD, FIRST TO BE GIVEN TO AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BY THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, WAS PRESENTED TO TRIPPE AT THE GERMAN CONSULATE GENERAL IN NEW YORK CITY BY CONSUL GENERAL HANS RIESSER. RIESSER IS ALSO PERMANENT GERMAN OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
INSTITUTED IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, AS A MARK OF DISTINCTION FOR PERSONS WHOSE "EFFORTS ARE HELPING THE PEACEFUL RECOVERY OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC," THE AWARD WAS MADE TO TRIPPE FOR HIS PART IN RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE WEST GERMAN ECONOMY, AND IN THE EXTENSION OF GERMAN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORING NATO COUNTRIES AND WITH THE UNITED STATES.
THE CITATION REFERRED TO THE ASSISTANCE EXTENDED THE GERMAN PEOPLE DURING THE BERLIN AIRLIFT WHEN PAN AMERICAN CLIPPERS FLEW IN COOPERATION WITH U.S. AIR FORCE AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.
REFERENCE ALSO WAS MADE TO THE INVALUABLE SERVICE PAN AMERICAN IS NOW RENDERING THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN IN MAINTAINING AIR COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE ISOLATED CITY AND WEST GERMANY.

JM106PES

A48WX (ROUNDUP, LATTIMORE, INSERT)
(375)
UNDATED REDS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(WX) THE GOVERNMENT MOVED ON SEVERAL FRONTS YESTERDAY (TUESDAY) AGAINST SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS OR PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF RED SYMPATHIES.
IN NEW YORK, A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WARNED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT "AN OVERWHELMINGLY LARGE GROUP OF DISLOYAL UNITED STATES CITIZENS" HAS SEEPED INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE JURORS URGED THAT WHEN THEIR TERM OF SERVICE ENDS ANOTHER GRAND JURY BE IMPANELED TO CARRY ON THEIR INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE. THEY SAID THE SITUATION IN THE U.N. APPEARS TO BE PART OF A "DEFINITE, PLANNED PATTERN".
AT ANOTHER SESSION OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN NEW YORK, IRVING P.SCHILLER, ARCHIVIST OF THE U.N.'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, REFUSED TO STATE WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
SCHILLER DID TESTIFY THAT HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST TODAY. BEFORE JOINING U.N., SCHILLER SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY AND WORKED AS A CIVIL EMPLOYE FOR THE NAVY AND AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN WASHINGTON.
ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THERE WOULD BE A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF OWEN LATTIMORE, THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WHO WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE'S PROBE OF FAR EASTERN POLICY LAST SPRING.

SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAS ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF HAVING BEEN A SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT. LATTIMORE HAS VEHEMENTLY DENIED IT.
THE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS WILL BE CONCERNED WITH WHETHER LATTIMORE, A CHINESE SPECIALIST AND ONETIME CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE TRUTH WHEN HE WAS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. THE PROFESSOR HAS SAID IT IS "FANTASTIC" TO BELIEVE THAT HE COMMITTED PERJURY OR HAD ANYTHING TO COMMIT PERJURY ABOUT.
THE ARMY LODGED FORMAL CHARGES YESTERDAY AGAINST LT. SHEPPARD CARL THIERMAN, A 30 YEAR OLD MEDICAL OFFICER WHO REFUSED TO TELL THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT THIERMAN HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF A SECTION OF THE MILITARY CODE DEALING WITH "FRAUDULENT ENLISTMENT, APPOINTMENT OR SEPARATION". HE ADDED AN INVESTIGATION WILL BE MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CHARGES WILL BE REFERRED TO A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL.
THIERMAN COMES FROM BROOKLYN AND IS NOW STATIONED AT FORT DEVENS, MASS.
SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) RECENTLY DEMANDED DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST THIERMAN AND ADVISED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO TIGHTEN ITS REGULATIONS TO BAR COMMUNISTS AND OTHER PERSONS "OF DUBIOUS LOYALTY" FROM OBTAINING COMMISSIONS.

WR730PES

3,000,000 Party Members Purged in Red Satellites

By WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP Foreign News Analyst

Since Moscow was faced with Titoism and branded it a sin, Communist parties in the European satellite nations have purged possibly 3,000,000 members and killed or imprisoned hundreds of leaders.

The trial of Moscow-trained Rudolf Slansky and 13 others in Czechoslovakia showed that no Communist is safe, even if Kremlin-educated.

Titoism came into being in 1948, when Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia and his Communist party were read out of the Moscow family by the Cominform, because Tito would not take orders and submit to exploitation.

Since then Titosim has grown like a cancer.

Program is an Omen

The Czechosovak trial must have produced a shudder among all satellite Communists. Appearing like an anti-Jewish pogrom as well as a Red purge, it foretokened more of the same for Poland, Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, Albania and Czechoslovakia.

Figures in the Communist press bear out the estimate of 3,000,000 shorn from party rolls, which at the time of Tito's explusion numbered 8,000,000.

Many trials, arrests and executions were secret. But even from the show trials, the list of victims is imposing.

At the root of the purges is failure of leaders to exploit their countries economically to Moscow's liking or real or imagined resistance to exploitation, or just plain unsupported suspicion of "deviationist" tendencies. The trouble with being a Communist leader is this: Today's obedience may be tomorrow's big sin.

Here is a partial rundown of what has happened in the six satellites:

Czechoslovakia—The constant purge was intensified with mounting economic trouble in Prague, whose economy was milked by Moscow. Hundreds of thousands of Czechoslovak Communists were expelled, thousands arrested.

Besides Slansky, Vlado Clementis and the rest of the 14, there were purged, disappeared, killed or imprisoned, such leaders as Maria Smermova, widow of a party hero; Milan Reiman, cabinet chief to President Gottwald; central committee member Vilem Novy; Slovak leader Gustav Husak, deputy agriculture minister Josef Smrkovsky, Pilsen party secretary Hanus Lomsky; Olomouc party secretary Josef Stavinoha; many former ambassadors to Western countries; political police chief Jindrich Vesely; deputy security minister Gen. Josef Pavel; Gen. Rudolf Bulander, Gottwald's military adviser.

Hungary—In purges between 1949 and the fall of 1950, 88 persons were convicted of spying and 10 were executed.

The second main purge started in 1950, and continues with the indication of more to come. Former president Arpad Szakasitz

and his intimate, Gen. Ladislau Kuthy, were imprisoned.

Among the other bigshot Communists purged are: Gen. Janos Ratulovsky, Budapest police chief; Pal Demany, former Red underground leader; Gen. Georgy Palffy, former army chief; party leader Andras Szalay; Col. Bela Korondy; Tibor Szonyi, head of the party enrollment division; Sandor Zold, interior minister.

Bulgaria—With Soviet secret police all over, trials of "spies" and "economic saboteurs" are almost a daily occurrence. More than 20,000 Bulgarian Communists were expelled in 1950; 93,000 between April and June, 1951, and many thousands since. At least 17 of 40 members elected to the central committee in December, 1948, have been executed, imprisoned or have vanished.

Albania—A liquidation campaign has been raging for four years. So frightened is the Communist leadership of internal enemies that the death penalty, according to reliable reports, now extends to children over 12. Albania's radio has announced the execution and jailing of hundreds.

Poland—At least 400,000 have been expelled since 1949, hundreds of them accused of spying and sabotage. Most trials call for execution. But trials of topmost Communists have not yet taken place. Wladislaw Gomulka was ousted as secretary general, deputy premier and a government minister. He was arrested with Marian Spychalski, vice minister of defense in charge of political education.

Gomulka had resisted the Molotov Plan (Economic Council of Mutual Aid), organized by Moscow to exploit the satellies' resources and draw those countries under complete economic domination.

Romania—Hundreds of thousands of Communists have been expelled since 1949 for "Titoism, opportunism and having an attitude harmful to the state." Many have been executed or imprisoned, many now await trial.

The biggest Romanian sensation was when Ana Pauker, once the darling of the Kremlin, a vice premier, foreign minister and party leader, was kicked out of the Politburo and denounced as a traitor.

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A122FX (KX F OBIT)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (180)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, THURSDAY, DEC. 4-(AP)-CHINESE SOLDIERS MADE NEW ATTACKS IN BELOW-ZERO COLD TODAY AGAINST THE ICY CENTRAL FRONT FORTRESS OF SNIPER RIDGE.
AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS WERE HOLDING FAST.
THE REDS YESTERDAY FORCED THE SOUTH KOREANS OFF PINPOINT HILL, HIGHEST PEAK ON THE LONG, NORTH-SOUTH RIDGE, AND HELD IT FOR ABOUT SIX HOURS. A ROK COUNTERATTACK WON BACK THE CREST AFTER DARK.
BETWEEN THEN AND DAWN, THE CHINESE TRIED TO STORM UP THE ICY SLOPES THREE TIMES BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING. THE STAFF OFFICER ESTIMATED SOUTH KOREANS KILLED 92 REDS IN THE NIGHT ACTIONS.
BETWEEN ASSAULTS, THE REDS POUNDED THE PEAK WITH SOME 5,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.
BITING, TWO-DEGREE BELOW ZERO COLD GRIPPED THE FRONT. THE CHINESE WORE HEAVY, QUILTED UNIFORMS.
FIFTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA DUMPED 150 TONS OF BOMBS LAST NIGHT ON A RED TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER AT TAEYU, 30 MILES FROM THE SUIHO RESERVOIR ON THE YALU RIVER. OTHER BIG BOMBERS HIT RED MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT SUNCHON AND FRONT LINE TARGETS.
U.S. SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS YESTERDAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
THE JET DOG FIGHT OCCURRED 20,000 FEET OVER THE CHONGCHONG RIVER IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA.
LT. CLYDE R.GILBERT, OBERLIN, O., CLAIMED ONE MIG. CREDIT FOR THE SECOND WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN LT. ROBERT R. HODGE, LANCASTER, S.C., AND LT. EDWARD H. WEBSTER, UPLAND, CALIF.
FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED RED POSITIONS NORTH OF SNIPER. FLYING 120 SORTIES--MORE THAN USUAL FOR SUCH AN OPERATION--U.S. PILOTS HIT THE REDS WITH BOMBS, NAPALM, ROCKETS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.
HU249PCS

A131KX
FIRST LEAD WAR
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
SEOUL, DEC. 3-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE THROWN OFF PINPOINT HILL TODAY IN FIGHTING AS BITTER AS THE COLD WEATHER, BUT REGAINED THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT IN A COUNTERATTACK.
THE COMMUNISTS HELD THE POSITION FOR ABOUT EIGHT HOURS BEFORE A KOREAN RUSH CARRIED TO THE SUMMIT OF THIS CREST ON SNIPER RIDGE.
FAR BEHIND THE LINES, U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER THE CHONGCHON RIVER. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FOUR SABRES WERE PITTED AGAINST AN EQUAL NUMBER OF RED WARPLANES.
THE BATTLE FOR PINPOINT, ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT, WAS THE ONLY MAJOR GROUND ACTION REPORTED.
THE CHINESE SLAMMED UP THE ICY SLOPES JUST BEFORE DAYBREAK IN THEIR HEAVIEST ASSAULT ON THE HILL SINCE NOV. 14. IN A BITTER HAND-TO-HAND STRUGGLE FOUGHT IN NEAR-ZERO (F) WEATHER THE REDS FORCED THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS BACK AND OCCUPIED ALLIED CAVES AND BUNKERS.
THE SOUTH KOREANS HELD FAST TO THE CREST OF PINPOINT, DOMINANT PEAK ON SNIPER RIDGE. ALLIED ARTILLERY AND AIR STRIKES POUNDED THE REDS.
AT 2 P.M. THE ROKS OPENED THEIR COUNTERATTACK.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THEY REGAINED VIRTUALLY ALL THE LOST POSITIONS AND HAD PUSHED ON DOWN THE SLOPES.
THE CHINESE LAST NIGHT STABBED AT ROCKY POINT, JUST EAST OF PINPOINT HILL. THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AFTER AN ALL-NIGHT FIGHT.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID FIGHTING ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRIGID 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT WAS LIGHT. ONLY MINOR CONTACTS WERE REPORTED.
IN THE AIR WAR, B-26 INVADERS LAST NIGHT STRUCK AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES. PILOTS REPORTED 110 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED.
FIFTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA ATTACKED AN AIRFIELD AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. A RAIL YARD AND A RED HEADQUARTERS IN THE AREA ALSO WERE HIT.
THE CHINESE OPENED THE CURRENT FIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE EARLY YESTERDAY. ABOUT 175 REDS ATTACKED IN A SNOWSTORM SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. THEY WERE HURLED BACK AT DAWN.
TWO SMALLER GROUPS, SUPPORTED BY HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE, DENTED THE ALLIED LINES LATER IN THE DAY, BUT SOUTH KOREANS DROVE THEM OFF AGAIN JUST BEFORE DARK.
THE CHINESE WITHDREW AND THEIR ARTILLERY TOOK OVER. THE BIG RED GUNS SLAMMED HIGH EXPLOSIVE SHELLS INTO THE ALLIED LINES FOR TWO HOURS IN PREPARATION FOR THE DAWN ATTACK TODAY.
CC305APS

B49KX (Q)
MUNSAN, KOREA, DEC. 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY DELIVERED ANOTHER OF THEIR ROUTINE PROTESTS AGAINST THE WOUNDING OF A RED PRISONER OF WAR ON KOJE ISLAND NOV. 29.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAD REPORTED THE PRISONER WAS SHOT AND SLIGHTLY WOUNDED WHEN HE IGNORED A GUARD'S DEMAND TO STOP TALKING TO A PRISONER IN ANOTHER COMPOUND.
TR626ACS NM

1952

B68KX Q)
CO NY FOR CH
SEOUL, DEC. 3-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN PILOTS CLAIMED CREDIT FOR TWO RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS SHOT DOWN TODAY IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER THE CHONGCHON RIVER DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE KILL WENT TO LT. CLYDE R. GILBERT OF 48 N. CEDAR ST., OBERLIN, O. THE SECOND KILL WAS SHARED BY SECOND LT. ROBERT R. HODGE, MOORE ST., LANCASTER, S.C., AND LT. EDWARD H. WEBSTER, 45 W. EIGHTH ST., UPLAND, CALIF.
HU934ACS

B30KX (Q)
APW
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC. 3-(AP)-BRIGADIER D. A. KENDREW TODAY ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE 29TH BRITISH INFANTRY BRIGADE OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.
HE SUCCEEDS BRIGADIER A.H.G. RICKETTS WHO COMMANDED THE BRIGADE FOR THE PAST 14 MONTHS. RICKETTS WILL BECOME ASSISTANT COMMANDANT OF THE SCHOOL OF LAND-AIR WARFARE.
KENDREW'S LAST POST WAS AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NORTHERN IRELAND DISTRICT. A WELL KNOWN RUGBY PLAYER, HE CAPTAINED THE ENGLISH TEAM IN 1935 AND HAS REPRESENTED ENGLAND TEN TIMES.
IN WORLD WAR TWO KENDREW COMMANDED A BATTALION OF THE ROYAL LEICESTERSHIRE REGIMENT. LATER IN ITALY HE LEAD THE 128TH HAMPSHIRE BRIGADE.
VR433ACS

A193KX

TOKYO, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TONIGHT MORE THAN 200 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR WERE KILLED THIS YEAR IN NINE ALLIED AERIAL ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN POW CAMPS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, REPEATED CHARGES THAT ALLIED BOMBERS ATTACKED TWO CAMPS NOV. 26 WOUNDING THREE PRISONERS, TWO SERIOUSLY.

HU245PCS

B48KX (Q)

TOKYO,DEC.3-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY SAID JAPAN WILL SOON SEND REPARATIONS MISSIONS TO THE PHILIPPINES AND INDONESIA.

YOSHIDA TOLD THE BUDGET COMMITTEE OF THE LOWER HOUSE THE MANILA GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE READY TO LOWER ITS CLAIMS FOR WAR DAMAGES.

TR624ACS

B46KX (Q)

(300)

TOKYO,DEC.3-(AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE TODAY REPORTED THAT FOREIGN SERVICEMEN AND MILITARY-ATTACHED CIVILIANS COMMITTED ~~1,008~~ 908 CRIMES IN JAPAN BETWEEN MAY AND SEPTEMBER.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS ARE NEGOTIATING OVER CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN CASES INVOLVING U.N. TROOPS AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL.

THE JAPANESE WANT JURISDICTION IN ANY CRIME COMMITTED BY A FOREIGNER OFF HIS MILITARY BASE. THE UNITED STATES, IN A SEPARATE AGREEMENT, KEEPS JURISDICTION IN ANY CASE INVOLVING AN AMERICAN SOLDIER OR CIVILIAN ATTACHED TO THE MILITARY FORCES.

THAT AGREEMENT COMES UP FOR RENEGOTIATION NEXT SPRING.

IN THE MEANTIME, OTHER U.N. GOVERNMENTS ARE DEMANDING EQUAL TREATMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE SITUATION BECAME TENSE LAST SUMMER WHEN THE JAPANESE ARRESTED AND JAILED TWO BRITISH SAILORS FOR TAKING A TAXICAB AND ROBBING THE DRIVER OF ABOUT $8. THE SAILORS SUBSEQUENTLY WERE RELEASED TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES AFTER PROTRACTED DIPLOMATIC SKIRMISHING.

KYODO SAID THE FIVE-MONTH TOTAL OF ~~1,008~~ 908 CRIMES WAS ANNOUNCED AT NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS. IT BROKE DOWN THE LIST THIS WAY:

COMMITTED BY U.S. TROOPS AND CIVILIANS (TOTAL 815)--MURDER 4; ROBBERY 90; RAPE 14; THEFT 142, ASSAULT 113, INJURING OTHERS 109, UNLAWFUL ENTRY 21, SWINDLING 68, OTHER CRIMES 254.

COMMITTED BY BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TROOPS AND CIVILIANS (TOTAL ~~275~~ 175)--ROBBERY 11, RAPE 8, THEFT 48, ASSAULT 32, INJURING OTHERS 22, UNLAWFUL ENTRY 2, SWINDLING 17, OTHER CRIMES 35.

COMMITTED BY SERVICEMEN AND CIVILIAN MILITARY EMPLOYES OF OTHER NATIONS (TOTAL 18)--THEFT 1, ASSAULT 1, INJURING OTHERS 7, UNLAWFUL ENTRY 1, SWINDLING 5, OTHER CRIMES 3.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MANY MORE MEN IN JAPAN AND KOREA THAN OTHER NATIONS BUT OFFICIAL FIGURES NEVER HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED HERE.

TR621ACS

A109KX

(200)

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, DEC.4-(AP)-THE MATE OF THE BRITISH FREIGHTER ROSITA SAID TODAY A CHINESE NATIONALIST GUNBOAT OPENED FIRE WITHOUT WARNING MONDAY OFF THE SOUTHEAST CHINA COAST, KILLING THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN.

THE 335-TON COASTWISE FREIGHTER ARRIVED BEFORE DAWN BEARING THE BODY OF THE CAPTAIN, ROBERT ADAM OF MONTREAL, CANADA.

THE FREIGHTER HAD RADIOED ITS OWNERS PREVIOUSLY THAT THE CAPTAIN HAD BEEN KILLED BUT THE IDENTITY OF THE ATTACKERS WAS IN DOUBT.

FIRST MATE ERIC SHAKESHAFT, WARRINGTON, ENGLAND, SAID THE ROSITA FIRST WAS FIRED ON BY TWO GUNBATS IN THE DARKNESS LAST SATURDAY NIGHT BUT THE FREIGHTER OUTRAN THEM AND PROCEEDED TOWARD THE COMMUNIST PORT OF FOOCHOW.

HE SAID TWO MORE GUNBOATS INTERCEPTED THE ROSITA THREE MILES OFF FOOCHOW MONDAY NIGHT.

"THEY SIGNALED," SHAKESHAFT TOLD NEWSMEN, "BUT IT WAS SO BAD I WENT TO THE STARBOARD SIDE TO ASK FOR A REPEAT OF THE MESSAGE AND CAPTAIN ADAM WENT TO PORT TO CHECK THE GUNBOAT ON THAT SIDE."

THE MATE SAID THE SHIP HOVE TO AND THEN, WITHOUT WARNING, THE GUNBOAT ON THE PORT SIDE OPENED UP WITH SHORT BURSTS OF MACHINE GUN FIRE, KILLING ADAM INSTANTLY.

SHAKESHAFT SAID THE ROSITA WAS BOARDED BY 50 SOLDIERS WEARING THE UNIFORMS AND BADGES OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

HE SAID THEY LOCKED HIM IN HIS CABIN AND HEADED THE ROSITA FOR THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF MATSU NEARBY BUT DECIDED TO LET THE SHIP RETURN TO HONG KONG AFTER ESTABLISHING THAT THE CAPTAIN WAS DEAD.

THE SHIP WAS CARRYING 30 TONS OF FERTILIZER.

NN947PCS

B47KX (Q)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,DEC.3-(AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID NO NATIONALIST CHINESE SHIPS WERE IN THE VICINITY WHEN GUNFIRE FROM AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNBOAT KILLED THE CAPTAIN OF A BRITISH FREIGHTER OFF RED CHINA SUNDAY.

THE NAVY SAID NOTHING WAS KNOWN OF THE INCIDENT HERE EXCEPT THE FACT THAT CAPT.ROBERT ADAM, WEST HARTLEPOOL, ENGLAND, WAS KILLED AND THE FREIGHTER ROSITA DAMAGED.

TR623ACS

B31KX (Q) (SEN.YOUNG)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, DEC. 3-(AP)-SEN. MILTON R. YOUNG (R-ND), LEFT BY AIR FOR HONG KONG TODAY. HE IS ON HIS INSPECTION TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

VR435ACS NM ASKT

A110

(110)

SINGAPORE, DEC.3-(AP)-SIXTY SEVEN CASES OF MOTOR CAR SPARE PARTS, MOSTLY AMERICAN, WERE SEIZED BY CUSTOMS TODAY FROM THE 8,079-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER BENAVON BOUND FOR HONG KONG.

THE SPARES WERE WORTH 400,000 STRAITS DOLLARS, THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 132,000 U.S. DOLLARS. THE SHIPMENT WAS BELIEVED HEADED FOR COMMUNIST CHINA. IT CONTAINED SPARK PLUGS, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, BRAKESHOES AND MAINTENANCE SPARES, MOSTLY NEW.

A CUSTOMS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SINCE THE KOREAN WAR THERE HAS BEEN A READY MARKET FOR SPARES IN HONG KONG, WHERE OPERATORS ARE KNOWN TO BE REAPING A RICH HARVEST AS MIDDLEMEN FOR COMMUNISTS.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED UNITED STATES CONSULAR AUTHORITIES HERE ARE KEEPING THE STRICTEST CHECK ON CONSIGNEES OF AMERICAN AUTO SPARE PARTS SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SINGAPORE.

N1014AES

B1 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (390)

BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON, DEC. 3-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS DECIDED TODAY TO TRY TO ENLIST THE UNITED STATES IN A WORLD WIDE ACTION TO STABILIZE PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS.

BUT THEY WILL TAKE UP THE ISSUE WITH WASHINGTON ONLY AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS SETTLED DOWN COMFORTABLY IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE BRITISH APPROACH LIKELY WILL BE MADE THROUGH A PERSONAL VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OR SOME OTHER TOP RANKING STATESMAN. IT PROBABLY WILL BE TIED UP WITH OTHER COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC ISSUES.

THE AGREEMENT ON THE ACTION TO STABILIZE RAW MATERIAL PRICES WAS REACHED IN NINE-NATION TALKS AIMED AT BANISHING RECURRENT ECONOMIC CRISES FROM COMMONWEALTH LANDS.

THE TALKS, WHICH BEGAN LAST THURSDAY, ARE ATTENDED BY THE PRIME

MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA, PLUS THE FINANCE MINISTERS OF INDIA AND SOUTH AFRICA.

THEY TURNED TODAY TO A DISCUSSION OF THE SHARP POSTWAR FLUCTUATIONS IN RAW MATERIALS PRICES AS ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT HAS DISTURBED THE NATIONS USING THE POUND STERLING--THE ENTIRE COMMONWEALTH EXCEPT CANADA.

THE LIFE OF THEIR TRADE DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE SALE OF SOME COMMODITIES TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER "HARD CURRENCY" NATIONS. RUBBER, TIN AND WOOL ARE EXAMPLES. THEY HAVE TO DIG DEEPLY INTO THEIR SLIM HOLDINGS OF DOLLARS TO BUY OTHER ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, SUCH AS WHEAT, COTTON AND ALUMINUM.

AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, SOME OF THE WORLD'S BASIC COMMODITIES ROSE QUICKLY BETWEEN 200 AND 300 PER CENT. IN MOST CASES, THEY LATER DROPPED TO LOWER LEVELS WITH EQUAL SUDDENNESS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCE SAID THE MINISTERS AGREED:

RAW MATERIAL PRICES MUST BE STABILIZED TO ELIMINATE BIG SWINGS, AND A SERIES OF WORLD WIDE INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS WOULD BE THE BEST WAY OF DOING THIS.

COOPERATION OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR THE SUCCESS OF SUCH AGREEMENTS. HOWEVER, NO APPROACH WILL BE MADE TO THE UNITED STATES UNTIL THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION TO BE INAUGURATED JAN. 20 HAS SETTLED DOWN.

B2 Q

TAKEN TOGETHER, THE DECISIONS MAKE PLAIN THAT THE COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS WILL MAKE FORMAL APPROACHES TO WASHINGTON SOME TIME IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1953.

PLANS ARE ALREADY SET FOR ONE SUCH PACT. THE UNITED NATIONS IS EXPECTED TO CALL PRODUCING AND CONSUMING NATIONS TO NEGOTIATE A WORLD SUGAR AGREEMENT IN LONDON NEXT JUNE OR JULY.

THE COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS ALSO AGREED TO SET UP SOME KIND OF MACHINERY FOR CALLING THEIR FINANCIAL EXPERTS TOGETHER QUICKLY IN THE EVENT OF A SUDDEN EMERGENCY.

JUST WHAT WAS MEANT BY EMERGENCY WAS NOT DEFINED, BUT AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER COMMENTED: "LIKE BAD WEATHER, IT'S SOMETHING YOU RECOGNIZE WHEN IT COMES."

SF412PES

B42 (SEG) (250)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC.3-(AP)-A BID BY GOLD-PRODUCING SOUTH AFRICA TO WIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH'S SUPPORT OF A HIGHER WORLD PRICE OF THE SHINY METAL APPEARED DOOMED TO FAILURE TODAY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED MOST OF THE NINE NATIONS ATTENDING THE TOP-LEVEL COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC PARLEY HERE ARE AGAINST THE MOVE.

DEPUTY PREMIER N.C.HAVENGA OF SOUTH AFRICA CLAIMED A HIGHER PRICE WOULD BENEFIT THE WHOLE STERLING AREA'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES. SOUTH AFRICA'S RICH MINES IN WITWATERSRAND AND THE ORANGE FREE STATE PRODUCE MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD'S TOTAL GOLD OUTPUT.

HAVENGA'S BID FOR HIS COLLEAGUES' SUPPORT OF A HIGHER GOLD PRICE HAD BROUGHT CONSIDERABLE LIFE TO GOLD SHARES ON THE LONDON AND JOHANNESBURG MARKETS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THE COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN MOVED YESTERDAY FROM GENERAL DISCUSSION TO A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF PLANS AND POLICIES TO GIVE THE POUND STERLING A NEW LOOK.

THEY WERE DUE TODAY TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF RELIEVING THE STRAINS AND STRESSES ATTENDANT ON TWO BROAD ASPECTS OF THEIR PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE DEVELOPED DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THE FIRST CONCERNS THE MARCH OF THE STERLING NATIONS TOWARD A CONVERTIBLE POUND--FREELY EXCHANGEABLE WITH OTHER FOREIGN MONIES.

THE SECOND INVOLVES RIVAL CLAIMS ON THE GROUP'S LIMITED RESOURCES OF MONEY AND MACHINES TO HELP IN NATIONAL INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAMS.

30.24- 7209

POLITICAL ISSUES ALSO WERE LOOMING. CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO RENEW BRITAIN'S REQUEST FOR REPRESENTATION IN THE PACIFIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES. TWO PAST REQUESTS HAVE BEEN REFUSED.

CHURCHILL ALSO HAS ASKED ALL THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS TO MEET WITH THE BRITISH CABINET THURSDAY TO DISCUSS KOREA AND OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS.

JB702AES

A70 (230)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS CUT THE COST OF HER DEFENSE PROGRAM SLIGHTLY AND HAS SLOWED ITS PACE FOR 1953, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE 4,700,000,000 POUND ($13,160,000,000) THREE-YEAR PROGRAM LAID DOWN IN 1951 HAD BEEN SLOWED DOWN ONCE BEFORE BECAUSE THE COUNTRY FOUND IT LACKED CERTAIN MACHINE TOOLS AND RAW MATERIALS AND THE ECONOMIC BURDEN WAS TOO GREAT.

NOW THE PROGRAM IS BEING REVAMPED AGAIN TO KEEP IT IN STEP WITH LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN MILITARY SCIENCE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRITISH DEFENSE PLANNERS HAVE RECOGNIZED THAT ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AFFECT AIR STRATEGY IN TWO IMPORTANT RESPECTS:

1. THE AIR STRIKING POWER OF A COUNTRY LIKE BRITAIN GRADUALLY WILL BE CONCENTRATED AROUND A COMPARATIVELY SMALL FORCE OF SUPERSONIC JET-PROPELLED BOMBERS, LESSENING THE NEED FOR THOUSAND-STRONG BOMBER FLEETS DELIVERING CONVENTIONAL BOMBS.

2. AIR DEFENSES OF THIS VULNERABLE ISLAND IN TIME WILL HINGE ON THE USE OF GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS, ULTIMATELY REDUCING THE NEED FOR CONVENTIONAL ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WHICH WERE MASSED BY THE THOUSANDS HERE DURING THE WAR. THE BRITISH ARE REGULARLY TESTING GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS AT THE WOOMERA EXPERIMENTAL RANGE IN AUSTRALIA.

ONE ATOMIC GUN OF THE SORT THE UNITED STATES IS TESTING, TOO, MIGHT DO THE WORK OF AN ENTIRE ARTILLERY BATTERY.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IS DUE TOMORROW TO INDICATE BROADLY THE DIRECTION OF BRITISH STRATEGIC POLICY IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE F COMM

EJ833

A112

(110)

LONDON, DEC.3-(AP)-THE NEXT HEAD OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE TODAY PRAISED THE U.S. GIANT B36 ATOM BOMBER AS A WARPLANE WHICH COULD REACH ITS TARGET IN "A VERY LARGE MAJORITY OF ITS MISSIONS."

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM DICKSON, EXPRESSED THIS VIEW UPON HIS RETURN FROM A TWO-MONTH 35,000-MILE TOUR OF KOREA AND ALLIED AIR BASES IN 16 NATIONS.

"I DON'T THINK PEOPLE REALIZE WHAT AN ENORMOUS IMPROVEMENT HAS BEEN MADE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE B36," DICKSON TOLD REPORTERS. "IT IS NOW COMPARABLE WITH ANY JET BOMBER IN THE WORLD."

DICKSON, WHO WILL SUCCEED AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR AS BRITAIN'S CHIEF OF AIR STAFF ON JAN.1, DESCRIBED AMERICA'S GROWING STRATEGIC AIR FORCE AS "THE GREATEST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE."

N1026AES

A111
(240)
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH
LONDON, DEC.3-(AP)-BRITAIN'S UNDERCOVER MEN ARE KEEPING A QUIET WATCH ON THIS NATION'S COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS--RIGHT DOWN TO YOUTHS OF 16.

JUST HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS IS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET. THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY GRAPHIC SAID TODAY THE SUPER-SECURITY NET WAS STRETCHED ACROSS THE NATION AFTER THE ATOM BOMB LEAKAGES TO RUSSIA WHICH CULMINATED IN THE SENTENCING OF GERMAN-BORN KLAUS FUCHS IN 1950.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO COMMENT OR CONFIRM THE EXISTENCE OF THE SECURITY NET.

AN ARMY COURTMARTIAL THREW SOME LIGHT ON THE ORGANIZATION YESTERDAY.

A YOUNG SOLDIER, 18-YEAR-OLD T.E.DEWICK, WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL FOR PLANNING TO PASS MILITARY SECRETS TO MEMBERS OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, THE JUNIOR BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

DEWICK, WHO ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE LEAGUE, DID NOT ACTUALLY DISCLOSE ANY SECRET INFORMATION. HE WAS CAUGHT TOO SOON.

ONE WITNESS WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST HIM WAS A PIPE-SMOKING, HEAVY JOWLED CIVILIAN NAMED WILLIAM SKARDON. HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS ABOUT HIS JOB BEYOND SAYING HE WAS A SECURITY OFFICER EMPLOYED IN THE WAR OFFICE.

SKARDON PLAYED A PROMINENT PART IN TRACKING DOWN FUCHS, AND TESTIFIED AT HIS TRIAL.

HE ALSO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE MASTER-MINDED THE CASE LAST JULY AGAINST WILLIAM MARSHALL, YOUNG FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYE WHO HAD WORKED AS A RADIO OPERATOR IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY AT MOSCOW.

MARSHALL, ALSO LINKED WITH THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, WAS JAILED FIVE YEARS FOR PASSING DIPLOMATIC CODES TO A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL.

N1023AES

A152
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, NOV.3-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. C.T. (BUCK) LANHAM, 50, CHIEF OF SHAPE'S PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION SINCE FEBRUARY, 1951, WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY IN JANUARY, SHAPE ANNOUNCED TODAY. LANHAM WILL GET A COMMAND ASSIGNMENT WITH THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY IN GERMANY.

EZ1238PES

B90 (Q)
ROME, DEC.3-(AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE ITALIAN CAPITAL TODAY AND WENT SIGHTSEEING.

THEY WERE REPS. GEORGE MAHON (D-TEX), JOHN A.RILEY (D-SC) AND GLENN J.DAVIS (R-WIS), WHO ARE IN EUROPE STUDYING U.S. EXPENDITURES AND DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION.

THE TRIO LEFT FRANKFURT BY AIR THIS MORNING, BOUND FOR NAPLES. THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE CONGRESSMEN SPENT THE DAY SIGHTSEEING IN ROME AND WOULD CONTINUE TO NAPLES BY TRAIN LATER TONIGHT.

LS1236PES

B8 (Q)
PX, PG (130)
ROME, DEC. 3-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, FORMER LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, WAS INTRODUCED IN HIS NEW COMMAND TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR BY U.S. AND ITALIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS.

A FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 28TH PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, STRICKLER CAME FROM FRANKFURT YESTERDAY TO BECOME CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY AID AND ADVISORY GROUP FOR ITALY.

THE RECEPTION FOR THE GENERAL AND MRS. STRICKLER WAS ARRANGED BY MAJ. GEN. JOHN K. RICE, WHO HAD HELD THE POST SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1951. RICE IS LEAVING THURSDAY FOR THE U.S. AND RETIREMENT FROM THE ARMY.

ABOUT 200 GUESTS INCLUDING LEADING U.S. MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC PEOPLE IN ROME ATTENDED THE RECEPTION. AMONG THE ITALIANS PRESENT WAS GEN. EFISIO MARRAS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ITALIAN ARMED FORCES.

STRICKLER SPENT THE DAY TALKING WITH MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

UM523PES

D63
(160)
ROME,DEC.3-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP OF FORESTERS AND WOOD SCIENTISTS OPENED A 10-DAY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES AND COST OF MAKING PULP FROM NEW MATERIALS.

THE MEETING IS BEING HELD AT THE UNITED NATIONS' FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS.

AT THE FIRST SESSION DR.G.M.CHIDESTER, CHIEF OF PULP AND PAPER AT THE FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY AT MADISON,WIS., WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP. DR.W.E.COHEN, CHIEF OF PULP AND PAPER RESEARCH AT THE FOREST PRODUCTS DIVISION OF AUSTRLIA'S COUNCIL FOR SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH, WAS NAMED VICE-CHAIRMAN. ABOUT 30 OTHER WOOD SCIENTISTS ARE ATTENDING.

CHIEF PURPOSES OF THE CONFERENCE, OUTLINED BY THE FAO, ARE TO EXAMINE PROCESSES FOR PULPING TROPICAL HARDWOODS, BAGASSE, BAMBOO, STRAW AND GRASSES AND TO EXPLORE COSTS OF SUCH PROCESSES.

THE MEETING HAS BEEN DIVIDED INTO FOUR TECHNICAL CONFERENCES WHICH WILL REPORT TO THE MAIN BODY DEC. 10. THE SESSION WILL CLOSE DEC. 13.

MJ&SF142PES

S76
GENEVA,SWITZERLAND, DEC.3-(AP)-DR.JEROME S.PETERSON, 49, OF BROOKLYN,N.Y., WAS TODAY NAMED HEAD OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH DIVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION. DR. PETERSON, WHO IS A GRADUATE OF HARVARD, COLUMBIA AND SYRACUSE UNIVERSITIES, HAS DIRECTED THE UNITED NATIONS' HEALTH SERVICES FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES IN LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND GAZA SINCE 1949.

N119PES

A95
(120)
GOTEBORG, SWEDEN, DEC.3-(AP)-THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SWEDEN'S AIR FORCE, GEN.BENGT NORDENSKIOLD, SAID LAST NIGHT HIS NEUTRAL COUNTRY "OUGHT TO TRY EVERY WAY TO GET HOLD OF TACTICAL ATOM BOMBS" FOR ITS DEFENSE.

"THE STRAIN UPON SWEDEN MAY BE VERY STRONG WHEN WORLD REARMAMENT REACHES ITS EXPECTED PEAK IN 1955," HE TOLD AN ANNIVERSARY BANQUET OF THE GOTEBORG MILITARY ASSOCIATION.

"BUT ABOVE ALL," HE CONTINUED, "ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL CHANGE THE ENTIRE PICTURE OF CONDUCTING WAR."

HE ENVISIONED A RADICAL CHANGE IN PLANS FOR DEFENDING SWEDEN AGAINST INVASION FROM THE SEA IF THE SWEDES HAVE "FIGHTER BOMBERS CARRYING ATOM BOMBS." AND AGAINST AIR ATTACKS, HE SAID, "FIGHTER SQUADRONS WILL BE INCREASINGLY SIGNIFICANT IN THE CASE OF ATOM BOMB ATTACKS. AN EFFICIENT AIR FORCE WITH ENOUGH FIGHTERS WILL SHOOT DOWN MORE ENEMY PLANES CARRYING ATOM BOMBS, THUS REDUCING THE AGGRESSOR'S DESIRE TO USE EXPENSIVE ATOM WEAPONS."

JJ905AES

B124 Q
--17--

NIGHT LEAD TREATIES (450)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.3-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD PARLIAMENT AND THE NATION TODAY DISARMED WEST GERMANY "FACES THE GREATEST DANGER IN ITS HISTORY" FROM RUSSIA AND HE CALLED FOR PROMPT RATIFICATION OF BONN'S TREATIES TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

"WE STAND BETWEEN SLAVERY AND FREEDOM", THE 76-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR DECLARED IN A DRAMATIC ADDRESS LAUNCHING A THREE-DAY DEBATE ON FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE).

"GERMANY IS DIVIDED AND TORN APART, DISARMED AND DEFENSELESS, THE NEIGHBOR OF A COLOSSUS WHICH WANTS TO ENSLAVE AND DEVOUR US.

"THIS DANGER WILL GROW IF THE PRESENT CONDITION CONTINUES. OUR PEACE, OUR LIVES AND THE FUTURE OF OUR CHILDREN AND OUR CHILDREN'S CHILDREN ARE AT STAKE.

"THE WHOLE GERMAN PEOPLE, THIS SIDE AND THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, MUST REALIZE WHAT IS GOING ON. I CALL UPON THE WHOLE GERMAN PEOPLE TO RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS DECISION OVER THE TREATIES. THIS IS A FATEFUL HOUR FOR ALL GERMANY."

ADENAUER'S ADDRESS AND THE REST OF THE HISTORIC DEBATE WERE BROADCAST THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY AND THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY VIA THE U.S. RADIO STATION IN BERLIN.

THE BUNDESTAG IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A FINAL VOTE LATE FRIDAY ON THE TREATIES. THEY ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMANY PEACE CONTRACT WHICH GIVES THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC NEAR SOVEREIGNTY AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH THE GERMANS WOULD RECRUIT HALF A MILLION SOLDIERS FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE UPPER HOUSE, THE BUNDESRAT, IS TO ACT LATER.

THE CHANCELLOR AND HIS SUPPORTERS APPEARED CONFIDENT THE FINAL VOTES WILL SHOW A SOLID MAJORITY BACKING HIS PROGRAM OF COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. BUT HE FACES A FIGHT TO THE LAST DITCH.

TURNING TO THE POWERFUL SOCIALISTS, WHO OPPOSE GERMAN REARMAMENT, THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED:

"A VOTE OF 'NO' ON THESE TREATIES WOULD MEAN A 'YES' FOR STALIN AND HIS POLICY OF CLAMPING EUROPE UNDER THE BOLSHEVIST YOKE."

ADENAUER DECLARED THERE WILL BE NO NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES IF PARLIAMENT REJECTS THESE TREATIES.

"LET US NOT FORGET THAT WEST GERMANY IS STILL OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND THAT WE STILL HAVE AN OCCUPATION STATUTE AND A HIGH COMMISSION," HE SAID. "WE WILL RETURN TO THE OCCUPATION STATUS OF 1947 (BEFORE THE BONN GOVERNMENT WAS SET UP) IF YOU REJECT THESE TREATIES."

B125 Q

SPEAKING FERVENTLY AND OFTEN UNDER HECKLING FROM SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST DEPUTIES, ADENAUER TOLD THE BUNDESTAG:

"THE EFFORTS OF THE SIX EUROPEAN ARMY STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO UNIFY AND TO STRENGTHEN EUROPE AGAINST THE THREAT FROM THE EAST WILL BE FRUITLESS UNLESS YOU ACT NOW ON THESE TREATIES. THE BLAME WILL FALL ON GERMANY IF YOU DO NOT ACT."

THE CHANCELLOR LATER TURNED TO THE MUCH-DEBATED QUESTION OF GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN ALLIED PRISONS. SOME DEPUTIES HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES DECLARE A GENERAL AMNESTY BEFORE PARLIAMENT APPROVES THE TREATIES.

ADENAUER SAID THAT 953 WAR CRIMINALS ARE STILL IMPRISONED, INCLUDING 250 SOLDIERS, COMPARED WITH 3,649 IN 1950.

HE SAID HE HOPES A CONTEMPLATED ALLIED-GERMAN COMMISSION TO REVIEW THE SENTENCES WILL RESULT IN FURTHER RELEASES.

THE MODERNISTIC PARLIAMENT BUILDING ON THE RHINE WAS UNDER EXTRA POLICE GUARD IN ANSWER TO THREATS OF COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS. ONLY ONE SMALL SKIRMISH DEVELOPED. ABOUT 50 RED DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO FORCE THEIR WAY IN, BUT WERE TURNED AWAY BY POLICE. THREE RINGLEADERS WERE ARRESTED.

AS THE DEBATE WORE ON, SOCIALIST SPEAKERS STRUCK BACK AT ADENAUER. THEY ARGUED THAT THE PEACE CONTRACT DOES NOT GIVE WEST GERMANY SUFFICIENT SOVEREIGNTY AND THAT THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY DOES NOT PROVIDE SUFFICIENT EQUALITY. THEY CONTENDED THE PACTS WOULD HINDER THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

SOCIALIST DEPUTY HERBERT WEHNER ACCUSED ADENAUER OF USING DEMAGOGIC TRICKS. HE CHARGED THAT THE CHANCELLOR "ALWAYS TRIES TO PORTRAY THE SOCIALISTS AS THE CRUDE VILLAIN IN A CHEAP DETECTIVE STORY."

DENYING THAT THE SOCIALISTS WANTED TO LEAVE GERMANY DISARMED AND DEFENSELESS IN DANGER, WEHNER SAID "WE CAN ONLY CLAIM THAT THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY CANNOT GUARANTEE GERMANY SECURITY."

THE ARGUMENTS WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW.

UM536PES

A107

(270)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.3-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY BEGAN A MOMENTOUS THREE-DAY DEBATE ON FINAL RATIFICATION OF BONN'S TREATIES TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

EXTRA POLICE WERE POSTED THROUGHOUT THE AREA OF THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS. COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AT DUESSELDORF CALLED FOR PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY TO PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THE REDS CALL THE "WAR TREATIES."

FEW BELIEVED THAT COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN WOULD HAVE MUCH SUCCESS. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER APPEARED CONFIDENT THAT HIS MAJORITY WOULD BRING THE TREATIES THROUGH TO ADOPTION.

THE PACTS ARE THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT WHICH GIVES THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC NEAR SOVEREIGNTY AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH GERMANY WOULD RAISE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY.

A COMMUNIST MOTION TO THROW OUT THE TREATIES AS "A MENACE TO PEACE AND A WORK OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALIST WAR MONGERS" WAS REJECTED.

FORMAL DEBATE WAS INTRODUCED WITH A SERIES OF GENERAL REPORTS ON THE BULKY TREATIES. AFTER THE REPORTS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALIST OPPOSITION WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK ON THE TREATIES AND THEIR RELATION TO GERMAN UNIFICATION. THEN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WILL DELIVER THE GOVERNMENT'S ARGUMENT FOR RATIFICATION.

THIS WILL LAUNCH A SIXTEEN-HOUR VERBAL DUEL WHICH, IF THE GOVERNMENT HAS ITS WAY, WILL CULMINATE IN A FINAL VOTE FRIDAY.

THE SOCIALISTS AND THEIR ANTI-TREATY ADHERANTS ARE EXPECTED TO FIGHT TO THE LAST TO POSTPONE THE VOTE. THEY WANT TO DELAY A DECISION UNTIL THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT RULES ON A TEST OF WHETHER REARMAMENT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

N1006AES

A85 (160)

NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ SOLDIERS

BERLIN, DEC. 3-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS INCLUDING A KENTUCKY PRIVATE HAVE ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE SOVIET ZONE, ACCORDING TO THE RED NEWS AGENCY ADN.

ADN QUOTED ONE SOLDIER, LISTED AS "PHILIP MORAND," AS SAYING HE WAS MARRIED TO A GERMAN GIRL AND WAS ENJOYING FULL PERSONAL FREEDOM IN THE SOVIET ZONE "IN CONTRADICTION TO MALICIOUS PROPAGANDA SPREAD BY THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES." THE AGENCY SAID HE HAD BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE EAST ZONE.

PREVIOUSLY THE AGENCY HAD REPORTED TWO OTHER SOLDIERS, GEORGE SMITH AND CARL THOMAS BLAKE, HAD DECIDED TO GIVE UP THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND ASK ASYLUM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID BLAKE WAS A PRIVATE OF 1209 HARRARD STREET, COVINGTON, KY., WHO HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS INFANTRY UNIT IN BERLIN FOR FIVE MONTHS. THE ARMY LISTED HIS NEXT OF KIN AS RUBY BLAKE, MOTHER.

BLAKE WAS QUOTED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY AS SAYING HE OPPOSED "IMPERIALIST U.S. POLICY WHICH WAS PREPARING A NEW WORLD WAR."

(THE UNITED STATES ARMY WAS UNABLE TO GIVE AN ADDRESS FOR GEORGE SMITH. THERE ARE TOO MANY OF THEM. NOBODY KNEW A PHILIP MORAND AT THE TWO ADDRESSES SUGGESTED BY THE ARMY.)

F1925PES

A91 (150)

BERLIN, DEC.3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS SAY THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE FLED TO THE SOVIET ZONE FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

ADN, THE RED ZONE NEWS AGENCY, SAID ASYLUM ALREADY HAD BEEN GRANTED TO ONE, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "PHILIP MORAND." IT DID NOT SAY WHEN OR WHERE HE HAD DESERTED TO THE EAST ZONE.

THE AGENCY PREVIOUSLY CLAIMED TWO SOLDIERS NAMED GEORGE SMITH AND CARL THOMAS BLAKE HAD DECIDED TO GIVE UP THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND LIVE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SMITH'S FORMER ARMY UNIT OR HIS HOME TOWN.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT BLAKE WAS A PRIVATE FROM (1209 HARRARD ST.) COVINGTON, KY., WHO HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS INFANTRY UNIT IN BERLIN FOR FIVE MONTHS.

THE ARMY LISTED BLAKE'S MOTHER, RUBY BLAKE, AS HIS NEXT OF KIN.

ADN QUOTED BLAKE AS SAYING HE OPPOSED "IMPERIALIST U.S. POLICY WHICH WAS PREPARING A NEW WORLD WAR."

THE AGENCY CARRIED A STATEMENT ALLEGEDLY MADE BY MORAND IN WHICH HE SAID HE NOW IS MARRIED TO A GERMAN GIRL AND ENJOYS FULL PERSONAL FREEDOM THERE "IN CONTRADICTION TO MALICIOUS PROPAGANDA SPREAD BY THE IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES." ARMY OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

U.S. COMMANDER MAJ.GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON DEMANDED TODAY THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES FOR RELEASE OF TWO U.S. SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE SOVIET ZONE SINCE LAST WEDNESDAY.

THEY ARE PVT. LIEUTENANT (CQ) NIGHT, 516 WEST 48TH ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AND PVT. RAYMOND MICHALOWSKI, 562 10TH ST., PERTH AMBOY, N.J., WHO ENTERED THE SOVIET ZONE UNINTENTIONALLY WHILE RIDING THE ELEVATED RAILWAY.

LS1235PES

-0-

IN COVINGTON, KY., MRS. RUBY BLAKE, 717 GARRARD ST. (CORRECT), INDIGNANTLY DENIED HER SON CARL WOULD SUCCUMB TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND FLEE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN GERMANY.

"NOT MY FINE BOY," SHE TOLD A REPORTER. "NOT THAT DEEPLY RELIGIOUS SON."

MRS. BLAKE WAS AWARE HER SON HAD BEEN MISSING, BUT SAID "A GREAT DEAL OF MYSTERY SURROUNDED THAT DISAPPEARANCE."

"THIS IS STRICTLY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT I WON'T FALL FOR," SHE ADDED. "NEITHER SHOULD ANY OTHER AMERICAN MOTHER. I KNOW. MY BOY ENLISTED IN THE ARMY. HE WAS NOT ONE TO WAIT FOR A DRAFT. THAT INDICATED HE THOUGHT HIGHLY OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM AND WAS CONFIDENT OF U. S. POLICY."

PM1241PES NM

A108

(120)

BERLIN, DEC.3-(AP)-SOVIET SECTOR POLICE, IN THE MIDST OF A DRIVING SNOWSTORM, HALTED ALL TRAFFIC TODAY ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN BOUNDARY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

COMMUNIST POLICE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC CROSSING POINTS ALONG THE 27-MILE FRONTIER STOPPED EVERY GERMAN VEHICLE FOR SPECIAL INSPECTION. EAST GERMAN CARS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO ENTER THE WEST AT ALL. WEST BERLIN CARS WERE EXAMINED AND IN SOME CASES TURNED BACK. IN OTHER CASES, NUMBERING IN THE DOZENS, THE WEST BERLIN CARS WERE HELD, ALONG WITH THE DRIVERS.

THE REASON FOR THE UNUSUAL CONTROLS WAS UNCLEAR. WESTERNERS SPECULATED THAT THE SOVIET SECTOR HAD BEEN GIVEN UNUSUAL ORDERS TO BACK UP ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST INTER-CITY SHOPPING.

AS FAR AS COULD BE DETERMINED, ALLIED VEHICLES WERE EXEMPT FROM THE CHECKPOINT CONTROLS.

N1009AES

A93

BERLIN, DEC.3-(AP)-OTTO NUSCHKE, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF THE SOVIET ZONE'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, CABLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN A DEMAND TODAY FOR COMMUTATION OF THE DEATH SENTENCES IMPOSED ON ATOMIC SIES ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG.

NUSCHKE, HEAD OF THE EAST ZONE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WHO COLLABORATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, SAID IN HIS CABLE TO THE PRESIDENT THAT THE ROSENBERGS HAD "FOUGHT AGAINST PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR."

THE COUPLE, CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING WITH A SOVIET OFFICIAL TO SEND ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA BETWEEN 1944 AND 1950, ARE UNDER SENTENCE TO DIE NEXT MONTH UNLESS THE PRESIDENT INTERVENES, OR UNLESS A NEW YORK JUDGE NOW STUDYING THEIR CASE UPHOLDS A MOTION TO INVALIDATE THEIR SENTENCE. ALL OTHER COURT APPEALS HAVE BEEN DENIED.

LJ1856AES

S1

BERLIN, DEC.3-(AP)-REP. CELLER (D-NY) SAID WITH A GRIN TODAY HE HEARD OF A MAN BEING ARRESTED IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN.

"HE SPIT ON THE WRONG SIDE OF A STALIN STAMP," CELLER SAID.

THE CONGRESSMAN IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR, STUDYING MUTUAL SECURITY AID EXPENDITURES.

HA834AES

S104

FRANKFURT, GERMANY DEC. 3-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGHCOURT OF APPEALS DECIDED TODAY THAT A REFUGEE CHILD WOULD BE BETTER OFF WITH HIS GERMAN FOSTER PARENTS THAN RESETTLED IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT UPHELD A DISTRICT COURT RULING AWARDING SEVEN-YEAR-OLD PAULO SCHAPOSCHNIK TO MR. AND MRS. OTTO SUPPER OF WOLFARTSWEIHER, WHO HAD

REARED HIM SINCE HE WAS A BABY. NEITHER HIS RUSSIAN MOTHER NOR HIS FRENCH FATHER HAD ATTEMPTED TO CLAIM PAULO, SO THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) HAD SOUGHT TO FIND HIM A NEW HOME IN THE UNITED STATES, "WHERE HE WOULD HAVE BETTER OPPORTUNITIES."

COMMENTED THE COURT: "WE THINK THE LOVE AND AFFECTION BESTOWED ON THIS CHILD BY HIS FOSTER PARENTS WILL OFFSET THE SPECULATIVE ECONOMIC BENEFITS HE MAY RECEIVE IN THE UNITED STATES."

EZ326PES

A126

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC.3-(AP)-A 32-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WHO ADMITTED SPYING FOR BOTH THE EAST AND WEST TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO A THREE YEAR PRISON TERM BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT.

HUGO LISSEL SAID THAT AN AN EMPLOYE OF A RUSSIAN ZONE STATE STORE, HE WAS PRESSED INTO SPYING UNDER THREAT OF DISMISSAL.

HE SAID HE WAS SENT TO WEST BERLIN IN 1950 AND VISITED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE AGAINST INHUMANITY. HE GAVE OFFICIALS THERE A LIST OF SOVIET AGENTS, BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE TESTIFIED, HE SUPPLIED EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE DATA ON THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

HE WAS SENT ON AN ESPIONAGE TRIP TO MUNICH LAST MONTH BUT WAS ARRESTED.

JM11AES

A62

(100)

1952

MAINZ, GERMANY, DEC 3-(AP)-BAVARIA'S FORMER RULING FAMILY TODAY FILED A 408,995-MARK ($97,341) CLAIM AGAINST THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES FOR ALLEGED DAMAGE INFLICTED BY ALLIED SOLDIERS AT LUDWIGSHOEHE CASTLE NEAR HERE.

THE ROYAL HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH CLAIMS THAT ALL FURNITURE, PAINTINGS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS WERE EITHER DESTROYED OR REMOVED FROM THE HOUSE IN THE EARLY POSTWAR YEARS.

WHEN THE CASTLE WAS DEREQUISITIONED, THE WITTELSBACHERS CLAIM, THERE WAS ONLY ONE MIRROR AND TWO PICTURES LEFT FROM WHAT WAS ONCE A MUSEUM. BOTH U.S. AND FRENCH SOLDIERS OCCUPIED THE CASTLE.

DY803PES

A178 (600-UP)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SLANSKY

BY RICHARD A.O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC 3-(AP)-RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND VLADO CLEMENTIS, ITS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE HANGED IN PRAGUE TODAY WITH NINE OTHER FALLEN PARTY LEADERS. THEY WERE JUDGED "ZIONIST, TROTSKYITE" ENEMIES OF STALINISM.

THE 11, EIGHT OF THEM JEWS, WERE SENTENCED LAST THURSDAY IN A MASS SHOW TRIAL OF 14 TOP COMMUNISTS WHO CONFESSED IN THE ACCUSTOMED WOODEN MANNER TO ALL SORTS OF CRIMES AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET UNION. THREE OTHERS, ALL JEWISH, GOT LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE SWIFTNESS WITH WHICH THE EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT HINTED THAT THE SAVAGE PURGE OF CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST RANKS WAS BEGINNING. AT THE SAME TIME THERE WERE MANY SIGNS THAT COMMUNISM'S 1952 PURGE WAS TO HIT ALL THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND PERHAPS MANY PERSONS INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

1952 30.24- 7213

THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT AT GRIM PANKRAC PRISON. THOSE HANGED WERE:

SLANSKY, FORMER KREMLIN FAVORITE INSTALLED BY MOSCOW IN 1945 AS SECRETARY GENERAL (BOSS) OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY. HE WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS OF THE FEBRUARY, 1948, COUP WHICH PUT THE COMMUNISTS IN POWER. HIS FALL APPEARED TO STEM FROM A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, WHO DECORATED HIM WITH A HIGH ORDER ON SLANSKY'S 50TH BIRTHDAY IN JULY, 1951, FOR SERVICES TO MOSCOW AND COMMUNISM.

CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND FORMER CZECH CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAT OUT WORLD WAR II IN LONDON INSTEAD OF IN MOSCOW, HIS MAJOR MISTAKE. WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN THE SPRING OF 1950, HE WAS ACCUSED OF "LOSING FAITH IN STALIN."

BEDRICH GEMINDER, FORMER HEAD OF THE PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECTION, A "GRAY EMINENCE" BEHIND SCENES WHO WAS A POTENT POWER IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST RANKS, DICTATING IN THE NAME OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL TO THE FRENCH AND OTHER PARTIES.

LUDVIK FREJKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION.
JOSEF FRANK, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY.
KAREL SVAB, FORMER DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY MINISTER.
OTTO SLING, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY.
OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER.
RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER.
ANDRE SIMONE, FORMER EDITOR OF THE OFFICIAL PARTY PAPER, RUDE PRAVO.
BEDRICH REICIN, FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.

1952

A179

THE THREE UNDER LIFE SENTENCES ARE ARTHUR LONDON AND VAVRO HADJU, BOTH FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND EVZEN LOEBEL, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, WHO THE COURT SAID IMPLICATED OTHERS AFTER HIS ARREST IN 1949.

THE FACT THAT 11 OF THE 14 TRIED WERE JEWS AND THE VIOLENCE OF THE ATTACK ON ZIONISM AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL CAUSED SPECULATION THAT, WITH MOSCOW'S BLESSINGS, THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES HAD ADOPTED ANTI-SEMITISM AS AN OFFICIAL POLICY. THIS WOULD NOT ONLY SUPPLY SCAPEGOATS FOR FAILING CONSUMER PRODUCTION, BUT WOO SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT IN SUCH ARENAS OF THE COLD WAR AS THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST AND GERMANY.

THE ANTI-ZIONIST ATTACK PROMISES NOW TO SPREAD TO ROMANIA AND OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS, ALL APPARENTLY RIPE FOR MAJOR PARTY PURGES. IN ROMANIA, ANA PAUKER, FORMER VICEPREMIER, FOREIGN MINISTER AND FRIEND TO STALIN, HAS BEEN TOPPLED FROM HER LOFTY PERCH AND APPARENTLY IS AWAITING TRIAL WITH MANY OTHERS. SHE, TOO, IS JEWISH.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF, PARTICULARLY IN THE 15 REPUBLICS OUTSIDE GREAT RUSSIA (CAPS G.R.), APPEARS TO BE UNDERGOING A SEVERE PURGE. EVIDENCE OF THIS WAS THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE SOVIET UKRAINE OF DEATH SENTENCES FOR THREE MEN ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLEMENT. THE CIRCUMSTANCES SUGGESTED THAT UKRAINIAN NATIONALISM AND UNDERGROUND OPPOSITION TO MOSCOW ARE ON THE RISE THERE AGAIN.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED THE FIRING OF THE FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, TWO OF WHOSE DEPUTIES WERE AMONG THE 14 DEFENDANTS OF THE PURGE TRIAL. IT ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ASSIGNMENT OF A NEW AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. THE FORMER AMBASSADOR, KARL KREIBICH, MAY BE ON THE PURGE LIST.

THE 11 WHO WENT TO DEATH ON PANKRAC PRISON'S GALLOWS HAD BEEN LONG IN CUSTODY--SEVERAL FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS. ALL WERE IMPLICATED IN

WHAT THE COURT CALLED A "ZIONIST CONSPIRACY." ALL CONFESSED AT FANTASTIC LENGTHS. SLANSKY, FOR EXAMPLE, PICTURED HIMSELF AS A TROTSKYITE--ENEMY OF STALIN--SINCE 1927.

BUT ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY HAILED HIM IN EXTRAVAGANT TERMS, SAYING THAT "SINCE THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA YOU HAVE BEEN ONE OF ITS MOST ACTIVE WORKERS." RUDE PRAVO HAILED SLANSKY'S "DEEP DEVOTION TO THE ALL UNION (SOVIET) COMMUNIST PARTY OF BOLSHEVIKS" AND HIS "BURNING LOVE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND COMRADE STALIN."

SLANSKY'S LOVE FOR STALIN, THE PAPER HAD SAID, MADE HIM "THE OBJECT OF VILE HATRED OF ENEMIES AND SUCH MISERABLE TREACHEROUS ELEMENTS AS SLING, SVERMOVA (MARIE SVERMOVA, PARTY LEADER ALSO UNDER ARREST), CLEMENTIS AND THEIR COMPANY." GOTTWALD DECORATED SLANSKY ON THIS OCCASION.

A180

A MONTH OR TWO LATER SLANSKY, HIS HAND OVERPLAYED IN HIS TILT WITH GOTTWALD, TOPPLED FROM HIS PINNACLE AND WAS LABELLED CO-PLOTTER WITH SLING, SVERMOVA, CLEMENTIS AND THE REST.

SLANSKY, BORN SALZMANN OF JEWISH PARENTAGE, JOINED THE PARTY AT AN EARLY AGE AND WAS ONE OF ITS CHIEF BUILDERS. WHEN THE NAZIS MOVED IN BEFORE WORLD WAR II, SLANSKY HOTFOOTED IT TO MOSCOW AND SPENT THE WAR YEARS THERE. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE SOVIET PARTISAN ARMY IN THE UKRAINE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN KIEV. IN 1944, AS THE GERMANS WITHDREW IN THE EAST, SLANSKY WAS PARACHUTED INTO SLOVAKIA TO LEAD AN UPRISING. IN 1945, AT MOSCOW'S DIRECTION, HE BECAME SECRETARYGENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY, REPLACING GOTTWALD.

SLANSKY LOVED FINE CLOTHES AND DRESSED LIKE A DANDY. HE THREW HIS WEIGHT AROUND SO MUCH THAT HE WAS CHOSEN ABOVE GOTTWALD TO BE A FOUNDING DELEGATE AT THE COMINFORM MEETING IN POLAND WHICH THREW OUT YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. UNTIL MID-1951 HE DOMINATED THE PARTY AND WAS CONSIDERED THE KREMLIN'S TOP GAULEITER.

SLANSKY AND THE OTHERS, ALL OF THEM MAKERS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REVOLUTION OF 1948, PAID THE SAME PENALTY AS THOSE WHO MADE THE 1917 REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA. THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION DIED IN THE GREAT STALINIST PURGE OF THE MID-1930S.

EVEN GOTTWALD HIMSELF IS REPORTED ON THIN ICE, DESPITE HIS VICTORY IN THIS STRUGGLE. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT REPORTS OF THE PRAGUE TRIAL IN THE COMINFORM JOURNAL FAILED TO MENTION THE ALLEGED SLANSKY PLOT TO KILL GOTTWALD, OF WHICH MUCH WAS MADE IN THE TRIAL.

DA/P/DA246PES

A101

1952

FIRST LEAD SLANSKY (350)

BY RICHARD A.O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.3-(AP)-RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER BOSS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS HANGED TODAY WITH 10 OTHERS WHO ONCE WORSHIPED AT THE SHRINE OF JOSEPH STALIN. THEY DIED AT PRAGUE'S PANKRAC PRISON -- AS TRAITORS TO STALINISM.

PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTIONS, CARRIED OUT ONLY SIX DAYS AFTER THE 11 WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. THIS FORESHADOWED A POSSIBLE NEW AND EVEN BROADER PURGE OF CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST RANKS.

EIGHT OF THOSE EXECUTED, INCLUDING SLANSKY, WERE JEWS WHOSE WOODEN CONFESSIONS IN THEIR TRIAL HAD THE APPEARANCE OF A CONCERTED ATTACK BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON WORLD JEWRY. THREE OTHERS WHO WERE TRIED DREW LIFE SENTENCES.

SLANSKY WITH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND THE OTHERS CONFESSED TO A LONG LIST OF CRIMES AGAINST STALINISM. THOSE INCLUDED "TROTSKYITE, ZIONIST, BOURGEOIS-NATIONALIST" ACTIVITIES, PLOTTING WITH "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" AND OTHER ACTIONS COMMUNISM REGARDS AS TREASON.

MOST OF THE PURGE VICTIMS HAD BEEN HIGH IN COMMUNIST PARTY COUNCILS, GIVING THE TRIAL THE APPEARANCE OF A CLIMAX OF A STRUGGLE FOR POWER BETWEEN SLANSKY AND PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD. BUT THE ANTI-ZIONIST TONE OF THE PROCEEDINGS INDICATED THE PURGE WAS TO SPREAD TO ALL THE OTHER SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND PERHAPS EVEN TO THE SOVIET REPUBLICS INSIDE THE USSR.

WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF THERE WERE SIGNS OF A GROWING REIGN OF TERROR, PARTICULARLY IN REPUBLICS SUCH AS THE UKRAINE. THERE A SOVIET MILITARY COURT HAS JUST SENTENCED THREE HIGH PARTY TRADE OFFICIALS TO DEATH AS "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" FOR EMBEZZLEMENT. THE HEAVY SENTENCE WAS HIGHLY UNUSUAL FOR THIS CRIME, RIFE THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE USSR. THE CHARGE THAT THE THREE HID GOLD ACQUIRED IN THEIR OPERATIONS HINTED THAT THE UKRAINIAN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT, RISING OUT OF ITS OWN ASHES, WAS ACTIVE AGAIN AND THE REAL TARGET OF THE CRACKDOWN.

TRIALS NOW ARE EXPECTED SOON IN ROMANIA, WHERE JEWESS ANA PAUKER, FORMER PARTY BOSS, HAS FALLEN FROM GRACE WITH MANY OTHERS; IN POLAND AND IN THE OTHER SATELLITES. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IT LOOKED LIKE ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A REIGN OF TERROR AMONG FORMER PARTY STALWARTS WHO BACKED THE WRONG HORSE. THE ASSIGNMENT OF A NEW AMBASSADOR FROM PRAGUE TO MOSCOW AND THE ARREST OF THEMFOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY PRAGUE RADIO, HINTED AT MORE BLOODLETTING IN THE PURIFICATION OF THE CZECH PARTY.

THE SWIFTNESS OF THE EXECUTIONS IN PANKRAC PRISON CAME AS A SURPRISE. THERE HAD BEEN SOME THOUGHT THAT THE 11 WOULD BE SPARED LONG ENOUGH TO TESTIFY AGAINST OTHERS IN THE FORTHCOMING PURGE, BUT APPARENTLY GOTTWALD DID NOT WANT TO RISK THE WAIT.

THOSE WHO DIED WITH SLANSKY, THE CZECH PARTY'S FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL, WERE:

VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER;

BEDRICH GEMINDER, FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL SECTION AND KREMLIN SPOKESMAN IN PRAGUE;

OTTO SLING, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY;

LUDVIK FREJKA, FORMER HEAD OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION;

BEDRICH REICIN, AN EX-GENERAL AND FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER;

OTTO FISCHL, FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER;

RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, FORMER DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER;

ANDRE SIMONE, EX-EDITOR OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO;

JOSEF FRANK, FORMERLY SLANSKY'S DEPUTY AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S PRESIDIUM;

KAREL SVAB, OUSTED LAST YEAR AS DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY.

THE OTHER THREE DEFENDANTS IN THE MASS TRIAL WERE GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES. THEY WERE ARTHUR LONDON AND VAVRO HAJDU, BOTH FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND EVZEN LOEBL, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTERS.

THE COURT SAID LOEBL HAD IMPLICATED THE REST OF THE RING AFTER HIS ARREST IN 1949 AND THE OTHER TWO DID NOT TAKE A LEADING ROLE IN THE ALLEGED PLOT.

1952

A67

ALL THE DEFENDANTS EXCEPT THREE--CLEMENTIS, FRANK AND SVAB -- WERE JEWS. THE TRIAL WAS MARKED BY VIRULENT ANTI-SEMITISM INCLUDING CHARGES THAT THE PLOTTING WAS "ZIONIST-INSPIRED." THE IMPLICATION OF A BROADER CRACKDOWN ON JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WAS OBVIOUS.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID THE EXECUTION TOOK PLACE AT PANKRAC PRISON, IN THE CZECH CAPITAL, AFTER THE STATE PROSECUTOR HAD REJECTED ALL CLEMENCY APPEALS BY THE DEFENSE.

ALL 14 DEFENDANTS CONFESSED AT LENGTH TO CHARGES OF TREASON, SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE, RECITING SINS AGAINST STALINISM AND CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD IN A PATTERN THAT HAS BECOME FAMILIAR TO WESTERN EARS SINCE THE FAMOUS MOSCOW PURGE TRIALS OF 1936.

THEY WERE CONVICTED OF PLANNING "TO LIQUIDATE THE PEOPLE'S

DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM, TO RESTORE CAPITALISM, TEAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM ITS FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND TAKE IT INTO THE CAMP OF IMPERIALISM." ALL WERE DESCRIBED AS "TROTSKYITE-TITO, ZIONIST, BOURGEOIS-NATIONALIST ENEMIES AND TRAITORS."

SLANSKY, REICIN AND FRANK ALSO WERE CONVICTED OF MILITARY TREASON FOR SABOTING THE ARMY AND GIVING MILITARY SECRETS TO THE WEST.

THE EXECUTION OF SLANSKY NDED A LONG CAREER OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WHICH HAD TAKEN HIM TO A POSITION A FEW YEARS AGO WHERE HE WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE DOMINANT FIGURE IN THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY.

ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY LAST YEAR -- ONLY A FEW MONTHS BEFORE HE WAS ARRESTED -- SLANSKY WAS HAILED BY RUDE PRAVO AND THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN EXTRAVAGANT TERMS. THE COMMITTEE DECLARED THAT "SINCE THE VERY FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA YOU HAVE BEEN ONE OF ITS MOST ACTIVE WORKERS."

RUDE PRAVO PRAISED HIS "DEEP DEVOTION TO THE ALL UNION (SOVIET) COMMUNIST PARTY OF BOLSHEVIKS" AND HIS "BURNING LOVE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND COMRADE STALIN."

SLANSKY, BORN SALZMANN OF JEWISH PARENTAGE, JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT A EARLY AGE AND BECAME ONE OF THE ARCHITECTS OF THE RED REGIME THAT GRABBED POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948.

WHEN THE NAZIS MOVED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II, SLANSKY FLED TO MOSCOW FOR THE WAR YEARS.

IN 1944, SLANSKY WAS PARACHUTED INTO SLOVAKIA TO ORGANIZE AN UPRISIN IN 1945, HE BECAME SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY AND THUS ITS BOSS -- OCCUPYING THE POST THAT HAS BEEN HELD BY PRESIDENT GOTTWALD SINCE SLANSKY'S ARREST.

IN 1947, SLANSKY WAS ONE OF THE CHOSEN DELEGATES TO THE MEETING IN POLAND THAT ORGANIZED THE COMINFORM (THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU). FROM THEN ON HE APPARENTLY DOMINATED THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY IN WHAT WESTERN CIRCLES WIDELY CONSIDERED A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH GOTTWALD.

THE FIRST HINT HE WAS SLIPPING CAME IN AUGUST, 1951, WHEN HE WAS BOUNCED FROM THE SECRETARY GENERALSHIP AND KICKED UPSTAIRS TO A VICE PREMIER'S POST. A MONTH LATER HE WAS ARRESTED.

CLEMENTIS ALSO HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE YOUTH. HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1948 FOLLOWING THE DEATH OF JAN MASARYK, WHO FELL OR WAS PUSHED TO HIS DEATH DURING THE RED COUP. 1952

A81

CLEMENTIS HEADED THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN PARIS IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, AND WAS NAMED PERMANENT CZECH DELEGATE TO THE ASSEMBLY IN 1949.

WARNED THAT HE WAS FALLING FROM GRACE, HE LAUGHED OFF THE REPORTS AND RETURNED TO PRAGUE IN DECEMBER, 1949. THREE MONTHS LATER HE WAS FIRED AS FOREIGN MINISTER AND SHORTLY AFTERWARD DENUNCIATIONS OF HIM BEGAN APPEARING IN THE CZECH COMMUNIST PRESS.

REPORTS OF HIS ARREST FOLLOWED. IT WAS IN ATTEMPTING TO CHECK THESE REPORTS THAT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS WAS ARRESTED, ACCUSED OF SPYING AND SENTENCED TO PRISON IN A TRIAL DENOUNCED BY THE FREE WORLD.

JR802AES

A106

VIENNA, DEC.3-(AP)-RUSSIAN CENSORS HAVE RELEASED FOR DISTRIBUTION IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT-FINANCED FILM SATIRIZING THE FOUR POWER OCCUPATION OF THIS COUNTRY.

FEARS HAD BEEN EXPRESSED THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT PERMIT THE MOVIE "1 APRIL 2000" TO BE SHOWN TO RUSSIAN ZONE AUDIENCES.

BY MEANS OF THE FILM, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HOPES TO STIR UP WORLD PUBLIC OPINION IN FAVOR OF GRANTING AUSTRIA AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY--PROMISED HER IN 1943 BY THE BIG FOUR. x71

N1001AES

30.24- 7215

GOTEBORG, SWEDEN, DEC. 3--(AP)--THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SWEDEN'S AIR FORCE, GEN. GENGT NORDENSKIOLD, SAID LAST NIGHT HIS NEUTRAL COUNTRY "OUGHT TO TRY EVERY WAY TO GET HOLD OF TACTICAL ATOM BOMBS."

"THE STRAIN UPON SWEDEN MAY BE VERY STRONG WHEN WORLD REARMAMENT REACHES ITS EXPECTED PEAK IN 1955," HE TOLD AN ANNIVERSARY BANQUET OF THE GOTEBORG MILITARY ASSOCIATION.

THE GENERAL OUTLINED EXPECTED DEVELOPMENTS IN ARMAMENTS INCLUDING "THE POSSIBLE COMMON USE OF SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AND GUIDED MISSLES WITHIN THREE YEARS." 1952

"BUT ABOVE ALL," HE CONTINUED, "ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL CHANGE THE ENTIRE PICTURE OF CONDUCTING WAR." THE GENERAL DECLARED

HE ENVISIONED A RADICAL CHANGE IN PLANS FOR DEFENDING SWEDEN AGAINST INVAS ON FROM THE SEA "IF THE DEFENSE HAS FIGHTER BOMBERS CARRYING ATOM BOMBS." AND AGAINST AIR ATTACKS, HE SAID, "FIGHTER SQUADRONS WILL GET INCREASING SIGNIFICANCE IN THE CASE OF ATOM BOMB ATTACKS. AN EFFICIENT AIR FORCE WITH ENOUGHT FIGHTERS WILL INCREASE THE NUMBER OF SHOT-DOWN ENEMY ATTACK PLANES CARRYING ATOM BOMBS, THUS REDUCING THE AGGRESSOR'S APTITUDE TO USE EXPENSIVE ATOM WEAPONS."

H.V/2NDGEN--0515AES

A170 (250)

MOSCOW, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE PERIODICAL THE NEWS DWELT AT GREAT LENGTH TODAY ON GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S KOREAN TRIP.

THE MAGAZINE SAID EISENHOWER PROMISED TO END THE KOREAN WAR BY PEACEFUL MEANS. IT SAID HE HAD COMMITTED HIMSELF TO GO TO KOREA AND STUDY ON THE SPOT HOW TO PUT AN END TO THE WAR WITH SPEED AND HONOR. IT ADDED:

"THE GENERAL, HOWEVER, DID NOT SPECIFY JUST HOW HE INTENDED TO GO ABOUT PUTTING AN END TO THE WAR, AND APPREHENSIONS ON THIS SCORE ARE ALL THE MORE LEGITIMATE AS HE HAS SHOWN HE HAS NO USE FOR THE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA. IN A SPEECH AT SAN FRANCISCO, FOR INSTANCE, HE WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO DENOUNCE THEM.

"NOTWITHSTANDING THIS, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY GAVE AN IOU TO END THE WAR IN KOREA BY PEACEFUL MEANS. WHETHER THIS IOU WILL BE HONORED, WHETHER THE PROMISE MADE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE KEPT, REMAINS TO BE SEEN."

THE NEWS SAID EISENHOWER'S GARY, IND., SPEECH ON SEPT. 9 OUTLINED A FOREIGN POLICY "OF STILL GREATER AMERICAN AGGRESSIVENESS ON THE WORLD SCENE AND A STILL LARGER WAR MACHINE."

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE STATE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WAS A CONSULTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AND "HAD JUST AS BIG A HAND IN UNLEASING THE WAR."

COMMENTATORS IN MOST MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS HERE TAKE THE VIEW THAT THE KOREAN WAR ISSUE LED TO THE DEFEAT OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND THE ELECTION OF EISENHOWER.

--DASH--

PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR IN HIS CAMPAIGN THAT HE WAS GOING TO KOREA TO GAIN A FIRST HAND ASSESSMENT OF THE CONFLICT AND HOPED TO "BRING BACK INFORMATION THAT WOULD BE VALUABLE."

IN NEW YORK ON NOV. 3 HE SAID:

"I'M NOT PRETENDING THERE IS ANY PATENT MEDICINE WAY OF SOLVING THE PROBLEM IN KOREA. CERTAINLY I'M NOT GOING TO SETTLE THE GREAT IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE IN WHICH WE'RE INVOLVED JUST BY GOING OVER THERE."

KA141PES

A38

(120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S "ALL-UNION CONFERENCE OF PEACE PARTISANS" OPENED HERE LAST NIGHT IN THE KREMLIN'S HALL OF COLUMNS. MOST OF THE SPEAKERS CENTERED THEIR ATTACK ON "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

A CHIEF SPEAKER WAS PATRIARCH ALEXEI, HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

--DASH--

ALEXEI APPARENTLY HAS HAD A RAPID RECOVERY FROM THE ILLNESS THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY REPORTED HE HAD CONTRACTED. THE SOVIETS SAID THE PATRIARCH WAS ILL ON NOV. 21 IN POSTPONING A TRIP TO MOSCOW BY GERMAN PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, WHO HAD BEEN INVITED TO VISIT ALEXEI.

HOWEVER, DIBELIUS SHORTLY BEFORE IN A SPEECH IN LONDON HAD ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF TURNING EAST GERMANY INTO A SLAVE LABOR CAMPA AND OF CRUSHING THE EAST GERMANS BOTH IN BODY AND SPIRIT. WESTERN OBSERVERS FELT THERE PROBABLY WAS SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN THESE REMARKS AND THE POSTPONEMENT OF THE VISIT.

JF516AES

A77

(270)

EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS DELIVERED WITH A NOTE THAT 50 WORDS HAD BEEN CUT BY FRENCH CENSORS. IT WAS NOT INDICATED WHERE THE DELETIONS HAD BEEN MADE.)

BY JACK MACBETH

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 3-(AP)-A FIERCE BATTLE FOR THE FRENCH STRONGHOLD OF NA SAN STILL RAGED LAST NIGHT AS COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS THREW HORDES OF SHIREKING INFANTRYMEN AT THE ENCIRCLED AIRSTRIP TOWN.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BLACK-CLAD VIETMINH TROOPS THUS FAR HAD NOT SUCCEEDED IN HOLDING ANY OUTPOSTS RINGING THE KEY DEFENSE POINT, 117 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI. EARLY ESTIMATES SAID AT LEAST 535 VIETMINH TROOPS HAD BEEN KILLED IN ASSAULTS ON THE FRENCH FORTIFICATIONS.

SINCE LAST WEEK, THE VIETMINH HAS THROWN WAVES OF ATTACKS AT NA SAN -- A DUSTY BOWL SET IN THE MIDDLE OF STEEP GREEN HILLS. FIVE THOUSAND REBELS TROOPS SUNDAY WON TWO HILLTOPS OVERLOOKING THE TOWN FROM THAI INFANTRYMEN BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BOTH BEFORE DAYLIGHT THE NEXT DAY.

FRENCH OFFICERS HAVE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE OF VICTORY IN THE BATTLE FOR NA SAN, ALTHOUGH THE VIETMINH MAY THROW EVEN MORE VIOLENT ATTACKS AGAINST THE DEFENSE PERIMETER IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

THE DECISION THERE MAY MARK THE TURNING POINT IN THE VIETMINH OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED WESTWARD IN MID-OCTOBER FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER INTO THE MOUNTAINOUS HOME OF 300,000 PRO-FRENCH THAI TRIBESMEN. THE REBELS HAVE DRIVEN THE FRENCH FROM MOST OF THE THAI TERRITORY BUT TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR HOLD THEY MUST ELIMINATE NA SAN AND CAPTURE THE GARRISONED THAI CAPITAL OF LAICHAU, 85 MILES NORTHWEST OF NA SAN.

THE VIOLENCE OF THE ASSAULTS ON THE NA SAN DEFENSES INDICATED THE VIETMINH WOULD PAY ANY PRICE TO DEFEAT THE THOUSANDS OF THAI AND FRENCH UNION DEFENDERS.

FRENCH AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN HANOI MEANWHILE CABLED FRANCE'S MINISTER FOR INDOCHINA, JEAN LETOURNEAU, PROTESTING THE "SECURITY" CENSORSHIP IMPOSED YESTERDAY ON DISPATCHES FROM INDOCHINA.

IN ANNOUNCING THE CENSORSHIP, THE FRENCH SAID INFORMATION CONCERNING OPERATIONS UNDERWAY WOULD BE DELAYED BUT PROMISED THAT THE CENSORSHIP WOULD BE ONLY TEMPORARY. ONE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH WAS DELAYED 36 HOURS.

JR748AES

A161 (230)

NAIROBI, KENYA, DEC. 3-(AP)-AGAINST A BACKDROP OF CONTINUING VIOLENCE, THE BRITISH BROUGHT JOMO (BURNING SPEAR) KENYATTA AND SIX OTHER EAST AFRICAN TRIBAL LEADERS TO TRIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED MAU MAU SOCIETY.

LAST NIGHT POLICE KILLED SEVEN AFRICANS AND WOUNDED AN EIGHTH IN A RAID ON A MAU MAU MEETING IN THE THOMSON'S FALLS DISTRICT. THE BRITISH ARE CRACKING DOWN SEVERELY ON MAU MAU, A TERRORIST GROUP WHOSE MEMBERS HAVE TAKEN A BLOOD OATH TO DRIVE THE WHITE MAN OUT OF THIS BRITISH COLONY.

KENYATTA AND THE SIX OTHERS WERE BROUGHT HANDCUFFED INTO A SMALL COURTHOUSE AT KAPENGURIA, 200 MILES NORTH OF JOHANNESBURG. THEY ARE CHARGED NOT ONLY WITH MEMBERSHIP IN MAU MAU BUT ALSO WITH CONSPIRING TO INCITE DISAFFECTION AGAINST THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENT. ALL PLEADED INNOCENT.

THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO BE ONE OF THE MOST DRAMATIC IN KENYA'S HISTORY. IT COMES AFTER MONTHS OF UNREST IN WHICH MANY PEOPLE, INCLUDING WHITE SETTLERS, HAVE BEEN SLAIN. THOUSANDS OF MAU MAU SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES. AFRICAN CHIEFS LOYAL TO THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN SINGLED OUT BY MAU MAU ASSASSINS.

A.G.SOMERHOUGH, DEPUTY PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, OPENING THE CASE FOR THE BRITISH CROWN, DECLARED THAT MAU MAU IS THE MILITANT WING OF THE NATIONALISTIC KENYA AFRICAN UNION. KENYATTA HEADED THIS GROUP.

SOMERHOUGH DESCRIBED KENYATTA, 59, AS "AN EXCEPTIONALLY WIDELY TRAVELLED EDUCATED AFRICAN WHO HAS HAD THE ADVANTAGE OF CONTACT WITH A GREAT MANY PEOPLE OF STANDING BOTH HERE AND IN EUROPE."

KENYATTA HAS A WHITE WIFE. HE WAS EDUCATED AND SPENT MUCH TIME IN ENGLAND.

KA117PES

30.24- 7217

B52
(Q) (130)
NAIROBI, KENYA, DEC. 3-(AP)-POLICE SHOTS KILLED SEVEN AFRICANS AND WOUNDED AN EIGHTH IN A RAID ON A MAU MAU MEETING ROOM IN THE THOMSON'S FALLS DISTRICT LAST NIGHT, AN OFFICIALS STATEMENT SAID TODAY.
THE RAID FOLLOWED A TIP FROM TWO AFRICAN POLICEMEN WHO TOLD SUPT. PETER STEENKAMP OF THE MEETING.
STEENKAMP LED TWO PLAINCLOTHES AFRICAN POLICE AND TWO WHITE HUNTERS OF THE KENYA POLICE RESERVE TO THE MEETING PLACE. SENTRIES RAN AWAY AT THEIR APPROACH.
THE POLICE RUSHED INSIDE, AND FOUND EIGHT MEN ARMED WITH PANGAS--BIG KNIVES--AND SHORT SWORDS.
"DROP YOUR ARMS," THE POLICE SAID THEY ORDERED. INSTEAD, THE MEN RUSHED AT THE POLICE, WHO OPENED FIRE.
THE INCIDENT WAS THE LATEST IN A LONG STRUGGLE BY POLICE TO DISBAND THE SECRET MAU MAU TERRORIST SOCIETY WHICH SEEKS TO FORCE THE WHITE SETTLERS FROM THIS BRITISH COLONY.
JF805AES

A16
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (380)
BY JACK MACBETH
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC 3-(AP)-INDOCHINA'S BIGGEST BATTLE IS BEING FOUGHT AT CLOSE RANGE AROUND THE VILLAGE OF NA SAN.
THOUSANDS OF FRENCH UNION TROOPS, BESIEGED BY DOUBLE THEIR NUMBER OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, HAVE THEIR BACKS TO THE WALL.
THE WALL IN THIS CASE IS AN AIR STRIP. TWO WEEKS AGO NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, WAS JUST A PINPOINT ON THE MILITARY MAPS OF NORTH-WEST INDOCHINA. TODAY IT REPRESENTS FRANCE'S HOPE AND DETERMINATION TO CHECK COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT WESTWARD FROM THE UPPER RED RIVER.
IF NA SAN FALLS, THE FRENCH SURVIVORS MUST DROP BACK TO THE FRENCH-HELD RED RIVER DELTA. SOME MIGHT BE FLOWN OUT. OTHERS WOULD HAVE TO TRY A FIGHTING RETREAT AGROUND.
ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA IS WATCHING CLOSELY. A SERIOUS FRENCH SETBACK WOULD HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN MALAYA, BURMA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
WHAT ARE THE FRENCH CHANCES?
SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS TOLD ME AT NA SAN MONDAY THEY BELIEVE THEY CAN HOLD OUT INDEFINITELY. THIS IS OPEN TO DEBATE.
BUT THE FRENCH HAVE ALREADY HURT THE VIETMINH BADLY.
SUNDAY NIGHT THOUSANDS OF REBEL SHOCK TROOPS MADE A FURIOUS, THREE-HOUR ASSAULT. I WATCHED THAT FIGHT. THE NEXT MORNING THE FRENCH COUNTED SCORES OF DEAD PILED UP ON THEIR BARBED WIRE.
MONDAY NIGHT THE VIETMINH COMMAND THREW AT LEAST 10,000 MEN INTO A FRESH ASSAULT. THEIR DEAD WERE BELIEVED TO TOTAL CLOSE TO 2,000. LAST NIGHT THEY DID NOT ATTACK.
BUT THE VIETMINH HAS A PLENTIFUL SUPPLY OF MANPOWER. REINFORCEMENTS HAVE POURED IN, PERHAPS RAISING THE STRENGTH OF THE SIEGE FORCE TO TWO OR THREE DIVISIONS.
IF THEY CHOOSE TO THROW EVERYTHING AGAINST A CAREFULLY SELECTED FRENCH POSITION, THEY CERTAINLY CAN MAKE A PENETRATION. THEY DID IT IN BATTALION STRENGTH A WEEK AGO SUNDAY.
THE BEST GUESS NOW IS THAT THE VIETMINH WILL TRY ANOTHER BIG ATTACK. IF UNSUCCESSFUL, THEY MAY BE CONTENT TO HARASS THE FRENCH WITH SMALL RAIDS OVER AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.
THE MORALE OF THE GARRISON IS HIGH. MOSTLY PROFESSIONALS, THE SOLDIERS VIEW THE PRESENT SITUATION AS JUST ANOTHER BATTLE. THEY KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT THE GENERAL MILITARY PICTURE TO REALIZE THIS FIGHT WON'T MEAN THE END OF THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR, NO MATTER HOW IT GOES.
MOST OF THE ACTION SO FAR HAS BEEN ON THE HILLTOPS OVERLOOKING THE AIR STRIP. THE HILLTOPS ARE MARKED BY SHELL CRATERS, BARBED WIRE AND BLOODSTAINED EARTH.

THE FRENCH COMMAND HAS IMPOSED SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON NEWS COVERAGE. ALL CABLES WERE STOPPED FOR 24 HOURS YESTERDAY.
(THIS DISPATCH, FILED AT 5 P.M. INDOCHINESE TIME--4 A.M., EST--BORE A NOTATION THAT 69 WORDS HAD BEEN CENSORED.)
P451PES

A67
TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 3-(AP)-A FRENCH REPUBLICAN GUARD WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WERE WOUNDED TONIGHT WHEN SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO THEIR TRUCK JUST OUTSIDE THE TOWN OF GAFSA.
FRENCH REPORTS SAID THE GUARDS HAD ESCORTED SICK MOSLEM WOMEN TO A HOSPITAL AND WERE RETURNING TO A RAILWAY STATION WHEN ATTACKED.
ONE WOUNDED GUARD WAS REPORTED IN SERIOUS CONDITION.
KM819PES

B58
(Q)
KX FOR APW
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, DEC. 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WERE ACTIVE TODAY IN JOHORE STATE JUST ACROSS THE CAUSEWAY FROM SINGAPORE.
A GURKHA SOLDIER WAS KILLED ON PATROL NEAR KUAI. A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED NEAR SEGAMAT AND A CHINESE WAS SLAIN ON A RUBBER PLANTATION NEAR RANGAM.
A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID FIVE GUERRILLAS WHO SURRENDERED IN THE JUNGLES OF MALAYA'S EAST COAST SAID THEIR COMRADES WERE NEAR STARVATION BECAUSE OF RIGID FOOD CONTROL MEASURES BY THE GOVERNMENT.
IN THE PAST 24 HOURS FIVE GUERRILLAS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN WIDESPREAD PATROL ACTIONS.
JF838AES NM

A133KX
(WEST OUT) (150)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
HONOLULU, DEC. 3-(AP)-DID AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST'S TEMPORARILY MISPLACED BRIEFCASE CONTAIN TOP SECRET ATOMIC REPORTS OR DIRTY LINEN? THE PRESS AND THE ARMY IN HAWAII SWAPPED VERBAL BLOWS OVER THE QUESTION TODAY.
THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN HAD SAID YESTERDAY THAT DR. H. L. PLANK, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM THE ENIWETOK ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS, ABSENT-MINDEDLY LEFT ON A COUNTER A BRIEFCASE CONTAINING MICROFILM, CHARTS AND TOP SECRET ATOMIC MATERIAL. THE BRIEFCASE WAS RECOVERED BY MILITARY POLICE.
VARIOUS ARMY OFFICIALS THEN STATED (1) THE BRIEFCASE CONTAINED DIRTY LINEN, (2) THE BRIEFCASE WAS LOCKED, (3) THERE WAS NO BRIEFCASE.
MAJ. GEN. P. W. CLARKSON, WHO HEADED UP THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT ENIWETOK, DEMANDED THE SOURCE OF THE STAR-BULLETIN'S INFORMATION. THE PAPER REFUSED.
MAJ. D. W. MITCHELL, TOP ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS:
"I DON'T KNOW A THING ABOUT IT," HE SAID.
THE STAR-BULLETIN TONIGHT SAID ARMY AND AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND A SPECIAL AGENT FROM THE ARMY INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON WERE INVESTIGATING THE BRIEFCASE AND ITS CONTENTS---TOP SECRETS, DIRTY LINEN OR WHATEVER.
F1112PCS

A84WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

WASHINGTON,DEC 3-(AP)-DONALD YOUNG, GENERAL DIRECTOR OF THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT HE BELIEVES SUCH PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATIONS AS HIS OWN SHOULD TELL THE PUBLIC MORE ABOUT WHAT THEY ARE TRYING TO DO AND WHY.

HE MADE THE SUGGESTION IN TESTIMONY TO A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO LEARN WHETHER ANY TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS ARE USING THEIR MONEY TO AID COMMUNISTIC OR SUBVERSIVE PROGRAMS.

THE EXCHANGE WAS A FOLLOW-UP TO QUESTIONING OF OFFICIALS OF THE CARNEGIE CORPORATION YESTERDAY ABOUT SPONSORSHIP OF A PROGRAM OF UNIVERSITY RESEARCH ON RUSSIA. THE CARNEGIE OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT THERE IS A VAST DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LEARNING ALL ABOUT THE ECONOMY AND THE SOCIAL FORCES IN THE HEADQUARTERS OF WORLD COMMUNISM AND THE PROMOTION OF RED AIMS. LIKE YOUNG THEY FAVORED MORE EXPLANATION TO THE PUBLIC.

FOR TAX EXEMPTION PURPOSES THE TREASURY REQUIRES SUCH FOUNDATIONS TO MAKE GENERAL REPORTS ON WHAT THEY DO WITH THEIR MONEY.

YOUNG SAID THEY SHOULD GO WELL BEYOND THAT WITH EXPLANATIONS OF AIMS.

BOTH YOUNG AND ANOTHER WITNESS, MALCOLM P.ALDRICH, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH FUND, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THEIR ORGANIZATIONS NEVER HAD KNOWINGLY PUT UP MONEY FOR PROJECTS THAT WOULD TEND TO WEAKEN THE AMERICAN SYSTEM.

THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION, WITH ASSETS OF ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS, WAS SET UP IN 1907 WITH THE STATED AIM TO IMPROVE SOCIAL AND LIVING CONDITIONS IN THIS COUNTRY. THE COMMONWEALTH FUND, WITH ABOUT 85 MILLION, USES MOST OF ITS INCOME FOR MEDICAL AND HEALTH RESEARCH.

YOUNG ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION EMPLOYED FOR 37 YEARS A WOMAN WHO HAS BEEN CITED FREQUENTLY BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN RECENT YEARS AS A MEMBER OF COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS.

YOUNG SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT THE WOMAN, MARY VAN KLEECK, BELONGED TO SOME 60 GROUPS CITED BY EITHER THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OR THE MCCARRAN SENATE COMMITTEE, OR LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AS SUBVERSIVE.

HE SAID SHE WAS ONLY A RESEARCH WORKER, NOT IN POSITION TO MAKE POLICY DECISIONS. AND HE ADDED THAT HE BECAME CONNECTED WITH THE FOUNDATION ONLY TWO MONTHS BEFORE SHE RETIRED ON AN ANNUITY IN 1948. HE SAID SHE STARTED AT $1,500 A YEAR IN 1911 AND WAS MAKING $8,808 WHEN SHE RETIRED.

JK921PES

1952

A92WX

AMERIKA (150)

WASHINGTON, DEC 3-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT WILL RETURN NEARLY 33,000 COPIES OF THE SOVIET-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "AMERIKA" TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY, CLAIMS IT WAS UNABLE TO SELL THE U. S.-SPONSORED MAGAZINE TO RUSSIAN CITIZENS.

THE UNITED STATES SUSPENDED DISTRIBUTION OF "AMERIKA" LAST JULY 15 ON THE GROUNDS THAT MOSCOW WAS DELIBERATELY INTERFERRING WITH DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF THE PUBLICATION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MAGAZINE IS A SLICK-PAPER, LAVISHLY ILLUSTRATED, FULL COLOR PUBLICATION WHICH EARLIER BECAME SO POPULAR IN RUSSIA IT WAS SOLD ON THE BLACK MARKET FOR TWO AND THREE TIMES ITS NEWSSTAND PRICE OF APPROXIMATELY $1.25 IN RUSSIAN MONEY.

THE LAST TWO ISSUES SOLD A TOTAL OF ONLY 17,000 COPIES, ACCORDING TO MOSCOW'S REPORT TO THE EMBASSY. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT SAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO DISTRIBUTE THE UNSOLD COPIES TO OTHER NATIONS WITH RUSSIAN-SPEAKING PEOPLE.

HY953PES

A64WX

LATTIMORE (480)

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE ASSUMED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WOULD FOLLOW UP ITS GRAND JURY PROBE OF OWEN LATTIMORE WITH SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN P. DAVIES JR.

ATTY-GEN. JAMES MCGRANERY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE HAD ORDERED EVIDENCE ABOUT LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, SUBMITTED TO A GRAND JURY HERE, BEGINNING TOMORROW.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED LAST JULY 2, AFTER A YEAR-LONG PROBE FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST, THAT PERJURY PROCEEDINGS BE BROUGHT AGAINST BOTH LATTIMORE AND DAVIES.

DAVIES, FORMERLY ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF, NOW IS DEPUTY POLITICAL ADVISER TO U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN WEST GERMANY.

MCCARTHY TOLD REPORTERS THAT PRESENTATION OF DAVIES' CASE TO A GRAND JURY IS "EVEN MORE URGENT" THAN LATTIMORE'S CASE "BECAUSE LATTIMORE HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY EXPOSED WHILE DAVIES IS HOLDING A TOP JOB IN GERMANY."

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DAVIES MATTER "IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION."

LATTIMORE FOR A TIME WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

BOTH LATTIMORE AND DAVIES VIGOROUSLY DENIED THEY HAD PERJURED THEMSELVES IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN BALTIMORE YESTERDAY LATTIMORE SAID, WHEN ADVISED OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S ANNOUNCEMENT: "I'LL HAVE TO DO SOME QUESTIONING OF MY OWN. I'LL HAVE TO FIND OUT WHAT A GRAND JURY IS ALL ABOUT."

MCGRANERY SAID THAT, FOLLOWING STUDY OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD, HE ORDERED THE FBI TO MAKE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF LATTIMORE, "WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON MATTERS CONCERNING WHICH HE HAD TESTIFIED" BEFORE THE SENATE PROBERS.

"THE FBI INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND I HAVE DIRECTED THAT ALL THE PERTINENT FACTS BE GIVEN TO THE GRAND JURY FOR ITS CONSIDERATION AND ACTION," MCGRANERY SAID.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV), IN ITS REPORT TO THE SENATE LAST JULY ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF HAVING BEEN "A CONSCIOUS ARTICULATE INSTRUMENT OF THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY."

1952

A65WX

IT SAID HE HAD TESTIFIED FALSELY IN REGARD TO AT LEAST FIVE SEPARATE MATTERS, RANGING FROM WHETHER HE KNEW OUTER MONGOLIA WAS SOVIET-CONTROLLED TO WHETHER HE KNEW PERSONS WITH WHOM HE WORKED WERE COMMUNISTS.

LATTIMORE WAS ONE OF MCCARTHY'S PRINCIPAL TARGETS IN HIS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES. HE ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING A TOP SOVIET AGENT--A CHARGE TO WHICH LATTIMORE RETORTED "MOONSHINE."

IN 12 TUMULTUOUS DAYS OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WINTER, LATTIMORE SWORE THAT HE NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OR A SOVIET AGENT. HE BITTERLY ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF ALLOWING "STACKED EVIDENCE" TO BE USED AGAINST HIM, AND CALLED MCCARTHY "A GRADUATE WITCH BURNER."

IN RESPECT TO DAVIES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID HE TESTIFIED FALSELY "IN DENYING THAT HE RECOMMENDED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) EMPLOY, UTILIZE AND RELY UPON CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS HAVING COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS AND CONNECTIONS."

DAVIES TESTIFIED THAT HE RECOMMENDED IN 1949 THAT THESE PERSONS BE "UTILIZED" BY THE CIA BUT HE TOLD THE SENATORS HE COULD GIVE NO DETAILS BECAUSE IT INVOLVED AN OPERATION "ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS SENSITIVE

THAN THAN OF ATOMIC ENERGY."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUSPENDED DAVIES BRIEFLY LAST YEAR PENDING A LOYALTY AND SECURITY INQUIRY. IT SUBSEQUENTLY ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN CLEARED AND RESTORED TO DUTY.

RH704AES

A31WX

BULLETIN

TANKERS

1952

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY DISCLOSED LATE TODAY THAT HE HAS ORDERED A GRAND JURY INQUIRY INTO THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DEALS IN SURPLUS U.S. TANKERS AFTER WORLD WAR TWO.

A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE A LONG INVESTIGATION LAST WINTER OF THESE DEALS.

IT TURNED A SPOTLIGHT ON TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING NUMEROUS PROMINENT PERSONS, INCLUDING FORMER DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN JOSEPH E. CASEY OF MASSACHUSETTS AND ONE-TIME GOVERNMENT "CLEAN UP MAN" NEWBOLD MORRIS OF NEW YORK CITY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IN A FORMAL REPORT THAT THE DEALS INVOLVED PROFIT-GRABBING, TAX AVOIDANCE AND A NETWORK OF INTERNATIONAL SCHEMES DESIGNED TO PLACE U. S. SHIPS IN ALIEN HANDS.

A33WX

THE SENATE GROUP SAID THE EVIDENCE INDICATED THAT A GROUP HEADED BY CASEY GOT $3 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS RETURN ON ONE DEAL IN WHICH THEY PUT ONLY $101,000.

MORRIS WAS NOT IN THIS GROUP. THE SENATORS FIGURED, HOWEVER, THAT MORRIS RECEIVED ABOUT $30,000 OF LEGAL FEES PAID TO HIS FIRM IN CONNECTION WITH SALES OF TANKERS TO CHINESE INTERESTS.

MORRIS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK CITY COUNCIL, WAS BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST FEBRUARY AND GIVEN THE JOB OF CLEANING UP ANY CORRUPTION IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. HE WAS FIRED TWO MONTHS LATER BY THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH, WHO IN TURN WAS DISMISSED FROM THE CABINET BY TRUMAN.

MCGRANERY SAID THE ENTIRE SURPLUS SHIP MATTER WILL BE PRESENTED TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE NEXT WEEK.

HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"THE INQUIRY WILL BE DIRECTED TOWARD VARIOUS TRANSACTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH AND RELATED TO THE PURCHASE OF SURPLUS VESSELS BY NORTH AMERICAN SHIPPING AND TRADING COMPANY, UNITED TANKER CORPORATION, AMERICAN OVERSEAS TANKER CORPORATION AND UNITED STATES PETROLEUM CARRIERS INC. AND RELATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES FROM THE U.S. MARITIME COMMISSION AND ITS SUCCESSOR THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION.

"THE MATTERS INVOLVED HAVE BEEN UNDER DETAILED STUDY OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION FOR MANY MONTHS."

THE CASEY GROUP FORMED SEVERAL CORPORATIONS THROUGH WHICH IT BOUGHT AND SOLD TANKERS. AMONG THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH CASEY IN SOME OF THESE VENTURES WERE THE LATE EDWARD R.STETTINIUS JR., A FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE; JULIUS C.HOLMES, LATER U.S. MINISTER TO LONDON, AND ADM. WILLIAM F.(BULL) HALSEY), A WORLD WAR TWO HERO.

UNITED TANKER CORPORATION FIGURED IN THE SENATE HEARINGS AS WHOLLY OWNED BY THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION OF WHICH MORRIS WAS PRESIDENT. THE FOUNDATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION WHICH, AMONG OTHER ACTIVITIES, PROVIDES SCHOLARSHIPS FOR CHINESE STUDENTS AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES.

IN WINDING UP ITS INQUIRY, THE SENATE COMMITTEE URGED FURTHER INVESTIGATION BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU, SUGGESTING THAT THE LATTER ACT TO COLLECT "MILLIONS IN TAXES" ALLEGEDLY AVOIDED.

ONE OF THE SURPLUS TANKERS, THE MEACHAM, OWNED BY THE MEACHAM CORPORATION, A SUBSIDIARY OF MORRIS'S CHINA INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, WAS SEIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR FOR ALLEGED ILLEGAL TRANSFER TO ALIENS.

THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT AT ALEXANDRIA,VA. RULED TWO MONTHS AGO

30.24- 7219

THAT THE TRANSFER WAS TO A CORPORATION FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CHINESE ALIENS AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS ENTITLED TO RECOVERY.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE ASSERTED THERE SHOULD BE A SIMILAR RECOVERY OF SOME 50 TANKERS SOLD TO THE CASEY GROUP AND TO OTHERS.

CZ/JK911PES

A10WX

1952

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, DEC.3-(AP)-A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "INTERFERENCE" WITH A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF SUSPECTED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

REP.CHELF (D-KY), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND REP. KEATING (R-NY) SAID "SERIOUS CHARGES OF DELAY, INTERFERENCE AND HAMPERING HAVE BEEN MADE AGAINST THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BY MEMBERS OF THE GRAND JURY," IN NEW YORK.

A12WX

MAX ZIMMERMAN, ONE OF THE JURORS, TOLD REPORTERS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY THAT THE JURY "HAD REASONS TO SUSPECT" THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WORKING THROUGH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, HAD STARTED TO EXERT PRESSURE TO DELAY OR PIGEONHOLE ITS REPORT. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, SAID TODAY IT "HAD NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO" WITH ANY SUCH ATTEMPTS.

AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE HOUSE GROUP WAS ENROUTE TO NEW YORK THIS AFTERNOON.

A13WX

KEATING SAID THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY HAD PROMISED COMPLETE COOPERATION WITH THE COMMITTEE AND TO MAKE AVAILABLE ANY PERSONNEL NEEDED.

THE SPECIAL NEW YORK GRAND JURY YESTERDAY COMPLETED AN 18-MONTHS INVESTIGATION WITH A REPORT THAT A LARGE GROUP OF DISLOYAL AMERICANS HAD FOUND EMPLOYMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE REPORT ALSO SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE DISLOYAL OFFICIALS IN THE U.N. A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH IN SOME OF "THE MOST FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES." IT FURTHER ACCUSED THE DEPARTMENT OF HAVING "STYMIED" THE JURY INQUIRY.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID:

"ALLEGATIONS INDICATE THAT, TWO MONTHS AGO, A 'CERTAIN FACTION' WITHIN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTEMPTED TO HAVE THE GRAND JURY DROP ITS INQUIRY INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THESE CHARGES WILL BE THOROUGHLY AND COMPLETELY EXPLORED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF AND INVESTIGATION IS PRESENTLY UNDERWAY, BOTH IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON, TO DETERMINE THE FULL FACTS."

VX516PES

1952

B55WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,DEC 3-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER HENRY H.FOWLER RULED TODAY THAT PRICE, WAGE AND PRODUCTION CONTROLS SHALL BE HANDED OVER TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR RETENTION OR DISCARD.

FOWLER QUASHED REPORTS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONSIDERING OUTRIGHT DECONTROL OF WAGES AND PRICES BEFORE THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES NEXT MONTH. APRIL 30 IS THE SCHEDULED EXPIRATION DATE FOR THESE CEILINGS.

DISMANTLING THE MOBILIZATION MACHINERY NOT ONLY WOULD BE "A GRAVE

A84WX

MISTAKE" AT THIS MOMENT, FOWLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT WOULD BAR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FROM MAKING HIS OWN POLICY.

FOWLER ALSO HAS REJECTED A STEEL INDUSTRY PROPOSAL FOR A SWEEPING LIBERALIZATION OF STEEL ALLOCATIONS ON JAN. 1 AND THE CESSATION OF CIVILIAN ALLOCATIONS APRIL 1.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SAID UNCERTAIN COPPER AND ALUMINUM SUPPLIES, TOGETHER WITH PERSISTENT SCARCITIES OF SOME STEEL PRODUCTS, MAKE IT "BOTH PREMATURE AND DANGEROUS" TO TEAR DOWN THE ALLOCATION SYSTEM BEFORE MIDYEAR.

IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE "VERY GENEROUS" STEEL ALLOTMENTS TO CIVILIAN GOODS MANUFACTURERS IN THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTER OF THE YEAR, FOWLER SAID.

IT MAY ALSO BE POSSIBLE, HE ADDED, TO RELAX THE PRODUCTION CONTROLS DURING THE QUARTER OR A LITTLE EARLIER, TO PERMIT UNCONTROLLED SALE AND USE OF ANY STEEL WHICH IS NOT CLAIMED BY PRIORITY HOLDERS.

FOWLER TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS EXPRESSING HIS OWN VIEWS, BUT HE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL POLICY. WHEN PRESSED AS TO WHETHER HIS VERDICT REPRESENTS A FINAL ADMINISTRATION DECISION, HE OBSERVED THAT HE WAS NOT ADDICTED TO "MAKING IRRESPONSIBLE STATEMENTS."

THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUDDEN DECONTROL BY EXECUTIVE ACTION WAS RAISED 10 DAYS AGO BY SEN.MAYBANK (D-SC). MAYBANK SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS CONSIDERING SUCH A PLAN. #

A4WX

PMS BUDGET (520)

1952

MILITARY BUDGET

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE GETTING A 17 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR SLICE OF A TOTAL $40,700,000,000 (B) APPROPRIATION BUDGET REQUESTED FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THAT ESTIMATE CAME FROM A WELL QUALIFIED BUT UNIDENTIFIABLE OFFICIAL SOURCE. IT REPRESENTS THE MONEY WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS ASKING THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE OR AUTHORIZE FOR CONTRACTS IN THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1,1953.

THE ACTUAL SPENDING BUDGET--MONEY PAID FOR NEW PROJECTS OR DELIVERIES ON MILITARY ORDERS ALREADY OUTSTANDING--WILL BE MORE, PROBABLY SOMETHING OVER 47 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE AIR FORCE, AS IN THE CASE OF THE APPROPRIATION BUDGET, WILL HAVE THE LARGEST EXPENDITURE BUDGET OF THE THREE SERVICES.

WORD ON THE SIZE OF THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET WHICH NOW IS AWAITING PRELIMINARY APPROVAL BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND BUDGET BUREAU AND FINAL ACTION BY THE NEXT CONGRESS FOLLOWED BY A DAY A NEWS CONFERENCE OF DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A. LOVETT WHICH PRODUCED:

1. DISCLOSURE THAT HE HAS APPROVED INCLUSION IN THE BUDGET REQUEST OF SOME FUNDS TO START WORK ON A THIRD SUPERCARRIER, A SISTER SHIP OF THE 60,000-TON U. S. FORRESTAL, NOW BUILDING, AND THE U.S.S. SARATOGA, THE KEEL OF WHICH WILL BE LAID THIS MONTH.

2. A FLAT ASSERTION BY LOVETT THAT HE DIFFERED WITH A TOP AIR FORCE OFFICIAL, UNDERSECRETARY ROSWELL GILPATRIC, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS INSTEAD OF ONE AIR FORCE A TOTAL OF FOUR--THE USAF, THE NAVY'S AIR ARM, THE MARINE'S FORCE AND THE ARMY'S AVIATION UNITS.

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS CONTENDED THE NAVY IS ENCROACHING, WITH ITS CARRIER AIR FLEET, ON THE USAF'S STRATEGIC BOMBING FIELD, DIDN'T LIKE THE PROPOSAL FOR EVEN THE FIRST SUPERCARRIER. IT FEELS THE SAME WAY ABOUT THE SECOND AND THIRD--AND THE REST OF THE SEVEN OTHER HUGE FLATTOPS THAT NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL WANTS BUILT.

THAT WAS ONE THING WHICH APPEARED TO BE IMPLICIT IN GILPATRIC'S RECENT SPEECH, IN WHICH HE ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT JIMMY DOOLITTLE, RETIRED LIEUTENANT GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE, WAS RIGHT WHEN DOOLITTLE SAID THE U. S. SHOULD HAVE AN ARMY, A NAVY AND AN AIR FORCE, BUT NEEDS "ONLY ONE OF EACH."

A5WX

PRODDED BY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE GILPATRIC SPEECH AND ABOUT POSSIBLE DUPLICATION OF EFFORT BY THE USAF AND NAVY IN THE AIR, LOVETT SAID:

1. HE HAPPENED TO DIFFER WITH GILPATRIC'S VIEWS.

2. YES, THERE PROBABLY IS SOME POINT AT WHICH SOME DUPLICATION IS REACHED BUT THE MORE METHODS THERE ARE OF DELIVERING EXPOSIVES ON A TARGET THE BETTER OFF WE ARE.

3. THE THING TO DO IS TO GIVE THE SERVICES WHAT THEY REASONABLY NEED FOR A REASONABLE FUNCTION.

THEN, ALLUDING TO THE USUAL RIVALRIES OF THE ARMED FORCES DURING BUDGET-MAKING PERIODS, LOVETT COMMENTED OF GILPATRIC'S REMARKS THAT THIS WAS ABOUT THE KIND OF THING YOU COULD LOOK FOR ANNUALLY AND AT ABOUT THIS TIME.

IN CONNECTION WITH HIS INCLUSION OF REQUESTS FOR MONEY FOR LETTING THE NAVY START WORK ON A THIRD BIG CARRIER, LOVETT EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS ONLY PART OF A FUND, THAT USUALLY NO SINGLE APPROPRIATION BILL CONTAINED ALL THE MONEY FOR A BIG SHIP.

HE DID NOT SPECIFY AMOUNTS, BUT THE FORRESTAL CLASS CARRIERS ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL MORE THAN 218 MILLION DOLLARS EACH, WITHOUT THEIR PLANES OR ARMAMENT.

REPORTERS WANTED TO KNOW IF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF (THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-MAN GROUP) HAD "APPROVED" BUILDING OF A THIRD CARRIER?

LOVETT'S ANSWER WAS THAT THE UNIFICATION ACT, UNDER WHICH THE JCS IS SET UP, CONTAINS NO REQUIREMENT THAT THE CHIEFS APPROVE A PROJECT, ONLY THAT THEY ADVISE THE SECRETARY. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE CHIEFS' GROUP MAKE NO DECISIONS, BUT PROVIDE ONLY ADVICE. HE SAID HE ALWAYS CONSULTS THEM FOR ADVICE.

THE QUESTIONERS LATER DECIDED THEY STILL DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE JOINT CHIEFS, INDIVIDUALLY OR COLLECTIVELY, THOUGHT ABOUT THE NEW CARRIER.

RH231AES

1952

A44WX (NL CAX)

KNIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES (320)

WASHINGTON, DEC 3-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ABOLISHED TODAY ITS PRACTICE OF REFERRING TO MEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING IN KOREA AS "CASUALTIES."

AT THE SAME TIME IT ELIMINATED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CASUALTIES FROM ITS WEEKLY BATTLE REPORT, ALTHOUGH IT CONTINUED TO LIST TOTALS FOR DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING.

THE PENTAGON ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE NEW POLICY WAS ADOPTED "TO CORRECT AN APPARENT WIDESPREAD AND POPULARLY ACCEPTED IMPRESSION THAT 'CASUALTY' MEANS 'FATALITY.'"

NO EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE TO MINIMIZE THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES IN KOREA, THE STATEMENT SAID. IT DESCRIBED THE NEW "REPORT OF U. S. KILLED, WOUNDED, AND MISSING" AS "A FURTHER STEP TO PROVIDE ACCURATE AND COMPLETE INFORMATION."

BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO NEXT OF KIN THROUGH LAST FRIDAY, AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING STAND AT 127,383. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 386 IN A WEEK.

THERE HAVE BEEN 20,004 REPORTED KILLED IN ACTION AND 94,367 WOUNDED. THE NUMBER REPORTED MISSING TOTALS 13,012.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN REPORTING THE GRAND TOTAL OF ALL U.S. CASUALTIES SINCE THE FIRST SUMMARY WAS ISSUED AUG. 7,1950.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS BECAME WORRIED ABOUT THE WORD "CASUALTY" LAST SUMMER WHEN THE REPUBLICANS BEGAN TO MAKE THE KOREAN WAR AND ITS MOUNTING CASUALTY LIST A BIG ISSUE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. IT WAS DEEMED WISE, HOWEVER, NOT TO CHANGE THE CASUALTY REPORTING SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CAMPAIGN.

SOME EFFORT WAS MADE MEANWHILE TO FIND A SYNONYM FOR "CASUALTY" WHICH WOULD EXPRESS TO THE AVERAGE NEWSPAPER READER THAT WOUNDED AND

MISSING WERE INCLUDED AS WELL AS THOSE KILLED. THIS EFFORT FAILED.
A MONTH AGO MAJ. GEN. GEORGE E. ARMSTRONG, THE ARMY'S SURGEON GENERAL, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO EMPHASIZE TO REPORTERS THAT 85 OF EVERY 100 MEN WOUNDED IN KOREA RECOVER SUFFICIENTLY TO RETURN TO SOME FORM OF DUTY.
THE SYSTEM ABANDONED TODAY WAS ONE WHICH WAS FOLLOWED ALL THROUGH WORLD WAR II.
HERE IS A BREAKDOWN OF CASUALTIES BY SERVICES, BASED ON THE PENTAGON'S LATEST FIGURES:

SERVICE	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	240	100,054
NAVY	8	1,736
AIR FORCE	4	1,342
MARINE CORPS	134	24,251

HY651PES

1952

B68
(190)
KX
POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., DEC. 3-(AP)-A LAWYER SAID TONIGHT HE HAS BEEN RETAINED BY THE FAMILY OF S/SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO TO DEFEND THE AIR FORCE MAN AGAINST CHARGES HE CONSPIRED TO SELL SECRET INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY ON AMERICA'S TOP JET PLANE IN KOREA.
THE LAWYER, STEPHEN BIENIECK, SAID THAT HE HAD SENT A CABLE TONIGHT TO CASCIO, WHO IS BEING HELD NEAR TOKYO, INFORMING HIM OF HIS FAMILY'S ACTION AND OF THEIR BELIEF IN HIS INNOCENCE.
BIENIECK SAID THAT THROUGH A LAWYER IN WASHINGTON, D.C., WILLIAM RUFFNER (2929 CONNECTICUT AVE. N.W.), HE HAD OBTAINED A PROMISE FROM THE AIR FORCE MILITARY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT A COPY OF THE CHARGES AGAINST CASCIO WOULD BE SENT TO HIM.
CASCIO, A FORMER HOUSTON RESIDENT WHO NOW LISTS HIS HOME AS TUCSON, ARIZ., WAS ARRESTED IN KOREA SEPT. 21, ACCORDING TO THE AIR FORCE.
ON NOV. 25 IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS CHARGED WITH OFFERING TO SELL SECRET FLIGHT TEST DATA ON THE F-86 SABRE JET.
CASCIO, 34, ALSO IS CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY ACCEPTING $46,000 IN MILITARY CURRENCY FROM A KOREAN CIVILIAN.
CASCIO'S FATHER, SALVATORE, AND BROTHER, SALVATORE, JR., LIVE IN POUGHKEEPSIE.
THE POUGHKEEPSIE LAWYER SAID HE IS REQUESTING THAT THE COURT MARTIAL BE HELD IN THE UNITED STATES RATHER THAN, AS PLANNED, IN TAEGU, KOREA, BECAUSE OF THE AVAILABILITY OF DEFENSE WITNESSES.
PENDING A DECISION ON THAT, BIENIECK SAID, HE IS ASKING THE AIR FORCE TO ARRANGE FOR HIS TRANSPORTATION TO TOKYO FOR CONSULTATION WITH CASCIO.
SS1236AES

A30
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (580)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 3-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY TODAY AN INDIAN PLAN FOR PEACE IN KOREA. IT WAS ORDERED DISPATCHED SPEEDILY TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA WITH AN APPEAL FOR THEIR QUICK ACCEPTANCE. THEY AND MOSCOW HAVE ALREADY CONDEMNED THE PLAN.
FIFTY-FOUR MEMBERS OF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY VOTED ON A FINAL ROLL CALL FOR THE RESOLUTION WHICH REACHED THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR AFTER WEEKS OF DEBATE.
THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, FIGHTING BITTERLY TO THE END AGAINST THE SOLID FREE WORLD FRONT, CAST THE ONLY NEGATIVE VOTES. NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE.

30 24- 7221

1952

A
THOUGH THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE REJECTED THE RESOLUTION, SOME U.N. LEADERS HOPED FOR A CHANGE OF MIND IN PEIPING AND PYONGYANG. THE ACTION TODAY CLOSES THE FIRST CHAPTER OF THE KOREAN CASE IN THE SEVENTH ASSEMBLY AND THERE IS EXPECTED TO BE A LULL NOW UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS REACT.
DELEGATES FEEL THT SUCH REACTION WILL NOT COME IN TIME FOR FRESH DECISIONS HERE BY THE NEW YEAR.
THEY ARE READY TO SUSPEND ACTION UNTIL PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE IN WASHINGTON JAN. 20 AND SENDS A NEW DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY REOPENING IN FEBRUARY.
U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE RESOLUTION SHOWS THE WAY TO PEACE.
GROSS SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE UNITED WITH OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD IN A PRAYER THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL. IF THEY DO NOT, HE SAID, "IT WILL MAKE CLEAR TO ALL THE WORLD THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT A PEACE IN KOREA ACCEPTABLE TO THE CONSCIENCE OF CIVILIZED MEN. THIS WILL BE A DISHEARTENING CONCLUSION, BUT IF WE ARE COMPELLED TO REACH IT, WE SHALL DO SO WITH COURAGE AND DETERMINATION."
"THE OTHER DAY," GROSS CONTINUED, "THE AUTHOR OF THE RESOLUTION WHICH HAS NOW BECOME OUR RESOLUTION TOLD THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT HE IS NOT SPEAKING FOR THE PEOPLE OF CHINA BUT THAT HE IS SPEAKING TO THE PEOPLE OF CHINA. TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS SPEAKS TO THE CHINESE AND TO THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE. THE UNITED NATIONS ASKS THE PEOPLE OF CHINA AND THE PEOPLE OF NORTH KOREA TO JOIN WITH THE OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD REPRESENTED HERE AND ACCEPT WHAT WE HAVE DONE HERE AS A BASIS FOR PEACE WITH HONOR AND DIGNITY."
THE VOTE FOR THE INDIAN PLAN WAS THE BIGGEST CAST BY THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD ON KOREA. THE RECORD TOTAL UNTIL TODAY WAS 44 VOTES ON FEB. 1, 1951, FOR A RESOLUTION BRANDING RED CHINA THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.
LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY AND PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, IS EXPECTED TO RUSH THE RESOLUTION TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG. THE ASSEMBLY ASKED HIM TO REPORT ON THEIR REACTION AS SOON AS APPROPRIATE.
THE ASSEMBLY, BY A VOTE OF FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) IN FAVOR, 40 AGAINST AND 11 ABSTENTIONS, TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE. THE RED RESOLUTION PROPOSED TO SETTLE THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE AND OTHER PROBLEMS IN A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AFTERWARDS.
AT THE LAST MINUTE INDIA MADE A CHANGE TO TRY TO WIN SOVIET AGREEMENT BUT FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAID THE CHANGE WAS NOT ENOUGH. INDIA INSERTED A PROVISION THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDERED THE PLAN A "BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT SO THAT AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE WOULD RESULT." VISHINSKY SAID IT WAS NOT SPECIFIC ENOUGH. HE SAID HE WANTED AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE.
THE RESOLUTION WOULD ESTABLISH A FOUR-COUNTRY REPATRIATION COMMISSION, MADE UP OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. THIS COMMISSION WOULD HANDLE THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS AND THE RESOLUTION STATES THAT FORCE WILL NOT BE USED TO SENF THE PRISONERS HOME OR DETAIN THEM. IT PROVIDES FOR AN UMPIRE TO VOTE IN CASE OF A DEADLOCK BY THE COMMISSION. AT THE END OF 90 DAYS AFTER AN ARMISTICE THE COMMISSION WOULD TURN OVER TO A PROJECTED POLITICAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA THE PRISONERS NOT YET REPATRIATED. AT THE END OF 30 DAYS MORE THE CONFERENCE WOULD TURN OVER TO THE U.N. ALL PRISONERS REMAINING UNREPATRIATED OR NOT DISPOSED OF OTHERWISE.
THE ASSEMBLY ALSO APPROVED AN ESTIMATE BY ITS BUDGETARY COMMITTEE OF $28,000 FOR THE REPATRIATION COMMISSION'S EXPENSES IF IT FINALLY BECOMES OPERATIVE. THE RUSSIANS OBJECTED TO THAT ACTION ALSO.

A6UN

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 3-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY STAMPED FINAL APPROVAL ON AN INDIAN PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA WHICH ITS POWERFUL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAD ALREADY ENDORSED.

APPROVAL WAS UNANIMOUS EXCEPT FOR THE "NO'S" OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH ABSTAINED.

THE 54 VOTES IN FAVOR MARKED THE HIGHEST DEGREE OF UNITY OBTAINED BY THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD ON THE KOREA QUESTION.

1952

THE HIGHEST PREVIOUS TALLY WAS WHEN 44 COUNTRIES VOTED IN FEB.1, 1951 TO BRAND RED CHINA AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA. HOWEVER, 53 COUNTRIES HAD EXPRESSED THEIR APPROVAL OF U.N. ACTION IN KOREA IN LETTERS TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IN 1950.

THE NEXT STEP IN THE U.N.'S ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN PEACE IN KOREA ON THE BASIS OF THE INDIAN PROPOSALS IS FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA TO TRANSMIT THE PLAN TO THE RED AUTHORITIES IN PEIPING AND PYONGYANG.

BOTH THESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS HAVE ALREADY TURNED DOWN THE TERMS INFORMALLY AND BOTH ARE EXPECTED TO SEND CURT REJECTIONS TO THE FORMAL NOTIFICATION.

INDIA MADE A LAST MINUTE REVISION IN THE PLAN TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE IT MORE PALATABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY IMMEDIATELY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE EFFORT WAS NOT ENOUGH.

THE RELATIVELY MINOR CHANGE INSERTED THE CLAIM INTO THE RESOLUTION THAT IT WOULD LEAD TO A CEASEFIRE. VISHINSKY HAD OBJECTED TO THE LACK OF A CLEAR REFERENCE TO AN IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE.

THE AMENDED INDIAN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION AND A FIFTH-POWER UMPIRE TO HANDLE THE REPATRIATION OF ALL PRISONERS ON THE WESTERN PRINCIPLE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE FORCED TO RETURN HOME IF THEY DON'T WANT TO, AND PROVIDES FOR THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER ALL THOSE WHO REMAIN BEHIND IF THEIR FATE HASN'T BEEN SETTLED IN FOUR MONTHS.

ONCE PASSED, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA SENDS IT TO THE RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS AND URGES THEM TO ACCEPT IT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE SO AN ARMISTICE CAN BE EFFECTED. EVEN THE AUTHOR OF THE PLAN, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE REDS WOULD ACCEPT IT, BUT HE SAID INDIA WOULD CONTINUE TO KEE IN CONTACT WITH PEIPING IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A WAY TO BRING THE WARRING EAST AND WEST TOGETHER IN AN AGREEMENT.

BOTH COMMUNIST COMBATANTS ALREADY HAVE ECHOED THE VIOLENT REJECTION HERE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT PEARSON MIGHT ASK THE INDIANS TO TRANSMIT THE U.N. RESOLUTION THEY HAD AUTHORED THROUGH THEIR ENVOY IN PEIPING. BUT SOME DELEGATES DID NOT THINK THIS WOULD BE NECESSARY AND SAID THE RESOLUTION PROBABLY WOULD BE SENT DIRECTLY TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG BY CABLE.

DESPITE THE GLOOMY PROSPECTS FOR ANY SUCCESS, THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THE PLAN STILL MUST BE PUT FORMALLY TO THE REDS. THEY REASON THAT SINCE ONLY THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS OPPOSE THE PLAN THE BLAME FOR ITS FAILURE WILL FALL SQUARELY ON RUSSIA AND HER ALLIES.

JR317AES

1952

B33 (SEG) (300)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.3-(AP)-DIPLOMATS AT THE UNITED NATIONS BELIEVE U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS IS READY TO LEAVE HIS PLACE AS NO. TWO MAN ON THE PERMANENT AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. AND ENTER PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE EARLY NEXT YEAR.

GROSS DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON SPECULATION IN THE U.N. THAT HE WILL LEAVE THE DELEGATION AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE JAN.20.

HE WILL SUBMIT HIS RESIGNATION AS AMBASSADOR THEN, ALONG WITH EVERY OTHER AMBASSADOR IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE. THERE IS CONSIDERABLE FEELING HERE THAT HE MIGHT BE ASKED TO REMAIN WITH THE DELEGATION IN HIS PRESENT SPOT, AT LEAST UNTIL THE NEW CHIEF DELEGATE, SEN.HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS) HAS SETTLED DOWN IN HIS ASSIGNMENT.

AS THE SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE U.S. MISSION AND AT TIMES ACTING CHIEF DURING THE ILLNESS OF WARREN R.AUSTIN, GROSS DRAWS A SALARY OF $20,000 ANNUALLY PLUS THE USE OF AN AUTOMOBILE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY THAT JOHN D.HICKERSON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS, SOON WILL RESIGN THAT POSITION EFFECTIVE JAN.20. HICKERSON WILL REMAIN AS A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, AVAILABLE FOR WHATEVER DIPLOMATIC ASSIGNMENT THE NEW SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, GIVES HIM.

ASSOCIATES OF GROSS POINT OUT IN CORRIDOR CONVERSATIONS THAT BY STAYING ON AFTER LODGE'S TAKE-OVER, GROSS COULD AID CONSIDERABLY IN THE ORDERLY TRANSFER OF AFFAIRS IN THE DELEGATION.

THERE IS A FEELING IN SOME AMERICAN QUARTERS HERE THAT UNDER THE U.S. SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT THE TOP DELEGATE SHOULD BE A POLITICAL FIGURE--AS AUSTIN AND LODGE ARE--WITH THE NO. TWO MAN BEING DRAWN FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER FIELD, AS GROSS WAS.

ANOTHER U.S. VETERAN OF U.N. AFFAIRS, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP, IS RETURNING TO PRIVATE LIFE ALONG WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE PRESIDENT ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE JAN.19, YESTERDAY.

JESSUP, A CHIEF TARGET OF SEN.JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY, IS RETURNING TO HIS FACULTY POST AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, FROM WHERE HE HAS BEEN ON LEAVE SINCE 1948. DURING HIS STATE DEPARTMENT TENURE, HE HAS BEEN DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ON THE INTERIM COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AS WELL AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO SUCCESSIVE ASSEMBLIES.

JB551AES

A71 (100)

1952

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 3-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY APPOINTED CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS OF GREECE AS HIS CHIEF LEGAL COUNSEL TO SUCCEED ABRAHAM H.FELLER, WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE NOV. 13.

STAVROPOULOS HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE U.N.'S DIVISION OF IMMUNITIES AND TREATIES.

AMONG OTHER DUTIES, HE WILL REPRESENT THE U.N. IN DEALINGS WITH FUTURE INVESTIGATIONS BY AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OR FEDERAL GRAND JURIES. LIE BLAMED FELLER'S DEATH ON THE STRAIN OF THAT TASK.

WHAT THE EFFECT WOULD BE OF HAVING A LAWYER NOT A CITIZEN OF THE U.S. IN THAT CAPACITY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT.

STAVROPOULOS HAS HAD A DISTINGUISHED CAREER IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

EJ836PES

A101
TUNISIA (180)
BY EDWARD CURTIS
UNITED NATIONS, DEC. 3-(AP)-ASIAN AND ARAB NATIONS OPEN A DRIVE TOMORROW TO FORCE FRANCE TO PUSH FORWARD WITH INDEPENDENCE FOR SMOLDERING TUNISIA.

IT IS THE FIRST OF TWO MOVES AIMED AT FRANCE BY THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE SECOND WILL BE A DRIVE FOR INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO.

THE DEBATES ON BOTH NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES MAY WOUND AMERICAN-FRENCH RELATIONS. FRANCE ANGRILY HAS MAINTAINED ITS ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH TERRITORIES WAS ITS OWN BUSINESS AND NOT THE U.N.'S. THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR PUTTING BOTH QUESTIONS UP FOR DEBATE, BUT HAS KEPT SILENCE ON WHAT ITS FINAL ATTITUDE WILL BE. BRITAIN HAS SAID IT WOULD SUPPORT FRANCE'S POSITION.

THE COMMITTEE OPENS DEBATE ON TUNISIA TOMORROW (3 P.M., EST). THE DEBATE ON MOROCCO WILL FOLLOW THE TUNISIAN.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC, CONTENDING FRANCE IS IGNORING HUMAN AND POLITICAL RIGHTS IN TUNISIA, HAS AUTHORED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT FRANCE RESTORE CIVIL LIBERTIES AND RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS UNDER A THREE-MEMBER GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION.

THERE ARE ABOUT 3,250,000 TUNISIANS AND 250,000 OTHERS, MOSTLY FRENCH, IN TUNISIA, WHOSE TERRITORY IS A LITTLE LARGER THAN NEW YORK STATE AND IS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN.

FH1024PES

A114
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 3-(AP)-THE U.N. BUDGETARY COMMITTEE TODAY ELECTED THREE NEW MEMBERS TO FILL VACANCIES ON THE UNITED NATIONS ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL.

ELECTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION WERE MME. PAUL BASTID, FRANCE; MAHARAJAH JAM SAHIB, INDIA; HAMED SULTAN, EGYPT. THEY WILL SERVE THREE-YEAR TERMS BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1.

THE TRIBUNAL SERVES AS A HIGH COURT OF APPEALS FOR EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. WHO WISH TO CONTEST ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS.

FH1056PES

A45 (750)
PMS BUDGET
U.N. REDS
NEW YORK, DEC. 3-(AP)-A CRITICAL FEDERAL GRAND JURY AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SHOWED APPARENT DISAGREEMENT TODAY OVER JUST HOW MUCH THE DEPARTMENT IS DOING TO HELP FERRET OUT AMERICAN REDS ON THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS STAFF.

THE GRAND JURY, IN A REPORT MADE HERE YESTERDAY, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE "DISLOYAL OFFICIALS A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH" IN SOME OF "THE MOST FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES OF DISLOYALTY."

THE REPORT ALSO SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT "STYMIED" THE PANEL'S INQUIRY INTO THE MATTER. LAST NIGHT ONE OF THE JURY'S MEMBERS SAID THERE EVEN APPEARED TO BE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESSURE TO HAVE THE REPORT WITHHELD.

MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE DEPARTMENT "HAD NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO" WITH ANY ATTEMPTS TO HAVE THE JURY'S REPORT WITHHELD. IN FACT, MCDERMOTT SAID, THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE GRAND JURY WAS MEETING YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT.

1952

30.24- 7223

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED LAST NIGHT IN WASHINGTON, SAID IT HAD NO AUTHORITY OVER U.N. PERSONNEL BUT THAT IT HAD DRAWN THE ATTENTION OF THE U.N. TO AMERICANS WHOM IT "BELIEVES TO BE COMMUNISTS."

IN REPLY TO THE JURY'S CONTENTION IT WITHHELD CERTAIN NAMES OF DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO REVIEWED AND CLEARED FOUR OF THE CASES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT DID SO BECAUSE QUESTIONING WOULD HAVE CONCERNED CONFIDENTIAL FILES.

THE GRAND JURY REPORT WAS ADDED FUEL TO THE WEEKS-LONG DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF SUSPECTED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ON THE U.N. STAFF.

A U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE MATTER, PROMPTLY MADE THE PANEL'S 3,000-WORD REPORT PART OF ITS OWN RECORD.

SEN. HERBERT O'CONOR (D-MD), SITTING HERE AS A SUBCOMMITTEE OF ONE, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD CONSIDER THE REPORT IN THE LIGHT OF NECESSARY LEGISLATION.

O'CONOR TOOK UP THE JURY'S STATEMENT JUST BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED INDEFINITELY ITS HEARINGS HERE.

THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY'S REPORT, HANDED UP TO JUDGE DAVID N.EDELSTEIN, SAID MANY DISLOYAL AMERICANS MOVED FROM ONE U.S. GOVERNMENT POST TO ANOTHER AND FINALLY INFILTRATED THE U.N. AS PART OF A "DEFINITE PLANNED PATTERN."

MAKING ITS REPORT ON THE LAST DAY OF ITS YEAR-AND-A-HALF TERM, THE GRAND JURY URGED THAT A NEW PANEL BE APPOINTED TO CARRY ON ITS WORK.

NO INDIVIDUALS WERE NAMED IN THE REPORT, WHICH WAS NOT AN INDICTMENT.

THE REPORT MADE THESE ALLEGATIONS, AMONG OTHERS:

1. MANY OF THE JURY'S WITNESSES, AMONG THEM AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N., REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING PAST OR PRESENT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND IN SOME CASES PAST OR PRESENT ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

2. IN SOME INSTANCES "THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID SUPPLY ADVERSE REPORTS AGAINST A U.S. CITIZEN IN THE U.N. BUT THE U.N. FAILED TO TAKE ACTION."

A46
3. THE "INFILTRATION" OF AMERICANS "CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" INTO THE U.N. APPEARS "TO RESULT FROM THE CONTRIVANCE OF CERTAIN HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS WHO HAVE SURROUNDED THEMSELVES IN EACH (U.S.)GOVERNMENT AGENCY, AND THEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH PERSONNEL WHO SHARE THEIR DISLOYAL CONVICTIONS."

4. THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE U.N. TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION TO PREVENT U.N. EMPLOYMENT OF DISLOYAL AMERICANS HAS "FAILED MISERABLY."

5. THE JURORS' ATTEMPTS TO DISCOVER THE REASON FOR "MISLEADING EVALUATIONS" BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING SOME U.N. EMPLOYES WAS BLOCKED BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO FURNISH THE NAMES OF DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL "RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAULTY EVALUATIONS."

AMONG ITS RECOMMENDATIONS, THE JURY SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. SET UP A CODE OF SECURITY RULES TO WHICH ITS CITIZENS MUST CONFORM BEFORE BEING PERMITTED TO ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT WITH THE U.N. OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

IN ITS STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN PART:

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS NOT IN A POSITION TO INSTRUCT THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT ON THE APPOINTMENT OF ANY ONE, NOT EVEN AN AMERICAN.

"AS HAS BEEN DISCLOSED X X X. THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS IDENTIFIED

1952

FOR THE (U.N.) SECRETARY GENERAL U.S. NATIONALS ON THE SECRETARIAT WHOM IT BELIEVES TO BE COMMUNISTS.

"IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE GRAND JURY, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IDENTIFIED FOR THE GRAND JURY 28 PERSONS PREVIOUSLY SEPARATED FROM THE U.N. OR NOW SUSPENDED. IN 24 CASES OUT OF THE 28, THE DEPARTMENT HAD MADE AN ADVERSE COMMENT.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF PEOPLE IN THE DEPARTMENT WHO EVALUATED THE CASES IN WHICH NO ADVERSE COMMENT WAS MADE, AS THIS COULD ONLY RESULT IN THEIR BEING ASKED WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF A CONFIDENTIAL FILE--SOMETHING WHICH THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS."

ALSO MENTIONED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS A RECOMMENDATION MADE LAST SUNDAY BY A PANEL OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS, WHO SAID THE U.N. MUST RULE ON ITS OWN PERSONNEL. HOWEVER, THE JURISTS ADVISED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HE CAN AND SHOULD FIRE ANY U.N. AMERICAN EMPLOYE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY AN OFFICIAL U.S. BODY.

LIE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE GRAND JURY REPORT.

THE GRAND JURY MEMBER WHO SAID THE PANEL WAS UNDER PRESSURE TO DELAY OR PIGEONHOLE ITS REPORT WAS MAX ZIMMERMAN, A NEW YORK TRADE PAPER PUBLISHER.

ZIMMERMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE JURORS "HAD REASONS TO SUSPECT" THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WORKING THROUGH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, HAD STARTED TO EXERT PRESSURE.

HE SAID "WASHINGTON BEGAN TO INTERCEDE" EARLY YESTERDAY FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASONS AND THAT THE JURORS BECAME INDIGNANT AND INSISTED ON MAKING THEIR REPORT "COME HELL OR HIGH WATER."

WHILE PRAISING GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS WHO GUIDED THE GRAND JURY, ZIMMERMAN SAID THE JURY REACHED ITS OWN CONCLUSIONS AND DREW UP A REPORT WHICH WENT FURTHER THAN IT MIGHT HAVE.

HE SAID THAT HAD THE REPORT BEEN DELAYED EVEN ONE DAY, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN "PIGEONHOLED," AS THE JURY'S LIFE EXPIRED YESTERDAY.

HA559AES

1952

B14

-17-

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST TRIAL (260)

NEW YORK, DEC. 3-(AP)-TESTIMONY ENDED TODAY IN THE EIGHT-MONTH TRIAL OF 13 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS AND A WOMAN DEFENDANT WENT TO JAIL TO BEGIN A CONTEMPT-OF-COURT SENTENCE.

THE DEFENSE RESTED ITS CASE THIS MORNING AND THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD NO REBUTTAL WITNESSES.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD DIMOCK THEN EXCUSED THE JURY SUBJECT TO CALL, AND SET DEC. 10 FOR HEARING MOTIONS IN THE JURY'S ABSENCE.

AS THE DEFENSE RESTED, DEFENDANT ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN TOLD THE COURT THE TRIAL AND OTHERS LIKE IT AGAINST COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD BEEN A DRAIN FINANCIALLY ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SHE SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S PURPOSE IN THE TRIALS, ACCUSING THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, APPARENTLY WAS TO "BLEED IT (THE PARTY) FINANCIALLY."

JUDGE DIMOCK REPLIED THAT IF THE REASON FOR CUTTING OFF DEFENSE TESTIMONY WAS FINANCIAL "THE COURT WILL SEE THAT THE DEFENDANTS ARE ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL."

THE JUDGE DENIED A MOTION TO STAY EXECUTION OF TWO CONCURRENT 30-DAY JAIL STENTENCES HE HAD IMPOSED ON MISS FLYNN NOV. 20, WHEN SHE WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT TWICE IN ONE DAY FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS.

"TO FURTHER STAY THE EXECUTION WOULD BE TO REDUCE THE PUNISHMENT TO AN EXTENT LESS THAN THE OFFENSE REQUIRES," THE JUDGE SAID.

WHEN THE TRIAL STARTED MARCH 31, THERE WERE 17 DEFENDANTS, BUT TWO WERE LATER PERMITTED TO SEVER THEIR CASES FROM THE OTHERS BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.

TWO MORE DEFENDANTS, SIMON W. GERSON AND ISIDORE BEGUN, WERE ACQUITTED BY THE JUDGE ON DEFENSE MOTIONS WHEN THE GOVERNMENT RESTED ITS CASE.

FH629PES

1952

A134

(200)

NEW YORK, DEC. 3-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS RECEIVED AN AWARD FOR HIS WORK IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM TONIGHT AND SAID THE NATION IS WITNESSING "PERHAPS THE MOST WIDESPREAD SUPPRESSION OF VIEWS" IN ITS HISTORY.

"THE SUPPRESSION COMES NOT FROM FEAR OF BEING JAILED," JUSTICE DOUGLAS SAID, "BUT FROM FEAR OF BEING DISMISSED FROM EMPLOYMENT, BANNED FROM RADIO WORK, DISQUALIFIED FOR TEACHING OR UNACCEPTABLE FOR THE LECTURE PLATFORM.

"THOSE SANCTIONS ARE EFFECTIVE AND POWERFUL. THEY OFTEN CARRY AS MUCH STING AS A FINE OR A JAIL SENTENCE."

JUSTICE DOUGLAS' REMARKS WERE IN A PREPARED SPEECH AT A MEETING DURING WHICH HE RECEIVED THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF ANNUAL $1,000 AWARDS FROM THE RICHARD T. LAUTERBACH FUND, INC., FOR SERVICE IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM.

THE AWARDS WERE SET UP BY THE AUTHORS GUILD OF AMERICA IN MEMORY OF LAUTERBACH, AUTHOR AND JOURNALIST WHO DIED IN 1950 OF INFANTILE PARALYSIS.

JUSTICE DOUGLAS SAID THAT THE COMMUNIST THREAT, ON WHICH ARE BASED "THE FEARS THAT SWEEP OUR COMMUNITIES," HAS "SUBSTANCE TO IT."

"BUT WE ALSO KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT THE SAFETY OF OUR CIVILIZATION LIES IN MAKING FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH VITAL, VIVID FEATURES OF OUR LIFE. X X X THE ONLY PLACES WHERE IDEAS CAN BE REDUCED TO CAPSULE FORM ARE IN THE COMMUNIST, FASCIST, OR MONARCHIAL STATES."

SAYING THAT AMERICA AND HER ALLIES MUST "INVENT NEW POLITICAL METHODS, IF WE ARE TO ENLIST THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD IN A NEW FRONT," DOUGLAS ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE NEED LEADERSHIP THAT MAKES A VIRTUE OF COURAGE OF CONVICTION AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION. THE PEOPLE NEED TO BE SHOWN BY EXAMPLE THAT THERE ARE MEN WHO ARE NOT AFRAID TO SPEAK UP."

VP1237AES

B34

1952

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (380)

NEW YORK, DEC.3-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE SHOWED IMPATIENCE TODAY WITH THE LENGTH OF THE TREASON TRIAL OF FORMER SGT. JOHN DAVID PROVOO, ACCUSED OF AIDING HIS JAPANESE CAPTORS ON CORREGIDOR.

HOWEVER, JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN WAS UNABLE TO PIN DOWN EITHER THE PROSECUTION OR THE DEFENSE ON THE PROBABLE LENGTH OF THE TRIAL.

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY MOSES L. KOVE SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE IN THE TRIAL, WHICH IS ALREADY SIX WEEKS OLD, SHOULD BE RESTED "WELL WITHIN THIS MONTH."

DEFENSE COUNSEL GEORGE PLOTKIN TOLD THE COURT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW LONG DEFENSE TESTIMONY WOULD TAKE. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES WERE THAT THE TRIAL WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL FEBRUARY.

JUDGE NOONAN CUT SHORT PLOTKIN'S CROSS-EXAMINATION OF A DEFENSE WITNESS AT THE END OF TODAY'S SESSION, AFTER HE HAD ALLOWED THE ATTORNEY FIVE MORE MINUTES AND POLOTKIN HAD TAKEN 15.

"I AM EXCUSING THE WITNESS FROM FURTHER QUESTIONS," THE JUDGE SAID.

THE WITNESS, JOHN K.BORNEMAN OF LANCASTER, PA., A RETIRED ARMY COLONEL IN THE CHAPLAINS' CORPS, HAD TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY AND WAS TAKEN TODAY THROUGH A LENGTHY CROSS-EXAMINATION ON HIS STATEMENTS TO THE FBI, A GRAND JURY AND IN COURT.

BORNEMAN ADMITTED HIS MEMORY MIGHT HAVE BEEN "FAULTY" ON EXACT

DATES AND LOCATIONS OF EVENTS ON CORREGIDOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS AGO.
HE REPEATED, HOWEVER, HIS STATEMENT THAT WHEN THE JAPANESE ENTERED MALINTA TUNNEL ON THE DAY CORREGIDOR FELL, PROVOO STEPPED FORWARD, BOWED, AND OFFERED HIS SERVICES AS AN INTERPRETER.
THE FORMER CHAPLAIN TESTIFIED THAT UP TO THIS TIME "SERGEANT PROVOO WAS AS GOOD A SOLDIER AS ANYONE THERE."
EARLIER TODAY THE GOVERNMENT INTRODUCED TWO RECORDINGS OF WARTIME JAPANESE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, BUT DID NOT SAY IMMEDIATELY HOW THEY TIED IN WITH THE CASE.
KOVE PUT AMORY F. PENNIWELL, A BROADCAST ENGINEER FOR THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AT RESEDA, CALIF., ON THE STAND TO GIVE TECHNICAL TESTIMONY ABOUT THE RECORDINGS.
PENNIWELL SAID HE WAS MONITORING OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE PORTLAND, ORE., STATION OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION DURING 1943 AND 1944, AND THAT THE FCC MONITORED JAPANESE BROADCASTS THERE.
KOVE SAID HE INTRODUCED THE RECORDINGS AND CALLED PENNIWELL AT THIS TIME FOR THE ENGINEER'S CONVENIENCE, AND THAT THE QUESTION OF THE JAPANESE BROADCASTS WOULD COME UP LATER.
WB/WW906PES

1952

B61WX
NY RELAY
(WX)NEW YORK,DEC 3-(AP)-THE NAVY'S TOP ADMIRAL SAID TONIGHT THAT WHILE ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE AN ADDED THREAT TO AMPHIBIOUS LANDING ASSAULTS THEY CAN NOT STOP SUCH OPERATIONS.
ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, REITERATED THIS VIEW IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION.
"YOU MAY HEAR," HE SAID, "THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS RENDER FURTHER AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS IMPOSSIBLE. THE ATOMIC WEAPONS POSE AN ADDED THREAT. THEY DO NOT MAKE FUTURE OPERATIONS AT SEA OR AT THE SHORE-LINE IMPOSSIBLE.
"A SHIP AT SEA IS A HARD TARGET TO HIT. THE BEST DEFENSE AGAINST THE ATOMIC WEAPON IS DISPERSION. THE ATOMIC WEAPON IS A COSTLY WEAPON BY REASON OF ITS RELATIVE SCARCITY COMPARED TO CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES. SEA AREAS IN THE CIVINITY OF AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS ARE STILL WIDE ENOUGH TO PERMIT SUPPORTING VESSELS TO BE SO DISPERSED AS TO REQUIRE ONE ATOMIC WEAPON FOR EACH SHIP.
"WHAT IS MORE, OUR SHIPS CARRY MEANS OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES AND THE TROOPS THEY SUPPORT IN THE CRITICAL LANDING PHASE. THE CARRIER TASK FORCE CAN SUPPRESS ENEMY AIR FORCES AT THE SCENE OF ACTION AND WITHIN SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES OF IT."
GG1148PES

1952

A173
NEW YORK, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE DEFENSE RESTED TODAY IN THE EIGHT-MONTH TRIAL OF 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
THE DEFENDANTS CLOSED THEIR TESTIMONY AFTER ONE OF THEM, ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD DIMOCK THE TRIAL AND SIMILAR ONES HAD BLED THE COMMUNIST PARTY FINANCIALLY.
JUDGE DIMOCK DENIED A MOTION TO STAY EXECUTION OF A 30-DAY JAIL SENTENCE IMPOSED ON MISS FLYNN NOV. 20 FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT. THE PENALTY WAS ORDERED WHEN SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE NAMES OF PERSONS NOT ON TRIAL.
"TO FURTHER STAY THE EXECUTION WOULD BE TO REDUCE THE PUNISHMENT TO AN EXTENT LESS THAN THE OFFENSE REQUIRES," JUDGE DIMOCK SAID.
MISS FLYNN WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT TWICE ON ONE DAY DURING THE 32 DAYS SHE WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND. SHE WAS GIVEN TWO SENTENCES OF 30 DAYS EACH. TO BE SERVED CONCURRENTLY.

30.24-7225

MISS FLYNN TOLD THE COURT "THE CENTRAL REASON FOR OUR DECISION" TO REST THE CASE WAS BECAUSE THIS AND SIMILAR TRIALS HAD BEEN A DRAIN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT'S PURPOSE APPARENTLY WAS TO "BLEED IT (THE COMMUNIST PARTY) FINANCIALLY THROUGH INCESSANT X X X PROSECUTIONS."
MISS FLYNN CRITICIZED "THE BITTER OPPOSITION" BY THE GOVERNMENT TO ALLOWING HER AND OTHER DEFENDANTS TO TRAVEL TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THEIR DEFENSE.
JUDGE DIMOCK SAID IF THE REASON FOR SHORTENING THE CASE IS FINANCIAL, "THE COURT WILL SEE THAT THE DEFENDANTS ARE ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL."
~~MISS FLYNN DECLINED HE OFFE, STATING, "TH~~

MISS FLYNN DECLINED THE OFFER, STATING, "THAT IS NOT THE ONLY REASON."
FD224PES

1952

A82
(160)
NEW YORK, DEC. 3-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN HAS RESERVED DECISION ON MOTIONS TO INVALIDATE THE CONVICTIONS OF CONDEMNED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.
RYAN RESERVED DECISION YESTERDAY AFTER HEARING ARGUMENTS ON THE MOTIONS ENTERED BY ATTORNEYS FOR THE ROSENBERGS, WHO ARE SCHEDULED TO BE ELECTROCUTED THE WEEK OF JAN. 12.
DEFENSE COUNSEL EMANUEL BLOCH CONTENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, USED PERJURED TESTIMONY TO CONVICT THE ROSENBERGS IN MARCH, 1951, OF CONSPIRING WITH A SOVIET OFFICIAL TO SEND ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA BETWEEN 1944 AND 1950.
THE ROSENBERGS, MEANWHILE, ARE IN THE DEATH HOUSE AT SING SING PRISON IN OSSINING, N.Y. THE HUSBAND, 32, AND WIFE, 36, WERE GRANTED PERMISSION YESTERDAY TO SEE EACH OTHER TWICE A WEEK INSTEAD OF ONCE A WEEK AS HERETOFORE. AUTHORITIES SAID THE APPROACHING EXECUTION DATE WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE MORE FREQUENT VISITS.
RYAN ALSO RESERVED DECISION YESTERDAY ON A MOTION TO VOID THE 30-YEAR SENTENCE OF MORTON SOBELL, CONVICTED WITH THE ROSENBERGS AND NOW IN ALCATRAZ PRISON IN CALIFORNIA.
JR806AES

END DEC 3 1952

FOR THE (U.N.) SECRETARY GENERAL U.S. NATIONALS ON THE SECRETARIAT

BEGINNING DEC. 4, 1952

30.24- 7227

A196KX (WAR-DULLES)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, FRIDAY, DEC 5-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF THEIR ATTACKS ON SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT THURSDAY AFTER 24 HOURS OF CLOSE-IN BATTLE IN THE COLDEST WEATHER OF THE YEAR.

SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS STOOD FIRM IN BITTER COLD OF TWO BELOW ZERO AS THE REDS THREW IN SMALL BUT SAVAGE AND PERSISTENT ATTACKS IN THE BLACKNESS BEFORE SUNRISE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD OCCUPIED POSITIONS ON PINPOINT HILL-DOMINATING HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE--IN BITTER HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT WEDNESDAY. BUT COUNTER-ATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS DROVE THE REDS OFF WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE COMMUNISTS THEN STRUCK BACK WITH A THRUST WHICH WAS BLUNTED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT IN A FOUR AND A HALF HOUR FIGHT. THE FINAL RED ASSAULT, BY ABOUT 40 MEN, CAME AT 5:55A.M. AND WAS HALTED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY TACTICAL SUMMARY LISTED ONLY SMALL PROBES AND PATROL ACTION ACROSS THE REMAINDER OF THE 155-MILE FRONT. THEY KNOCKED DOWN ONE MIG JET IN CLASHES HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY THURSDAY.

OTHER ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED FOUR TARGETS NORTH OF CHORWON AND WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

AIR ACTION WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT, BUT SABRE JET PILOTS [illegible] REPORTED

OKINAWA-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS BUCKED 100 MILE AN HOUR WINDS LAST NIGHT IN A DARING RAID ON CHOLSAN, IN NORTHWEST KOREA 25 MILES FROM RED CHINA'S JET FIGHTER NEST AT ANTUNG, MANCHURIA.

THE BOMBERS TURNED A HUGE COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER INTO A FLAMING SQUARE.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HOLDING PINPOINT HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT COUNTED 178 BODIES OF CHINESE KILLED IN THE SERIES OF ASSAULTS WHICH STARTED TUESDAY. MANY MORE WERE ESTIMATED KILLED OR WOUNDED.

CX1041PDS

A46FX (LA)

1952

WAR (200)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, DEC.4-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SMASHED THREE CHINESE ASSAULTS ON SNIPER RIDGE IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS TODAY -- THE BITTERNESS OF THE HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT MATCHING THAT OF THE SUB-ZERO COLD.

TWO OF THE ATTACKS WERE DESCRIBED AS SUICIDAL. THE REDS, THICKLY BUNDLED IN THEIR QUILTED UNIFORMS, CHARGED UP THE ICY SLOPES BEHIND AN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE OF MORE THAN 5,000 SHELLS.

BUT AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS STOOD FIRM. BY MID-DAY, THE CHINESE HAD WITHDRAWN. ALTHOUGH THEIR ASSAULTS WERE MADE IN GROUPS OF 40 AND 50 MEN, THE BODIES OF 92 REDS WERE COUNTED ON THE ICY, FORBIDDING SLOPES OF PINPOINT HILL.

PINPOINT, ON THE NORTHERN SLOPES, IS THE DOMINANT PEAK ON SNIPER RIDGE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ACTION ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT WAS MINOR.

AMERICAN F-86 JETS WERE CREDITED WITH ANOTHER MIG--THIS ONE GOING TO CAPT.ROBINSON RISNER, OKLAHOMA CITY. IT BOOSTED HIS SCORE TO SIX MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLE AND ONE DAMAGED.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES FLEW 120 SORTIES AGAINST COMMUNIST GUNS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

FIFTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS BASED IN JAPAN AND ON OKINAWA BLASTED A TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER AT TAEYU, 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE SUIHO RESERVOIR ON THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THEY DROPPED 150 TONS OF BOMBS. RESULTS WERE NOT REPORTED.

OTHER SUPERFORTS RAIDED A COMMUNIST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT SUN-CHON AND FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

CC302APS

A198KX (DULLES)

(200)

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, FRIDAY, DEC. 5-(AP)-ANGERED WHEN A CHINESE SNIPER SHOT HIM IN THE LEG, MARINE LT. ALLEN DULLES GRABBED A RIFLE AND CHARGED A RED POSITION UNTIL A MORTAR BLAST STOPPED HIM.

COMRADES TOLD TODAY HOW THE 23-YEAR-OLD DULLES WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN HE CHARGED A GROUP OF REDS IN SHELL HOLES 30 YARDS AWAY. HE SUFFERED LEG, WRIST AND HEAD WOUNDS.

DULLES, NEPHEW OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IS IN SERIOUS CONDITION AT YOKOSUKA NAVY HOSPITAL NEAR TOKYO. HIS MOTHER, MRS. ALLEN DULLES, ARRIVED IN JAPAN SUNDAY.

HIS BUDDIES SAID DULLES HAD CRAWLED TO A KNOB OVERLOOKING THE RED POSITION TO DIRECT MORTAR FIRE WHEN A SNIPER BULLET STRUCK HIS LEG.

UNABLE TO CONTROL HIS ANGER, DULLES GRABBED A RIFLE AND RUSHED AT THE REDS, FIRING. BUT A COMMUNIST SNIPER SHOT THE RIFLE FROM THE MARINE'S HANDS, WOUNDING HIS WRIST.

THEN A MORTAR SHELL FRAGMENT HIT HIM, INFLICTING SERIOUS HEAD WOUNDS. THE ACTION OCCURRED NOV. 14.

A BOYHOOD FRIEND OF DULLES, LT. A. ROBERT ABBOUD OF 740 WEST ROXBURY PARKWAY, WEST ROXBURY, MASS., SAID HE THOUGHT "ALLEN WANTED TO PROVE TO HIMSELF THAT HE WAS AS BRAVE AS THE NEXT MAN."

DULLES' FATHER IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN WASHINGTON. THE MARINE LIVES AT 239 EAST 61ST ST., NEW YORK.

WU229PCS

A47FX

MUNSAN,KOREA,DEC.4-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY TOLD THE REDS A NEW PRISONER OF WAR CAMP HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR COMMUNIST POWS.

THE CAMP IS BRANCH CAMP 4A, LOCATED NEAR TAEGU IN SOUTHEAST KOREA. ITS LOCATION WAS OUTLINED ON A MAP GIVEN THE REDS.

CC303APS

B39 (Q) (JAPANESE GOVT OF

B39KX (Q) (JAPANESE GOVT OFFICIAL) (PHILLY MISSIONARY)

1952

RED MASSACRE (200)

TOKYO, DEC. 4-(AP)- A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL CHARGED TODAY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS SLAUGHTERED MORE THAN 1,500 JAPANESE SOLDIERS AND REFUGEES IN MANCHURIA AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SHIMBUN SAID THIS REPORT WAS GIVEN NEWSMEN IN FUKUOKA BY MOTOHISA YOSHIDA, AN OFFICIAL OF THE REPATRIATION RELIEF AGENCY:

A LARGE NUMBER OF JAPANESE REFUGEES WERE HUDDLED IN TUNG-HUA, MANCHURIA, IN FEBRUARY, 1946--FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER TO THE ALLIES.

CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES ENTERED THE CITY JUST AFTER THE SURRENDER AND INDULGED IN AN ORGY OF VIOLENCE AND ATROCITY.

COL. MINOHIKO FUJITA, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 125TH DIVISION OF THE JAPANESE ARMY, RECRUITED 400 SOLDIERS TO DEFEND THE REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

EARLY ON THE MORNING OF FEB. 3, 1946, FUJITA'S TINY FORCE ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN AN EFFORT TO DRIVE THEM AWAY.

ALL 400 JAPANESE SOLDIERS WERE MASSACRED.

IN RETALIATION, THE CHINESE REDS IMPRISONED ABOUT 3,000 JAPANESE REFUGEES, INCLUDING ALL MALES BETWEEN 15 AND 60 YEARS OF AGE AND SOME WOMEN.

OF THOSE IMPRISONED, 1,190 WERE EXECUTED BY THE COMMUNISTS; 863 SURVIVORS HAVE RETURNED TO JAPAN, AND ABOUT 1,000 OTHERS ARE UNACCOUNTED FOR.

TR550ACS

B57KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY HUGO VICKSTROM, NEW SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS YESTERDAY.
THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST QUOTED VICKSTROM AS SAYING HE WOULD "MAKE EVERY EFFORT POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN AND DEVELOP THE AMICABLE RELATIONS BETWEEN SWEDEN AND CHINA AND STRENGTHEN THE BONDS OF GOOD UNDERSTANDINGS THAT HAS ALWAYS EXISTED BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."
HU824ACS

B100KX (Q) (MP)
MLX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, DEC. 4-(AP)-CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC., TODAY IDENTIFIED THE TWO AMERICAN CREW MEMBERS ABOARD A C-47 TRANSPORT MISSING SINCE EARLY WEDNESDAY ON A FLIGHT FROM KOREA TO JAPAN.
CAT SAID THEY WERE:
CAPT. ROBERT C. SNODDY, 31, ROSEBURG, ORE.
CAPT. NORMAN A. SCHWARTZ, 30, LOUISVILLE, KY.
THE CARGO PLANE, LEADED BY CAT TO THE U. S. AIR FORCE, WAS LAST HEARD FROM WHEN IT MESSAGED IT

THE CARGO PLANE, LEASED BY CAT TO THE U. S. AIR FORCE, WAS LAST HEARD FROM WHEN IT MESSAGED IT WAS CLEARING THE KOREAN COAST.
THE TWO AMERICANS WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE ONLY PERSONS ABOARD.
VR1244ACS NM

A111FX
OSAKA, JAPAN, DEC. 4-(AP)-SGT. LEVI J. PHILLIPS WAS AFRAID AT FIRST HE WOULDN'T HAVE ENOUGH "PARENTS."
NOW HE'S AFRAID HE IS GOING TO RUN OUT OF ORPHANS.
PHILLIPS IS ARRANGING A CHRISTMAS PARTY BY HIS ENLISTED MEN'S CLUB FOR MORE THAN 100 YOUNGSTERS AT HAKUAISHAI ORPHANAGE HERE.
TOP ITEM IS A VOLUNTEER MOTHER AND FATHER FOR THE DAY FOR EACH ORPHAN.
PHILLIPS BEGAN WITH NURSES AND SERVICEMEN AT THE ARMY HOSPITAL HERE. THE RESPONSE HAS BEEN SO GREAT HE IS AFRAID SOME OF THE VOLUNTEERS ARE GOING TO BE "CHILDLESS."
PHILLIPS' HOME IS AT CHESTER, PA. (STREET UNAVAILABLE)
LW651APS NM

B1 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (280)
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH
LONDON, DEC.4-(AP)-EIGHT SISTER COMMONWEALTH NATIONS GAVE GENERAL BACKING TO BRITAIN'S FOREIGN POLICY TODAY.
SIX VISITING PRIME MINISTERS AND THE FINANCE MINISTERS OF INDIA AND SOUTH AFRICA SAT DOWN WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CABINET AT NO.10 DOWNING STREET AND HEARD FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OUTLINE BRITISH POLICY ON MAJOR ISSUES NOW THREATENING WORLD PEACE.
JUST WHAT SUBJECTS EDEN TOUCHED ON WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT HIS REVIEW MUST HAVE DESCRIBED BRITAIN'S STAND ON THE KOREAN PEACE PARLEYS AND THE COLD WAR.
AND HE ALMOST CERTAINLY GAVE THE COMMONWEALTH VISITORS, HERE FOR ECONOMIC DISCUSSIONS, A RUNDOWN ON THE WAY BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE DEVELOPING. THE SECRETARY MET WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND THE INCOMING SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IN NEW YORK AST OONTH.

"EDEN'S SURVEY WAS FOLLOWED BY A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," A COMMUNIQUE SAID. "THIS DEMONSTRATED ONCE AGAIN THE COMMON UNDERSTANDING AND IDENTITY OF APPROACH WHICH CHARACTERIZES THE ATTITUDE OF THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS TO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF COMMON CONCERN.

"REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES PLACED ON RECORD THEIR APPRECIATION OF THE CONDUCT OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT AND THEIR RECOGNITION OF ITS CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE."
DESPITE THEIR CLOSE CONSTITUTIONAL TIES, THERE IS NO UNIFORMITY AMONG THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES. COUNTRIES SUCH AS BRITAIN AND INDIA, FOR INSTANCE, RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA. CANADA AND SOUTH AFRICA DO NOT.
BUT A SOURCE WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE MEETING SAID AFTERWARD "I AM SURE WE ARE CLOSER TOGETHER."
LATER THE COMMONWEALTH MINISTERS RESUMED THEIR REGULAR SESSIONS.
A PLEA FROM THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE FOR LINKING OF ALL WEST EUROPE AND ITS OVERSEAS TERRITORIES IN A SINGLE VAST INVESTMENT ORGANIZATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED A COOL RECEPTION.
WW412PES

A45 (350)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC.4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CABINET AND EIGHT OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH'S TOP STATESMEN TODAY EXAMINED WESTERN ALLIED POLICIES IN KOREA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.
THE EXTRAORDINARY CABINET SESSION AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST. ALSO WAS TO GET TWO FIRST-HAND REPORTS:
FROM CHURCHILL ON THE PROGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE'S MILITARY PREPAREDNESS EFFORT IN EUROPE AND THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S NEW DEFENSE PROGRAM WITH ITS ACCENT ON NEW WEAPONS.
FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ON HIS RECENT NEW YORK TALKS WITH U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.
THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF INDIA AND SOUTH AFRICA HAVE BEEN MEETING IN LONDON SINCE LAST THURSDAY.
HIGH OFFICIALS SAID A FEW HOURS BEFORE THEIR SESSION TODAY WITH THE BRITISH CABINET THAT, AS FAR AS THEY KNEW, THE GROUP HAS NO PLAN FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT. BUT THE CONCENSUS, THEY SAID, DOES SEEM TO BE THAT THE COMMONWEALTH WOULD OPPOSE ANY EXTENSION OF THE WAR TO THE MAINLAND OF CHINA.
OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT A STEPPED-UP WAR IN KOREA WOULD IMPOSE NEW DEMANDS ON THE COMMONWEALTH'S ALREADY-STRAINED RESOURCES OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT.
NONE OF THE BRITISH-LED GROUP WITH FIGHTING TROOPS IN KOREA SEEMS WILLING TO REINFORCE ITS CONTINGENTS THERE. ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS THEY ARE MEETING HERE IS TO FIGURE OUT WAYS TO SAVE MONEY ON OTHER FRONTS SO THEY CAN PAY FOR THE MILITARY OBLIGATIONS THEY HAVE ALREADY CONTRACTED.
EDEN ALSO WAS TO REPORT THAT BRITISH-SPONSORED PLANS TO SET UP AN ALLIED-ARAB DEFENSE PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD STRUCK SNAGS ONCE AGAIN. MIDDLE EAST SECURITY AFFECTS THE WHOLE COMMONWEALTH BECAUSE THROUGH THAT REGION PASS VITAL SEA AND AIR LANES. MUCH OF THE GROUP'S OIL COMES FROM THERE.
SNARLS IN THE MID-EAST DEFENSE PLANS HAVE FLOWED FROM BRITAIN'S INABILITY TO COME TO TERMS WITH EGYPT OVER THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN AND THE BRITISH MILITARY BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD BRITAIN IT SEES LITTLE POINT IN SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WITHOUT EGYPT.
THE MAIN EAST-WEST COLD WAR PROBLEMS UP FOR DISCUSSION TODAY INCLUDED PROGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' DEFENSE BUILDUP, TENSIONS IN DIVIDED GERMANY, FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA AND MALAYA AND THE GENERAL STRATEGIC SITUATION IN ASIA.
A JOINT COMMONWEALTH FRONT ON THE MAIN FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES OF THE DAY WOULD ENABLE CHURCHILL TO SPEAK MORE CONFIDENTLY WITH EISENHOWER WHEN THE TWO MEET, AS EXPECTED, EARLY NEXT YEAR.
THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS PRIMARILY HAVE TAKEN UP THEIR CRUCIAL

ECONOMIC TROUBLES SO FAR.
YESTERDAY THEY AUTHORIZED CHURCHILL, EDEN AND BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A.BUTLER TO SEEK AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AIMED AT STABILIZING WORLD PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY THOSE LIKE TIN AND RUBBER IN WHICH THE BRITISH TERRITORIES ARE RICH.
THEY WILL BROACH THE IDEA WITH THE NEW EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON NEXT YEAR.
WA556AES

A187 (500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW CUTBACK IN THE BRITISH DEFENSE EFFORT TO MINIMIZE THE ENTANGLEMENT OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY IN AN INFLATIONARY SPIRAL.
HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE SIZE OF THE CUT IN HIS STATEMENT TO A PACKED AND ATTENTIVE HOUSE OF COMMONS. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THE ACTION WAS DESIGNED TO PROTECT BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL SOLVENCY. K28
"SOME CURTAILMENT MUST NOW BE MADE," CHURCHILL SAID. "THIS WILL, TO SOME EXTENT, INVOLVE THE CANCELLATION OR MODIFICATION OF CONTRACTS ALREADY PLACED.
ZTHE REDUCTIONS WILL, SO FAR AS POSSIBLE, BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY SPREADING DELIVERIES OF EQUIPMENT OVER A LONGER PERIOD. IT WILL, HOWEVER, NOT BE POSSIBLE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM ENTIRELY BY SPREADING DELIVERIES FORWARD INTO FUTURE MONTHS OR YEARS."
THIS WAS THE METHOD USED IN THE FIRST CUTBACK. CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST WINTER THAT BRITAIN'S LONG RANGE, 13 BILLION DOLLAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM, FIRST PUT FORWARD LATE IN 1950, HAD BEEN EXTENDED A YEAR BEYOND THE ORIGINALLY PLANNED THREE YEARS BECAUSE OF MANPOWER AND STEEL SHORTAGES AND THE EFFECTS OF THE NATION'S ECONOMIC CRISIS. LAST JULY CHURCHILL WARNED THAT A FURTHER CURB WOULD BE NECESSARY TO PREVENT "A PLUNGE INTO BANKRUPTCY."
REFERRING TO AIRCRAFT, CHURCHILL SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL REDUCE SOMEWHAT "THE PRODUCTION OF TYPES NOW IN SERVICE, BUT WE SHALL CONTINUE TO PRESS FORWARD AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF THE NEWER AND STILL MORE ADVANCED TYPES."
HE MENTIONED THAT PROGRESS IN THE MEDIUM BOMBER PROGRAM WOULD ENABLE A CURTAILMENT OF LIGHT BOMBER BUILDING.
FURTHER, CHURCHILL STRESSED THAT BRITAIN IS AS DETERMINED AS EVER TO CARRY HER FULL SHARE IN THE EFFORTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
BRITAIN IS NOW SPENDING 1,462,000,000 POUNDS ($4,093,000,000) A YEAR FOR DEFENSE. MORE THAN A THIRD OF THIS GOES FOR NEW WEAPONS.
UNDER THE ORIGINAL DEFENSE PROGRAM, THE PRICES WOULD HAVE PUSHED TO A TOTAL OF 1,650,000,000 POUNDS ($4,620,000,000) THIS YEAR, CHURCHILL SAID, AND TO 1,800,000,000 ($5,040,000,000) NEXT YEAR.
CHURCHILL SAID THIS INFLATIONARY BALLOONING OF THE PROGRAM COULD NOT BE ALLOWED. IN OTHER WORDS, THE MORE INFLATION THERE IS, THE FEWER NEW ARMS BRITAIN WILL HAVE.

1952

A188
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IT WOULD HAVE BEEN RASH OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO CARRY ON THE ORIGINAL ARMS PROGRAM.
"THIS IS NOT PASSING CENSURE OR MAKING CRITICISM OF OUR (LABORITE) PREDECESSORS," HE SAID. "HAD THEY HAD TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION AS IT PRESENTS ITSELF TODAY, THEY WOULD NO DOUBT HAVE MADE THE NECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS AND CURTAILMENTS WITHOUT VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLE OF GOING TO THE UTMOST LIMITS OF OUR POWER SHORT OF GOING BANKRUPT."

30.24- 7229

HE TOLD LABOR QUESTIONERS THAT EVERY EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO PREVENT UNEMPLOYMENT AND SERIOUS ECONOMIC DISLOCATION IN PLANTS GETTING ORDERS TO CUT BACK DEFENSE WORK.
CHURCHILL MADE IT CLEAR BRITAIN, WHICH NOW HAS THE ATOM BOMB, INTENDS TO PATTERN HER ARMS PROGRAM TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE LATEST TYPE WEAPONS.
"SOMETIMES IT IS BETTER TO SLOW DOWN THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS WHICH ARE BEING SUPERSEDED BY NEWER AND BETTER TYPES IN ORDER TO BE AHEAD LATER ON," HE SAID. "THE FACT WE FEEL ABLE TO DO SO INDICATES, ON THE WHOLE, THAT WE DO NOT THINK THE WORST EMERGENCIES WE HAVE TO FACE HAVE APPROACHED ANY NEARER TO US."
EJ248PES

A147
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL ANNOUNCED TODAY BRITAIN WILL CUT BACK HER DEFENSE EFFORT TO PROTECT HER FINANCIAL SOLVENCY.
HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS "DECISION IN NO WAY IMPLIED ANY WEAKENING IN HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION X X X TO TAKE ITS FULL PART IN THE EFFORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."
CHURCHILL READ A PREPARED STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON DEFENSE POLICY.
HE SAID THAT LAST YEAR DEFENSE COST BRITAIN 1,462,000,000 POUNDS ($4,093,600,000). THE SAME AMOUNT OF DEFENSIVE EQUIPMENT THIS YEAR WILL COST 1,650,000,000 POUNDS AND NEXT YEAR 1,800,000,000 POUNDS. INFLATIONARY FACTORS ACCOUNT FOR THE RISE.
THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT STATE HOW FAR THE DEFENSE EFFORT WOULD BE CUT BACK. HE DID SAY, HOWEVER:
"WE MUST PREVENT ANY SUBSTANTIAL RISE ABOVE THIS YEAR'S LEVEL OF DEFENSE EXPENDITURE."
CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT BRITAIN'S DEFENSE SPENDING WOULD REMAIN MORE OR LESS CONSTANT. EFFECTS OF INFLATION WOULD MERELY RESULT IN A DECREASED AMOUNT OF ARMS OUTPUT.
K1150AES

A24
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S SUPPORTERS TONIGHT EASILY SMASHED AN OFFICIAL LABOR PARTY ATTEMPT TO CENSURE HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AS INCOMPETENT AND INEPT. K32 K31 1952
THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REJECTED THE CENSURE MOTION BY A VOTE OF 304 TO 280; THIS WAS A MARGIN OF 24 VOTES AS AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVES' NORMAL MARGIN OF 17.
THE LABOR MOTION HAD ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF CONDUCTING THE BUSINESS OF THE HOUSE IN A BUMBLING AND INEFFICIENT MANNER "IN DEFIANCE OF THE BEST PRINCIPLES OF PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY AND NATIONAL INTEREST.
HAD THE LABOR MOTION WON THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RESIGN.

LABOR'S CHALLENGE GREW OUT OF A BOOING AND HOOTING SESSION YESTERDAY AT WHICH CHURCHILL THOUGHT A LABORITE CALLED HIM A GOOSE AND LABORITES ACCUSED DEPUTY SPEAKER SIR CHARLES MCANDREW OF CHOKING OFF DEBATE UNFAIRLY.
LABOR HAS A CENSURE MOTION COMING TO A VOTE SOME TIME NEXT WEEK ACCUSING MCANDREW OF UNFAIRNESS IN BEHALF OF THE CONSERVATIVES.
FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, AND HIS BITTER RIVAL IN THE LABOR PARTY, LEFTIST ANEURIN BEVAN, JOINED FORCES TODAY IN CARRYING THE BALL FOR THE OPPOSITION.
ATTLEE TOUCHED ON THE INCIDENT THAT BLEW OFF THE GROWING TURBULENCE IN THE HOUSE--THE FAILURE OF THE CONSERVATIVES TO MAINTAIN A QUORUM IN THE EARLY HOURS OF NOV. 26 WHEN DEBATE WAS INTERRUPTED ON THE GOVERNMENT'S BILL TO DENATIONALIZE THE STEEL INDUSTRY.

"THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF THE GOVERNMENT PROCEEDINGS THERE HAS BEEN EXTRAORDINARY INCOHERENCE," SAID ATTLEE. "POLICIES PUT FORWARD BY ONE MINISTER DO NOT AGREE WITH THOSE OF ANOTHER."

CHURCHILL EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO MAINTAI A QUORUM.

LABOR IS NOW FIGHTING HARD TO DELAY ULTIMATE DENATIONALIZATION OF STEEL. CONSERVATIVES ARE JUST AS DETERMINED TO GET THE BILL THROUGH.

JE830PES

A116

(400)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TOMORROW, THURSDAY, DEC. 4--CAUTION: NOTE DATE.)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS DEVELOPED A MOTHER PLANE WHICH CAN CARRY TWO JET FIGHTERS AROUND AT HIGH ALTITUDE UNTIL THEY ARE NEEDED FOR COMBAT, JANE'S "ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT" SAID TODAY.

THE UNOFFICIAL BUT AUTHORITATIVE AVIATION HANDBOOK DESCRIBED THE FLYING AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AS A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE FOUR-ENGINED TU4, A SOVIET COPY OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE B29 SUPERFORTRESS.

JANE'S EDITION FOR 1952-53, OUT TODAY, SAID THE TU4S HAVE BEEN FITTED WITH A GIRDER-TYPE STRUCTURE ON THE LEADING EDGE OF EACH WING TO WHICH MIG15 JET FIGHTERS--THE KIND MET BY U. S. PILOTS IN THE AIR OVER KOREA--CAN HOOK THEMSELVES AFTER TAKEOFF. THE FIGHTERS CAN DISENGAGE WHEN ENEMY PLANES ARE SIGHTED.

THE OBJECT OF THE MOTHER PLANE-FIGHTER COMBINATION IS TO CONSERVE FUEL WHICH THE SHORT-RANGE JETS OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE TO BURN WHILE CLIMBING INTO ACTION.

THE NEW METHOD SEEMS TO ADAPT A FERRYING IDEA USED IN EXPERIMENTAL WORK OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE PAST. AN F84 THUNDERJET WAS DROPPED LAST SPRING FROM A U. S. AIR FORCE B36. B29S HAVE BEEN USED IN LAUNCHING SPEEDY RESEARCH PLANES SUCH AS THE X1 AND THE NAVY SKYROCKET.

JANE'S SAID A NEW RUSSIAN JET FIGHTER NOW IN PRODUCTION IS BELIEVED TO BE SLIGHTLY FASTER THAN THE MIG15, ITSELF IN THE SPEED OF SOUND CLASS DOING 10 MILES OR MORE A MINUTE.

THE PLANE WAS SAID TO BE CLOSELY SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE TO THE FOCKE-WULF TA183, WHICH GERMAN DESIGNER KURT TANK HAD UNDER DEVELOPMENT WHEN GERMANY SURRENDERED IN 1945. JANE'S SAID A FEW OF THE PLANES HAVE BEEN SPOTTED FLYING OVER SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

THE HANDBOOK ALSO PASSED ALONG A FEW NEW REPORTS ABOUT THE RUSSIAN TYPE 31 BOMBER, A SIX-ENGINED MONSTER BELIEVED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO BE CAPABLE OF FLYING FROM RUSSIA TO AMERICAN TARGETS AND BACK.

EXISTENCE OF THIS PLANE WAS CONFIRMED THIS YEAR BY THOMAS K. FINLETTER, U. S. AIR SECRZTARY, AND GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE.

JANE'S SAID THE PLANE, A SWEPT-WING TYPE DRIVEN BY EITHER SIX JET OR SIX TURBOPROP ECGINES, IS BELIEVED TO BE IN PRODUCTION IN A FACTORY IN CENTRAL RUSSIA. A TURBOPROP ENGINE IS ONE IN WHICH THE POWER OF A JET IS USED TO TURN A PROPELLER, WITH SOME LOSS IN SPEED BUT CONSIDERABLE SAVING IN FUEL COMPARED WITH A STANDARD JET.

ARMORED WITH FIVE GUN TURRETS, THE BOMBER WAS SAID TO CARRY TWO COMPLETE CREWS, EACH OF 11 MEN, WHO WOULD ALTERNATE ON DUTY ON LONG MISSIONS.

1952

THE APPROXIMATE WING SPAN WAS REPORTED TO BE 223 FEET AND THE LENGTH 167 FEET.

JANE'S SAID THE DESIGNER WAS REPORTED TO BE DR. INGE BAADE, FORMERLY ONE OF THE TOP MEN IN GERMANY'S UNKERS COMPANY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TOMORROW, THURSDAY, DEC. 4--SENT DEC. 3)

FH1107PES

A140

(425)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO SET UP A FULL SCALE NEW ARMY IN MALAYA AS A MAJOR STEP TOWARD GIVING SELF-RULE TO THE TROUBLED FEDERATION.

THE SOLDIER-BOSS OF THE PRIZED SOUTHEAST ASIAN TERRITORY SAID THE "BROAD CONCEPT" IS TO EQUIP AND TRAIN A MALAYAN FORCE WHICH "CAN BE RELIED UPON TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER INTERNALLY AND PLAY A MAJOR PART IN DETERRING AN EXTERNAL AGGRESSOR."

THE TIN AND RUBBER-PRODUCING COUNTRY IS IN THE GRIP OF A WEARING, COSTLY COMMUNIST-LED INSURRECTION.

TEMPLER,HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE FEDERATION, RETURNED HERE TO REPORT TO PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL ON HIS CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH THE REDS. HE IS ALSO TRYING TO GET MORE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE MALAYAN POLICE, SECURITY FORCES AND BRITISH SOLDIERS UNDER HIS CONTROL.

IT WOULD BE "THE GREATEST FOLLY" EVEN TO GUESS WHEN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY MIGHT END, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BUT ADDED HE BELIEVED "WE NOW ARE BEGINNING TO GET THE SHOOTING WAR UNDER CONTROL."

HE CITED FIGURES TO SHOW ALL FORMS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HAVE DECLINED STEADILY SINCE MARCH WHILE COMMUNIST CASUALTIES HAVE MOUNTED. ON THE OTHER HAND, MALAYAN AND BRITISH SECURITY FORCE AND CIVILIAN LOSSES HAVE BEEN CUT ABOUT 40 PER CENT COMPARED WITH 1951.

TEMPLER, WHO TOOK OFFICE IN FEBRUARY, CLAIMED MUCH OF THE CREDIT FOR THE APPARENT DECLINE IN RED ACTION WAS DUE TO "IMPROVED SECURITY MEASURES."

BUT, HE SAID, THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IN MALAYA ALSO DECIDED ON A CHANGE OF PLAN LATE LAST YEAR, A CHANGE WHICH LED THEM "TO GIVE UP TO A LARGE EXTENT INDISCRIMINATE TERRORISM AND SABOTAGE AND TO CONCENTRATE INSTEAD ON INSIDIOUS SUBVERSION."

THE NEW COMMUNIST TACTIC, TEMPLER SAID, "WAS A PIECE OF PURELY CYNICAL OPPORTUNISM" UNDERTAKEN BECAUSE "THE TERRORIST CAMPAIGN TURNED THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE AGAINST THEM."

TEMPLER LISTED THESE PLANS FOR MALAYA:

A 240,000-STRONG HOME GUARD IS BEING SET UP, TRAINED AND ARMED TO DEFEND THE PEOPLE'' "HEARTHS AND HOMES FROM THE TERRORISTS."

MTHE 68,000-STRONG MALAYAN POLICE FORCE IS ABOUT TO START A DRIVE TO "STIMULATE GOOD WILL AND UNDERSTANDING WITH THE PUBLIC."

MULTIRACIAL FEDERATION REGIMENTS AND AN ARMORED CORPS ARE BEING EXPANDED TO FORM THE NUCLEUS OF THE EVENTUAL ARMY IN WHICH THE MALAY, CHINESE, INDIAN AND EURASIAN ELEMENTS OF THE POPULATION WILL SERVE.

A DEVELOPMENT BOARD TO TACKLE SOME OF THE FEDERATION'S LONGTERM ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS IS PLANNED.

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS THE POLICY OF IMPOSING COLLECTIVE PUNISHMENT ON PEASANT GROUPS WHO WOULD NOT COOPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITIES AGAINST THE REDS "PAYS DIVIDENDS."

K1141AES

1952

A2

LONDON, DEC.4-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SENT A FIRST SHIPMENT OF RARE WILD ANIMALS, REPTILES AND BIRDS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

YANGTZE ALLIGATORS, GIANT SALAMANDERS AND OTHER SPECIES OF WILD LIFE FOUND ONLY IN CHINA HAVE ARRIVED IN RUSSIA, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE RADIO ADDED THAT THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S ZOOLOGICAL AUTHORITIES EXPECT TO SHIP MORE SPECIMENS TO OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING EAST GERMANY, AND ALSO PLAN TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE OPERATION OF ZOOS.

HA218AES

30.24- 7231

A76
(110)
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-A YOUNG MAN IDENTIFIED AS AN EXILED POLE WAS SEIZED BY POLICE EARLY TODAY AFTER A CHASE TO THE ROOF OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE'S BUILDING HERE IN GROSVENOR SQUARE.
HE WAS INJURED IN A FALL OF ABOUT 12 FEET FROM ONE LEVEL OF THE ROOF TO ANOTHER. A DETECTIVE WAITED AT THE HOSPITAL TO QUESTION HIM.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID THE YOUTH APPARENTLY HAD BEEN IN THE BUILDING MOST OF THE NIGHT. A CLEANING WOMAN ENCOUNTERED HIM AT 6:30 A.M. WHEN SHE SCREAMED, HE RAN UP A STAIRWAY AND BROKE A SKYLIGHT TO GET TO THE ROOF.
THE WOMAN CALLED THE POLICE AND GUARDS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY NEXT DOOR.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE US/IS BUILDING HOUSES A LIBRARY AND OFFICES DEALING WITH CULTURAL MATTERS. ASIDE FROM BOOKS, THERE IS LITTLE OF MATERIAL VALUE IN THE BUILDING AND NO STATE OR DIPLOMATIC PAPERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID THERE WAS NO SPECIAL GUARD.
JR750AES

B31 (Q)
(150)
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED NEAR AGREEMENT TODAY ON A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR DEAL FOR THE PURCHASE OF BRITISH JET-PROPELLED WARPLANES.
THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S EXPECTED PURCHASE OF THE PLANES IF FOR THE PURPOSE OF PLUGGING SOME HOLES IN THE AIR DEFENSES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES IN EUROPE.
OFFICIAL SOURCES WHO DISCLOSED THE INFORMATION DID NOT SAY HOW MANY BRITISH-BUILT JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ARE INVOLVED IN THE DEAL.
THE TYPE OF AIRPLANES BEING NEGOTIATED FOR INCLUDE VAMPIRE AND METEOR FIGHTERS AND CANBERRA BOMBERS, THE INFORMANTS SAID.
IF AND WHEN THE AIRPLANE DEAL IS CONCLUDED THE BRITISH WILL DELIVER THE JETS TO THE NATIONS FOR WHICH THEY ARE BEING ORDERED. THESE COUNTRIES WILL NOT PAY FOR THEM. THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FOOTING THE WHOLE BILL.
THE PLANE DEAL WOULD FORM PART OF THE SO-CALLED OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES BUYS MILITARY GOODS FROM HER ALLIES TO HELP THE GENERAL BUILDUP OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DEFENSE.
FH729PES

A128
LONDON, DEC. 4-(AP)-RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS WILL BE USED HERE SOON IN REALISTIC CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
SMALL QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WILL BE STORED UNDER GUARD WHERE DEFENSE WORKERS CAN PRACTICE DETECTING DEADLY GAMMA RAYS WITH INSTRUMENTS.
1952
K1104AES

A104
SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., DEC. 4-(AP)-SIR OLIVER FRANKS, RETIRING BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE GOOD AND THAT THE TWO NATIONS ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON ALL MAIN WORLD PROBLEMS.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL BY SHIP FROM NEW YORK THAT WHEN HE TOOK OVER HIS POST IN 1948, BRITAIN AND THE U.S. "DID NOT AGREE BETWEEN OURSELVES ABOUT THE PROBLEMS WHICH RELATED TO THE PART OF ISRAEL AS A NEW NATION."
"THESE DIFFICULTIES WERE SURMOUNTED," HE ADDED, "AND NOW OUR OWN RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL ARE GOOD AND WE ARE ALSO IN GENERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S. ON THIS AND OTHER MATTERS."
JR925AES

JR746AES

B43 (SEG)
WITH U.N. BJT (450)
BY ROBERT C. WILSON
PARIS, DEC. 4-(AP)-IN TROUBLED TUNISIA THIS YEAR 116 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 619 WOUNDED IN CLASHES BETWEEN ARAB NATIONALISTS AND THE FRENCH, A SURVEY SHOWED TODAY.
THE DEAD INCLUDE 27 ARABS AND 89 EUROPEANS, OF WHICH 20 WERE FRENCH POLICE.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN 1,661 ACTS OF TERRORISM FROM JAN. 14 TO NOV. 30, AND DAMAGE FROM BOMBINGS AND SABOTAGE IS ESTIMATED AT 10 BILLION FRANCS--30 MILLION DOLLARS.
FRANCO-TUNISIAN TALKS ARE STALEMATED, AND NO EFFORT PRESENTLY IS BEING MADE TO SETTLE THE QUARREL, IN WHICH THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE HAS ASKED FOR MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT.
THE ARMED VIOLENCE HAS RECENTLY TAKEN A NEW TURN, WITH GROWING REPORTS THAT ORGANIZED BANDS OF FRENCH ARE ATTACKING TUNISIANS. UNTIL RECENTLY, TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS WERE BLAMED FOR ALL VIOLENCE.
NOT LONG AGO, THE HOUSE OF PRINCE RAOUF, SON OF THE LATE TUNISIAN RULER SIDI MOHAMMED AL-MONSIF BEY, WAS ATTACKED. THE PRINCE IN A FORMAL STATEMENT CHARGED THAT THE AGGRESSION WAS THE WORK OF "A GROUP OF FRENCH TERRORISTS, WELL ORGANIZED AND HEAVILY ARMED."
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY THEY HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE YET TO PUT THEIR HANDS ON ALL THE PERSONS GUILTY OF SABOTAGE AND THAT THEY AREN'T ABLE TO SAY WHETHER GROUPS OF FRENCHMEN ARE TRYING TO "FIGHT FIRE WITH FIRE."
THE NATIONALISTS INSIST THE FRENCH ARE. THEY HAVE NAMED THE FRENCH MOVEMENT AS "THE RED HAND" AND PUBLISHED TRACTS LISTING THE NAMES OF ALLEGED FRENCH LEADERS.

B44
(SEG)
THE FRENCH GIVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF DISORDER IN THE PAST 10 MONTHS:
518 ATTACKS ON HOMES AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS; 399 POWER PYLONS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED; FIVE INSTANCES OF MINED ROADS; 12 TRAINS DERAILED; ATTACKS ON 131 OTHERS; 178 TROLLEY CARS STONED OR ATTACKED WITH BOTTLES OF INFLAMMABLE LIQUID.
1952
FRENCH SECURITY FORCES IN TUNISIA TOTAL ABOUT 20,000 MEN.
IN THE 10 MONTH PERIOD THE FRENCH HAVE ARRESTED 1,787 PERSONS. OF THESE 1,421 WERE MEMBERS OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, WHOSE LEADER HABIB BOUGUIRBA IS STILL A GUARDED EXILE ON AN ISLAND OFF THE TUNISIAN COAST.
OF THOSE ARRESTED, EIGHT HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND MANY GIVEN LIFE PRISON TERMS. NONE OF THOSE UNDER DEATH SENTENCE HAVE BEEN EXECUTED YET.
SIX DAYS AGO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SENT A STERN NOTE TO THE PRESENT BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL-AMIN, URGING HIM TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT.
THE NOTE INDICATED THE FRENCH FEEL THE BEY IS STALLING, AND THE FRENCH SAY THE TUNISIANS DON'T WANT TO TALK WITH THEM NOW, BUT INSTEAD HOPE THAT PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS WILL FORCE FRANCNCESSIONS.
THE FRENCH OFFERED THE TUNISIANS LIMITED CONCESSIONS TOWARDS SELF-GOVERNMENT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THE BEY SUBMITTED THESE TO A "JURY" OF 40 TOP TUNISIANS, WHO RECOMMENDED HE TURN THEM DOWN AS INSUFFICIENT.
NOTHING OFFICIAL HAS BEEN DONE ON EITHER SIDE SINCE TOWARD RESUMPTION OF TALKS.
JF722AES

B51
(200)
PARIS, DEC. 4-(AP)-U.S. SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY THAT SMALL AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN ARE NOW GIVING THE LARGE FIRMS STIFF COMPETITION FOR FOREIGN AID CONTRACTS.
"THE LARGE FIRMS ONCE DOMINATED THIS FIELD," THE ALABAMA DEMOCRAT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, ADDING:
"NOW WE ARE INSISTING THAT THE SMALL BUSINESS GET A FAIR SHARE OF THESE CONTRACTS AND IT HAS HAD A GOOD EFFECT.
"THE INCREASING COMPETITION HAS CUT COSTS IN THE ENTIRE AMERICAN FOREIGN AID PROGRAM."
SPARKMAN, WHO WAS DEFEATED FOR THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENCY IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS, IS MAKING A ROUND-THE-WORLD FACT FINDING TRIP. HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER SMALL BUSINESSMEN WERE GETTING A FAIR SHARE OF THE FOREIGN AID CONTRACTS.
HE TALKED TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY AND MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA) OFFICE HERE YESTERDAY AND TODAY.
"I'M PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED WITH THE WORK BEING DONE HERE ALONG THIS LINE," THE SENATOR SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SMALL BUSINESSES WHICH ARE GETTING CONTRACTS AND THE FUTURE SEEMS QUITE PROMISING."
SPARKMAN SAID HE HAS "THE IMPRESSION THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IN EUROPE IS COMING ALONG QUITE SATISFACTORILY. OF COURSE, THERE ARE SOME ROUGH SPOTS," HE ADDED, "AND I SUPPOSE THERE WILL CONTINUE TO BE. BUT AS A WHOLE, IT SEEMS TO BE GOING ALONG NICELY."
MK815AES

B78 (Q)
PARIS, DEC.4-(AP)-SENATOR-ELECT JOHN F.KENNEDY (D-MASS) TODAY CALLED THE KOREAN WAR THE CHIEF PROBLEM FACING THE INCOMING REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION AND CALLED THE TRIP OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TO KOREA "A GOOD IDEA."
IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, KENNEDY NOTED THAT AMONG THE WAYS MENTIONED FOR REDUCING THE DRAIN OF AMERICAN MANPOWER IN KOREA WERE INCREASED USE OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, POSSIBLE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS FROM FORMOSA, AND "THE RISK OF PERMITTING JAPANESE REARMAMENT."
HE SAID THESE ARE "TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT DECISIONS WHICH GENERAL EISENHOWER IS EQUIPPED TO MAKE AND I HOPE SOME BENEFIT CAN BE BROUGHT FROM HIS TRIP."
_N1145AES

B45 (Q)
KX
FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE,DEC. 4-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN. PIERRE J. FAY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ALLIED AIR FORCES CENTRAL EUROPE, WILL ADDRESS THE GRADUATING CLASS OF FLYING CADETS AT BRYAN AIR FORCE BASE, TEXAS, ON DEC. 15, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. ONE OF THE GRADUATING CADETS WILL BE FAY'S SON, MICHEL.
SEVERAL OTHER FRENCH CADETS ARE IN THE CLASS.
KS926PES

A88
ROME, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR SAID TONIGHT ITALIAN PASSPORTS WOULD NOT BE VALID FOR TRAVEL TO AUSTRIA FROM NOW UNTIL THE END OF THE FORTHCOMING COMMUNIST "PEACE CONGRESS" IN VIENNA. THE CONGRESS IS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD DEC. 12-18.
JF958AES

A138
ROME, DEC. 4-(AP)-LT. GEN. STYLIANOS KITRILAKIS, GREEK CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A VISIT. HE WAS NAMED TO THE POST LAST NOV. 20 BY HIS COUNTRY'S NEW PREMIER, FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, IN A SHAKEUP OF THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDS.
KITRILAKIS WAS GREETED BY GEN. EFISIO MARRAS, ITALIAN CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OFFICIALS OF THE GREEK EMBASSY. ITALY AND GREECE ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
K1128AES

A100
TREVISO, ITALY, DEC. 4-(AP)-NATO COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AFTER INSPECTING ALPINE PASSES, SAID TODAY THAT "IF ATTACKED, WE WILL DEFEND ITALIAN GROUND STEP BY STEP."
RIDGWAY CAME HERE FROM VENICE TO INSPECT THIS FRONTIER AREA AND MADE HIS STATEMENT JUST BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
JR915AES

A65
WITH LONDON CHURCHILL--CABINET (110)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, DEC. 4--(AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT WARNED TONIGHT THAT DENMARK MIGHT HAVE TO CUT HER REARMAMENT PROGRAM IF WORLD ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TAKE A TURN FOR THE WORSE.
BUT HE STRESSED THAT "THE DANISH GOVERNMENT STILL FINDS THE BULK OF THE PROGRAM CAN BE COMPLETED WITHIN THE FIXED TIME LIMITS."
THE DANISH CONSERVATIVE LEADER SPOKE IN A RADIO INTERVIEW WITH LAWRENCE HENDERSON OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION. KRAFT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL.
HE SAID DENMARK INTENDS TO SPEND ABOUT 1,200,000,000 KRONER (170 MILLION DOLLARS) ON DEFENSE IN THE 1953-54 YEAR. THIS WOULD BE AN INCREASE OF 300 MILLION KRONER (42 MILLION DOLLARS) OVER THE CURRENT YEAR.
JE833PES

A20
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (200-UP)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 4-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT REVERSED HIS PLAN TO FORCE A PROMPT VOTE ON THE TREATIES TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. IT APPEARED PARLIAMENT'S FINAL RATIFICATION WILL BE POSTPONED AT LEAST A MONTH.
THE POSTPONEMENT GREW OUT OF BACK-STAGE POLITICAL MANEUVERING THAT WENT ON WHILE SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS STAGED DEMONSTRATIONS AND CHANTED, "WE DON'T WANT ANY AMERICAN WEAPONS."
1952
THE CHANCELLOR'S SURPRISE MOVE WAS MADE AFTER THE SECOND DAY OF DEBATE IN THE LOWER HOUSE ON THE BILLS RATIFYING A PEACE CONTRACT TO END THE OCCUPATION AND PLEDGING WEST GERMANY TO RAISE AN ARMY OF 500,000 MEN FOR THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. A FINAL VOTE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TOMORROW.
BUT ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, AT A MEETING OF LEADERS IN THE THREE-PARTY GOVERNING COALITION, PROPOSED TO POSTPONE THE FINAL TEST UNTIL THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HAS GIVEN AN OPINION WHETHER A SIMPLE MAJORITY OR A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE LOWER HOUSE IS NECESSARY FOR RATIFICATION.
THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION, WHICH OPPOSES REARMAMENT, HAD ARGUED FOR POSTPONEMENT ALL ALONG AND APPARENTLY HAD WON SOME SUPPORT AMONG FREE DEMOCRATS IN THE COALITION.
THE SOCIALISTS CONTENDED REARMAMENT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND THEREFORE THE TREATIES WOULD REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE. ADENAUER HAD MAINTAINED THAT THE CONSTITUTION DID NOT FORBID REARMENT AND SO ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY WOULD SUFFICE.
THE LOWER HOUSE WILL STILL COMPLETE ITS SECOND READING OF THE BILLS AND VOTE TOMORROW. BUT THE THIRD AND FINAL READING WILL BE POSTPONED,

PROBABLY UNTIL JANUARY.
ADENAUER FORCES, EXPLAINING THEIR MOVE, SAID THEY WOULD WIN ON THE SECOND READING AND "THUS SHOW THE WORLD THAT THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) APPROVES THE TREATIES."
THEY SAID THE DELAY ON THIRD READING "WILL SAVE TIME IN THE LONG RUN."
IT WAS BETTER TO POSTPONE THE FINAL VOTE AND BE SURE OF THEIR LEGAL GROUND, THEY SAID, THAN TO PASS THE TREATIES AND POSSIBLY HAVE PARTS OF THEM KNOCKED OUT BY THE COURT AND HAVE TO GO THROUGH A LONG RE-NEGOTIATION WITH THE ALLIES.

A21
SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TONIGHT BITTERLY ASSAILED ADENAUER'S CHANGE OF TACTICS AS "SCANDALOUS," DECLARING HE WAS TRYING TO MAKE THE SUPREME COURT A TOOL OF POLITICAL INTERESTS.
HE CHARGED THAT ADENAUER WAS TAKING A SHORT CUT TO TRY TO GET COURT APPROVAL OF TREATIES BEFORE PARLIAMENT HAS RATIFIED THEM.
MONTHS AGO THE SOCIALISTS FILED SUIT WITH THE SUPREME COURT CHALLENGING CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATIES. THEIR SUIT WAS RULED INADMISSIBLE, UNTIL AFTER TATIFICATION OF THE PACTS.
ADENAUER ADHERENTS, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE COURT WOULD GRANT THEIR PROPOSED PETITION FOR A LEGAL OPINION.
ONLY YESTERDAY, THE CHANCELLOR ASKED THE BUNDESTAG FOR QUICK RATIFICATION TO SPEED WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT "IN THE FACE OF THE GREATEST DANGER OF OUR HISTORY."
WHILE THE POLITICAL SKIRMISHING WENT ON, SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS SPRANG A SERIES OF ANTI-TREATY DEMONSTRATIONS IN BONN.
THE RED MARCHERS, MOSTLY WOMEN BUT INCLUDING MANY YOUNG MEN, WERE FORCED BACK BY POLICE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO ENTER PARLIAMENT.
SHOUTING, "WE DON'T WANT WAR," A FEW OF THE MARCHERS MANAGED TO GET INTO THE BUILDING WITH PASSES GIVEN THEM BY COMMUNIST DEPUTIES, BUT THEY WERE SOON SEARCHED OUT.
THE DEMONSTRATORS THEN REGROUPED IN FRONT OF ADENAUER'S OFFICE. POLICE AGAIN DISPERSED THEM WITHOUT USING WEAPONS, BUT HAD TO USE WATER JETS LATER TO SCATTER THEM FROM IN FRONT OF THE RESIDENCE OF PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS. THE COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED TO STAGE A TORCHLIGHT PARADE IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY TONIGHT BUT WERE EASILY DISPERSED.
WD526PES

A84 1952
(260)
BERLIN, NOV. 4-(AP)-THE SOVIETS DEMANDED THE RETURN OF A RUSSIAN DESERTER TO THE WEST TODAY AND THE AMERICANS PROMPTLY COUNTERED WITH A REQUEST TO INTERVIEW AN AMERICAN SOLDIER THE REDS SAY HAS GONE OVER TO THEM.
SERGEI DENGIN, CHIEF SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, DEMANDED THAT THE U.S. IMMEDIATELY RETURN RUSSIAN PVT. ALEXANDER KULIKOV, WHO ENTERED WEST BERLIN LAST THURSDAY AND ASKED "POLITICAL ASYLUM." DENGIN CHARGED THE AMERICANS WERE "FORCIBLY" DETAINING THE RUSSIAN AND WERE TRYING TO "MAKE HIM TURN TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."
MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON, THE U.S. COMMANDANT HERE, REPLIED IN A LETTER THAT KULIKOV WAS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL REFUGEE AND SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIANS COME INTERVIEW HIM AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES.
MATHEWSON ADDED HE WOULD BE "GRATIFIED" FOR THE SAME OPPORTUNITY TO INTERVIEW PVT. CARL T. BLAKE, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER FROM COVINGTON, KY. THE COMMUNISTS EARLIER THIS WEEK SAID HE HAD DESERTED TO THE RED ZONE, FLEEING "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."
KULIKOV CAME INTO THE AMERICAN SECTOR LAST THURSDAY NIGHT AND FIRED A TOMMYGUN INTO THE AIR TO GET ARRESTED. HE ADMITTED HE WAS A "LITTLE DRUNK" BUT SAID HE HAD HIT THE BOTTLE TO BOLSTER HIS INTENTION TO DESERT TO THE "AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
DENGIN REFERRED TO FIRST REPORTS OF KULIKOV'S ARREST, WHICH SAID
GIFTS AND COOKIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN A JOINT AMERICAN-
PROJECT.
JR746AES

9.24- 7233

ONLY THAT HE WAS DRUNK. REPLYING, MATHEWSON SAID, "THE FACT IS KULIKOV PLANNED AND DID ENTER THE U.S. SECTOR FOR THE EXPRESS PURPOSE OF SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM. HE STRONGLY WISHES, AS HE HAD WISHED FROM THE BEGINNING, TO RELINQUISH ALL CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET ARMY."
THE U.S. COMMANDANT SAID THE AMERICANS NEVER WOULD TURN BACK ANYONE "GENUINELY SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM."
JR819AES

578
BERLIN, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN CLAIMED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 58,000 WEST GERMANS HAD "FLED" TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE FROM JANUARY 1951 TO JUNE 30, 1952.
ADN SAID THESE PEOPLE HAD COME TO THE EAST FROM THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND WEST BERLIN BECAUSE OF THE "BAD MATERIAL SITUATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT" THERE, AND TO ESCAPE "RECRUITMENT FOR THE (FRENCH) FOREIGN LEGION AND THE WEST GERMAN MERCENARY TROOPS."
THE EXACT NUMBER OF EAST GERMANS WHO FLED TO THE WEST WAS NOT AVAILABLE, BUT CITY OFFICIALS SAID 14,000 HAD BEEN REGISTERED IN WEST BERLIN IN NOVEMBER ALONE, THIS YEAR'S TOTAL OF EAST ZONE REFUGEES HAS ALREADY PASSED THE 100,000 MARK.
E/RP151PES

A90
BERLIN, DEC. 4-(AP)-CHARLES A. NOBLE, AN AMERICAN HELD IN SOVIET ZONE PRISON CAMPS FOR SEVEN YEARS UNTIL HIS RELEASE LAST JULY WILL SAIL FROM BREMERHAVEN FOR THE U.S. DECEMBER 15, CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
NOBLE FORMERLY RESIDED IN DETROIT, MICH. HE CAME TO GERMANY SHORTLY BEFORE THE WAR TO SET UP A CAMERA BUSINESS IN DRESDEN AND SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO LEAVE AFTER THAT. RUSSIANS ARRESTED HIM IN 1945 AND HE WAS HELD IN VARIOUS PRISONS UNTIL THIS YEAR.
JR843AES

1952
A101
BERLIN, DEC. 4-(AP)-WALTER GRIEPERNAU, ASSISTANT EDITOR OF THE SOVIET SECTOR NATIONAL ZEITUNG, WAS REPORTED FIRED TODAY FOR ALLOWING AN ANTI-STALIN STATEMENT TO BE PUBLISHED.
GRIEPERNAU'S NAME WAS REMOVED FROM THE NEWSPAPER'S MASTHEAD IN THIS MORNING'S EDITION.
THE NATIONAL ZEITUNG, ORGAN OF FORMER NAZIS WHO COLLABORATE WITH THE RULING COMMUNISTS, PUBLISHED A SENTENCE IN ALBANIAN LAST WEEK AS PART OF THE KREMLIN'S "FRIENDSHIP FOR ALBANIA" CAMPAIGN. EXPERTS ON THE LANGUAGE DISCOVERED THE PROPER TRANSLATION OF THE SENTENCE WAS "THE PEOPLE OF ALBANIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREE THEMSELVES FROM THE STALIN YOKE."
JR916AES

A55

BERLIN, DEC.4-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIED COMMANDANTS TONIGHT PROTESTED AGAINST "UNJUSTIFIABLE AND ARBITRARY" ACTION OF SOVIET SECTOR POLICE WHO YESTERDAY HALTED ALL TRAFFIC BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

THE PROTESTS WERE SENT TO SERGEI DENGIN, BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION.

MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL MATHEWSON, THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT, NOTED IN HIS LETTER THAT MANY INDIVIDUALS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE LINE WERE STRIPPED OF THEIR MONEY AND POSSESSIONS AND DEPRIVED OF THEIR CARS. HE DEMANDED RETURN OF THE POSSESSIONS AND RESTORATION OF FREE MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE FOUR SECTORS OF BERLIN.

WW753PES

A172

(260)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, DEC.4-(AP)-THE WILL THAT ADOLF HITLER WROTE IN A BERLIN BOMB SHELTER THE DAY OF HIS PRESUMED SUICIDE IS VALID, A GERMAN COURT RULED TODAY.

THE COURT SAID HITLER'S RELATIVES HAVE NO LEGAL CLAIM ON HIS PROPERTY BECAUSE HIS WILL BEQUEATHED HIS ESTATE TO THE NAZI PARTY AND THE GERMAN STATE.

LOSERS BY THIS RULING WERE HITLER'S SISTER, PAULA WOLF, AND A SWISS PUBLISHER, FRANCOIS GENOUD OF GENEVA. GENOUD CLAIMED THAT PAULA WOLF HAD GIVEN HIM EXCLUSIVE PUBLISHING RIGHTS TO THE RECORD OF HITLER'S DINNER TABLE CONVERSATIONS DURING HIS RULE AS GERMAN FUEHRER.

THE COURT DENIED HIS CLAIM AND REFUSED TO HALT THE DINNER TALKS' PUBLICATION BY THE ATHENAEUM PUBLISHING COMPANY IN BONN.

GENOUD ATTACKED HITLER'S WILL ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS MENTALLY IRRESPONSIBLE AND THAT THE NAZI PARTY AND THE GERMAN STATE HAD CEASED TO EXIST WHEN HITLER WROTE THE WILL ON APRIL 29, 1945.

REPORTS OF HITLER'S LAST DAYS IN BESIEGED BERLIN DESCRIBE HIM AS IN BAD PHYSICAL AND MENTAL CONDITION. BUT THE COURT SAID SIGNS OF PATHOLOGICAL DETERIORATION ARE NOT ENOUGH IN THEMSELVES TO INVALIDATE A MAN'S WILL. AND IT HELD THE NAZI PARTY AND GERMAN STATE EXISTED UNTIL GERMANY'S SURRENDER.

VERY LITTLE OF HITLER'S PERSONAL BELONGINGS SURVIVED THE COLLAPSE OF HIS NAZI REICH.

PAULO WOLF SAID LAST OCTOBER THE VALUE OF HIS ESTATE WAS SO SLIGHT SHE HAD DECIDED IT WAS NOT WORTH THE PRICE OF A SUIT TO RECOVER IT, ALTHOUGH SHE LIVES ON A RELIEF PITTANCE OF 36 MARKS ($8.63) PER MONTH IN BERCHTESGADEN.

"THERE IS NOTHING OF REAL VALUE," HER LAWYER SAID THEN. "PERHAPS A FOUNTAIN PEN OR A SCARF OR TWO. THINGS OF THAT SORT."

THESE REMNANTS OF HIS ONCE GREAT WEALTH ARE HELD BY THE GOVERNMENT OF HIS HOME STATE, BAVARIA.

JM141PES

1952

A7

(160)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, DEC.4-(AP)-THREE U.S. ARMY OFFICERS AND A CIVILIAN ARE ON TRIAL HERE, ACCUSED OF A $75,000 FRAUD IN THE HANDLING OF COAL FOR AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES. ALL PLEADED INNOCENT.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE LT.COL.EUGENE M.LILL OF OXFORD, KAS., FORMER PORT ENGINEER OF THE BIG ARMY PORT OF EMBARKATION HERE; MAJ.HAROLD E.BARR OF (5 HIGHLAND PARK ROAD) RUTLAND, MASS., FORMER EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND LATER PORT ENGINEER; MAJ.RICHARD MCKITTRICK OF (1522 NORTH MADISON ST) PEORIA, ILL., FORMER PURCHASING AND CONTRACT OFFICER FOR THE PORT; AND PAUL A.SNYDER OF (EITHER 116 WEST SHERMAN AVE OR 820 WEST BUCYRUS ST) MANSFIELD, O., A CIVILIAN FORMERLY EMPLOYED BY THE PORT ENGINEERING SECTION.

THEY WENT ON TRIAL MONDAY BEFORE A 12-OFFICER COURT MARTIAL. THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE SEVERAL WEEKS.

CHARGES ALSO ARE PENDING AGAINST SEVERAL GERMANS INVOLVED IN THE ALLEGED DEAL. THE PROSECUTION CLAIMS THE DEFENDANTS PREPARED FALSE RECEIPTS AUTHORIZING PAYMENTS OF COAL REQUISITIONS, WITH FRAUDS TOTALLING $75,671. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF LARCENY, CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD, MAKING FALSE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND DEZLUCTION OF DUTY, THE ARMY SAID.

THE PROSECUTION ACCUSED THE DEFENDANTS OF PREPARING FALSE RECEIPTS AUTHORIZING PAYMENT FOR COAL NEVER RECEIVED AND OF MAKING SHORT DELIVERIES ON COAL REQUISITIONS. THE ALLEGED FRAUDS TOTALED $75,671. THE ACCUSED ALSO ARE CHARGED WITH LARCENY, CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD THE U.S., MAKING FALSE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS, AND DERELICTION OF DUTY, THE ARMY SAID.

CHARGES ALSO ARE PENDING AGAINST SEVERAL GERMANS INVOLVED IN THE SAME CASE.

WW1138PES

B56 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC.4-(AP)-SEN.OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE, IS EXPECTED IN WEST GERMANY THIS WEEKEND ON AN INSPECTION TOUR OF PERSONNEL PRACTICES AND EXPENDITURES BY U.S. AGENCIES IN EUROPE.

HE IS TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY REP.GEORGE P.MILLER (D-CALIF) AND SEVERAL DIRECTORS OF U.S. PERSONNEL AND CIVIL SERVICE DEPARTMENTS.

N905AES

A96

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 4-(AP)-REINFORCED POLICE TODAY STOPPED AND TURNED BACK A MARCH ON THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT BY SEVERAL HUNDRED ORGANIZED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS WHO SOUGHT TO INVADE THE HOUSE TO DISRUPT FINAL DEBATE ON BONN'S TREATIES TO REARM IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE MARCHERS HAD REACHED THE ENTRANCE TO THE PARLIAMENT OFFICE BUILDING WHEN POLICE RUSHED UP TO PUSH THEM BACK.

HOWEVER, SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS GOT INTO THE BUILDING WITH PASSES GIVEN THEM BY COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. PLAINCLOTHES POLICE BEGAN A HUNT FOR THESE TO PREVENT THEM ENTERING THE LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER.

THE MARCHERS YELLED "DOWN WITH THE WAR TREATIES" AND "WE DON'T WANT WAR."

THERE WERE MORE WOMEN THAN MEN IN THE RANKS.

POLICE SAID MOST OF THE DEMONSTRATORS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN BROUGHT DOWN FROM THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR CITIES. COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AT DUESSELDORF HAS CALLED FOR NATION-WIDE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE PACTS--THE PEACE CONTRACT UNDER WHICH BONN WOULD OBTAIN NEAR SOVEREIGNTY AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH THE GERMANS PLEDGE TO RAISE A HALF MILLION MEN FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY.

WHEN THE MARCHERS GAINED THE VICINITY OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING THE HEAVY POLICE GUARD WHEELED UP A WATER WAGON AND LAID HOSE IN ANTICIPATION OF A BATTLE. POLICE ALSO BROUGHT UP A TANK TRUCK WHICH SHOOTS A STENCH GAS. BUT NEITHER WEAPON WAS USED AND THE POLICE SLOWLY PUSHED THE DEMONSTRATORS BACK UP THE STREET. 1952

MEANWHILE, THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) MOVED THROUGH THE SECOND DAY OF A SCHEDULED THREE-DAY FINAL DEBATE ON THE TREATIES. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FORCES HOPE TO OBTAIN A FINAL RATIFICATION VOTE TOMORROW.

HOWEVER, THE TREATY FOES--LED BY THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALIST OPPOSITION--CONTINUED TO EXERT DELAYING TACTICS.

THE TREATY BILLS ARE NOW IN THEIR SECOND READING, WITH THE THIRD AND FINAL READING SCHEDULED TOMORROW. THE SOCIALISTS STILL

HOPED TO FORCE A POSTPONEMENT ON THE FINAL READING ON A PROCEDURAL ISSUE. IF THEY COULD ACHIEVE THIS, THE SOCIALISTS HOPE THAT IN THE INTERIM AN ADVISORY RULING MIGHT COME DOWN FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT DECLARING REARMAMENT UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, HOWEVER, HAS DEMANDED THAT THE BUNDESTAG VOTE PROMPTLY FOR RATIFICATION AND HE EXPECTS THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY TO PREVAIL.

JM-KA945AES

D50
(380)

BONN, DEC. 4-(AP)-DONALD C. COOK, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, SAID HERE TODAY THAT HE HOPES TRADING IN GERMAN SECURITIES IN THE UNITED STATES CAN BE RESUMED SOON.

BUT THE UNLOADING OF SECURITIES LOOTED FROM THE VAULTS OF BERLIN BANKS EARLY IN 1945 WILL BE "EFFECTIVELY CHECKED", COOK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING HERE WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE PROCEDURES FOR RESTORING GERMAN GOVERNMENT, MUNICIPAL AND CORPORATE SECURITIES TO THE U.S. MARKETS. THEY HAVE BEEN BANNED FOR MORE THAN TEN YEARS.

"IT IS OUR INTENTION THAT GERMAN SECURITIES SHOULD BE RESTORED TO OUR MARKETS IN THE U.S. AT THE EARLIEST DATE CONSISTENT WITH THE PUBLIC INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY AND GERMANY", COOK SAID, HE ADDED: x47-28

"THIS, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN MADE A DIFFICULT MATTER BECAUSE OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF OUTSTANDING GERMAN DOLLAR SECURITIES FROM THE VAULTS OF BERLIN BANKS EARLY IN 1945 AND INDICATIONS THAT THESE SECURITIES WOULD BE DUMPED ON OUR MARKETS UPON THE RESTORATION OF TRADING UNLESS ADEQUATE PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKE TO PREVENT THIS".

HE ESTIMATED THE VALUE OF THESE LOOTED BONDS AS "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS".

"WE HAVE BEEN WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN AN EFFORT TO INSURE THAT ONLY LEGITIMATELY HELD DOLLAR SECURITIES WILL BE AFFORDED THE FACILITIES OF OUR MARKETS AND THAT THOSE WHO HOLD SECURITIES WHICH WERE LOOTED IN BERLIN WILL NOT BE ABLE TO UNLOAD THEM IN THE U.S.A.," COOK SAID.

THE U.S. AND BONN GOVERNMENTS PLAN TO WORK OUT A BILATERAL AGREEMENT SETTING UP PROCEDURES UNDER WHICH GERMAN SECURITIES WHICH HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE U.S. CAN BE VALIDATED, COOK SAID.

HE ESTIMATED THAT $100,000,000 WORTH OF GERMAN SECURITIES HELD IN THE U.S. THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD IN WHICH TRADING HAS BEEN SUSPENDED WILL BE VALIDATED.

COOK SAID HE ALSO HAS INFORMED THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE BUSINESS ORGANIZATION HERE OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE AMERICAN SECURITIES ACTS ON THE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO INVESTORS IN SECURITIES.

"NO INFORMATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED BY ISSUERS OF GERMAN DOLLAR SECURITIES AS REQUIRED BY OUR LAWS FOR 15 YEAR OR MORE," HE SAID. "THEREFORE, WE HAVE DRAFTED SPECIAL REPORT FORMS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE CURRENT INFORMATION TO U.SM HOLDERS OF GERMAN SECURITIES AS TO THE STATUS OF THEIR HOLDINGS." 1952

FD-KA1245PES

A75 (CQ)

BERLIN, DEC. 4-(AP)-SANTA CLAUS IS COMING TO WEST BERLIN BY HELICOPTER SATURDAY.

A U.S. AIR FORCE WHIRLY-BIRD WILL LAND AT THE FOOT OF THE CITY'S FAMED SHOPPING STREET, THE KURFUERSTENDAMM, AT NOON WITH THE WHITE-WHISKERED, RED-SUITED GENTLEMAN ABOARD.

GIFTS AND COOKIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN A JOINT-AMERICAN-GERMAN PROJECT.

JR746AES

30.24- 7235

A94

WITH U.N. TUNISIA (200)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 4-(AP)-FRENCH SOLDIERS ROUNDING UP SUSPECTS IN LAST NIGHT'S ATTACK ON A FRENCH REPUBLICAN GUARD GROUP CLASHED AGAIN TODAY WITH TUNISIANS AT GAFSA. SEVERAL TUNISIANS WERE WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH STARTED A WIDESPREAD SEARCH OF THE GAFSA AREA AT DAWN TODAY AFTER ONE FRENCH GUARD WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WERE WOUNDED LAST NIGHT.

SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT WERE ARRESTED AT GAFSA, AND STOCKS OF ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES WERE REPORTED FOUND.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT TUNISIANS HAD OPENED FIRE AND THE FRENCH TROOPS FIRED BACK.

--DASH--

PARIS, DEC. 4-(AP)-FRANCE, WHICH BOYCOTTED THE OPENING UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE, TONIGHT BLAMED THE BEY OF TUNIS FOR A STALEMATE IN FRENCH-TUNISIAN RELATIONS.

FOLLOWING UP THE FRENCH BOYCOTT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK EARLIER TODAY, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF A LETTER SENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO THE BEY NOV. 26.

THE BEY, NOMINAL RULER OF THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, HAS REJECTED A FRENCH PROGRAM FOR GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT IN TUNISIA, ACTING ON THE ADVICE OF A COUNCIL OF 13 TUNISIANS.

SCHUMAN TOLD THE BEY THAT FRANCE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE COUNCIL'S CONCLUSIONS AS REPRESENTING MORE THAN A "FEEBLE FRACTION" OF TUNISIAN OPINION.

IN ADDITION TO THE SCHUMAN LETTER, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO RELEASED GOVERNMENT REPORT CONTAINING A SERIES OF DOCUMENTS EXCHANGED BY THE FRENCH AND TUNISIAN GOVERNMENTS.

JF1020AES

A113

PRECEDE SAIGON DAY INDOCHINA (200) 1952

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 4-(AP)-BAD WEATHER CLOSED IN TODAY ON NA SAN, BESIEGED FRENCH-HELD KEY POINT IN NORTHWEST INDOCHINA. IT LEFT THE DEFENDERS WITHOUT AIR SUPPORT UNTIL MID-AFTERNOON.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE SIEGE BEGAN 10 DAYS AGO THAT DARK SKIES HAVE INTERFERED WITH FRENCH AIR OPERATIONS.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND DISCLOSED EARLIER TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH ATTACKERS HAD DAMAGED THE NA SAN AIRSTRIP BUT THAT FRENCH UNION TROOPS HAD DRIVEN THE REBELS BACK.

A LATER ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE REBEL MORTARS WERE STILL HARASSING THE FORTRESS OUTPOST AND ITS VITAL AIRSTRIP.

SENIOR OFFICERS AT THE SURROUNDED STRONGHOLD IN INDOCHINA'S THAI COUNTRY HAVE BEEN COUNTING STRONGLY ON CLOSE SUPPORT BY FIGHTER AND BOMBER PLANES TO KEEP THE RED ATTACKERS OFF BALANCE. ANY LETUP IN AIR SUPPORT GIVES VIETMINH TIME TO CATCH ITS BREATH.

AN OFFICIAL FRENCH SPOKESMAN REPORTED SERIOUS FIGHTING IN THE BUICHU AREA OF THE RED RIVER DELTA, ABOUT 12 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NAM DINH. CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN FOR EITHER SIDE. AT LEAST TWO VIETMINH BATTALIONS WERE BELIEVED INVOLVED.

THE BATTLE FOR NA SAN IS THE BIGGEST THAT HAS OCCURRED SINCE VIETMINH DROVE INTO NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA. IF THE KEY POINT SHOULD FALL, THE FRENCH WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK WITHIN THE RED RIVER DELTA, THEIR BASTION FOR THE ENTIRE INDOCHINESE FIGHTING.

FH/WW1115PES

...IN IRAN ARE GROWING STEADILY WORSE AND THUS STEADILY INCREASING

A81
(280)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND DISCLOSED TODAY THAT MORTAR FIRE FROM COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBEL TROOPS HAD DAMAGED THE AIRSTRIP IN THE BESIEGED NORTHWEST INDOCHINA KEYPOINT OF NA SAN BUT SAID FRENCH UNION TROOPS LATER DROVE THE GUERRILLAS BACK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE VIETMINH GAINED CONTROL OF AN APPROACH TO THE LANDING STRIP -- NA SAN'S ONLY LINK WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD -- IN A VIOLENT ATTACK EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE REBELS BROUGHT THE FIELD UNDER MORTAR FIRE, DAMAGING THE LANDING STRIP.

LATER, THE FRENCH UNION DEFENDERS REGAINED CONTROL OF THE AIRSTRIP, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

(THIS DISPATCH GAVE NO INDICATIONS OF ANY DELETIONS BY THE FRENCH CENSORSHIP, INSTITUTED EARLIER TO CLOAK MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CRITICAL BATTLE FOR THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY, BUT ITS WORDING INDICATED THE GUERRILLAS DID NOT ACTUALLY OVERRUN THE STRIP.)

THE AIR FIELD IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE FRENCH DEFENDERS OF NA SAN, ONE OF THE TWO STRONGPOINTS LEFT TO THE FRENCH IN THE THAI COUNTRY BORDERING COMMUNIST CHINA. IT IS USED TO LAND SUPPLIES AND TROOP REINFORCEMENTS COMING INTO THE TOWN FROM HANOI, 117 MILES TO THE EAST.

THE BATTLE FOR NA SAN -- THE BIGGEST OF THE CURRENT VIETMINH DRIVE INTO NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA (- HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE LAST WEEK. THOUSANDS OF FRENCH UNION TROOPS COLLECTED IN THE VALLEY VILLAGE ARE RINGED BY DOUBLE THEIR NUMBER OF VIETMINH BESIEGERS.

IF NA SAN FALLS, THE FRENCH SURVIVORS MUST DRAW BACK WITHIN THE RED RIVER DELTA, THE HEART OF THE FRENCH POSITION IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA. THE ONLY OTHER FRENCH OUTPOST IN THE THAI COUNTRY IS LAICHAU, THE THAI CAPITAL SOME 80 MILES WEST OF NA SAN.

ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA IS WATCHING THE BATTLE CLOSELY. A SERIOUS FRENCH SETBACK WOULD HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN MALAYA, BURMA AND THE PHILIPPINES, ALL TROUBLED WITH SIZABLE COMMUNIST-LED REBELLIONS.

SENIOR FRENCH STAFF OFFICERS HAVE DECLARED THEY BELIEVE THEIR TROOPS CAN HOLD NA SAN INDEFINITELY. BUT THE VIETMINH HAVE A PLENTIFUL SUPPLY OF MANPOWER AND IF THEY CHOOSE TO THROW EVERYTHING AGAINST A CAREFULLY SELECTED POSITION, THEY CERTAINLY CAN MAKE A PENETRATION INTO NA SAN'S BARBED WIRE BARRICADES.

JR809AES

B108 (Q)
(130)
1952

NEW DELHI,INDIA,DEC.4-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR BOURKE B.HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID TODAY IT IS A "DISSERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND PEACE TO HAVE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES LIKE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA" IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS "SO-CALLED NEUTRALS."

HE TERMED THE U.N.-APPROVED INDIAN PROPOSAL FOR A TRUCE IN KOREA, "AN UNCONSCIONABLE SETTLEMENT FOR THE UNITED STATES."

HICKENLOOPER SAID OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S CABINET SELECTIONS "THEY'RE ALL FINE MEN." HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT COMMIT HIMSELF DEFINITELY ON THE SELECTION OF MARTIN P.DURKIN, A DEMOCRAT, AS SECRETARY OF LABOR, BUT "IT SHOULDN'T BE HELD AGAINST HIM THAT HE'S A UNION MAN."

HICKENLOOPER ARRIVED HERE WITH SENATOR GUY GILLETTE (D-IOWA). THEY ARE MEMBERS OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAMS. HICKENLOOPER WILL VISIT BANGKOK EN ROUTE TO KOREA AND JAPAN. GILLETTE WILL TOUR THE MIDDLE EAST.

MJ233PES

A102
(200)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 4-(AP)-A WELL-INFORMED POLITICAL SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT MOSCOW NOW IS EXPECTED TO GIVE THE KEY POSTS IN ISRAEL'S COMMUNIST PARTY TO ARABS, FOLLOWING THE ANTI-JEWISH LINE IN COMINFORM POLICY INDICATED AT THE PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL.

PRESENT LEADERSHIP IN ISRAEL'S PARTY INCLUDES THREE JEWISH AND TWO ARAB MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. IT IS BELIEVED THE SOURCE SAID, THE JEWS NOW WILL PLAY SECOND FIDDLE TO THE ARABS.

THE PRAGUE TRIAL AND EXECUTIONS HAVE MOVED THE ISRAEL PUBLIC DEEPLY. LAST NIGHT THERE WERE SOME STREET SCUFFLES IN TEL AVIV AFTER A PROTEST MEETING CALLED BY SEVERAL RIGHT-WING POLITICAL GROUPS.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT LABOR PARTY, LED BY PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT IS ORGANIZING A NATION-WIDE PROTEST AGAINST THE PRAGUE TRIAL AND ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE FOR THE PUBLIC TO SIGN A FORMAL PROTEST.

THE ISRAEL CABINET HEARD A REPORT TODAY ON THE TRIAL FROM DR. ARYEH JUBOVY, WHO RETURNED FROM PRAGUE THIS WEEK.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IS PREPARING AN OFFICIAL PROTEST AGAINST THE LATEST BULLETIN ISSUED IN HEBREW BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEGATION AT TEL AVIV.

QUOTING THE PRAGUE TRIAL "TESTIMONY," THE BULLETIN REITERATES ALLEGATIONS THAT IT PROVED "THE EXISTENCE OF A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN TRUMAN, ACHESON AND BEN-GURION" BINDING ISRAEL TO SUPPORT "AMERICAN ASPIRATIONS FOR WORLD DOMINATION."

JR922AES

A54
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC.4-(AP)-A HAND GRENADE WAS HURLED AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK LEGATION TONIGHT. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE EXPLOSION CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR INJURIES.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE PERPETRATORS WERE PROTESTING AGAINST ANTI-SEMITIC AND ANTI-ISRAEL OVERTONES STEMMING FROM THE TREASON TRIAL IN PRAGUE LAST WEEK.

JB/WW752PES

B40KX (Q)
PX
HONG KONG, DEC. 4-(AP)-REV. EDWARD KNUTTLE OF PHILADELPHIA ARRIVED YESTERDAY, ENROUTE TO FORMOSA WHERE HE WILL WORK WITH METHODIST CHURCH SCHOOLS.

HE WAS EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA LAST FEBRUARY.

TR553ACS NM

B15KX (Q)
(120) MP
1952

MANILA, DEC. 4-(AP)-SEN. MILTON R. YOUNG (R-NDAK) SAYS THE COMMUNISTS "DO NOT HAVE ANY DESIRE FOR PEACE AND ARE BENT ON CONQUERING COUNTRIES IN ASIA."

"THE DESIRE OF THE REDS TO CARRY ON THE (KOREAN) WAR HAS BECOME MORE APPARENT AFTER THEY REJECTED INDIA'S PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA," HE SAID.

YOUNG FLEW IN FROM TAIPEH WEDNESDAY ON A TOUR OF U. S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON ARMED FORCES APPROPRIATIONS.

THE SENATOR HAS VISITED ALASKA, JAPAN, KOREA AND FORMOSA.

YOUNG SAID THAT, AFTER HE HAD CONFERRED WITH U. N. COMMANDERS AT THE KOREAN FRONT, HE BECAME CONVINCED IF KOREA WERE TAKEN BY THE COMMUNISTS, INDOCHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE NEXT ON THEIR TIME-TABLE.

VR313ACS

A7WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
KOREA POLICIES
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY PLANS TO MAKE NO FURTHER POLICY MOVES TO SOLVE THE KOREAN SITUATION. THE NEXT STEP, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, WILL BE UP TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IT WILL BE UP TO THE INCOMING REGIME TO MAKE ANY FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES SUCH AS PROSECUTING THE WAR BEYOND ITS PRESENT LIMITS OR PUTTING ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC OR MILITARY PRESSURES ON COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS SAID TO FEEL NO NEW POLICY MOVES ARE ADVISABLE BEFORE EISENHOWER'S INAUGURATION SEVEN WEEKS AWAY. TWO REASONS ARE ADVANCED:
1. ANY LARGE UNDERTAKING COULD HARDLY BE COMPLETED BEFORE JAN. 20, THUS COMMITTING THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, TO DEAL WITH A PROGRAM IT MAY NOT APPROVE.
2. THE UNITED NATIONS' FIGHT IN KOREA IS AN ALLIED FIGHT, REQUIRING ALLIED COOPERATION IN ANY POLICY DEVELOPMENT. BEFORE AGREEING TO A NEW PROJECT, IT IS SAID, THE U.N. ALLIES WOULD WANT TO KNOW HOW THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FEELS ABOUT IT.
KOREAN ISSUES ARE REGARDED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AS TOPPING THE LIST OF FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS PREPARED FOR STUDY BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, CHOSEN AS EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY OF STATE.
DULLES CONFERRED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY JOHN ALLISON AND UNDERSECRETARY DAVID BRUCE YESTERDAY IN THE COURSE OF ARRANGING A SMOOTH TRANSITION OF POLICY CONTROLS. DULLES ALSO CALLED ON SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT.
SOME AUTHORITIES SUGGESTED THAT, IF EISENHOWER WERE TO PROPOSE ANY QUICK NEW STEP BASED ON FINDINGS OF HIS KOREAN TRIP, THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WOULD GIVE HIS IDEAS CONSIDERATION AND, IF IT AGREED, PUT THEM INTO EFFECT. HOWEVER, BARRING AN EMERGENCY, IT IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THAT EISENHOWER WILL PROPOSE ANY ACTION UNTIL HE IS IN POWER.
POSSIBLE POLICY DEVELOPMENTS LIE IN TWO FIELDS. ULTIMATELY, AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE, STEPS WILL BE TAKEN IN ONE OR BOTH UNLESS AN ARMISTICE IS ARRANGED FAIRLY SOON. 1952

A8WX
ON THE MILITARY SIDE, SOME HIGH AMERICAN OFFICERS IN THE FAR EAST REPORTEDLY HAVE ADVISED WASHINGTON THAT THE BEST HOPE OF ENDING THE WAR LIES IN LAUNCHING A MAJOR OFFENSIVE. DESTRUCTION OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES, RATHER THAN THE GAINING OF TERRITORY, WOULD BE THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE.
MILITARY MEN WHO HOLD THAT VIEW ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE FIRM RECOMMENDATIONS TO EISENHOWER DURING HIS KOREAN TRIP.
SUCH AN OFFENSIVE WOULD REQUIRE SEVERAL MORE DIVISIONS OF AMERICAN TROOPS, ACCORDING TO MILITARY ESTIMATES. IT WOULD ALSO MEAN ABANDONING ATTEMPTS TO MAKE PEACE ALONG THE PRESENT STALEMATED LINE. MOREOVER, OTHER ALLIED GOVERNMENTS ARE AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO CARRY THE WAR DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA AND ANY AMERICAN POLICY DECISION WILL HAVE TO TAKE THOSE VIEWS INTO CONSIDERATION.
ON THE DIPLOMATIC SIDE, AFTER THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS BOGGED DOWN, TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION POLICY CALLED FOR A RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEMANDING THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE THAT INCLUDED VOLUNTARY PRISONER REPATRIATION.
YESTERDAY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED AN INDIAN RESOLUTION SERVING THAT PURPOSE ALTHOUGH NOT IN ALL RESPECTS WHAT THE UNITED STATES ORIGINALLY SOUGHT. RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAVE ALREADY DENOUNCED THIS PLAN. IT IS EXPECTED, THEREFORE, THAT THE RESOLUTION WILL BE REJECTED WHEN OFFICIALLY FORWARDED TO PEIPING.
THAT WILL RAISE ANOTHER BIG POLICY QUESTION: WHAT STEPS SHOULD THE U.N. THEN TAKE? THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS DISCUSSED WITH OTHER

30.24- 7237

COUNTRIES FIGHTING IN KOREA THE POSSIBILITY OF IMPOSING AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OR NAVAL BLOCKADE ON RED CHINA.
BOTH PROPOSALS, HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL AMONG THE ALLIES, WOULD COMMIT THE U.S. TO LONG RANGE COURSES POSING DIFFICULT PROBLEMS FOR THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.
WHAT SEEMS MOST LIKELY TO HAPPEN, OFFICIALS SAID, IS THAT TWO OR THREE WEEKS WILL BE CONSUMED IN TRANSMITTING THE INDIAN RESOLUTION TO RED CHINA AND IN GETTING A REPLY. THIS, THEN, WOULD DO AWAY WITH ANY NEED FOR FOLLOW-UP ACTION UNTIL AFTER THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS RETURNED FROM A CHRISTMAS RECESS, WHICH MAY NOT BE UNTIL AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS IN OFFICE.
RH238AES

A78WX
(400) IRANIAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,DEC 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE URGED BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN TO MAKE CONCESSIONS IN THEIR BASIC POSITIONS ON THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A SETTLEMENT.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED POSSIBLE NEW APPROACHES TO THE SITUATION WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WHEN THEY WERE BOTH ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK RECENTLY.
THE MAIN UNITED STATES OBJECTIVE WAS DESCRIBED BY DIPLOMATS AS BEING THE WORKING OUT OF A FORMULA, ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH LONDON AND TEHRAN, WHICH WOULD PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO BEGIN MOVING INTO WORLD MARKETS AGAIN AT AN EARLY DATE. THIS WOULD PRODUCE REVENUE FOR IRAN WHICH HAS BEEN WITHOUT THIS MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.
A NUMBER OF AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE INTERESTED IN JOINING WITH FOREIGN COMPANIES IN HANDLING THE OIL, PROVIDED BRITAIN IS WILLING TO APPROVE ITS SALE. UP TO THE PRESENT, THE BRITISH POSITION HAS BEEN THAT PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF ITS DISPUTE WITH IRAN, GROWING OUT OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH-OWNED OIL PROPERTIES THERE 20 MONTHS AGO, BRITAIN HAS A CLAIM ON IRANIAN PETROLEUM WHICH PREVENTED ANYONE ELSE FROM GETTING A CLEAR TITLE TO IT.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WISHES IRAN TO AGREE TO A BASIS AND MEANS OF DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION DUE TO THE BRITISH FOR THE LOSS OF THEIR PROPERTIES IN IRAN, SOMETHING WHICH IRAN HAS NOT YET BEEN WILLING TO DO IN A MANNER ACCEPTABLE TO THE LONDON GOVERNMENT.
AT THE SAME TIME, AS PART OF THE SAME FORMULA, THE UNITED STATES HAS REPORTEDLY PROPOSED THAT BRITAIN SHOULD AGREE TO PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO FLOW TO WORLD MARKETS WITHOUT MAKING A LEGAL CHALLENGE AND WITHOUT GETTING FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION.
IN THE HOPE THAT SOME ARRANGEMENT ALONG THESE LINES COULD BE WORKED OUT, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HERE HAVE ALSO BEEN WORKING ON THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING TANKERS FOR MOVING IRANIAN OIL IF AND WHEN IT CAN BE HANDLED WITHOUT BRITISH OBJECTION. ONE METHOD UNDER CONSIDERATION CALLS FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WITH THE NECESSARY RESOURCES IN COMBINATION WITH FOREIGN COMPANIES, PRESUMABLY MAINLY BRITISH. A FORCE OF ABOUT 300 TANKERS A YEAR WAS FORMERLY REQUIRED TO MOVE IRANIAN OIL.
1952

A79WX
THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS, BUT HAS TRIED FROM THE FIRST TO ACT AS MIDDLE MAN BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN, ITS DUTIES IN THIS RESPECT BEING INCREASED WHEN IRAN BROKE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN TWO MONTHS AGO. AMERICAN CONCERN NOW WITH THE SITUATION ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT OFFICIALS HERE FEEL CONDITIONS IN IRAN ARE GROWING STEADILY WORSE AND THUS STEADILY INCREASING

THE DANGERS OF A COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT INITIAL STUDIES OF THE POSSIBILITY OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMBINE OF OIL COMPANIES TO PROVIDE TANKERS BROUGHT FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AN OPINION THAT THIS WOULD VIOLATE AMERICAN ANTI-TRUST LAWS. HOWEVER, FURTHER STUDY BY THE ADMINISTRATION REPORTEDLY LED TO THE MORE RECENT CONCLUSION THAT, UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS THE AUTHORITY IN DEALING WITH A VITAL DEFENSE COMMODITY SUCH AS PETROLEUM TO AUTHORIZE THE COMBINE WHICH OFFICIALS THINK WOULD BE NECESSARY.

JK929PES

A84WA

(160) BRADLEY

WASHINGTON,DEC 4-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MAY GO TO SPAIN THIS WINTER FOR CONFERENCES ON THE PROPOSAL TO SET UP AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL BASES THERE.

THE TRIP, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, DEPENDS ON SEVERAL FACTORS, INCLUDING THE WISHES OF THE INCOMING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND THE PROFFER OF A FORMAL INVITATION BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT.

TENTATIVE PLANS, SUBJECT TO THOSE FACTORS, WOULD MEAN THAT BRADLEY WOULD MAKE HIS TRIP TO SPAIN WHILE IN EUROPE TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN FEBRUARY.

NOT SINCE THE LATE ADM.FORREST SHERMAN VISITED SPAIN IN JULY, 1951, HAVE ANY FORMAL TALKS AT HIGH MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC LEVEL BEEN HELD ON THE SUBJECT OF SPANISH BASES. MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN MISSION AND U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN SPAIN HAVE CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AND NEGOTIATIONS.

SEVERAL AMERICAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS ALSO HAVE BEEN IN SPAIN IN THE MEANTIME, BUT ON EACH OCCASION HAVE LIMITED THEIR VISITS TO OFFICIAL TALKS WITH U.S. MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS, STAYING CAREFULLY AWAY FROM FORMAL TALKS ON BASES WITH SPANISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. LATEST OF THESE VISITS WAS ONE BY GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFE, WHO SO

LATEST OF THESE VISITS WAS ONE BY GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO STOPPED OVER BRIEFLY IN SPAIN WHILE ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP.

JK948PES

1952

A75WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD JURY PROBE

WASHINGTON,DEC 4-(AP)-SEN.FERGUSON (R-MICH) CALLED TODAY FOR A NEW GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF DISLOYAL AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE PENETRATED TO KEY SPOTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY WOULD BE "REMISS" UNLESS HE ORDERED SUCH AN INQUIRY AT ONCE.

"A DELAY OF EVEN ONE DAY GIVES RELIEF TO THE DISLOYAL," FERGUSON DECLARED.

HE SAID A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHOSE TERM HAS JUST EXPIRED IN NEW YORK FOUND THAT "A SUBSTANTIAL PERCENTAGE OF THE 377 AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT ARE OF QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES."

HE PROPOSED THAT A SECOND GRAND JURY BE IMPANELED IMMEDIATELY TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THE CHARGES.

THE OUTGOING JURY'S PRESENTMENT, HE SAID, "REVEALS SHOCKING CONDITIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE EMPLOYMENT AND RETENTION OF OFFICIALS CONCERNING WHOM OUR SECURITY AGENCIES HAVE LONG HELD EXTENSIVE DEROGATORY INFORMATION."

"UNTIL WE KNOW WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS PUT THOSE PERSONS OF QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY IN THEIR JOBS AND WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS KEPT THEM IN THOSE JOBS IN THE FACE OF DEROGATORY SECURITY INFORMATION, AND IN THE FACE OF THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER PROPER QUESTIONS ABOUT SUBVERSION PUT TO THEM BY A GRAND JURY, WE HAVE NOT COMPLETED OUR JOB," THE MICHIGAN SENATOR SAID.

FERGUSON IS THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH BROKE THE ICE FOR A RAPIDLY EXPANDING PROBE OF AMERICANS WORKING FOR U.N.

IN NEW YORK TODAY U.N. SOURCES SAID THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS FIRED A TOTAL OF NINE AMERICAN EMPLOYEES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. NINE MORE ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISMISSED TOMORROW.

FERGUSON TOLD REPORTERS HERE THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL RESUME ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK NEXT WEEK, DIGGING DEEPER INTO THE U.N. SITUATION.

YESTERDAY THE SENATORS LAUNCHED AN AUXILIARY INQUIRY INTO REPORTS THAT THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS ATTEMPTED TO DELAY OR TONE DOWN THE NEW YORK JURY'S PRESENTMENT CONCERNING U.N.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENIED THAT IT HAD ANY PART IN ANY SUCH ENDEAVOR. U.S. ATTORNEY MYLES J.LANE WAS QUOTED BY THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AS SAYING HE HAD CHECKED THE PRESENTMENT AT THE GRAND JURY'S REQUEST AND THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY WANTED TO SATISFY HIMSELF ON THE LEGAL POINTS.

"THEY DIDN'T HAVE TO SHOW IT TO US," LANE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "NO ONE CAN STOP A GRAND JURY, BUT IF THEY NAME NAMES OR PUT IN TESTIMONY THAT VIOLATES LEGAL PROCEDURE, IT'S INCUMBENT ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO ADVISE THEM."

JK917PES

B38WX (Q)

(325)

1952

NIGHT LEAD WHEAT PROBE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO INVESTIGATE THE UNAUTHORIZED SALE OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CANADIAN WHEAT ABROAD UNDER THE U.S. EXPORT SUBSIDY PROGRAM.

SHIPMENTS UNDER THE SUBSIDY PROGRAM ARE LIMITED TO U.S.-GROWN WHEAT.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF SUBSIDIES INVOLVED, BUT SAID $212,000 IN SUBSIDY PAYMENTS HAS ALREADY BEEN RETURNED VOLUNTARILY.

IN TURING THE CASE OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE QUESTION TO BE DECIDED IS THIS:

WAS THE CANADIAN WHEAT ACCIDENTALLY MIXED WITH U.S. WHEAT AND INADVERTENTLY SHIPPED OVERSEAS UNDER THE SUBSIDY PROGRAM?

OR WAS IT A DELIBERATE CONSPIRACY TO COLLECT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SUBSIDY DOLLARS ILLEGALLY?

OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THE FOLLOWING DETAILS:

ABOUT A MILLION BUSHELS OF LOW-GRADE CANADIAN WHEAT, BROUGHT INTO THIS COUNTRY FOR LIVESTOCK FEED, WAS MOVED TO SOUTHERN GULF PORTS EARLY THIS YEAR. THERE IT BECAME MIXED WITH HIGH-GRADE U.S. WHEAT AND WAS SHIPPED ABROAD.

SOME OF THE MIXED WHEAT WAS SOLD UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR A U.S. GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY AVERAGING ABOUT 65 CENTS A BUSHEL.

SUBSEQUENTLY, ONE FLOUR MILL RETURNED A SUBSIDY PAYMENT OF ABOUT $100,000 ON FLOUR EXPORTED UNDER THE SUBSIDY AND MILLED FROM CANADIAN WHEAT. ANOTHER MILLER RETURNED $112,000.

BOTH MILLERS EXPLAINED THEY VOLUNTARILY RETURNED THE MONEY AFTER THEY DISCOVERED THE WHEAT THEY BOUGHT WAS GROWN IN CANADA.

THE DEPARTMENT'S INVESTIGATION INCLUDED SCRUTINY OF THE ACTION OF SOME DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN ISSUING SHIPPING PERMITS FOR THE CANADIAN GRAIN TO BE MOVED TO U.S. GULF PORTS, SINCE IT HAD ORIGINALLY BEEN INTENDED FOR USE AS FEED IN INLAND AREAS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE MIXING OF CANADIAN GRAIN AND U.S. GRAIN FOR DOMESTIC USE, OR FOR EXPORT WITHOUT SUBSIDY, IS NOT ILLEGAL. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EXPORTERS WHO CLAIMED A SUBSIDY ON EXPORTS

OF MIXED GRAIN COULD BE PROSECUTED IF IT COULD BE PROVED THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE MIXING.
CZ841PES

30.24-7289

B111WX (TV - ASKED - WEINBERG) (Q)
WEINBERG (200)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE PERJURY TRIAL OF DR. JOSEPH W. WEINBERG, THE "SCIENTIST X" OF THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF ATOMIC ESPIONAGE, TODAY WAS POSTPONED UNTIL FEB. 23.
HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL MONDAY ON CHARGES BASED ON HIS DENIAL BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST.
THE POSTPONEMENT RESULTED FROM THE FILING BY GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS OF A SUPPLEMENT TO THEIR BILL OF PARTICULARS. THIS SET OUT THE TIME AND PLACE OF THREE ADDITIONAL COMMUNIST MEETINGS WEINBERG ALLEGEDLY ATTENDED WHILE DOING WORK ON THE ATOMIC BOMB AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ASKED U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND TO STRIKE OUT THE SUPPLEMENT. HE TURNED THEM DOWN BUT SAID THEY WERE ENTITLED TO ADDITIONAL TIME TO GATHER EVIDENCE.
THE PAPERS FILED TODAY SAID WEINBERG ATTENDED SEVERAL COMMUNIST MEETINGS ATTENDED EXCLUSIVELY BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN MAY, JUNE AND JULY, 1941 ON THE WEST COAST.
AT LEAST TWO OF THESE MEETINGS TOOK PLACE AT THE HOME OF MR. AND RICHARD CLOKE AT 146 MARAGA AVENUE, OAKLAND. A FOOTNOTE SAID MR. AND MRS. CLOKE NOW ARE BELIEVED TO LIVE AT 18301 HALSTEAD STREET, NORTHRIDGE, LOS ANGELES COUNTY.
THE PAPERS ALSO SAID WEINBERG ATTENDED ANOTHER MEETING RESTRICTED TO MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AT THE FARM OF CHARLES D. DICKINSON IN CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.
WEINBERG HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OF SLIPPING ATOMIC SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY.
EG323PES

A1WX (LATTIMORE BJT)
(510) AMS BUDGET
1952
NIGHT LEAD LATTIMORE
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, DEC.4-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT GAVE THE CONTROVERSIAL CASE OF OWEN LATTIMORE TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY, ASKING THE JURORS TO DECIDE WHETHER THE FAR EASTERN EXPERT SHOULD BE INDICTED FOR PERJURY.
THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CONTENDS THAT LATTIMORE TOLD "FLAGRANT" FALSEHOODS WHEN HE WAS GRILLED FOR 12 DAYS LAST SPRING ABOUT COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS AND WHAT INFLUENCE HE WIELDED ON AMERICA'S POSTWAR POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.
WHEN HE WAS CHALLENGED BY THE SENATORS ABOUT CONTRADICTIONS IN HIS TESTIMONY, LATTIMORE SAID THEY WERE LAPSES IN MEMORY ABOUT TRIVIAL THINGS MANY YEARS AGO.
LATTIMORE IS DIRECTOR OF A SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BALTIMORE. FOR A TIME AFTER THE WAR HE ALSO SERVED AS A CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.
SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAS ACCUSED HIM OF BEING THE CHIEF SOVIET SPY IN THE UNITED STATES, A CHARGE LATTIMORE HAS DENIED VIGOROUSLY.
THE GRAND JURY WILL HAVE AT ITS DISPOSAL THE VOLUMINOUS RECORD OF LATTIMORE'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP. IT WILL PROBABLY EXAMINE HIM PERSONALLY AND QUESTION A NUMBER OF OTHER WITNESSES AT ITS SECRET SESSIONS BEFORE DECIDING IF CHARGES WILL BE BROUGHT.
EDWARD F.HUMMER, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAWYER, SAID TODAY'S GRAND JURY SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO "INTRODUCING" THE JURORS TO THE CASE. HE INDICATED NO WITNESSES WOULD BE CALLED BEFORE NEXT WEEK.

DOCUMENTS FILED IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY GAVE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEYS BROAD INVESTIGATIVE POWERS, COVERING NOT ONLY PERJURY BUT SUCH OFFENSES AS SUBORNATION OF PERJURY--THAT IS, INDUCING ANOTHER PERSON TO COMMIT PERJURY.
THE DOCUMENTS ARE THOSE WHICH HAVE TO BE FILED TO QUALIFY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAWYERS TO HANDLE CASES IN THE DISTRICT COURT, WHICH HAS JURISDICTION OVER GRAND JURIES. THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY AND HIS ASSISTANTS USUALLY HANDLE GRAND JURY CASES AND NEED NO QUALIFYING PAPERS.
A LETTER SIGNED BY DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL ROSS MALONE SAID IN PART:
"THE (JUSTICE) DEPARTMENT IS INFORMED THAT OWEN LATTIMORE HAS VIOLATED XXX SECTION 1621 OF TITLE 18 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE XXX AND HAS VIOLATED OTHER CRIMINAL LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING SECTION 2501 OF TITLE 22 OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CODE."
THE SECTION OF THE D.C. CODE REFERRED TO IS TITLED "PERJURY AND SUBORNATION OF PERJURY."
IN RECOMMENDING A PERJURY PROSECUTION, THE SENATE COMMITTEE SAID LATTIMORE SWORE FALSELY ON AT LEAST FIVE DIFFERENT MATTERS.
ITS REPORT SAID LATTIMORE KNEW IN 1936 THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WAS SOVIET-CONTROLLED, BUT THAT HE TESTIFIED THAT IT WAS AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY UNTIL AFTER WORLD WAR II.
THE REPORT ALSO SAID THAT THE WITNESS TESTIFIED HE DID NOT REALIZE UNTIL THE 1940'S THAT FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, A NEW YORK MILLIONAIRE, WAS PRO-COMMUNIST. SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THAT LATTIMORE TESTIFIED LATER THAT HE KNEW THIS IN 1939, AND STILL LATER REVERSED HIMSELF ON THE POINT.

A2WX
ADDITIONALLY THE SENATORS CHARGED THAT LATTIMORE TOLD UNTRUTHS ABOUT:
1 - HIS RELATIONS WITH A MAN WHO WROTE UNDER THE PENNAME OF ASIATICUS. THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT WHEN LATTIMORE WAS EDITING A MAGAZINE CALLED PACIFIC AFFAIRS HE ACCEPTED ARTICLES BY ASIATICUS, KNOWING HE WAS A COMMUNIST.
2 - HIS ASSOCIATIONS WITH CH'AO-TING CHI, DESCRIBED IN THE REPORT AS A CHINESE COMMUNIST WHO OPERATED WITHIN THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, AN ORGANIZATION IN WHICH LATTIMORE WAS ACTIVE. THE REPORT SAID LATTIMORE CONTINUED TO WORK WITH CHI AFTER HE RECEIVED CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE MAN WAS A COMMUNIST.
3 - AN ENCOUNTER WITH CATESBY JONES, A JOHNS HOPKINS GRADUATE STUDENT. JONES TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE COVERED PART OF ITS HEARINGS ON ASSIGNMENT FROM LATTIMORE'S WIFE AND MET LATTIMORE ONE DAY BY PREARRANGEMENT. THE REPORT SAID LATTIMORE TESTIFIED "HE JUST RAN INTO HIM, AND CLEARLY GAVE THE IMPRESSION THERE WAS NO PREARRANGEMENT".
LATTIMORE HASN'T COMMENTED YET ABOUT THE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS. BUT HE SAID LAST JULY THAT ANY SUGGESTION THAT HE COMMITTED PERJURY, OR HAD ANYTHING TO COMMIT PERJURY ABOUT, WAS "FANTASTIC".
VH413PES

A69WX (DONNELLY AHEAD)
(200)
1952
NIGHT LEAD DONNELLY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4-(AP)-WALTER J. DONNELLY, ONE OF THE TOP CAREER DIPLOMATS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAS RESIGNED AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
ADMINISTRATION INFORMANTS SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION, BUT HAS DELAYED ANNOUNCING IT FOR DIPLOMATIC REASONS.
THE 56-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT, A VETERAN OF NEARLY 30 YEARS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE, HAS BEEN THE HIGHEST-RANKING AMERICAN OFFICIAL IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WESTERN GERMANY SINCE LAST JULY 18 WHEN HE WAS NAMED

TO SUCCEED JOHN J. MCCLOY.
PREVIOUSLY HE HAD SERVED AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA.
DONNELLY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT HE WANTED TO RETIRE FROM THE GOVERNMENT TO ENTER PRIVATE BUSINESS. MOST OF HIS DIPLOMATIC CAREER HAS BEEN SPENT IN SOUTH AMERICA.
FRIENDS SAID HE WOULD TAKE A POSITION REPRESENTING A BIG UNITED STATES COMPANY IN LATIN AMERICA.
A NATIVE OF NEW HAVEN,CONN., DONNELLY WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CARACAS IN VENEZUELA AND GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON,D.C. HE JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1923, AND SERVED FOR MANY YEARS AS A FOREIGN OFFICER IN RIO DE JANEIRO, THE CAPITAL OF BRAZIL.
IN 1936 HE MARRIED THE FORMER MARIA HELENA SAMPER DE HERRARA, DAUGHTER OF A PROMINENT FAMILY IN BOGOTA,COLOMBIA.
JC/JK849PES

A73WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD CEILINGS
WASHINGTON,DEC 4-(AP)-A FEDERAL COURT TODAY SET A 20-DAY DEADLINE FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TO ACT ON A PETITION TO ABOLISH PRICE CONTROLS ON A LONG LIST OF FOOD PRODUCTS PROCESSED FROM FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.
THE LIST INCLUDES MANY BABY FOODS.
THE U.S. EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS RULED THAT OPS MUST EITHER WIPE OUT CONTROLS ON THE PRODUCTS WITHIN 20 DAYS OR ELSE REFUSE TO DO SO AND EXPLAIN ITS REASONS.
IF OPS REFUSES, THE WAY WOULD BE OPEN FOR A COURT DECISION ON WHETHER THE FEDERAL CONTROLS LAW, AS REVISED BY CONGRESS LAST SUMMER, REQUIRES LIFTING THE CEILINGS.
THE EMERGENCY COURT, COMPOSED OF REGULAR FEDERAL JUDGES, WAS SET UP BY CONGRESS TO RULE ON APPEALS ARISING FROM GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS.
OPS OFFICIALS FIRST INTERPRETED THE COURT'S RULING AS A FLAT ORDER TO LIFT THE CEILINGS ON ALL FRUIT-VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. FURTHER CHECKING DISCLOSED THAT THE COURT DID NOT GO THAT FAR.
THE CASE INVOLVES A PETITION BY SAFEWAY STORES,INC., OPERATORS OF ABOUT 2,000 CHAIN GROCERY STORES IN 23 STATES, CALLING FOR DECONTROL OF NUMEROUS FOOD ITEMS INCLUDING JAMS, JELLIES AND PRESERVES, ALL CANNED AND DEHYDRATED SOUPS, STRAINED AND CHOPPED BABY AND JUNIOR FOOD, VINEGAR AND SAUCES.
THE LEGAL ISSUE CENTERS ON THE QUESTION OF WHAT CONGRESS INTENDED WHEN IT VOTED LAST SUMMER TO STRIP PRICE CONTROLS FROM FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, WHETHER FRESH OR IN PROCESSED FORM.
OPS CONTENDED CONGRESS DID NOT MEAN ITS DIRECTIVE TO APPLY TO FRUITS AND VEGETABLES WHEN THEY WERE COMBINED IN PROCESSING WITH PRODUCTS STILL UNDER PRICE CONTROLS, SUCH AS MEAT AND SUGAR.
DISAGREEING, SAFEWAY APPEALED TO THE EMERGENCY COURT.
JK906PES

A174WX (HST CONTROLS)
1952
(240) CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION--COMMITTED TO KEEPING THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM GOING UNTIL THE REPUBLICANS TAKE OVER--SUGGESTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER MAY WANT TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO SIT IN ON HANDLING OF WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS.
MICHAEL DISALLE SAID HE HAD MADE THAT SUGGESTION TO HENRY CABOT LODGE, WHO IS EISENHOWER'S GENERAL LIAISON MAN HERE. DISALLE MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER A VISIT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
DISALLE, FORMER PRICE ADMINISTRATOR, IS NOW SERVING AS A CONSULTANT TO STABILIZATION DIRECTOR ROGER PUTNAM. HE IS MAKING A SURVEY WITH A VIEW TO RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO THE FUTURE OF CONTROLS.
WHILE DISALLE DID NOT SAY SO, A PERSONAL VIEW THAT THE REPUBLICANS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO DROP CONTROLS WOULD SEEM TO BE REFLECTED BY HIS SUGGESTION THAT EISENHOWER DESIGNATE REPRESENTATIVES TO WORK WITH PRESENT STABILIZATION OFFICIALS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN APPROVING A $1.90 A DAY WAGE RISE FOR COAL MINERS LAST NIGHT, MADE IT EMPHATICALLY CLEAR THAT HE INTENDS TO KEEP THE CONTROLS PROGRAM IN FORCE UNTIL HE TURNS HIS JOB OVER TO EISENHOWER ON JAN. 20. HE SAID IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS ACTION:
"IT IS X X X MY FIRM INTENTION TO CONTINUE A STRONG STABILIZATION PROGRAM AND TURN IT OVER TO THE NEW ADMINISTRATION AS A FUNCTIONING, EFFECTIVE ENTITY.
"IF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION THEN WANTS TO SCRAP PRICE, WAGE, SALARY AND RENT CONTROLS, IT WILL BE FREE TO DO SO ON ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY."
VX149PES

A85MP
(220)
ST.PAUL,MINN.,DEC. 4-(AP)-A MIDDLE-AGED ST.PAUL MAN TODAY BLAMED STATE DEPARTMENT RED TAPE FOR FAILURE OF HIS MARRIAGE TO A 21-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL.
MARLISE KENTIE OF RURPOLDING, BAVARIA, BOARDED A TRAIN HERE TODAY TO RETURN TO THE "OTHER MAN." GERALD KENTIE, 55, HER HUSBAND, SAID "IF IT HADN'T TAKEN 18 MONTHS TO GET HER OVER HERE SHE WOULDN'T HAVE MET THE OTHER FELLOW."
MRS.KENTIE ARRIVED HERE MONDAY TO BE REUNITED WITH THE MAN WHO HAD MET HER THROUGH A LOVELORN PUBLICATION AND COURTED HER BY MAIL. ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF AGO KENTIE WENT TO GERMANY, WOOED THE BUXOM RED-HAIRED FARM GIRL FOR EIGHT DAYS AND MARRIED HER.
WHEN THEY MET AGAIN MONDAY, MARLISE TOLD HER HUSBAND SHE HAD FALLEN IN LOVE WITH A MAN NAMED ERNST AND CONFESSED A CHILD WAS BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK, POLICE DETECTIVE PAUL GILLEN SAID.
SHE TOLD HER HUSBAND, HOWEVER, SHE FELT AN OBLIGATION TO COME TO AMERICA AND TELL HIM THE STORY, ALTHOUGH SHE NO LONGER LOVED HIM.
KENTIE, A FACTORY WORKER, SUGGESTED THE CHILD BE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT HIS WIFE INSISTED ON RETURNING TO GERMANY.
GILLEN, WHO SPEAKS GERMAN, SAID MARLISE TOLD HIM SHE WANTED A DIVORCE, BUT KENTIE WOULD NOT AGREE TO ONE. GILLEN SAID HE PRESUMES MARLISE WILL SEEK A DIVORCE IN GERMANY.
KENTIE WITHDREW SEVERAL HUNDRED DOLLARS FROM HIS SAVINGS TO FINANCE HIS WIFE'S TRIP HOME. WHEN SHE ARRIVED HERE, SHE HAD TO APPEAL TO POLICE AND NEWSPAPERS TO DIND KENTIE, WHO HAD MOVED TO WHAT WAS TO BE THEIR NEW HOME, BUT HAD FAILED TO LEAVE A FORWARDING ADDRESS AT HIS ROOMING HOUSE.
G/MZKX853PCS

B26WX (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, DEC. 4).
(230) GUIDED MISSILES
1952
(ADVANCE) (WX) SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 4-(AP)-J. H. (DUTCH) KINDELBERGER, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., LOS ANGELES, SAID TODAY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TRUE INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE IS "JUST OVER THE HORIZON."
KINDELBERGER, IN A PREPARED ADDRESS TO THE INDUSTRIAL SECTION OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID THAT SUCH A MISSILE WILL BE CAPABLE OF "ACCURATELY DELIVERING TO ANY POINT ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH IN A FEW HOURS A WARHEAD CARRYING INFINITE DESTRUCTION, AND WHICH BECAUSE OF ITS SPEED AND ALTITUDE WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO INTERCEPT."
HE ADDED THAT TECHNICAL PROBLEMS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT HOW SOON THE EXTREME LONG-RANGE MISSILE WILL BE AVAILABLE.
"WE ARE WORKING ON IT, AND I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT RUSSIA, AIDED BY CAPTURED GERMAN SCIENTISTS, IS ALSO WORKING ON IT," KINDELBERGER SAID.
"IF THERE WAS EVER AN ARGUMENT FOR AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO ESTABLISH WORLD PEACE, WE NOW HAVE IT IN THIS NEW WEAPON JUST OVER THE HORIZON."
NORTH AMERICAN, BUILDER OF THE FAMED F-86 SABRE JET, ALSO IS ACTIVE IN SECRET MISSILE DEVELOPMENT WORK.

KINDELBERGER SAID HIS COMPANY ALONE CURRENTLY IS PRODUCING ALMOST AS MANY MILITARY AIRPLANES EACH MONTH AS THE ENTIRE INDUSTRY WAS PRODUCING WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN IN MID-1950.

"I BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE QUALITATIVE SUPERIORITY TODAY, AND THAT WE WILL SOON HAVE THE RUSSIANS' QUANTITATIVE SUPERIORITY WHITTLED DOWN TO THE POINT WHERE WE CAN LIVE WITH IT," HE SAID.

KINDELBERGER SAID THAT, BECAUSE OF RAPID ADVANCES IN THE AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES, THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY TODAY "IS GOING THROUGH A TECHNICAL HELL."

A MAJOR HEADACHE, HE SAID, IS THE HEAT BARRIER--THE GENERATION OF HIGH TEMPERATURES BY VEHICLES MOVING AT EXTREMELY HIGH SPEEDS.

"A PLASTIC COCKPIT HOOD BEGINS TO LOSE ITS SHAPE AT A SEA-LEVEL SPEED OF 800 MILES AN HOUR," HE SAID.

"AND ALUMINUM, OUR STANDARD AIRPLANE MATERIAL FOR MANY YEARS, LOSES ENOUGH OF ITS STRENGTH TO BE IMPRACTICAL AS A STRUCTURAL MATERIAL AT SPEEDS ABOVE 980 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, DEC. 4).

RH515AES NM

1052

A128 (380)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (EST) FIRDAY, DEC.5--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, DEC.5-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TONIGHT "THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT" WITHOUT UNDULY INCREASING CASUALTIES OR FURTHERING THE RISK OF WORLD WAR.

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HIS PLAN PUBLICLY IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, BUT IMPLIED A WILLINGNESS TO PRESENT HIS VIEWS TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.

THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER, WHO WITHHELD ANY ENDORSEMENT OF EISENHOWER DURING THE RECENT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN, MADE SEVERAL FRIENDLY REFERENCES TO HIM IN HIS SPEECH.

DISCUSSING KOREA, MACARTHUR SAID:

"OUR RESPECTED PRESIDENT-ELECT HAS ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO GO THERE IN SEARCH FOR AN HONORABLE END TO SO TRAGIC A SLAUGHTER, AND ALL AMERICANS JOIN IN PRAYER THAT HE MAY SAFELY PASS THROUGH THE HAZARDS INVOLVED AND ACCOMPLISH HIS SELF-APPOINTED TASK WITH VISION AND WISDOM.

HE SAID ALSO IT IS "OUR DUTY AS CITIZENS TO RALLY IN FIRM SUPPORT OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION" TO HELP IT FULFILL ITS PLEDGE TO RESTORE TO THE NATIONA PROSPERITY "BASED UPON SOUND RATHER THAN ILLUSORY CONSIDERATIONS."

MACARTHUR, OUSTED FROM HIS FAR EAST POST BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF REMINGTON RAND, INC., SAID THE PRESENT COURSE IN KOREA WAS LEADING TOWARD A WORLD WAR.

"WHILE IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MY OWN VIEWS HAVE NOT BEEN SOUGHT IN ANY WAY," HE SAID, "YET I AM CONFIDENT THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

"THERE HAS BEEN A MATERIAL CHANGE IN CONDITIONS FROM THOSE OF 20 MONTHS AGO WHEN I LEFT THE SCENE OF ACTION, AND THE SOLUTION THEN AVAILABLE AND CAPABLE OF SUCCESS IS NOT NOW ENTIRELY APPLICABLE.

"A PRESENT SOLUTION INVOLVES BASIC DECISIONS WHICH I RECOGNIZE AS IMPROPER FOR PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OR DISCUSSION, BUT WHICH IN MY OPINION CAN BE EXECUTED WITHOUT EITHER AN UNDULY HEAVY PRICE IN FRIENDLY CASUALTIES OR ANY INCREASED DANGER OF PROVOKING UNIVERSAL CONFLICT.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, OUR PRESENT COURSE, WITH THE MOUNTING HATREDS WHICH IT INSPIRES, IS INEVITABLY LEADING TOWARD A WORLD WAR. NO GREATER FALLACY EXISTS THAN BY THOSE WHO FOR VARYING REASONS TELL YOU OTHERWISE."

A129

MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS 20 MONTHS AGO INCLUDED BOMBING OF RED CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING THE RED CHINA COAST, AND UTILIZING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES STATIONED ON FORMOSA.

MACARTHUR SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE CONGRESS ON APRIL 19, 1951, AFTER HIS OUSTER BY TRUMAN:

"I MADE CLEAR THAT IF NOT PERMITTED TO DESTROY THE ENEMY BUILT-UP BASES NORTH OF THE YALU, IF NOT PERMITTED TO UTILIZE THE FRIENDLY CHINESE FORCE OF SOME 600,000 MEN ON FORMOSA, IF NOT PERMITTED TO BLOCKADE THE CHINA COAST TO PREVENT THE CHINESE REDS FROM GETTING SUCCOR FROM WITHOUT, AND IF THERE WERE TO BE NO HOPE OF MAJOR REINFORCEMENTS, THE POSITION OF THE COMMAND FROM THE MILITARY STANDPOINT FORBADE VICTORY."

LATER, IN A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING, SEN.LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, (R-MASS.), ASKED MACARTHUR IF HE BELIEVED THE WAR SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO AN END "IN THE QUICKEST POSSIBLY WAY THROUGH A MILITARY VICTORY."

MACARTHUR REPLIED: "I DO, SENATOR, EXACTLY; AND I BELIEVE THAT IF YOU DO NOT DO THAT, IF YOU HIT SOFT, IF YOU PRACTICE APPEASEMENT IN THE USE OF FORCE, YOU ARE DOOMED TO DISASTER."

HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE MANUFACTURERS GAVE NO HINT OF HOW THE "CHANGE IN CONDITIONS" MIGHT ALTER THE PROPOSALS HE MADE THEN.

MACARTHUR TONIGHT BLASTED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE KOREAN WAR IN THE SAME FASHION THAT HE DID IN A SERIES OF SPEECHES IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY PRIOR TO THE NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTIONS.

HE REFERRED TO "ENDLESS WEEKS AND MONTHS WHICH HAVE NOW GROWN INTO YEARS SINCE RED CHINA INITIATED WAR AGAINST US IN KOREA, AND THE INDECISION OF OUR LEADERS COMMITTED US TO THIS TERRIBLE BLOOD TRIBUTE EXACTED BY THIS TYPE OF STALEMATED ATTRITION."

"NEVER BEFORE," HE SAID, "HAS THIS NATION BEEN ENGAGED IN MORTAL COMBAT WITH A HOSTILE POWER WITHOUT MILITARY OBJECTIVE, WITHOUT POLICY OTHER THAN RESTRICTIONS GOVERNING OPERATIONS, OR INDEED WITHOUT EVEN FORMALLY RECOGNIZING A STATE OF WAR."

HE ALSO HIT OUT AT OTHER PHASES OF THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

MACARTHUR SAID FEW PERSONS WERE "SO FOOLHARDY AS TO WISH TO ISOLATE THIS NATION FROM THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS" BUT THAT THE EFFECT OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY OVER THE PAST YEARS ESTABLISHED A BASIS FOR ISOLATION "WHETHER WE CHOOSE IT OR NOT."

1952

A130

AMERICAN POLICY, HE SAID, HAD NOT ONLY "LOST MANY FORMER FRIENDS ABROAD, BUT WEAKENED MANY FRIENDSHIPS WHICH WE STILL RETAIN TO A VARYING DEGREE."

"THIS, COUPLED WITH THE LOSS OF FAITH ABROAD DUE TO THE WEAKNESS AND VACILLATION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY, IS FORCING US INTO ISOLATIONISM JUST AS SURELY AS THOUGH WE SET OUT DELIBERATELY TO SEVER OUR FOREIGN CONTACTS."

MACARTHUR'S REMARKS ON KOREA CAME AT THE CLIMAX OF A SPEECH IN WHICH HE DECLARED THAT INDUSTRY WAS A BULWARK OF DEFENSE AND THAT THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM WHICH ALLOWED INDUSTRY TO GROW MUST BE GUARDED AGAINST ENCROACHMENT BY SOCIALISM OR COMMUNISM.

"MOST OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT OVER THE PAST YEARS WILL DENY, AND JUSTIFIABLY," MACARTHUR SAID, "ANY INTENT TO ESTABLISH IN THIS NATION THE BASIS FOR THE EMERGENCE OF A SOCIALISTIC OR EVEN EVENTUALLY A COMMUNIST STATE, BUT THE COURSE OF FISCAL POLICY HAS DONE JUST THAT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (EST) FRIDAY, DEC.5--MOVED DEC. 4).

WW/SL1219AES

B11BA (MCKELDIN) Q

--17--

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., (EST), TONIGHT, THURSDAY, DEC. 4) (410)

(ADVANCE) (BA) NEW YORK, DEC. 4-(AP)-REPUBLICAN GOV. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN URGED TONIGHT THAT A NEW "GET TOUGH" FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION INCLUDE A MOVE TO EXPEL RUSSIA FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FOR "TREASON." OF MARYLAND

MCKELDIN, WHO NOMINATED EISENHOWER FOR THE PRESIDENCY AND WHO VISITED THE GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS RECENTLY, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE THOROUGHBRED RACING ASSOCIATION:

"WE MUST CALL FOR A SHOW-DOWN WITH RUSSIA WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. TO DO THIS, WE MUST DEMAND THAT THE U.N. COMMIT ALL MEMBERS TO STOP SHIPMENTS OF MATERIALS OR SUPPLIES WHICH MIGHT, IN ANY WAY, RENDER AID TO THE NORTH KOREAN OR COMMUNIST CHINESE ARMIES.

"IF RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES OPPOSE THIS--AS WE ASSUME THEY SHALL--WE MUST OPENLY CHARGE RUSSIA WITH AIDING AND,, INDEED, DIRECTING THE AGGRESSION IN ASIA.

"WE MUST, IN EFFECT, CHARGE RUSSIA WITH TREASON AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS. IT MUST BE DECIDED WHETHER RUSSIA, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, SHALL CONTINUE TO ENJOY THE PRIVILEGES OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP."

IN BALTIMORE, MCKELDIN SAID THROUGH A SPOKESMAN THAT THE FOREIGN POLICY IDEAS EXPRESSED IN HIS SPEECH WERE PRIMARILY HIS OWN, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THEM WITH SOME "NATIONAL PEOPLE" HE DID NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFY.

THE MARYLAND GOVERNOR ALSO CALLED FOR USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMIES IN THE "FIGHT FOR THEIR LAND" AND A BLOCKADE OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

TURNING TO EUROPE, MCKELDIN CALLED FOR A STEPPING UP OF THE PROPAGANDA WAR AGAINST RUSSIA TO "KEEP BEFORE THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THE TRUE CHARACTER OF THE KREMLIN CONSPIRATORS--THE CHARACTER OF SLAVE DRIVERS."

"WE SHALL KEEP ALIVE THE MEMORY," HE SAID, "OF XXX CHRISTIANS--PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC--WHO HAVE BEEN MARTYRED FOR DESPOTS XXX WE SHALL ACTIVELY STRIVE AND ENCOURAGE OTHERS TO STRIVE FOR FREEDOM OF RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL PRISONERS OF THE TYRANTS UNDER THE HAMMER AND SICKLE.

"WE SHALL NOT LET THE CURRENT REVELATION OF COMMUNIST ANTI-SEMITISM BECOME A PASSING ISSUE AS SIMILAR REVELATIONS HAVE IN THE PAST

MCKELDIN SAID THAT "WE HAVE MILLIONS OF POTENTIAL FRIENDS XXX WHO YEARN FOR FREEDOM AND WANT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT, BUT WHO DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO."

"WE SHALL SHOW THEM WHAT TO DO," HE SAID, "AND EVEN HELP THEM TO DO IT--NOT IN FULL-FLEDGED REBELLION FOR THE PRESENT BUT WITH CONSTANT, TORMENTING REBELLION NEVERTHELESS--CERTAIN SOMETHING BETTER THAN THE NEGATIVE POLICY OF CONTAINMENT UNDER WHICH COMMUNISM NOW IS MEELY ACCEPTED."

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B12BA

MCKELDIN ADDED:

"I DARE TO PREDICT THAT THE AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM OATIS, ALREADY IMPRISONED TOO LONG IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON A COMMUNIST WHIM, WILL BE QUICKLY RELEASED--OR THAT MEANS WILL BE FOUND FOR RETALIATION WHERE IT WILL HURT THE SOVIET CAUSE THE MOST.

"I PREDICT, TOO, THAT, IN THE OLD, PROUD TRADITION, AMERICAN NATIONALS WILL, IN THE FUTURE, BE TREATED WITH MORE RESPECT IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"THE SOFT DEAL FOR COMMUNISTS IS NEARING ITS END."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, DEC.4)

WB813PES

B34

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (210)

NEW YORK, DEC.4-(AP)-FORMER SGT. JOHN D. PROVOO WAS PICTURED TODAY AT HIS TREASON TRIAL AS FRIENDLY WITH THE WAR TIME JAPANESE FROM ONE PRISON CAMP TO ANOTHER.

EARLIER TESTIMONY HAS DEPICTED THE 35-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN-BORN VETERAN AS A TURNCOAT, WHO MADE FRIENDS WITH HIS JAPANESE CAPTORS ON CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

MAJ.ALFRED A. ECKLES, A GOVERNMENT WITNESS, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT PROVOO WAS SHIPPED TO ANOTHER CAMP AT FORMOSA WHERE HE SOON WAS ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THE JAPANESE AND ENJOYING EXTRA RATIONS.

WHEN HE LEFT THIS CAMP, ECKLES SAID, JAPANESE OFFICIALS GATHERED TO BID HIM GOODBYE.

THE WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF A PRISONERS' MESS ON FORMOSA AND SOON AFTERWARDS TOLD OFF AN AMERICAN COLONEL WHO COMPLAINED OF BEING CHEATED ON FOOD RATIONS.

AS THE COLONEL LEFT, ECKLES QUOTED PROVOO AS SAYING:

"I'M IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT. I'LL DISTRIBUTE THE RICE AS I PLEASE."

THE MAJOR SAID HE ONCE OVERHEARD PROVOO PREDICT THAT THE JAPANESE WOULD WIN THE WAR.

"THE JAPANESE ARE VERY INTELLIGENT PEOPLE," ECKLES QUOTED PROVOO.

THE DEFENDANT FACES THE DEATH PEANLTY IF CONVICTED OF WARTIME TREASON.

THE DEFENSE SAID DEC. 12 HAS BEEN SELECTED AS THE DATE FOR LT. GEN. JONATHAN M. WAINRIGHT TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS. HE WAS COMMANDER OF AMERICAN FORCES WHEN CORREGIDOR FELL.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO INTERRUPT ITS CASE TO LET WAINWRIGHT TESTIFY.

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A60

(100)

NEW YORK, DEC. 4-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, SAID TODAY HE WILL CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS MASSES IN THE FRONT LINES OF KOREA AS HE DID LAST YEAR.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE SAID HE WOULD "SHARE THE HOLY SEASON OF CHRISTMASTIDE WITH AMERICA'S SOLDIER-SONS SACRIFICING AND STRUGGLING, SUFFERING AND DYING IN THE FROZEN WAR-TORN LANDS OF THE PACIFIC."

HE ADDED, "THE VERY SPIRIT OF CHRISTMAS DEMANDS THAT I BRING SOLACE AND SPIRITUAL COMFORT TO AMERICA'S BRAVE, BELOVED SOLDIERS ON FAR-FLUNG FOREIGN FIELDS."

CARDINAL SPELLMAN WILL LEAVE HERE DEC. 17. HE PLANS TO SPEND 10 DAYS IN KOREA AND SAY THREE FRONT-LINE MASSES IN DIFFERENT SECTORS OF THE FRONT ON CHRISTMAS DAY.

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1952

B30

(SEG) (250)

NEW YORK, DEC. 4-(AP)-ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, ONE OF THE 13 DEFENDANTS IN THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TRIAL, WAS IN JAIL TODAY SERVING A 30-DAY SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

TRIAL OF THE 13 SECOND-STRING AMERICAN RED LEADERS IS IN RECESS UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY, WHEN MOTIONS WILL BE HEARD BY FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD DIMOCK WITHOUT THE JURY PRESENT.

THE JURY WAS EXCUSED YESTERDAY, "SUBJECT TO CALL," AFTER THE DEFENSE RESTED ITS CASE. THE PROSECUTION RESTED SEPT. 23.

THE 13 REDS HAVE BEEN ON TRIAL SINCE MARCH 21 ON SMITH ACT CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE JUDGE REFUSED YESTERDAY TO STAY THE SERVING OF TWO CONCURRENT 30-DAY SENTENCES HE IMPOSED ON MISS FLYNN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE, ON NOV. 20. THE SENTENCES HAD BEEN POSTPONED ON

THE GROUND HER FREEDOM WAS NECESSARY IN PRESENTING THE DEFENSE. MISS FLYNN WAS SENTENCED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE WITNESS STAND ABOUT PERSONS NOT ON TRIAL.

MISS FLYNN WAS TAKEN TO THE NEW YORK CITY WOMEN'S HOUSE OF DETENTION IN GREENWICH VILLAGE.

JOHN T. MCTERNAN, ONE OF THE SIX DEFENSE ATTORNEYS, INDICATED IN COURT YESTERDAY THAT DEFENSE SUMMATIONS WILL TAKE FOUR AND A HALF DAYS. DAVID MARKS, OF GOVERNMENT COUNSEL, SAID HIS SUMMATION WILL TAKE NO LONGER THAN ONE DAY.

ORIGINALLY, 21 SECOND-STRING RED LEADERS WERE INDICTED IN THE CASE. FOUR NEVER COULD BE FOUND AND STILL ARE FUGITIVES. CASES OF TWO DEFENDANTS WERE SEVERED BECAUSE OF ILLNESS. AT THE END OF THE PROSECUTION'S CASE, THE JUDGE ORDERED TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED ON A DEFENSE MOTION.

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A15
AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.4-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA TURNED DOWN TODAY AN INDIAN COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WROTE AN APPEAL TO THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCEPT IT.

Y.T.PYUN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF KOREA, ANNOUNCED HERE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, APPROVED YESTERDAY BY 54 OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS, BECAUSE "IT IS AGAINST THE SPIRIT OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

WESTERN DELEGATES SAID PRIVATELY THEY WOULD NOT WORRY ABOUT SOUTH KOREA'S STAND IF THE COMMUNISTS DID THE UNEXPECTED AND AGREED TO THE PROPOSAL.

PYUN OBJECTED TO THE HEART OF THE PLAN, WHICH IS A PROVISION FOR SENDING THOUSANDS OF NORTH KOREAN WAR PRISONERS TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE FROM WHICH THEY WOULD BE REPATRIATED BY A U.N. COMMISSION. PYUN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT REGARDED THE PRISONERS AS LIBERATED KOREANS. THOSE WHO DESIRED TO REMAIN IN THE SOUTH SHOULD BE LIBERATED NOW, HE ADDED. THE OTHERS ARE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, BUT THEY STILL ARE KOREANS AND ARE NOT ALIEN PRISONERS OF WAR. HE SAID IT WOULD REFLECT ON KOREA'S SOVEREIGNTY TO SEND THEM TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, EVEN TEMPORARILY.

LESTER B.PEARSON, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS WRITING A LETTER TO GO ALONG WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTION. THIS LETTER WOULD EXPLAIN THE BACKGROUND OF THE RESOLUTION AND WOULD END WITH AN APPEAL TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG TO ACCEPT IT.

PEARSON INDICATED HE WOULD PREFER TO HAVE AN ENVOY FROM SOME GOVERNMENT STATIONED IN PEIPING DELIVER THE RESOLUTION AND THE LETTER. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THIS METHOD WOULD BE BETTER THAN SENDING A CABLE TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR CREATING A REPATRIATION COMMISSION MADE UP OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE PRISONERS. IT PROVIDED SPECIFICALLY THAT NO FORCE SHOULD BE USED TO REPATRIATE OR DETAIN THEM. IF THE PRISONERS WERE NOT IDSPOSED OF IN 120 DAYS, THEY WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE U.N. AS REFUGEES.

A16
THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, APPROVED A PLAN FOR SPEEDING UP THE ASSEMBLY IN AN URGENT ATTEMPT TO FINISH MOST OF THE WORK BY DEC.20. IT AGREED UNANIMOUSLY TO RECOMMEND THAT THE BIG 60-NATION ASSEMBLY COMMITTEES, SOME OF THEM BOGGED DOWN IN A MESS OF LONG-WINDED SPEECHES, SET UP A SIX-DAY SCHEDULE OF MORNING AND AFTERNOON MEETINGS THROUGH DEC.20. IF NECESSARY. THESE MEETINGS COULD

30.24- 7243

GO ON TO DEC.22 OR 23, THE COMMITTEE DECIDED.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO CALLED FOR NIGHT MEETINGS OF THE POLITICAL AND THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEES. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEGAN DEBATE TODAY ON THE SECOND SUBJECT ON ITS WORK-SHEET, THE TUNISIAN QUESTION. THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE IS DEBATING PALESTINE.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE DECIDED TO MEET AGAIN DEC.15 TO CHECK ON THE STATE OF THE WORK AT THAT TIME. THE U.N. LEADERS ARE DRIVING TO COMPLETE WORK OF ALL COMMITTEES BUT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO TAKE A RECESS LATE IN DECEMBER UNTIL FEB.1 OR FEB.10. IT WILL MEET AGAIN AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN INAUGURATED, SO THAT A REVAMPED U.S. DELEGATION CAN MEET WITH THE OTHER DELEGATIONS ON THE KOREAN SITUATION. THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE PUT BEFORE THE FULL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW WITH PROSPECTS THAT THEY WILL BE ACCEPTED.

JM5PES

A200
FIRST LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.4-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY BOYCOTTED THE OPENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR TUNISIA.

THE BOYCOTT WAS ANNOUNCED IN A LETTER TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE. FRANCE'S SEATS WERE VACANT.

FRANCE ALSO DECLARED IT WILL REFUSE TO ATTEND DEBATES ON MOROCCO.

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC HAS BROUGHT BOTH QUESTIONS BEFORE THE U.N., CONTENDING FRANCE'S ADMINISTRATION OF THE TWO NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES WAS STIFLING HUMAN AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.

FRANCE EARLIER HAD CONTENDED ITS RULE OF THE TWO TERRITORIES WAS ITS OWN AFFAIR AND THE U.N. HAD NO BUSINESS DISCUSSING IT.

WINDING UP CONSIDERATION FOR THE MOMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM, THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY ENTRUSTED ITS PRESIDENT, LESTER PEARSONOF CANADA, WITH THE TASK OF SENDING THE OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED INDIAN PEACE PLAN TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

ALTHOUGH THE DELEGATES COUPLED WITH IT A PLEA FOR QUICK ACCEPTANCE BY THE PYONGYANG AND PEIPING GOVERNMENTS, LITTLE HOPE WAS HELD THAT THE TWO RED NATIONS WOULD OKAY THE PROPOSAL TO LET THE U.N. EVENTUALLY TAKE OVER PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSE TO GO HOME -- SOLE ISSUE BLOCKING PEACE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. BOTH GOVERNMENTS AS WELL AS RUSSIA HAVE ALREADY CONDEMNED THE PLAN.

FACED WITH A HOST OF OTHER PROBLEMS AND STILL MORE MEETINGS ON KOREA -- THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO DISCUSS EVEN A REJECTION OF THE PLAN -- THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE BEGAN WORKING ON A NEW SCHEDULE FOR THE ASSEMBLY (MEETS 2:30 P.M. EST). IT WAS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE A CHRISTMAS RECESS AND A RESUMPTION OF WORK SOMETIME IN FEBRUARY, WELL AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER. THE ASSEMBLY SESSION ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED TO END DEC. 20.

THE TUNISIAN QUESTION--SECOND ITEM ON THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S AGENDA--IS THE FIRST OF TWO MOVES AIMED AT FRENCH COLONIAL RULE BY THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC ON THE COMMITTEE. THE SECOND WILL BE A DRIVE SUPPORTING INDEPENDENCE FOR MOROCCO.

BOTH PROBLEMS WERE FORCED ON THE AGENDA OVER DIE-HARD FRENCH OPPOSITION AND BOTH PROMISE TO DRAG OUT IN BITTER WRANGLING. FRANCE HAS MAINTAINED ANGRILY THAT HER ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES IS HER OWN INTERNAL BUSINESS AND NO CONCERN OF THE U.N.

THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC RESOLUTION ON TUNISIA CONTENDS FRANCE IS IGNORING HUMAN AND POLITICAL RIGHTS IN THAT COUNTRY. IT DEMANDS THAT FRANCE RESTORE CIVIL GIBERTIES AND RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS UNDER A THREE-MEMBER U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE.

THE DEBATES ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO MAY STRAIN FRENCH AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE UNITED STATES VOTED TO PUT BOTH QUESTIONS UP FOR DEBATE

BUT THUS FAR HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION OF WHAT ITS FINAL ATTITUDE WOULD BE. BRITAIN HAS SAID IT WOULD SUPPORT FRANCE.

ALTHOUGH THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN IN SESSION EIGHT WEEKS, ONLY THE KOREAN QUESTION HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO A TEMPORARY CLOSE BY YESTERDAY'S 54-5 VOTE APPROVING THE INDIAN PLAN FOR HANDLING POW'S. THE OPPOSITION CAME FROM THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS. NATIONALIST CHINA ABSTAINED.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE STILL HAS EIGHT EXPLOSIVE ITEMS TO CONSIDER INCLUDING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, AND DELEGATES AGREE THERE IS NO HOPE ALL CAN BE CONSIDERED BY THE DEC. 20 TARGET FOR ENDING THE SESSION.

A24

SOME OF THE ASSEMBLY'S LESSER COMMITTEES ARE CLOSER TO FINISHING THEIR WORK. THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT THESE MIGHT CONTINUE MEETING UNTIL DEC. 23 AND THEN CLOSE DOWN COMPLETELY FOR THIS SESSION--WITH ONLY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE REOPENING SOMETIME IN FEBRUARY.

OTHER DELEGATIONS, HOWEVER, HAVE FAVORED CLOSING DOWN ALL COMMITTEES AROUND DEC. 15 AND CALLING THEM BACK IN FEBRUARY.

MANY DELEGATES EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EVEN IF THE COMMUNISTS SEND BACK AN IMMEDIATE REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN FOR KOREAN PEACE, THE ASSEMBLY COULD NOT WORK OUT ANY EFFECTIVE DECISION FOR FURTHER ACTION UNTIL PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER--ARMED WITH FIRST-HAND OBSERVATIONS ON KOREA--TAKES OVER THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON.

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THE THREE JURISTS ARE WILLIAM DE WITT MITCHELL, NEW YORK, WHO WAS U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER PRESIDENT HOOVER; SIR EDWIN HERBERT, SENIOR PARTNER OF A LONDON LAW FIRM AND WARTIME DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH CENSORSHIP; AND PAUL VELDEKENS, PRESIDENT OF THE BELGIAN SUPREME COURT DEFENSE LAWYERS AND PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF LOUVAIN.

A67

1952

THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-REDS (220)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4-(AP)-EIGHTEEN AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER U.S. FEDERAL INQUIRIES ON SUBVERSION HAVE BEEN FIRED OR WILL BE DISMISSED TOMORROW BY SECRETARY-GENERAL RYGVE LIE, U.N. SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

NINE OF THEM ALREADY HAVE BEEN FIRED FOR BALKING AT QUESTIONS OF THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OR QUERIES OF NEW YORK FEDERAL GRAND JURIES.

THE OTHER NINE REFUSED TODAY TO GIVE WHAT LIE REGARDED AS SATISFACTORY ANSWERS AT HIS OWN FOLLOW UP INQUIRY AND ARE TO BE LET OUT TOMORROW THE SOURCES SAID, WHEN LIE MAKES A PUBLIC REPORT.

SIX OF THOSE ALREADY BOUNCED WERE OUSTED BY THE U.N. SINCE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE BEGAN PUBLIC ANTI-RED DRAGNET HEARINGS IN NEW YORK IN OCTOBER. THE OTHER THREE OF THESE WERE FIRED EARLIER IN THE YEAR.

THE NINE EXPECTED TO BE FIRED TOMORROW HAVE BEEN ON SPECIAL LEAVE WITH PAY BY ORDER OF LIE SINCE THEIR MCCARRAN COMMITTEE APPEARANCES.

OF THOSE ALREADY FIRED, LIE HAD ANNOUNCED SIX DISMISSALS EARLIER FROM TIME TO TIME. THREE WERE NEW. IT WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF THIS TOTAL OF NINE FIRED.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN RECALLED TONIGHT THAT LIE SAID WHEN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCING SOME FIRINGS THAT HE HAD ACTED NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF REFUSAL TO TESTIFY BUT ON FURTHER EVIDENCE SUPPLIED TO HIM BY U.S. SECURITY AGENCIES.

SINCE THEN LIE HAS HAD THE ADVICE THIS WEEK OF A THREE-MAN PANEL OF INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH AMERICANS UNDER FIRE WHO WORK FOR HIM.

LIE HAD GIVEN THE NINE PENDING UNTIL NOON TODAY TO TELL HIM THE ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS THEY HAD DODGED. THEIR REPLIES TO LIE WERE REPORTED UNSATISFACTORY.

A U.N. SOURCE SAID LIE WOULD HAVE A STATEMENT ON THE ISSUE TOMORROW MORNING.

HE HAS BEEN HOLDING UP THE STATEMENT, THE SOURCE SAID, UNTIL HE HAS PREPARED A LETTER FOR CIRCULATION AMONG THE U.N.'S 60 MEMBERS EXPLAINING THE SITUATION AND ENCLOSING A COPY OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE PANEL OF JURISTS.

THE WHOLE PROBLEM IS SCHEDULED TO COME UP IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FINAICIAL-BUDGETARY COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK WHEN IT TAKES UP THE AGENDA ITEM "STAFF PROBLEMS."

LIE WILL MAKE A COMPLETE EXPOSITION THEN, AN AIDE SAID TODAY.

THE JURISTS RECOMMENDED THAT LIE FIRE ANY EMPLOYE WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED LINKS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANTI-AMERICAN ESPIONAGE BECAUSE SUCH REFUSAL CREATED A "CLIMATE OF SUSPICION."

THE NINE WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED SO FAR THIS YEAR AND THEIR ANNUAL TAKE-HOME PAY ARE:

STANLEY GRAZE, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $6,000; ALFRED J. VAN TASSEL, CHIEF OF THE SPECIAL PROJECTS SECTION OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $9,000; HERMAN ZAP, FELLOWSHIP OFFICER IN THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $6,625, AND HIS WIFE MARJORIE, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, $4,800; HERMAN SCHIMMEL, AN OFFICER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, $8,500; LEO M. DROZDOFF, PUBLISHING DIVISION, $6,000; HELEN KAGAN-POZNER, RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR, $6,000; EUGENE WALLACH, VERBATIM REPORTER, AND IRVING KAPLAN, AN OFFICER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. THE SALARIES OF THE LAST TWO NAMED WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

TONIGHT'S REPORT WAS THE FIRST THAT HERMAN ZAP, DROZDOFF AND MRS. KAGEN-POZNER HAD BEEN FIRED, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS SAID THE STEP WAS TAKEN SOME TIME AGO.

THE NINE EMPLOYES ON SPECIAL LEAVE ARE:

FRANK C. BANCROFT, AN EDITOR IN THE DOCUMENTS DIVISION, $7,300; HOPE DOROTHY ELDRIDGE, POPULATIONS STATISTICS EXPERT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, $7,500; JACK S. HARRIS, RESEARCH ON TRUSTEESHIP MATTERS, $9,000; JULIA OLDER BAISER, AN EDITOR IN THE DOCUMENTS DIVISION, $7,300; JANE M. REED, LIBRARY, $5,000; ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY, WHO PREPARED NEWS BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA, $8,250; JOEL GORDON, EXPERT ON CURRENT TRADE ANALYSIS, $10,100; SYDNEY GLASSMAN, JUNIOR ECONOMIST, $6,000, AND LEON ELVERSON, LIBRARY CLERK, $3,500.

THE STATUS OF GLASSMAN AND ELVERSON HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

NONE OF THOSE INVOLVED WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

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BULLETIN

1952

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-REDS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.4-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS FIRED SEVEN OF HIS AMERICAN EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER U.S. SENATE QUERIES ABOUT ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

NINE MORE AMERICAN EMPLOYES, WHO HAVE BEEN ON SPECIAL LEAVE SINCE THEIR APPEARANCES BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.PAT MCCARRAN (D.-NEV), ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISMISSED TOMORROW.

LIE HAD ALREADY ANNOUNCED THE FIRING OF FOUR OF THOSE INCLUDED IN TODAY'S LIST, BUT THREE WERE NEW. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE U.N. HAD REVEALED THE TOTAL.

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SENTENCES HAD BEEN POSTPONED ON

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LEAD DAY U.N.-REDS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.4-(AP)-NINE AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES HAVE GIVEN SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE "UNSATISFACTORY ANSWERS" ABOUT THEIR ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, A WELL-INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

LIE HAD GIVEN THE NINE UNTIL NOON TO REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WHICH THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY REFUSED TO RECOUNT TO A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

A HIGH U.N. SOURCE SAID THEY ALL ANSWERED BY THE DEADLINE, BUT THAT THE REPLIES WERE CONSIDERED UNSATISFACTORY AND AT LEAST EIGHT OF THEM WOULD BE FIRED.

THE NINE PERSONS INVOLVED ALREADY ARE UNDER SUSPENSION FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER THEY ARE NOW OR EVER HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID LIE'S ULTIMATUM WENT TO THE NINE LAST MONDAY. THEY WERE TOLD THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S COMMITTEE OF INTERNATIONAL JURISTS RECOMMENDED DISMISSAL OF AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUND THAT SUCH ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE THEM.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER ANY OF THE NINE HAD DECIDED TO REPLY TO THE QUESTIONS OR HOW THE REPLIES WOULD BE HANDLED IF THE SUSPENDED PERSONS NOTIFIED LIE THEY HAD CHANGED THEIR MINDS.

U.N. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THEREPORTS, BUT THEY DISCLOSED THAT LIE PLANNED TO ISSUE A STATEMENT LATER IN THE DAY ON THE JURISTS' REPORT. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT LIE IS CIRCULATING THIS REPORT TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT AS A WARNING THAT THEY FACE DISMISSAL IF THEY REFUSE TO REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

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1952

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIA (360)
BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4-(AP)-FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON TUNISIA TODAY AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE DISCUSSION IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE FRENCH DELEGATION SAID IT WOULD ALSO ABSENT ITSELF FROM DEBATE ON MOROCCO, SCHEDULED TO FOLLOW TUNISIA. NOW ADMINISTERED BY FRANCE, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE DEMANDING A SPEED-UP TOWARD INDEPENDENCE.

IN A LETTER TO THE COMMITTEE, FRANCE AGAIN SAID ITS POLICIES IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WERE ITS OWN AFFAIR AND OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE U.N. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN EARLIER HAD WARNED THE U.N. AGAINST INTERVENING, THE LETTER ADDED.

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC BROUGHT UP BOTH QUESTIONS. THE UNITED STATES VOTED TO DEBATE THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN ISSUES,BUT HAS GIVEN NO HINT ON WHAT ITS FINAL STAND WILL BE.

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC BROUGHT UP BOTH QUESTIONS. THE UNITED STATES VOTED TO DEBATE THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN ISSUES, BUT HAS GIVEN NO HINT ON WHAT ITS FINAL STAND WILL BE.

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC, IN A RESOLUTION, ASKED THE U.N. TO SET UP A THREE-MEMBER GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE TO BRING FRANCE AND TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS TOGETHER FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE RESOLUTION ALSO ASKED FRANCE TO RESTORE CIVIL LIBERTIES IN TUNISIA. THE BLOC PROBABLY WILL OFFER A SIMILAR RESOLUTION LATER REGARDING MOROCCO.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE IN PARIS LAST YEAR, CONTENDING A DEBATE ON A COLONIAL QUESTION WENT OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N.

MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, OPENED THE TUNISIAN DEBATE BY EXPRESSING REGRET FRANCE HAD DECIDED NOT TO PARTICIPATE.

"WE HOPE WE CAN PERSUADE THE FRENCH TO REVIEW THEIR POSITION," HE SAID.

30.24- 7245

SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN THE 1950 CABINET OF THE BEY OF TUNIS, SAT WITH THE IRAQI DELEGATION. YOUSSEF, WHO FLED TO CAIRO AFTER THE FRENCH OUSTED THE CABINET, IS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN NEW INDEPENDENCE PARTY.

THE PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER SPENT MORE THAN TWO HOURS OUTLINING THE 70-YEAR HISTORY OF MODERN FRENCH-TUNISIAN RELATIONS.

HE SAID FRANCE HAD SPURNED THE DESIRE FOR GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT BY TUNISIA; 3,250,000 TUNISIANS AND 250,000 EUROPEANS, MOSTLY FRENCH, LIVE IN AN AREA SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN NEW YORK STATE. KHAN SAID FRANCE OFFERED TUNISIA ONLY SOME MUNICIPAL REFORMS.

HE SAID THE FRENCH OUSTING OF THE 78-YEAR-OLD BEY'S CABINET HAD BEEN FOLLOWED BY A "VERITABLE REIGN OF TERROR IN TUNISIA."

ZAFRULLAH KHAN SAID THE BEY WANTED TO SET UP A DEMOCRATIC STATE BUT HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY FRANCE.

KS812PES

A145

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T. PYUN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT THE INDIAN COMPROMISE PLAN ON KOREA APPROVED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

PYUN SAID A COMMUNICATION TO LESTER B.PEARSON, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WILL STATE HIS GOVERNMENT'S REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN.

"OUR GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT IS AGAINST THE SPIRIT OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA," PYUN SAID.

THE U.N. PLAN CALLS FOR ALL PRISONERS OF WAR TO BE SENT TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE FOR REPATRIATION BY A COMMISSION. PYUN'S GOVERNMENT REGARDS ALL KOREAN PRISONERS AS CITIZENS OF KOREA.

1952

"WE REGARD ALL NORTH KOREANS AS UNLIBERATED CITIZENS OF KOREA," PYUN SAID. "THOSE PERSONS WHO ARE CALLED NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS IN U.N. CUSTODY AND WHO WISH TO REMAIN IN THE SOUTH ARE IN THE FREE PART OF KOREA AND ARE NO LONGER PRISONERS. THOSE WHO WANT TO GO BACK TO NORTH KOREA ARE COMMUNISTS BUT WE CANNOT REGARD THEM AS ALIEN PRISONERS. THEY ARE LIBERATED CITIZENS.

"WE CANNOT SEND THOSE KOREANS EVEN TEMPORARILY TO A NEUTRALIZED AREA. THAT WOULD BE A GRAVE REFLECTION OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

PYUN SAID HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION CALLED FOR CREATION OF A FOUR-NATION COMMISSION TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE PRISONERS IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND PROVIDE FOR THEIR REPATRIATION. IT STATES THAT THERE SHALL BE NO FORCE USED EITHER TO SEND THE PRISONERS HOME OR TO DETAIN THEM.

THE ASSEMBLY DIRECTED ITS PRESIDENT, LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA, TO SEND COPIES OF THE RESOLUTION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE NORTH KOREANS AND URGE THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF ITS TERMS.

PEARSON SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RESOLUTION MAY BE SENT OUT THIS EVENING. HE SAID HE IS DRAFTING A LETTER TO GO WITH IT TO GIVE A SHORT EXPLANATION OF WHAT THE RESOLUTION IS, ITS BACKGROUND, AND A SHORT APPEAL FOR ITS ACCEPTANCE.

HE SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED AT PEIPING AND ANY OF THEM MIGHT BE SUITABLE TO TRANSMIT THE DOCUMENT. HE SAID HE WOULD SEND IT DIRECT TO NORTH KOREA BY THE MOST APPROPRIATE METHOD.

JM1246PES

A99
PALESTIN-U.N. (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4-(AP)-SEVEN LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS CALLED TODAY FOR ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS TO BEGIN DIRECT TALKS TOWARD A FINAL PEACE IN PALESTINE USING PREVIOUS UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AS A BASE OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE CALL WAS CONTAINED IN AMENDMENTS TO RESOLUTIONS NOW BEFORE THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. WHILE THE WORDING OF THE AMENDMENTS VARIED, THE GENERAL TONE WAS THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SHOULD ABIDE BY PREVIOUS U.N. RESOLUTIONS EGARDING THE ISRAELI FRONTIERS, ARAB REFUGEES AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

THE AMENDMENTS WERE SPONSORED BY PERU, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, HAITI AND HONDURAS.

THE ARAB BLOC HAS ACCUSED ISRAEL OF FAILING TO IMPLEMENT THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON FRONTIERS, REFUGEES AND JERUSALEM; AND HAS REFUSED TO ENTER DIRECT TALKS WITH ISRAEL UNTIL IT DOES SO.

JE1035PES

A49 (100)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.4-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI A.GROMYKO SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION BACKS POLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESZEWSKI FOR THE JOB OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL NOW HELD BY TRYGVE LIE.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE SURE TO OPPOSE THIS CHOICE.

GROMYKO VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION WHEN ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA HAD REQUESTED A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE. HE SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAD NOT ASKED FOR ANY SUCH MEETING "BUT WE HAVE A CANDIDATE OF OUR OWN."

TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY HE IS NOT INSISTING HIS RECENT RESIGNATION BE ACCEPTED FORTHWITH.

"I AM NOT WALKING OUT OF THIS POST," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

JB732PES

1952

B32
(SEG) (800)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED BY SOURCES HERE TO MAKE QUICK AND SWEEPING CHANGES IN THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SOON AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20.

AMERICAN SOURCES FAMILIAR WITH THE LAW SAID THAT EISENHOWER, AFTER HE IS INAUGURATED, WILL HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO REMOVE ALL THE AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF THEY DO NOT TENDER RESIGNATIONS.

ALL OF THEM WOULD HAVE COMPLETED THEIR TERMS HAD THE ASSEMBLY HELD TO ITS ORIGINAL SCHEDULE, WHICH CALLED FOR ADJOURNMENT BY DEC. 20. BUT WITH ACTION STILL TO BE TAKEN ON MOST ITEMS OF BUSINESS, THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE WAS EXPECTED TO ORDER A CHRISTMAS RECESS AND RESUMPTION OF THE SESSION IN FEBRUARY, AFTER THE INAUGURATION.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPOINTED THE PRESENT U.S. DELEGATION OF FIVE CHIEF REPRESENTATIVES AND FIVE ALTERNATES AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNED LAST SUMMER. A SEARCH OF U.S. LAW SHOWS THAT LEGALLY THE PRESENT DELEGATES COULD SERVE TO THE END OF THE SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THERE ARE PRECEDENTS, BOTH IN LAW AND IN CUSTOM, HOWEVER, FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ACCEPT RESIGNATIONS OR REMOVE THE DELEGATES IF HE FEELS HE MUST MAKE A CHANGE.

IT WAS REPORTED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE THAT EISENHOWER, BOLSTERED BY HIS ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION OF THE KOREAN SITUATION, MIGHT SHAKE UP THE DELEGATION WITH THE IDEA OF CARRYING OUT HIS PLANS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

THE FEELING HERE IS THAT THE NEW SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG THAT LINE TO EISENHOWER AND THAT DULLES HIMSELF MAY HEAD THE ASSEMBLY DELEGATION.

SENATOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., (R-MASS) WILL BECOME HEAD OF THE PERMANENT U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N. UNDER THE NEW ADMINISTRATION. HE WILL SUCCEED WARREN R. AUSTIN, WHO HAS BEEN THE PERMANENT DELEGATE SINCE JANUARY, 1947, AND WHOSE RESIGNATION HAS BEEN ACCEPTED.

THE MAIN QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF SOME KEY DELEGATES IS WHTHER EISENHOWER INTENDS TO CONTINUE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CUSTOM OF APPOINTING TWO DELEGATES FROM CONGRESS.

THIS YEAR THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATES WERE SENATORS ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) AND THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D-RI). THEY WERE NAMED TO CARRY OUT THE BI-PARTISAN POLICY INITIATED AT THE START OF THE U.N. FOR THE DELEGATION.

WILEY IN THE NEW CONGRESS IS SLATED TO BE NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. SOME DELEGATES HERE FEEL THE NEW PRESIDENT WOULD DEMONSTRATE THE SUPPORT HE EXPRESSES FOR THE U.N. IF HE SENT BACK AS A DELEGATE THE NEW HEAD OF THE POWERFUL SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH DEALS WITH U.N. DECISIONS.

B33 (SEG)
WILEY HAS SERVED ON THE U.N. FINANCIAL COMMITTEE AND HAS FOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR A REDUCTION IN THE ASSESSMENT LEVIED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO IS KEENLY INTERESTED IN FERRETING OUT ANY SUBVERSIVE AMERICANS ON THE U.N. PAYROLL.

GREEN HAS SERVED ON THE ASSEMBLY'S LEGAL COMMITTEE AND HAS MADE A FEW SPEECHES ON LEGAL PROBLEMS.

THE EX-OFFICIO CHIEF DELEGATE, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, ATTENDED WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN HIS LAST MEETING AS A U.N. DELEGATE TUESDAY WHEN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONCLUDED ACTION ON THE KOREAN ITEM. ACHESON WENT BACK TO WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH DULLES AND PREPARE FOR MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIATION (NATO) IN PARIS LATER THIS MONTH. HE WILL STEP OUT OF OFFICE WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN LEAVES AND HAS INDICATED HE WILL RETIRE TO PRIVATE LIFE, WITH A VACATION COMING UP FIRST.

MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, A DELEGATE TO EVERY GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS SAID SHE DOES NOT EXPECT REAPPOINTMENT.

AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, AUSTIN'S CHIEF DEPUTY ON THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, MAY REMAIN IF ASKED LONG ENOUGH TO ASSIST IN THE LAST PART OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SOME DELEGATES SPECULATE. BUT GROSS IS NOT EXPECTED IN U.N. CIRCLES TO REMAIN HERE MUCH LONGER, EVEN IF EISENHOWER DECLINED TO ACCEPTS HIS RESIGNATION.

HERE IS THE LINEUP OF THE PRESENT ALTERNATE DELEGATES: 1952

PHILIP C. JESSUP. HE HAS RESIGNED, EFFECTIVE JAN. 19, AS AN AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUT HAS DONE NOTHING ABOUT HIS POST AS U.N. DELEGATE.

IN VIEW OF THE CONGRESSIONAL WRANGLE OVER HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE 1951 GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS AND THE FAILURE OF THE SENATE TO CONFIRM HIM THEN, JESSUP IS EXPECTED BY ASSOCIATES TO STEP OUT HERE AND RETIRE TO TEACHING INTERNATIONAL LAW AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. JESSUP HIMSELF SAID HE HAS NO COMMENT.

BENJAMIN V. COHEN. HE WAS ONE OF THE ORIGINAL BRAIN TRUSTERS OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND HAS ACQUIRED CONSIDERABLE BACKGROUND ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM, WHICH MAY LEAD TO HIS RETENTION AS A DELEGATE.

CHARLES A. SPRAGUE. HE IS A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF OREGON AND HAS TAKEN PART IN DEBATES HERE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

MRS. EDITH S. SAMPSON. SHE IS A PROMINENT CHICAGO NEGRO WHO WAS APPOINTED BY MR. TRUMAN TO THE 1950 ASSEMBLY AND NAMED TO THE 1952 MEETING. IT IS EXPECTED HERE SHE WILL NOT BE REAPPOINTED AND THAT THE POST MAY GO TO A LEADING REPUBLICAN NEGRO.

ISADOR LUBIN. IS AN ECONOMICS EXPERT WITH A WIDE BACKGROUN IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AFFAIRS BUT HIS SPECIALTY MAY BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE CHRISTMAS RECESS.

JF615AES

END DEC. 4 1952

START DEC 5, 1952 30.24- 7247

A102KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP (300)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WITH EISENHOWER ABOARD THE USS HELENA OFF GUAM, SATURDAY, DEC. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER COMPLETED A THREE-DAY CLOSE HAND INSPECTION OF THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION LAST NIGHT, FLEW TO GUAM TODAY AND BOARDED THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA. ON THE LESIURELY TRIP HOME, HE WILL STUDY THE INFORMATION HE GATHERED.

EN ROUTE TO PEARL HARBOR, THE CRUISER IS EXPECTED TO PICK UP JOHN FOSTER DULLES, TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE IN EISENHOWER'S CABINET, FOR A REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE FAR EAST PROBLEM.

EISENHOWER'S QUEST FOR A "POSITIVE AND DEFINITE" VICTORY FORMULA IN KOREA HAD BEEN RAPID-FIRE---AND ONE WHICH HE SAID REQUIRED TIME TO "DIGEST" THE MASS OF INFORMATION HE HAD ACCUMULATED.

HE WAS CONFIDENT OF ULTIMATE SUCCESS IN THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, BUT FORESAW NO QUICK OR EASY SOLUTION.

EISENHOWER FLEW FROM KOREA TO GUAM, ARRIVING AT 5:30 A.M. GUAM TIME. A FEW MINUTES LATER HE BOARDED THE HELENA, WITH SAILORS AND SHIP'S OFFICERS GATHERED ON THE DECK CRANING FOR A GLIMPSE OF HIM.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, AND WELCOMED ABOARD BY THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN, CAPT. WALTER L. DYERM

THE HELENA PULLED AWAY FROM THE DOCK AT 6:30 A. M. AND HEADED EASTWARD.

EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY GATHERED ON THE DECK IN MILD 72-DEGREE WEATHER---IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE NEAR-ZERO KOREAN TEMPERATURES THEY HAD LEFT LITTLE MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS EARLIER.

EISENHOWER WAS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH DULLES THE POLICY HIS NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL TAKE IN AIDING SOUTH KOREA BOTH ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY.

THE GENERAL SAID IN A PRESS CONFERENCE SATURDAY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE NEEDED OUTSIDE HELP IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REDS.

1952

THE HELENA WAS EXPECTED TO DOCK IN PEARL HARBOR DEC. 11. IT WAS BELIEVED THE GENERAL WOULD SPEND TWO OR THREE DAYS THERE BEFORE FLYING BACK TO HIS NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS.

IN THREE DRAMATIC, ACTION-PACKED DAYS, THE PRESIDENT ELECT HAD VIEWED THE WAR UP CLOSE, TALKED TO HIGH MILITARY ADVISERS AND MEN IN THE RANKS AND WITH OFFICIALS OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. HE EFT BEHIND HIM:

1. A STATEMENT THAT, WHILE THERE WAS NO EASY SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM, "MUCH CAN BE DONE, MUCH WILL BE DONE" TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION---WITHOUT SPREADING THE WAR TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

2. A PROMISE THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WILL GET "BIGGER AND BETTER" DURING HIS ADMINISTRATION, AND THAT ECONOMIC AID WILL CONTINUE.

3. A VASTLY CHEERED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, DESCRIBED BY A SPOKESMAN AS "MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER" AFTER HIS TALKS WITH THE GENERAL

EISENHOWER ALSO HELD PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS ABOUT FORMOSA WITH MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

UNARMED AND BUNDLED IN A PARKA, HE TRAVELED BY JEEP AND LIGHT PLANE ACROSS RAZOR-EDGED MOUNTAINS TO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE STAGNANT BATTLEFIELD.

THEN HE LEFT AT 8:01 P.M. TONIGHT, (6:01 A.M. FRIDAY, EST) AS QUIETLY AND SECRETLY AS HE HAD COME TUESDAY NIGHT.

IF THE 10,836-MILE TRIP HAD INSPIRED A SOLUTION OF THE WAR THAT HAS RAGED UP AND DOWN THIS LAND OF COLD AND MISERY FOR NEARLY 30 MONTHS, HE DID NOT IMMEDIATELY SAY SO.

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN SEOUL HE SAID THAT "WE CAME OVER TO LEARN. WE HAVE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS OF SETTLING ANY PROBLEMS."

"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND, "HE ADDED" TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR.

"THERE ARE MANY LIMITATIONS ON A WAR OF THIS KIND, BUT THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN...MUCH CAN BE DONE IN MY OPINION TO IMPROVE OUR POSITION -- MUCH WILL BE DONE."

HE CONFERRED THREE TIMES WITH PRESIDENT RHEE -- AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AGAIN ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND AT RHEE'S HILLSIDE MANSION NEAR SEOUL.

THE TWO EXCHANGED NOTES WHICH WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE PRESS, "I AM FAR FROM A DEFEATIST....FREEDOM IS BOUND TO BE SUCCESSFUL."

A188KX

THE VISIT SKYROCKETED HOPES OF SOLDIERS BOGGED DOWN IN THE NEAR-ZERO COLD OF KOREA'S THIRD WINTER OF WAR. SOLDIER AFTER SOLDIER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE TRIP GAVE THEM HOPE THAT IF A WAY TO PEACE CAN BE FOUND, EISENHOWER WOULD FIND IT.

ON HIS WAY HOME, THE NEW AMERICAN PRESIDENT EXPECTED TO MEET OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF AND STUDY THE FIRST-HAND REPORTS HE HAD RECEIVED "TO BE BETTER ABLE TO PURSUE A POLICY OF SUPPORTING FREEDOM," HE TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

AMERICAN INDUSTRY, HE SAID, WOULD BE "ALWAYS IN SHAPE" TO GIVE THAT SUPPORT.

HE PROMISED TO GIVE KOREA ECONOMIC HELP FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, BUT GAVE NO INKLING OF HIS MILITARY PLANS.

(THE EXACT ROUTE OF EISENHOWER'S HOMEWARD FLIGHT WAS NOT DISCLOSED. IT WAS EXPECTED TO RETRACE THE ISLAND-HOPPING OUTWARD JOURNEY VIA IWO JIMA, MIDWAY, HONOLULU, AND TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

(THE HONOLULU WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED THAT A MID-PACIFIC STORM 300 MILES SOUTH OF WAKE ISLAND, WAS BREAKING UP AND "POSES NO THREAT" TO THE PARTY.)

1952

EISENHOWER BEGAN HIS SECRECY-SHROUDED FLIGHT BEFORE DAWN SATURDAY. HE SLIPPED OUT OF NEW YORK AND DROVE UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS TO MITCHEL (CQ) FIELD AIR BASE ON LONG ISLAND.

MEMBERS OF HIS 16-MAN OFFICIAL PARTY MET HIM THERE. INCLUDED WERE CHARLES E. WILSON OF DETROIT, WHO WILL BE THE NEW SECRETARY OF DFENSE; GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; AND HERBERT BROWNELL OF NEW YORK, WHO WILL BE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.

THE GENERAL'S SLEEK CONSTELLATION CARRIED A DOUBLE CREW OF 22 SO A RESTED HAND WOULD ALWAYS BE AT EVERY CONTROL. PRESIDENT-ELECT DID NOT LEAVE THE PLANE UNTIL IT REACHED IWO JIMA.

AT THE OTHER STOPS ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY REMAINED IN THE OFFICIAL PLANE AS DID THOSE IN A SECOND CONSTELLATION WHICH CARRIED MEMBERS OF THE PRESS. CREWS HASTILY FILLED THE TANKS. THEN THE PLANES CLIMBED HASTILY BACK INTO THE SKIES.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN KOREA AT 7:57 P.M. TUESDAY TO BEGIN THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES WHICH COULD BE VITAL TO KOREA -- AND THE WORLD.

HE VISITED COMBAT UNITS AND TALKED FOR MANY HOURS WITH GENERALS MARK W. CLARK, U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER, AND JAMES A. VAN FLEET, CHIEF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.

HIS TRIPS TO COMBAT UNITS DID NOT CARRY HIM INTO THE FRONT LINES. THE MILITARY AND SECRET SERVICE WERE CAREFUL TO SEE THAT HE DID NOT GO BEYOND DIVISION HEADQUARTERS' -- USUALLY THREE OR FOUR MILES FROM THE

A189KX

A SECURITY BLACKOUT WAS CLAMPED ON NEWS OF HIS VISIT. IT WAS LIFTED ONE HOUR AFTER HIS CONSTELLATION HEADED TOWARD THE U.S.

EISENHOWER VISITED TROOPS FROM EVERY ALLIED NATION INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.

HE INDICATED HE WOULD SET IN MOTION PLANS TO MAKE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) ARMY BIGGER AND STRONGER.

THURSDAY, IN A TALK WITH SOUTH KOREAN LT. GEN. CHUNG IL KWON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NINTH CORPS, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT CONGRATULATED CHUNG ON THE ROK ARMY AND SAID:

"AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, WE'LL GET IT A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

CHUNG ALSO SPOTLIGHTED A PROBLEM EISENHOWER WILL HAVE TO WRESTLE WITH AFTER HIS INAUGURATION. THE KOREAN TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE A UNITED NATIONS DRIVE TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF NORTH KOREA "WITH THE ROK ARMY LEADING THE WAY."

SOME U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS BELIEVE THE SAME THING, AND UNDOUBTEDLY TOLD EISENHOWER SO. THESE COMMANDERS HAVE ARGUED PRIVATELY THAT A PUSH TO THE YALU WAS THE BEST AND SUREST WAY TO FORCE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY SPENT 47 HOURS AND 15 MINUTES IN THE AIR ON THE TRIP FROM NEW YORK TO KOREA.

WHEN THEY LANDED IN KOREA THE TEMPERATURE WAS 10 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO, FAHRENHEIT.

THERE WAS NO WELCOMING COMMITTEE. ONLY ARMED GUARDS, SECRET SERVICE AGENTS AND A FEW COLONELS MET HIM. CLARK AND VAN FLEET STAYED AWAY SO AS NOT TO DRAW ATTENTION TO THE ARRIVAL.

THE PLANE TOUCHED DOWN AT A FIELD NOT GENERALLY USED BY VISITORS TO THE SEOUL AREA.

EISENHOWER WORE A CIVILIAN SUIT AND A MEDIUM-WEIGHT BROWN CAMEL'S HAIR OVERCOAT. HE STEPPED INTO A SEDAN WITH BRADLEY AND WILSON. THE HEAVILY-GUARDED CARAVAN MOVED PAST FROZEN RICE PADDIES INTO THE WAR-SHATTERED CAPITAL CITY OF SEOUL.

SIGNS -- PREPARED MORE THAN A WEEK AGO -- FESTOONED THE STREETS.

THE GENERAL SPENT THE NIGHT AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

WEDNESDAY MORNING HE WAS UP EARLY. CLARK, VAN FLEET AND OTHERS BRIEFED THE GENERAL ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

"WE GAVE HIM THE WHOLE STORY, INCLUDING THE PROBLEMS THAT LIE AHEAD FOR US," CLARK SAID.

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON EISENHOWER DONNED REGULAR GI WINTER CLOTHING -- WITH NO INSIGNIA -- AND TALKED WITH JET PILOTS AT AN AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL.

1952

A190KX

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE ENTIRE GROUP WHICH HAD TRAVELED FROM NEW YORK, AND BY HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO IS NOW STATIONED IN KOREA WITH THE THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION.

YOUNG EISENHOWER STAYED WITH HIS FATHER THROUGHOUT THE VISIT. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAD MET SINCE JULY.

THE FIRST VISIT TO GROUND TROOPS WAS TO THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION. HE FLEW THERE IN A TINY OBSERVATION PLANE WHILE SABRE JETS SWEPT THE SKIES TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SNEAK ATTACK.

THE LITTLE PLANE LANDED SIX MILES FROM THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE, BUT IN THE SAME AREA A SNIPER HAD SHOT A MARINE TWO NIGHTS BEFORE.

AS THE MARINE BAND PLAYED, EISENHOWER HEARD THE SNAP OF EXPLOSIONS.

"WHAT ARE THEY DROPPING IN HERE?" HE ASKED.

HE WAS TOLD A MARINE PILOT HAD FIRED ROCKETS INTO ENEMY POSITIONS -- AND THE SOUND CARRIED BACK FAST AND LOUD IN THE SHARP, COLD AIR.

IN MID-AFTERNOON, HE ARRIVED AT FIRST CORPS HEADQUARTERS WHERE UNITS OF FIGHTING MEN FROM ALL THE ALLIED NATIONS STOOD AT ATTENTION. THE MEN HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS BEFORE. LATER EISENHOWER APPOLOGIZED BECAUSE THEY HAD TO WAIT SO LONG.

THEY PASSED IN REVIEW -- AUSTRALIANS, BRITISH, BELGIANS, CANADIANS, COLOMBIANS, ETHIOPIANS, GREEKS, KOREANS, DUTCHMEN, NEW ZEALANDERS, FILIPINOS, THAILANDERS, TURKS AND AMERICANS.

THEN EISENHOWER FLEW BACK TO SEOUL FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT RHEE. HE ALSO MET WITH RHEE JUST BEFORE HIS PLANE LEFT FRIDAY.

THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT HE MADE ANY PROMISES TO RHEE -- ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER HAS ADVOCATED BUILDING UP THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF SOUTH KOREA IN ORDER TO LIFT SOME OR ALL THE BURDEN OF FIGHTING FROM AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.

EISENHOWER'S SECOND FULL DAY IN KOREA -- THURSDAY -- WAS A WHIRLWIND VISIT OF UNITED NATIONS COMBAT UNITS IN THE SNOW-COVERED VALLEYS NEAR THE FRONT.

HE VISITED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, THE AMERICAN SECOND AND THIRD DIVISIONS, THE KOREAN FIRST DIVISION, A KOREAN CAVALRY UNIT, AND A SURGICAL HOSPITAL. HE TALKED WITH SOLDIERS AT EVERY STOP. FEW OF THEM HAD KNOWN HE WAS IN KOREA.

AGAIN WEARING HIS ARMY-ISSUE CLOTHING, HE ATE LUNCH WITH THREE U.S. SOLDIERS. EISENHOWER CLEANED HIS TRAY OF PORK CHOPS, MASHED POTATOES, GRAVY, SAUERKRAUT, PEAS AND APPLE PIE.

WITH RHEE, HE WATCHED A ROK UNIT IN TRAINING MANEUVERS LATER THURSDAY.

ON THE GENERAL'S LAST DAY IN KOREA HE HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE, THEN SPENT THE REST OF THE DAY TALKING WITH MILITARY LEADERS. AT 8:01 P.M. HE LEFT FOR THE U.S.

HU240PCS

A52KX

(160)

WITH GUAM IKE

(KX) UNDATED USS HELENA

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA, PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S "TAXI" FROM GUAM TO HAWAII, IS A DOUGHTY VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE 13,600 TON SHIP WAS COMPLETED SEPT. 4, 1945, JUST TOO LATE TO SEE ACTION IN WORLD WAR II, BUT WAS ONE OF THE EARLY ARRIVALS IN KOREA WATERS AFTER THE RED ATTACK IN 1950.

IN THE LATE SEPTEMBER, 1950, THE HELENA BLASTED THE THEN FLEEING REDS ALONG THE EAST COAST FOR 77 HOURS IN ONE 84-HOUR PERIOD, FIRING MORE THAN 55,000 ROUNDS FROM HER NINE 8-INCH AND OTHER GUNS. THIS WON HER THE ENEMY TITLE OF "HELL SHIP."

ON TWO OF HER REPEATED TOURS OF BATTLE DUTY, THE HELENA WAS HIT BY RED SHORE BATTERIES. TWO CREW MEMBERS WERE WOUNDED BY SHELL FRAGMENTS JULY 31, 1951, AND FOUR WERE WOUNDED SLIGHTLY BY A HIT ON THE SUPERSTRUCTURE OCT. 22.

THE HELENA, OPERATING AS FLAGSHIP OF CRUISER DIVISION 3, WAS LAST REPORTED BOMBARDING THE KOREAN EAST COAST ON NOV. 18 ONLY 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE SIBERIAN BORDER.

1952

FJ618PCS

A186KA

-95-

-95-

THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER GENERAL

BY DON WHITEHEAD

SEOUL, DEC. 5-(AP)-U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TOOK A HARD LOOK AT THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION FOR THREE DAYS, INSPECTED FRONTLINE ALLIED UNITS AND DEPARTED TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

HE INDICATED THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IN ATTACKING RED CHINA OR OTHERWISE SPREADING THE 2 1/2 YEAR OLD CONFLICT.

EISENHOWER WAS WELL-GUARDED AND HE WAS IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS.

near the Front,

A87FX
SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, EISENHOWER VISITED PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA FOR A HASTILY ARRANGED CONFERENCE.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO RHEE SAID THE TWO EXCHANGED NOTES WHICH MAY BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW.

A88FX
IT WAS EISENHOWER'S LAST ACT IN HIS THREE DAY TOUR AND LIFTED A VEIL OF DISAPPOINTMENT THAT HAD PREVAILED IN SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SINCE IT HAD BEEN INDICATED HE MIGHT NOT PAY HIS RESPECTS TO RHEE.
EISENHOWER HAD MET RHEE AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS BUT HAD NOT CALLED ON THE ROK PRESIDENT.
THE MEETING AVERTED A POSSIBLE LOSS OF FACE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN ASIA.
EISENHOWER HAD LEFT NEW YORK BY PLANE IN THE PRE-DAWN HOURS SATURDAY. HE ARRIVED HERE TUESDAY NIGHT. HIS FLIGHT WAS -- THROUGHOUT -- A TIGHTLY-GUARDED SECRET.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT THE WORLD-FAMED, COLORFUL GENERAL HAD COMPLETED HIS WHIRLWIND TOUR OF THIS WAR-TORN NATION. THE GENERAL--CHIEF OF THE CRUSADE TO VICTORY IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II--WAS FULFILLING A PROMISE HE MADE TO AMERICAN VOTERS IN MAKING THE TRIP.
WHETHER THIS UNPRECEDENTED MISSION WILL PROVE TO BE A FAILURE OR A SUCCESS--ONLY TIME CAN TELL.
THE GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE LEAVING: "WE CAME OVER HERE TO LEARN. WE HAVE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS OF SETTLING ANY PROBLEM."
BUT HE STRONGLY INDICATED THE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT DOES NOT LIE IN SPREADING THE WAR TO ATTACK RED CHINA. HE SAID:
"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING A GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR. THERE ARE MANY LIMITATIONS ON A WAR OF THIS KIND, BUT THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN XXX MUCH CAN BE DONE, IN MY OPINION, TO IMPROVE OUR POSITION--MUCH WILL BE DONE."
EISENHOWER ADDED THAT ON HIS WAY HOME HE WOULD MEET WITH MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF TO STUDY "EVERYTHING WE HAVE LEARNED HERE."

EISENHOWER LEFT AS SECRETLY AND QUIETLY AS HE CAME. HE ARRIVED TUESDAY AND LEFT TODAY.
HE FOUND KOREA RAW AND COLD, HEAPED WITH THE DEAD AND RUBBLE OF WAR, A WAIF AMONG NATIONS SHIVERING IN ITS THIRD WAR WINTER'S SNOWS.

A65FX
IF HE FOUND A WAY TO STOP THE SLAUGHTER, HE DID NOT SAY SO.
NEITHER DID HE DIVULGE ANY PLANS HE MAY HAVE FORMED TO TAKE AMERICAN BOYS AT ONCE FROM THE MISERABLE FOXHOLES AND REPLACE THEM WITH FRESHLY TRAINED REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS.

A66FX
THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT TO TROD A SMOKING BATTLEFIELD, EISENHOWER CAME, SAW AND DEPARTED.
HE TALKED WITH THE GENERALS AND SOLDIERS OF HIGH AND LOW RANKS, BUNKERED AGAINST SLEET, SNOW AND WIND IN THE RAZOR-EDGED MOUNTAINS.

A67FX
THE GENERAL TALKED WITH TROOPS OF THE U.S., KOREA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THAI, THE PHILIPPINES -- THE NATIONS WHOSE YOUNG MEN KEEP THE NORTHERN WATCH IN ASIA AGAINST ENCROACHING COMMUNISM.

A68FX
THE PRESIDENT-ELECT RISKED DEATH FROM RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTERS AND FROM SNIPERS AND ASSASSINS ON THE GROUND.
THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS HISTORY-MAKING VISIT WAS BRIEF. IT SAID, IN EFFECT, HE CAME, LOOKED, AND LEFT.

A69FX
EISENHOWER APPEARED HARDY AND RESTED AS HE WAS WHISKED FROM COMMAND POST TO COMMAND POST IN LIGHT PLANES.
HE JUMPED OFF ON A BACKBREAKING INSPECTION TOUR THE FIRST DAY, TALKING TO SABRE JET PILOTS, MARINES AND SOLDIERS.
ONE OF HIS FIRST STOPS WAS AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS, WHERE HE REVIEWED TROOPS GATHERED FROM ALL 17 UNITED NATIONS UNITS SERVING IN KOREA.

A70FX
EISENHOWER'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, WAS ASSIGNED AS HIS FATHER'S AIDE DURING HS TOUR OF KOREA. YOUNG EISENHOWER IS ASSISTANT OPERATIONS OFFICER OF THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA.
ALSO ALONG WAS A HOST OF BRASS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON, THE INCOMING ATTORNEY GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL, JR., THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, THE NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMANDER ADMIRAL ARTHUR RADFORD, AND THE TWO TOP FAR EAST COMMANDERS, GEN. MARK CLARK AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.

OTHERS HE TALKED WITH WERE MAJ.GEN. STEPHEN R. SHOOSMITH OF THE BRITISH ARMY AND DEPUTY COMMANDER TO GENERAL CLARK, AND MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM CHASE, HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY MISSION IN FORMOSA (NATIONALIST CHINA).
HE WATCHED FIRING FROM ARTILLERY POSTS, TRAMPED IN THE SNOW AND VISITED FRESHLY WOUNDED AT RECEIVING STATIONS IN THE FIELD.
JEEPING THROUGH THE BRISK KOREAN COLD EISENHOWER WORE A FUR HOODED AIR FORCE PARKA, FIELD BOOTS AND WOOL OLIVE DRAB TROUSERS. SOMETIMES HE TRADED HIS COSTUME FOR A REGULAR ARMY FIELD JACKET AND PILE CAP.

A74FX
EISENHOWER CARRIED NO PISTOL BUT VAN FLEET SPORTED HIS USUAL WHITE HANDLED AUTOMATIC.
THE LONG FLIGHT FROM THE STATES APPARENTLY DID NOT FAZE EISENHOWER. HE WAS IN HIGH SPIRITS. HE KEPT UP A RUNNING FIRE OF CONVERSATION WITH THE FIELD COMMANDERS.
OCCASIONALLY, HE PAUSED FOR A JOKE OR AN ANECDOTE WITH HIS OLD WEST POINT COMPANIONS, CLARK AND VAN FLEET. HE GOT A LAUGH WHEN HE EXAMINED FOOT-LONG ICICLES HANGING FROM AN ARMY BUILDING.
HE APPARENTLY WAS READY FOR EXERCISE AFTER THE LONG FLIGHT.

A75FX
TO MAINTAIN SECRECY ENROUTE TO KOREA, EISENHOWER DID NOT LEAVE HIS PLANE UNTIL IT REACHED LONELY IWO JIMA IN THE PACIFIC. HE HAD REMAINED QUIETLY ABOARD WHILE THE SLEEK CONSTELLATION REFUELED AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII AND MIDWAY.
THE LONG RANGE CONSTELLATION COULD HAVE MADE MUCH LONGER JUMPS BUT THE AIR FORCE CHOSE SAFER LEAPFROG ISLAND FLIGHTS TO INSURE PLENTY OF FUEL WAS ABOARD.

1952
1952

A76FX
ON IWO, EISENHOWER JEEPED TO THE TOP OF HISTORIC MOUNT SURIBACHI, A SYMBOL OF MARINE HEROISM IN WORLD WAR TWO.
EVEN ON BLEAK IWO, EISENHOWER TOOK TIME OUT FOR TALKS AND INSPECTIONS AND WAS BRIEFED ON THE PROBLEMS OF THE ISLAND.
ON THE LONG JAUNT FROM NEW YORK, EISENHOWER'S PLANE CARRIED A DOUBLE CREW TO INSURE THAT A RESTED AND ALERT HAND WAS ON THE CONTROLS AT ALL TIMES. THE PLANE CARRIED TWO PILOTS IN ADDITION TO ANOTHER VETERAN PILOT AS AIRCRAFT COMMANDER.

A77FX
ONE WAS MAJ. WILLIAM G. DRAPER, WASHINGTON, D.C., THE GENERAL'S PILOT IN EUROPE WHEN HE HEADED THE NATO FORCES.
ANOTHER PLANE FOLLOWED.
THIS CARRIED NEWSMEN AND THE GENERAL'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY.
A SECRET SERVICE MAN WAS ABOARD EACH PLANE.

A78FX
THE GENERAL CARRIED OUT A CAMPAIGN PROMISE TO GO TO KOREA AND SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT THE STALEMATED WAR. BUT HE KEPT A TIGHT LIP AS TO WHAT HE PLANNED TO DO ABOUT IT WHEN HE BECOMES U.S. PRESIDENT ON JAN.20.
A COMPLETE NEWS BLACKOUT ON ALL HIS MOVEMENTS PREVAILED FROM THE TIME HE WALKED FROM NEW YORK'S HOTEL COMMODORE AS IF HE WERE GOING FOR A STROLL.
THE MIGHT OF THE U.S. ARMY AND THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE COMBINED TO GIVE HIM EVERY PROTECTION POSSIBLE.

1952

A79FX
A SMALL PARTY ACCOMPANIED THE GENERAL WHILE HIS NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS THREW UP A NEWS SCREEN BY DOLING OUTTHE NAMES OF THE GENERAL'S FUTURE CABINET AND AIDES.
AS EISENHOWER LEFT KOREA, GENERAL CLARK, UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER AND THE MAN CREDITED WITH GIVING THE PRESIDENT-ELECT HIS FIRST BIG CHANCE AS A LEADER OF COMBAT MEN, STOOD AT HIS SIDE. SO DID GENERAL VAN FLEET, A FOOTBALL WARRIOR AT WEST POINT WITH MR. EISENHOWER AND NOW GROUND COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA.

A80FX
THE 77 YEAR OLD ROK PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE, WAS ON HAND IN BATTERED SEOUL, THE 500 YEAR OLD KOREAN CAPITAL, TO TALK WITH EISENHOWER.
A LARGE CONTINGENT OF AMERICAN, KOREAN, JAPANESE, BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND OTHER NEWSMEN WAITED FOR HIM AT SNOW COVERED KIMPO AIRFIELD OUTSIDE SEOUL.
BUT THE GENERAL'S MOVEMENTS WERE SO CAREFULLY SHIELDED THAT MANY KOREAN SCHOOL CHILDREN AND ADMIRERS MISSED HIM.
THERE WERE BANNERS ON THE RUBBLED BUILDINGS OF SEOUL WELCOMING HIM AND ONE DUPLICATED THE SLOGAN OF HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE UNITED STATES ELECTION BY PROCLAIMING "WE LIKE IKE, TOO."
DIPLOMATS FROM MANY COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN ASIA THRONGED THE CAPITAL.
JITTERY PROTECTORS OF THE NEXT PRESIDENT KEPT A SHARP WATCH FOR BOMB THROWING FANATICAL COMMUNISTS WHEREVER THE GENERAL WENT.
EB429APS

A89FX
-95-
(500 UP)
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING STORY--RELEASED FROM CENSORSHIP AFTER DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE FROM KOREA -- WAS WRITTEN BY ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT DON WHITEHEAD WHO ACCOMPANIED THE GENERAL ON HIS TOUR. IT WAS A RETURN TO FAMILIAR SCENES FOR WHITEHEAD, WHO COVERED KOREAS AS A WAR CORRESPONDENT TWO YEARS AGO.)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA, DEC.5-(AP)-U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS SAFELY OUT OF KOREA AND ENROUTE HOME TONIGHT AFTER THREE ACTION-PACKED DAYS OF SEEKING A WAY TO PEACE IN THIS FROZEN LAND OF WAR AND MISERY.
WHETHER THIS UNPRECEDENTED MISSION WILL PROVE TO BE A FAILURE OR A SUCCESS--ONLY TIME CAN TELL.
THE GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"WE CAME OVER HERE TO LEARN. WE HAVE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS OF SETTLING ANY PROBLEM."
BUT HE STRONGLY INDICATED THE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT DOES NOT LIE IN SPREADING THE WAR TO ATTACK RED CHINA. HE SAID:
"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING A GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR. THERE ARE MANY LIMITATIONS ON A WAR OF THIS KIND, BUT THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN X X X MUCH CAN BE DONE, IN MY OPINION, TO IMPROVE OUR POSITION--MUCH WILL BE DONE."

1952

A90FX
EISENHOWER SAID HE AND HIS STAFF WOULD STUDY "EVERYTHING WE HAVE LEARNED HERE" SO HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL BE "BETTER ABLE TO PURSUE ITS POLICY OF SUPPORTING FREEDOM IN THE WORLD XXX."
EISENHOWER KEPT TO HIMSELF ANY STRATEGY HE MIGHT BE FORMING. BUT HE HINTED ONE OF THE FIRST MOVES WOULD BE A SPEEDUP IN TRAINING SOUTH KOREANS TO TAKE OVER MOST OF THE COMBAT BURDEN NOW FALLING ON THE AMERICANS.
AMERICAN OFFICERS WORKING WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS FEEL MUCH CAN BE DONE -- BUT NO ONE SHOULD EXPECT TOO MUCH TOO SOON DESPITE THE STARTLING PROGRESS MADE IN TWO YEARS IN BUILDING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FORCES INTO EFFECTIVE FIGHTING UNITS.
EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA HAD A BY-PRODUCT OF SKYROCKETING THE SPIRIT OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND GIVING THEM HOPE THAT IF THERE IS A ROAD TO PEACE, IT WILL BE FOUND.
SOLDIER AFTER SOLDIER WILL TELL YOU THEY BELIEVE THAT SOMEHOW AND SOMEWHERE THE GENERAL WILL FIND A WAY OUT OF THIS WAR. AND EVERY MAN QUESTIONED BY THIS REPORTER SAID EISENHOWER DID THE RIGHT THING IN COMING TO KOREA. THEY WEREN'T BOTHERING ABOUT ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.
AN IRISHMAN IN THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION -- SGT. JOSEPH KILILEA OF COUNTY RUS-COMMON -- FELT LIKE A GREAT MANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS: "IF ANYBODY CAN END IT, GENERAL EISENHOWER CAN. HE'S THE MAN TO DO IT, SIR."

EISENHOWER LEFT NEW YORK SECRETLY UNDER COVER OF THE DARKNESS BEFORE DAWN LAST SATURDAY. AN ELABORATE SCHEME HAD BEEN HATCHED TO MAKE IT APPEAR, THROUGH APPOINTS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS, THAT HE STILL WAS AT HIS HOME ON MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS OVER THE WEEKEND AND BUSY AT HIS COMMODORE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS EARLY THIS WEEK.
HE DROVE TO MITCHELL FIELD AIR BASE ON LONG ISLAND AND BOARDED A MILITARY CONSTELLATION PLANE FOR THE 10,836 MILE FLIGHT TO KOREA.
HE WAS JOINED, AMONG OTHERS, BY CHARLES E. WILSON OF DETROIT WHO WILL BE THE NEW SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE

30.24- 7251

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND HERBERT BROWNELL OF NEW YORK, WHO WILL HAVE THE CABINET POST OF ATTORNEY GENERAL.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN KOREA AT 7:57 P.M. (:557 A.M. EST) TUESDAY AND STEPPED ONTO AN AIRPORT WHIPPED BY THE COLDEST WINDS OF THE WINTER SEASON AND GUARDED BY MILITARY POLICE AND U.S. SECRET SERVICE AGENTS.

THE SECURITY BLACKOUT ON NEWS OF HIS JOURNEY ACROSS THE PACIFIC AND HIS STAY IN THIS WARTORN LAND WAS NOT LIFTED UNTIL HIS PLANE WAS ONE HOUR IN FLIGHT TONIGHT AND WELL BEYOND DANGER OF ATTACK.

A93FX

THE GENERAL'S VISITS TO COMBAT UNITS NEAR THE FRONT DID NOT TAKE HIM INTO THE FRONT LINES. THE MILITARY AND THE SECRET SERVICE WERE CAREFUL TO SEE THAT HE DID NOT GO BEYOND DIVISION HEADQUARTERS -- USUALLY THREE OR FOUR MILES FROM THE ACTUAL BATTLINE -- FOR SECURITY REASONS. THE GREATEST RISKS APPEARED TO BE IN THE MOUNTAIN HOPPING IN SMALL PLANES.

A94FX

THESE FACTS SOON BECAME APPARENT TO THOSE WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER: 1951

1. THERE IS STRONG SENTIMENT AMONG SOME U.S. MILITARY MEN HERE AND AMONG THE SOUTH KOREANS FOR AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE TO SMASH THE MILITARY POWER OF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. THEY ARGUE PRIVATELY THIS IS THE BEST AND SUREST WAY TO FORCE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.
2. SOME MILITARY MEN WANT TO USE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA IN THE FIGHTING, ALTHOUGH THIS IS OPPOSED BY THE KOREANS WHO SAY SUCH A MOVE WOULD SHIFT CHINA'S CIVIL WAR TO KOREAN SOIL.

A95FX

3. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IS STRONG AND CONFIDENT IT CAN STOP ANY CHINESE OFFENSIVE EVEN THOUGH THE ENEMY HAS CLOSE TO ONE MILLION TROOPS FACING THE U.N. FORCES. BUT SENTIMENT FOR AN ALL-OUT U.N. DRIVE IS TEMPERED BY THE CAUTION OF SOME WHO THINK THE UNITED STATES ISN'T YET STRONG ENOUGH MILITARILY TO EXPAND THE WAR.
4. THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE FAITH IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD THAT THE PANMUNJOM PEACE TALKS WILL PRODUCE AN ARMISTICE.
5. SOME FIGHTING MEN BELIEVE IT IS BETTER TO GO ALL-OUT AGAINST THE CHINESE NOW AND TAKE TEMPORARILY HEAVY LOSSES TO GAIN VICTORY RATHER THAN CONTINUE THE PRESENT STALEMATE WITH ITS GROWING TOLL OF DEAD AND WOUNDED. OTHERS -- AND THEY ARE MOSTLY THE INFANTRYMEN WHO WOULD HAVE TO CARRY THE LOAD OF BATTLE -- DON'S AGREE SO READILY.
6. THE CHINESE HAVE WELL-EQUIPPED AND WELL-SUPPLIED ARMIES DUG INTO HEAVILY FORTIFIED MOUNTAIN POSITIONS -- AND REPORTS WOULD INDICATE NO BREAK IN THEIR MORALE DESPITE TERRIFIC BATTLE LOSSES.

A96FX

7. ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAS SHOWN ASTONISHING IMPROVEMENT IN LEADERSHIP, EFFICIENCY AND FIGHTING SKILL SINCE THAT DAY TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE CHINESE ENTERED THE WAR AND ROUTED THE SOUTH KOREANS. WHERE AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN ONCE SHRUGGED THEIR SHOULDERS HELPLESSLY OVER THE FIGHTING QUALITY OF THE ROKS, THEY NOW PRAISE THEM LAVISHLY.

EISENHOWER GAVE EVERY INDICATION THAT AS PRESIDENT HE WOULD SEE TO IT THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS MADE STRONGER AND STRONGER. WHILE TALKING YESTERDAY TO LT.GEN. CHUNG IL KWON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NINTH CORPS, THE GENERAL CONGRATULATED HIM ON THE ROK ARMY AND THEN SAID:

A97FX

"AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, WE'LL GET IT A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

EARLIER, CHUNG HAD TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE A UNITED NATIONS DRIVE TO THE YALU "WITH THE ROK ARMY LEADING THE WAY." AND ROK MAJOR GENERAL BAK LIM HUNG SAID: "WE WOULD LIKE TO ATTACK AND PUSH ON NORTH IF THE HIGHER HEADQUARTERS WOULD PERMIT."

BUT THESE SAME SENTIMENTS WERE VOICED BY SOME AMERICAN OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN, TOO, AND WITHOUT DOUBT EISENHOWER IS AWARE OF THIS FEELING IN THE ARMY WHICH HE SOON WILL HEAD AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

A98FX

ON EVERY TRIP OUTSIDE EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THOSE WHO HAD FLOWN FROM NEW YORK IN HIS PARTY. THEY WERE: WILSON, BRADLEY, BROWNELL, AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN. ROGER RAMEY, MAJ.GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS (RET.), WHO WILL BE EISENHOWER'S WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT; SECRET SERVICE AGENT JAMES ROWLEY IN CHARGE OF THE WHISE HOUSE DETAIL, AND LT. JOHN DAVIES, WHO ACTED AS SECRETARY TO EISENHOWER. AT IWO JIMA, ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC, JOINED THE GROUP.

A99FX

OTHERS ON THE TRIP INCLUDED COL. PAUL T. CARROLL, WOONSOCKET, R.I., ACTING AS AN AIDE TO EISENHOWER; THE GENERAL'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY; SECRET SERVICE AGENT RICHARD FLOHR; DON WHITEHEAD, ASSOCIATED PRESS; MERRIMAN SMITH, UNITED PRESS; BOB CONSIDINE, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; FRANK JURKOWSKI, POOL PHOTOGRAPHER; DAVID OLIVER, POOL PHOTOGRAPHER FOR NEWSREEL-TELEVISION, AND EVERETT HOLLES OF MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM, REPRESENTING THE COMBINED RADIO NETWORKS.

THE SECURITY SURROUNDING EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL WAS SO TIGHT THAT SOLDIERS AND MOST OFFICERS IN COMBAT UNITS DIDN'T KNOW THE GENERAL WAS IN KOREA UNTIL HE ARRIVED AT THEIR HEADQUARTERS.

1952

A100FX

ALL ACROSS THE PACIFIC THE PATTERN OF SURFACE AND AIR TRAVEL WAS SUCH THAT THE GENERAL'S PLANE WAS NEVER MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM A SHIP OR PLANE.

THE PLANES WERE EQUIPPED AS SLEEPERS AND WORK PLANES, THE CABIN BEING DIVIDED ROUGHLY INTO FOUR COMPARTMENTS. THE REAR COMPARTMENT CONTAINED WASHROOM AND TOILET.

THE NEXT WAS A LARGE LOUNGE WITH TWO DIVANS WHICH COULD BE MADE INTO BEDS; TWO EASY CHAIRS AND A WORK DESK. THE THRD COMPARTMENT WAS A SLEEPER ROOM WITH PULLMAN-LIKE SEATS WHICH COULD BE MADE INTO EIGHT BUNKS.

THE CREW QUARTERS, KITCHEN, AND PILOT CABIN WERE FORWARD.

A101FX

EISENHOWER'S OFFICE AND SLEEPING QUARTERS WERE IN THE LOUNGE WHERE HE SPENT MOST OF THE TIME STUDYING REPORTS FROM THE KOREAN WAR THEATER. IN FACT, GENERAL BRADLEY SAID THEY PLAYED ONLY FOUR OR FIVE RUBBERS OF BRIDGE -- ONE OF EISENHOWER'' FAVORITE PASTIMES -- THE ENTIRE FLIGHT TO IWO JIMA.

THE GROUP SPENT THE NIGHT IN AIR FORCE BILLETS THERE FOR THE FIRST BREAK IN THE FLIGHT.

BRADLEY CONFESSED: "I LOST 80 CENTS PLAYING BRIDGE." HE DIDN'T SAY WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS THE WINNER.

EISENHOWER SPENT HIS FIRST MORNING IN SEOUL GETTING A BRIEFING FROM GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N., FAR EASTERN COMMANDER; GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDING THE EIGHTH ARMY, AND OTHER OFFICERS. THEN HE VISITED TWO AIR FORCE FIGHTER UNITS, FLEW OVER SAW-TOOTHED, SNOW-COVERED MOUNTAINS TO VISIT THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, AND REVIEWED UNITS OF COMBAT TROOPS FROM ALLIED NATIONS.

A102FX
A SHARP WIND FROM THE NORTH SENT THE MERCURY SKIDDING TO NEAR ZERO (F). SOME CASES OF FROSTBITTEN FEET WERE REPORTED AMONG TROOPS WHO HAD STOOD FOR HOURS WAITING FOR THE GENERAL'S ARRIVAL. ONE UNIT -- THE CANADIANS -- HAD WAITED IN THE COLD FOR SEVEN HOURS.
EISENHOWER OBVIOUSLY WASN'T AWARE THE TROOPS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO ASSEMBLE SO LONG BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL.
YESTERDAY THE GENERAL PAID VISITS TO THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, TWO SOUTH KOREAN UNITS, A HOSPITAL, AND THE U.S. SECOND AND THIRD DIVISIONS.

A103FX
GOVERNMENT AND CITY OFFICIALS IN SEOUL HAD DRUMMED UP A BIG WELCOME CELEBRATION FOR EISENHOWER YESTERDAY AND THOUSANDS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN TURNED OUT APPARENTLY EXPECTING A GLIMPSE OF THE GENERAL. BUT HE DID NOT APPEAR.
HAGERTY LATER TOLD REPORTERS THE SCHEDULE WOULD NOT PERMIT THE GENERAL TO BREAK AWAY FOR A PERSONAL APPEARANCE. HE DENIED THAT SECURITY OR POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS WERE INVOLVED.
EB526APS 1952

A134FX
IKE DECEPTION
(EDITORS: THIS IS THE STORY OF THE "GREAT DECEPTION," THE WAY DWIGHT EISENHOWER STOLE SILENTLY OUT OF NEW YORK AND MADE HIS UNPRECEDENTED TRIP TO KOREA. IT HAS JUST BEEN CLEARED BY CENSORSHIP.")
BY DON WHITEHEAD
WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA, DEC. 5-(AP)-IT WAS 5:30 A.M. (EST) ON SATURDAY, NOV. 29, WHEN TWO MEN STEPPED QUICKLY THROUGH THE DOORWAY OF THE RESIDENCE AT NO. 60 MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS IN NEW YORK CITY INTO THE COLD STAR-LIT NIGHT.
THEIR OVERCOAT COLLARS WERE TURNED UP AS THOUGH AGAINST THE CHILL. THEY STRODE SWIFTLY TO THE LIMOUSINE THAT HAD PULLED UP AT THE CURB A FEW FEET FROM THE DOORWAY, DUCKED INTO THE CAR, AND IT DROVE AWAY. THE STREET WAS BARE AND SILENT ONCE AGAIN.
ONE OF THE MEN WAS U.S. SECRET SERVICE AGENT EDWARD GREEN AND THE OTHER WAS PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE EISENHOWER MISSION TO KOREA WHERE HE HOPED--AS MILLIONS OF AMERICANS DID--THAT A WAY COULD BE FOUND TO BRING AN HONORABLE END TO THE BLOODY FIGHTING WHICH IN TWO AND A HALF YEARS HAD CLAIMED 126,000 AMERICAN DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING.
AS THE EISENHOWER CAR DROVE TOWARD MITCHELL FIELD, THE AIR FORCE BASE ON LONG ISLAND, OTHER AUTOMOBILES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE CITY MOVED IN A PRECISION PATTERN, ALSO CONVERGING ON MITCHELL FIELD. THERE TWO BIG AIR FORE CONSTELLATIONS WAITED IN THE DARKNESS.
A FEW MINUTES BEFORE EISENHOWER HAD LEFT HIS MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS RESIDENCE, DEFENSE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON HAD STROLLED OUT OF THE WALDORF HOTEL AND ENTERED A CAB. HE TOLD THE DRIVER TO DROP HIM OFF AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF 58TH ST. AND FIFTH AVENUE.
THIS GRAY-HAIRED, DISTINGUISHED INDUSTRIALIST--PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION--STEPPED FROM THE DESIGNATED SPOT, PAID THE DRIVER, AND THEN STOOD ON THE STREET CORNER FOR A MOMENT.
THE SOUNDS OF THE CITY WERE MUTED AT THIS HOUR. A FEW CRUISING CABS DROVE BY AND A FEW PEDESTRIANS WALKED QUICKLY IN THE COLD STREETS. A CAR DREW UP BESIDE WILSON, THE DOOR OPENED, AND HE STEPPED INSIDE. IT DROVE OFF INTO THE PATTERN THAT WAS FORMING.
FROM A HALF-DOZEN DIFFERENT POINTS, SIX REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS QUIETLY LEFT THEIR LODGINGS AND CONVERGED ON PENNSYLVANIA STATION, WHICH SOUNDS LIKE AN IMPROBABLE PLACE FOR SECRECY IN MOVEMENTS.
BUT THE SIX WERE LOST AMONG THE OTHER EARLY TRAVELLERS WAITING FOR THEIR TRAINS, LOUNGING IN DOORWAYS AND TRYING TO KILL TIME.
A BLACK LIMOUSINE DROVE DOWN THE RAMP TO THE UNLOADING PLATFORM AND THE SIX NEWSMEN STROLLED ONE BY ONE TO THE CAR DRIVEN BY SECRET SERVICE AGENT ED SWEENEY. THE GROUP WAS JOINED BY EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES HAGERTY.
SWEENEY MOVED OUT QUICKLY TOWARD THE EAST RIVER, ACROSS THE BIG TRIBOROUGH BRIDGE OVER THE EAST RIVER AND OUT LONG ISLAND TO A BACK ROAD PARALLELLING MITCHELL FIELD. THE CAR STOPPED AT A GATE, A LIGHT WAS FLASHED, SOMEONE SAID THE MAGIC WORD "SECRET SERVICE" TO A MAJOR WHO THEN IDENTIFIED THE OCCUPANTS BY NAME.
THE GATE OENED AND WE FOLLOWED A CAR THAT SWUNG SUDDENLY INTO THE GATE TO GUIDE US. THEN THE BIG CONSTELLATION LOOMED AHEAD. WE STEPPED OUT INTO THE SHARP, CHILL WIND.
"I'M SORRY WE DON'T HAVE COFFEE," AN AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID, "BUT SECURITY CUTS DOWN THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WE CAN USE AT THIS HOUR."

FLOWN UP FROM WASHINGTON; MAJ. GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS (RET.) HIS CLOSE FRIEND AND WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT-TO-BE-; HERBERT BROWNELL OF NEW YORK, WHO WILL BE THE ATTORNEY GENERALY IN THE GOP ADMINISTRATION; WILSON; JAMES ROWLEY, SECRET SERVICE AGENT IN CHARGE OF THE WHITE HOUSE DETAIL, AND LT. JOHN DAVIES, WHO WAS TO ACT AS EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY.
THE SECOND PLANE CARRIED THE NEWSMEN, COL. PAUL T. CARROLL OF WOONSOCKET, R.I., TEMPORARILY ASSIGNED TO THE PARTY, HAGERTY, AND SECRET SERVICE AGENT RICHARD FLOHR. 1952
IN ADDITION BOTH PLANES CARRIED DOUBLE CREWS OF 22 MEN. THIS WAS A TOTAL OF 39 ABOARD THE SHIPS.
THE EISENHOWER PLANE TOOK OFF AT 5:55 A.M., JUST AS THE BLACKNESS WAS TURNING TO GRAY. THE SECOND PLANE FOLLOWED 10 MINUTES LATER, AT 12:25 P.M.. AND 2641 MILES LATER THE PLANES SET DOWN AT TRAVIS FIELD NEAR SAN FRANCISCO TO RE-FUEL. MINUTES LATER THEY WERE OFF FOR THE LONG OVER-SEAS FLIGHT TO HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII. an hour
NO ONE LEFT THE PLANES AT TRAVIS. THE SHIPS PAUSED JUST LONG ENOUGH TO TAKE ON THE FUEL AND THEN THEY ROARED WESTWARD AGAIN.
IT WAS JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN THE LIGHTS OF HONOLULU SHOWED ON THE HORIZON, SPARKLING IN THE DARK SEA LIKE JEWELS REFLECTING THE BRIGHTNESS OF THE ROUND MOON. THE PLANES SWEPT OUT OF THE DARKNESS ONTO THE HICKAM FIELD RUNWAY AND TAXIED TO A SECLUDED PART OF THE FIELD. AGAIN NO ONE LEFT THE PLANES AS CREWS SWARMED ONTO THE WINGS TO FILL THE TANKS. MINUTES LATER WE WER AIRBORNE AGAIN.

MIDWAY ISLAND WAS NEXT--1320 MILES AND FOUR HOURS AND 50 MINUTES LATER. GULLS, TERNS, AND THOSE RIDICULOUS MEMBERS OF THE ALBATROSS FAMILY KNOWN AS GOONEY BIRDS WHEELED OVERHEAD OR GATHERED IN CONCLAVES NEAR THE APRON OF THE FIELD.
THE GOONEY BIRDS--SOME WITH WING SPREADS UP TO NINE FEET--APPEARED TO BE PUTTING ON A SHOW JUST FOR THE AMUSEMENT OF THE GENERAL AND HIS PARTY. THEY WADDLED TOWARD EACH OTHER, TOUCHED BILLS, BOWED, CURTSIED, AND THEN DANCED ABOUT IN SOLEMN AND ABSURD TRIBAL RITES.
OUR SHIPS WERE TRAVELLING UNDER FALSE IDENTIFICATIONS AND NUMBERS BUT THERE WAS TIGHT SECURITY ACROSS THE WHOLE PACIFIC FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO KOREA TO GUARD AGAUNST ANY LEAK THAT EISENHOWER WAS ENROUTE.
IT WAS SUNDAY, NOV. 30, WHEN WE LEFT MIDWAY ON THE LONGEST OVERSEA

HOP OF THE TRIP--THE 2695 MILES TO IWO JIMA. BUT A FEW MINUTES AFTER LEAVING THE ISLAND IT WAS MONDAY. OUR SHIPS HAD CROSSED THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE.

OUR PRESS PLANE WAS LESS THAN HALF WAY TO IWO JIMA WHEN THE NO. 1 ENGINE BEGAN LOSING POWER. MAJOR THOMAS E. DYE OF SOMERSET, KY., WAS FORCED TO FEATHER THE PROP AND WE FLEW WITH ONLY THREE ENGINES. A FUEL PUMP HAD GONE BAD.

DYE HEADED FOR WAKE ISLAND FOR EMERGENCY REPAIRS AND MESSAGED HIS DECISION TO THE EISENHOWER PLANE. "MESSAGE RECEIVED" WAS THE ONLY REPLY, A CURT REMINDER THAT SECURITY EVEN PROHIBITED ANY TALKING BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN THE PLANES. BUT WE LEARNED LATER THAT EISENHOWER AND HIS GROUP WERE CONCERNED OVER OUR SAFETY UNTIL THEY LEARNED WE HAD LIMPED INTO WAKE ISLAND SAFELY.

IT SEEMED TO US THAT THE WHOLE POPULATION OF WAKE HAD TURNED OUT TO SEE OUR PLANE LAND AND WE WONDERED IF THE NEWS OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP HADN'T ALREADY SWEPT AROUND THE WORLD.

A136FX

BUT RICHARD FISHER, U.S. COMMISSIONER ON THE ISLAND AND PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS BASE MANAGER, CAME ABOARD AND ASSURED US THAT THE ISLAND AD BEEN "SECURED" AND COMMUNICATIONS WERE BEING WATCHED SO THAT INTER-ISLAND TRAFFIC WOULD REVEAL NOTHING UNUSUAL.

WITH THIS ASSURANCE, THE SECRET SERVICE AND SECURITY GUARD PERMITTED US TO LEAVE THE PLANE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WE HAD LEFT NEW YORK.

THREE HOURS LATER THE FAULTY FUEL INJECTOR HAD BEEN REPAIRED AND WE WERE ROARING OFF WAKE TOWARD IWO JIMA.

THE EISENHOWER SHIP LANDED ON IWO JIMA AT 3:30 P.M. (LOCAL TIME) AND WE LANDED FIVE HOURS LATER.

ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FIRST ACTS ON IWO JIMA WAS TO VISIT THE MARINE MEMORIAL ON MOUNT SURIBACHI--THAT KNOB OF A HILL WHERE A GALLANT LITTLE BAND OF WARRIORS IN FEBRUARY, 1945, RAISED THE AMERICAN FLAG IN DEFIANCE TO THE JAPANESE MAKING A FANATICAL DEFENSE OF THIS ISLAND.

THERE THE GENERAL STOOD LOOKING OUT ACROSS THE BLACK BEACHES WHERE 21,000 MEN WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN TRYING TO STORM THE STRONGHOLD. AND HE WAS TOLD THE STORY OF IWO JIMA BY COL. W. W. BUCHANAN OF ATHENS, GA., WHO WAS THE ASSISTANT OPERATIONS OFFICERS FOR THE FOURTH MARINE DIVISION, AND BY M/SGT. ROBERT T. FOX OF HONOLULU AND LONG BEACH, CALIF., WHO HAD BEEN WITH THE SECOND BATTALION OF THE 24TH MARINE REGIMENT ON THE ASSAULT.

THE GENERAL TURNED IN EARLY--BEFORE 8 P.M.-- TO GET A GOOD NIGHT'S REST. HE HADN'T BEEN OFF HIS SHIP UNTIL IWO, AND MOST OF THIS TIME HE HAD SPENT IN GETTING BRIEFINGS FROM GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY AND REPORTS FROM THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.

A137FX

THE GENERAL HAD JUST GONE TO BED WHEN CAPT. WAYNE MELVIN OF LOS ANGELES, (1442 WEST 110 ST) RANG HIS TELEPHONE--THINKING IT WAS THE NUMBER FOR THE BASE COMMANDER. 1952

TELLING THE STORY LATER, MELVIN SAID:

"I RAN NO. 10 AND AFTER WHILE SOMEBODY ANSWERED AND I ASKED IF MAJOR WELDON WAS THERE.

"THIS GUY SAID, NO, WELDON WASN'T THERE AND I ASKED IF HE KNEW WHERE I COULD REACH WELDON.

"HE SAID: NO, I'M JUST A VISITOR HERE. AND THEN I KNEW I WAS TALKING TO EISENHOWER."

THE ISLAND HAD BEGUN TO BUZZ WITH EXCITEMENT THE DAY BEFORE WHEN PLANES BEGAN LANDING AND DEPOSITING VIP'S. A STAFF CAR AND SIX BRAND NEW REFRIGERATORS FOR THE OFFICERS' QUARTERS.

SECOND LT. EUGENE G. HOBBIE, RED LEVEL, ALA., SAID HE FIGURED IT HAD TO BE EISENHOWER WHO WAS COMING TO IWO.

"WHEN THEY BROUGHT THOSE REFRIGERATORS IN FROM JAPAN AND THEN STAFF CAR," HE SAID, "I COULDN'T SEE THEM DOING IT FOR ANYBODY BUT EISENHOWER. SO I WENT AROUND MAKING BETS WITH THE GUYS ON WHO WAS COMING IN.

"MOST OF THEM FIGURED IT WAS A COMMAND STAFF MEETING AND I GOT $60 BET THAT IT WOULD BE IKE."

THEN ANOTHER PLANE CAME INTO IWO CARRYING SECURITY POLICE, SPECIAL COOKS AND WAITERS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL TO HANDLE THE INFLUX OF VISITORS.

A138FX

THESE MEN HAD BEEN GIVEN ONLY AN HOUR'S NOTICE TO PACK AND GET READY TO MOVE TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION.

SECOND LIEUT. WILLIAM H. THOMPSON, (537 EAST YUTH ST.) CHICAGO, SAID HE WAS TOLD TO GET READY FOR AN EMERGENCY ASSIGNMENT. HE WAS THE FOOD SUPPLY OFFICER AT THE AIR FORCE BASE AT TACHIKAWA JAPAN.

"I SAID I HAD A DAY OFF COMING TO ME AND I WASN'T SUPPOSED TO WORK THAT DAY," THOMPSON SAID WITH A GRIN. "THE MAN SAID THAT'S JUST TOO BAD BECAUSE YOU ARE LEAVING IN AN HOUR."

THE EISENHOWER PARTY WAS BILLETED IN SPANKING CLEAN QUONSET HUTS JUST A FEW YARDS FROM THE BEACH WHERE THE AMERICANS STORMED IWO JIMA IN ONE OF THE BLOODIEST BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II. SENTRIES PATROLLED THE HUTS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AND SECRET SERVICE AGENTS KEPT WATCH WITH THEM.

A YOUNG OFFICER SAID TO ME:

"THEY TOLD US TO GIVE YOU EVERYTHING YOU WANTED--AND IF YOU PEOPLE ASKED FOR THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI, THEN I WAS TO CALL FOR THE ISLAND COMMANDER AND HE WOULD SEE THAT HE COULD DO ABOUT THAT."

THE FIRST TIME REPORTERS SAW EISENHOWER ON THE TRIP WAS AT BREAKFAST NEXT DAY, DEC. 2. HE CAME INTO THE OFFICER'S MESS ABOUT 7:30 A.M. LOOKING RESTED AND IN TOP CONDITION. HE GRINNED AND WAVED TO THOSE IN THE ROOM.

"BY GOLLY," HE SAID, "I GOT INTO BED AT U O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT AND THEN I WOKE UP AT 4 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING AND HAD A DEVIL OF A TIME GOING BACK TO SLEEP."

A139FX

AFTER BREAKFAST, THE GENERAL AGREED TO GO BACK UP SURIBACHI SO THAT CAMERAMEN COULD GET THE PICTURE THEY HAD MISSED THE DAY BEFORE. HE RODE IN A CHEVROLET SEDAN TO THE FOOT OF SURIBACHI AND THEN CLIMBED OUT TO TRANSFER TO A JEEP FOR THE STEEP CLIMB UP A DUSTRY TRAIL CUT OUT OF THE SIDE OF THE HILL.

WILSON, THE PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS, ASKED THE DRIVER WHY THE CHANGE WAS BEING MADE FROM THE SEDAN TO THE JEEP.

"THAT HILL'S TOO STEEP FOR THE CHEVROLET TO MAKE IT," THE DRIVER SAID.

"ARE YOU SURE?" WILSON ASKED.

"I'M DAMNED SURE, SIR," THE YOUTH REPLIED.

LATER, THE DRIVER WAS TOLD HE HAD BEEN TALKING TO THE NEXT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE MAN WHOSE COMPANY MAKES CHEVROLETS. 1952

"OH, LORDY," HE EXCLAIMED. "I PUT MY FOOT IN MY MOUTH, DIDN'T I?"

HE WAS ASSURED HE HAD-- BOTH FEET.
EISENHOWER'S PLANE TOOK OFF AT 2 P.M. FROM IWO FOR THE 1700-MILE FLIGHT TO SEOUL. THE OVERNIGHT STOP AT IWO HAD BEEN PLANNED SO THAT HE WOULD ARRIVE IN KOREA AFTER NIGHTFALL.
IT WAS 7:57 P.M. KOREA TIME (5:57 A.M., TUESDAY IN NEW YORK CITY) WHEN THE GENERAL'S PLANE TOUCHED DOWN ON THE ICY RUNWAY NEAR SEOUL. IT HAD SPANNED THE 10,836 MILES BETWEEN NEW YORK AND KOREA IN 47 HOURS AND 15 MINUTES FLYING TIME. THE TEMPERATURE WAS 10 DEGREES ABOVE ZERO.
ARMED GUARDS AND SECRET SERVICE AGENTS WAITED ON THE FIELD--BUT THERE WAS NO WELCOMING COMMITTEE. GEN. MARK CLARK HAD REMAINED AT THE EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SEOUL WITH GEN. JAMES VAN FLEET. THE ONLY NEWSMEN PRESENT WERE THOSE IN THE EISENHOWER PARTY. THEIR PLANE HAD LANDED 20 MINUTES AHEAD OF THE GENERALS'S.

A140FX
EISENHOWER STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND ONLY A MEDIUM-WEIGHT BROWN CAMEL'S HAIR OVERCOAT TO SHIELD HIM FROM KOREA'S WINTRY WINDS, THE COLDEST OF THE SEASON.
THE GENERAL QUICKLY CLIMBED INTO A WAITING SEDAN WITH BRADLEY AND WILSON. TWO SECRET SERVICE AGENTS--ROWLEY AND FLOHR--WERE IN THE FRONT SEAT. THEN THE HEAVILY-GUARDED CARAVAN MOVED QUICKLY ACROSS A LAND OF FROZEN RICE PADDIES INTO THE WAR-BATTERED CITY OF SEOUL.
ONLY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAD ANY NOTICE OF THE GENERAL'S ARRIVAL. BUT THERE WAS PLENTY OF EVIDENCE THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WAS EXPECTED. BANNERS AND ARCHES ACROSS THE STREETS CARRIED MESSAGES OF WELCOME--AND APPEAL.
THEY SAID "WELCOME PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER."
OTHERS READ: "DRIVE AWAY THE CHINESE REDS"-- "STRENGTHEN ROK FORCES"-- "WE OPPOSE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATION FORCES."
AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, EISENHOWER WAS WARMLY WELCOMED BY CLARK AND VAN FLEET--AND THE FIRST THING HE ASKED FOR WAS HOT CHOCOLATE. HE RETIRED A SHORT TIME AFTER DINNER. 1952
THE GENERAL WAS UP EARLY ON DEC. 3 AND SPENT THE MORNING BEING BRIEFED ON THE KOREAN SITUATION BY CLARK, VAN FLEET AND OTHERS.
CLARK LATER TOLD THIS REPORTER: "WE GAVE HIM THE WHOLE STORY INCLUDING THE PROBLEMS THAT LIE AHEAD FOR US." HE DIDN'T SAY WHAT THE PROBLEMS WERE.
AFTER LUNCH, EISENHOWER WAS FLOWN IN AN L-19 "PUDDLE-JUMPER" PLANE TO AN AIRFIELD WHERE HE VISITED A FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON AND

A141FX
THIS TIME HE WORE REGULAR ARMY ISSUE WINTER CLOTHING--WITH NO INSIGNIA. THE WINTER CLOTHING HAD BEEN ISSUED TO THE GENERAL AND THOSE IN HIS PARTY DURING THE MORNING. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE ENTIRE GROUP WHICH HAD TRAVELLED WITH HIM FROM NEW YORK--AND BY HIS SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO IS STATIONED IN KOREA AS ASSISTANT OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION.
YOUNG EISENHOWER HAD FLOWN FROM THE FRONT EARLY IN THE MORNING TO SEE HIS FAMOUS DAD AND TO STAY WITH HIM DURING HIS KOREAN VISIT. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD SEEN HIS FATHER SINCE JULY.
OUTSIDE THE SQUADRON HEADQUARTERS, EISENHOWER STOPPED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH CAPT. HERBERT WEBER OF BRATTLEBORO, VT., A JET PILOT JUST BACK FROM A MISSION ALONG THE YALU RIVER.
"DID YOU GET ANY MIGS?" EISENHOWER ASKED.
"WE SAW SOME," WEBER SAID, "BUT WE DIDN'T GET INTO ANY FIGHTS."
ON THE APRON OF THE FIELD, EISENHOWER STOPPED TO CHAT FOR A MOMENT WITH LT. IRA M. PORTER OF FORT WORTH, TEX., A 23-YEAR-OLD JET PILOT WITH TWO MIGS TO HIS CREDIT--AND A SILVER STAR FOR HEROSIM IN ACTION.
A FEW MINUTES LATER, HE WAS FLYING FROM THE AIRFIELD TOWARD THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS ON THE FIGHTING FRONT WHILE F-86 SABRE JETS SWEPT THE SKIES ON THE LOOKOUT FOR ANY ENEMY PLANES TRYING A SNEAK ATTACK FROM THE NORTH.
THE FROZEN LAND BELOW--WHITE WITH ICE AND SNOW--SHOWED THE SCARS OF OLD BATTLES.

A142FX
THE LITTLE PLANES CARRYING THE EISENHOWER PARTY SET DOWN ON AN AIRSTRIP SIX MILES FROM THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE. BUT IN THIS AREA A SNIPER HAD SHOT A MARINE TWO NIGHTS BEFORE.
THE MARINE BAND--WAITING IN EIGHT ABOVE ZERO WEATHER--PLAYED "RUFFLES AND FLOURISHES" FOR THE PRESIDENT-ELECT. JUST AS THE ECHOES FADED INTO THE BLEAK HILLS THERE WAS THE SOUND OF SHARP EXPLOSIONS.
"WHAT ARE THEY DROPPING IN HERE?" EISENHOER SNAPPED.
THE OFFICERS NEARBY LAUGHED AND EXPLAINED THAT A PILOT HAD JUST FIRED FOUR ROCKETS INTO ENEMY POSITIONS--THE SOUND CARRYING FOR MILES IN THE SHARP, COLD MOUNTAIN AIR.
EISENHOWER WAS GIVEN A SECRET BRIEFING OF THE SITUATION ALONG THE MARINE FRONT. AND THEN WHEN HE WAS READY TO VISIT ANOTHER UNIT HIS SON, JOHHN, COULDN'T BE FOUND. HE HAD WANDERED AWAY FOR A MOMENT.
WHEN HE RETURNED, VAN FLEET SAID: "YOU'RE THE GENERAL'S AIDE. THAT'S YOUR JOB. STICK WITH HIM." BUT THE REBUKE WAS GIVEN WITH A SMILE.
IN MID-AFTERNOON, THE GENERAL ARRIVED AT FIRST CORPS HEADQUARTERS WHERE UNITS OF FIGHTING MEN FROM 15 NATIONS STOOD STIFFLY AT ATTENTION IN THE BITTER COLD. EISENHOWER HAD CHANGED HIS GI HAT FOR AN OVERSEAS CAP. EISENHOWER "TROOPED THE LINE" AND THEN STOOD ON A PLATFORM AT THE EDGE OF THE AIR STRIP WHILE THE TROOPS MARCHED IN REVIEW WITH A COLOR GUARD CARRYING THE AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS FLAGS.
THE AUSTRALIANS CAME FIRST--TALL MEN WITH WIDE-BRIMMED HATS-- AND THEN THE BRITISH, BELGIANS, CANADIANS, COLOMBIANS AND ETHIOPIANS. THERE WERE GREEKS AND KOREANS AND DUTCHMEN, NEW ZEALANDERS, FILIPINOS, THAILANDERS, AND TURKS AND FINALLY UNITS OF THE U.S. ARMY AND MARINES.

A143FX
LOUDSPEAKERS HAD BEEN SET UP WITH A MICROPHONE ON THE STAND-- AND EVERYONE EXPECTED THE GENERAL TO MAKE A TALK TO THE TROOPS WHO SYMBOLIZED THE EFFORT OF THE FREE WORLD TO RESIST AGGRESSION. BUT EISENHOWER REMAINED SILENT. 1952
FROM THE REVIEWING STAND, HE WENT TO CORPS HEADUARTERS WHERE HE WAS GIVEN ANOTHER BRIEFING ON THE BATTLE SITUATION IN THIS ZONE OF THE FRONT. THEN HE FLEW BACK TO SEOUL FOR AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH PRESIDENT RHEE WHO CAME TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
ONE SOURCE SAID RHEE HAD PROPOSED A SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM CALLING, IN PART FOR A FREE AND UNIFIED KOREA; STRENGTHENING OF THE ROK FORCES AND U.N. AID FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF KOREA.
BUT THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT THE GENERAL HAD MADE ANY PROMISES ON WHAT HE MIGHT DO--ALTHOUGH HE HAS ADVOCATED BUILDING UP THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF SOUTH KOREA IN ORDER TO LIFT SOME OR ALL OF THE BURDEN OF FIGHTING FROM AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.
EISENHOWER'S SECOND DAY IN KOREA-- THURSDAY, DEC. 4-- WAS A WHIRLWIND VISIT OF UNITED NATIONS COMBAT UNITS IN THE SNOW-COVERED VALLEYS NEAR THE FRONT.
I ASKED SOLDIER AFTER SOLDIER HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT--AND THERE WAS NOT ONE WHO DID NOT SAY HE WAS GLAD THE GENERAL HAD MADE THE TRIP AND THAT HE HAD HOPES EISENHOWER WOULD

FIND A WAY TO END THE WAR.
SGT. JOSEPH KILILEA OF COUNTRY ROSCOMMON, IRELAND--IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION-- PUT IT THIS WAY: "IF ANYBODY CAN END IT, GENERAL EISENHOWER CAN. HE'S THE MAN TO DO IT, SIR."
LT. JOHN CONDIT OF 6315 HOLLY LANE, BALTIMORE, SAID: "THE BOYS ALL HOPE IKE CAN DO SOMETHING. BUT THEY AREN'T EXPECTING MIRACLES."
CPL. PAUL MORRISSEY OF 43 KELSEY AVE., TRENTON, N.J., SAID: "WE FEEL AT LEAST HE MIGHT COME UP WITH SOMETHING TO END THIS THING."
AND SO IT WENT--A FEELING THAT SOMEWHERE, SOMEHOW THE GENERAL WOULD FIND A WAY OUT FOR THEM IN THIS STALEMATED WAR.
EISENHOWER TRAVELED FROM UNIT TO UNIT BY PLANE--AN L19-- HOPPING OVER THE FROZEN MOUNTAINS FROM VALLEY TO VALLEY SOMETIMES IN SIGHT OF THE FRONT WHERE AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES WERE HITTING THE ENEMY POSITIONS WITH NAPALM AND BOMBS.

1952

A144FX
DURING THE DAY, THE GENERAL VISITED THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, THE ROK FIRST DIVISION, A SURGICAL HOSPITAL, A ROK CAVALRY UNIT, AND THE U.S. SECOND AND THIRD DIVISIONS. AFTER MORE THAN 34 HOURS, ONLY A FEW OF THE FRONTLINE TROOPS KNEW HE WAS IN KOREA.
AT THE THIRD DIVISION COMMAND POST, EISENHOWER ATE LUNCH WITH MEMBERS OF THE FIFTEENTH REGIMENT--THE BATTALION WHICH HE COMMANDED ONLY 12 YEARS AGO AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL. THE SOLDIERS DIDN'T KNOW THEY WERE TO LUNCH WITH EISENHOWER UNTIL THEY SAW HIM CLIMB FROM A JEEP.
WHILE CLARK, VAN FLEET AND THE OTHER GENERALS AND VIP'S WENT INTO A MESS TENT FOR LUNCH, EISENHOWER SAT ON A PINE BOX IN THE NEAR ZERO WEATHER TO EAT AND CHAT WITH SGT. JACK R. HUTCHERSON OF FRANKFORD, MO., CPL JAMES A. MURRAY OF MUSKOGEE, OKLA., AND PFC CASPER SKUDLARCK OF AVON, MINN.
THE SOCIAL ATMOSPHERE WAS A BIT STRAINED AS NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS CROWDED AROUND THEM TO WATCH EVERY BITE AND TO PICTURE EVERY MOVE. THE GENERAL--AGAIN WEARING NO INSIGNIA--CLEANED HIS TRAY OF PORK CHOPS, MASHED POTATOES, GRAVY, SAUER KRAT, PEAS AND APPLE PIE.
LATER, HE WATCHED A ROK UNIT ASSAULT A HILL IN REALISTIC TRAINING MANEUVERS. WILSON, BRADLEY, CLARK, VAN FLEET, BROWNELL AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WERE AMONG THE SPECTATORS.
WHEN IT WAS OVER, RHEE PRESENTED EISENHOWER WITH A BIG SILK REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG AND THE GENERAL SAID: "I ASSURE YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, THAT IT WILL HANG IN A SUITABLE PLACE WHERE PEOPLE WILL SEE IT AND NOT FORGET IT."
RHEE AND THE SOUTH KOREAN GENERALS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR TO EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT THAT THEY FAVOR HIS PLAN TO BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.
EISENHOWER RETURNED TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN MID-AFTERNOON AND ONE OF HIS VISITORS WAS MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM CHASE, WHO HEADS THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN FORMOSA. THIS CONFERENCE WAS A HINT THAT EISENHOWER ALSO WAS GETTING A FILL-IN ON CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY AND ITS CAPABILITIES.
THE GENERAL'S THIRD DAY IN KOREA WAS RESERVED FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE AND FURTHER TALKS WITH CHASE AND OTHER MILITARY MEN. HE REFUSED TO TALK POLITICS, AND CONCENTRATED ON THE PROBLEM OF PEACE.
THESE WERE THREE FATEFUL DAYS FOR KOREA--AND THE WORLD.
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A195
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(NY) EDITORS--WHITEHEAD'S DETAILED STORY OF THE TRIP (A134-144) WILL NOT BE REPEATED, BUT MANY OF YOU UNDOUBTEDLY WILL WANT TO PICK IT UP. WHETHER YOU DO USE IT ALL OR NOT, WE THOUGHTYOU WOULD LIKE SOME SELECTED HIGHLIGHTS AND SIDELIGHTS. THE FOLLOWING IS ALL FROM THE ORIGINAL STORY, BUT ARRANGED SO THAT YOU CAN USE IT AS A SIDEBAR, OR BREAK IT UP INTO BOXES. WE SUGGEST ITALICS OR BOLD FACE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL DATELINES.
THE AP DEC 5

BY DON WHITEHEAD
WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA, DEC. 5-(AP)-IF YOU HAD BEEN WITH EISENHOWER THE PAST WEEK, HERE ARE A FEW OF THE THINGS YOU WOULD HAVE SEEN:
--DASH--
NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOV. 29 (5:30 A.M.)--
TWO MEN STEPPED QUICKLY THROUGH THE DOORWAY OF THE RESIDENCE AT NO. 60 MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS INTO THE COLD STAR-LIT NIGHT.
THEIR OVERCOAT COLLARS WERE TURNED UP AS THOUGH AGAINST THE CHILL. THEY STRODE SWIFTLY TO THE LIMOUSINE THAT HAD PULLED UP AT THE CURB, DUCKED INTO THE CAR, AND IT DROVE AWAY. THE STREET WAS BARE AND SILENT ONCE AGAIN.
ONE OF THE MEN WAS U.S. SECRET SERVICE AGENT EDWARD GREEN AND THE OTHER WAS PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE EISENHOWER MISSION TO KOREA.
AS THE EISENHOWER CAR DROVE TOWARD MITCHEL FIELD, OTHER AUTOMOBILES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE CITY MOVED IN A PRECISION PATTERN, ALSO CONVERGING ON MITCHEL FIELD. THERE TWO BIG AIR FORCE CONSTELLATIONS WAITED IN THE DARKNESS.
--DASH--

1952

HONOLULU, SUNDAY, NOV 30--
IT WAS JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN THE LIGHTS OF HONOLULU SHOWED ON THE HORIZON, SPARKLING IN THE DARK SEA LIKE JEWELS REFLECTING THE BRIGHTNESS OF THE ROUND MOON. THE PLANES SWEPT OUT OF THE DARKNESS ONTO THE HICKAM FIELD RUNWAY AND TAXIED TO A SECLUDED PART OF THE FIELD. AS AT SAN FRANCISCO, NO ONE LEFT THE PLANES WHILE CREWS SWARMED ONTO THE WINGS TO FILL THE TANKS. MINUTES LATER WE WERE AIRBORNE AGAIN.
OUR SHIPS WERE TRAVELLING UNDER FALSE IDENTIFICATIONS AND NUMBERS BUT THERE WAS TIGHT SECURITY ACROSS THE WHOLE PACIFIC FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO KOREA TO GUARD AGAINST ANY LEAK THAT EISENHOWER WAS EN ROUTE.
--DASH--
IWO JIMA, MONDAY, DEC 1--(EISENHOWER HAD FINALLY LEFT HIS PLANE, HAD BEEN BRIEFED ON BOTH THE HISTORY AND PRESENT STATUS OF THE ISLAND, AND HAD TURNED IN EARLY)--
THE GENERAL HAD JUST GONE TO BED WHEN CAPT.WAYNE MELVIN OF LOS ANGELES, RANG HIS TELEPHONE--THINKING IT WAS THE NUMBER FOR THE BASE COMMANDER.
TELLING THE STORY LATER, MELVIN SAID:
"I RANG NO.10 AND AFTER WHILE SOMEBODY ANSWERED AND I ASKED IF MAJOR WELDON WAS THERE.
"THIS GUY SAID, NO, WELDON WASN'T THERE AND I ASKED IF HE KNEW WHERE I COULD REACH WELDON.
"HE SAID: NO, I'M JUST A VISITOR HERE. AND THEN I KNEW I WAS TALKING TO EISENHOWER."
-DASH-

A194

IWO JIMA, DEC 2--

AFTER BREAKFAST THE GENERAL WENT TO THE MARINE MEMORIAL ON MOUNT SURIBACHI, WHERE A GALLANT LITTLE BAND OF WARRIORS IN FEBRUARY, 1945, RAISED THE AMERICAN FLAG IN DEFIANCE TO THE JAPANESE. HE RODE IN A CHEVROLET SEDAN TO THE FOOT OF THE HILL, THEN CLIMBED OUT TO TRANSFER TO A JEEP FOR THE STEEP CLIMB UP A DUSTY TRAIL CUT OUT OF THE SIDE OF THE HILL.

CHARLES E.WILSON, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS, ASKED THE DRIVER WHY THE CHANGE WAS BEING MADE FROM THE SEDAN TO THE JEEP.

"THAT HILL'S TOO STEEP FOR THE CHEVROLET TO MAKE IT," THE DRIVER SAID.

"ARE YOU SURE?" WILSON ASKED.

"I'M DAMNED SURE, SIR," THE YOUTH REPLIED.

LATER, THE DRIVER WAS TOLD HE HAD BEEN TALKING TO THE NEXT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE MAN WHOSE COMPANY MAKES CHEVROLETS.

"OH, LORDY," HE EXCLAIMED. "I PUT MY FOOT IN MY MOUTH, DIDN'T I?" HE WAS ASSURED HE HAD--BOTH FEET.

-DASH-

KOREA, SIX MILES FROM THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE, DEC 3--

THE MARINE BAND--WAITING IN EIGHT ABOVE ZERO WEATHER--PLAYED "RUFFLES AND FLOURISHES" FOR THE PRESIDENT-ELECT. JUST AS THE ECHOES FADED INTO THE BLEAK HILLS THERE WAS THE SOUND OF SHARP EXPLOSIONS.

"WHAT ARE THEY DROPPING IN HERE?" EISENHOWER SNAPPED.

THE OFFICERS NEARBY LAUGHED AND EXPLAINED THAT A PILOT HAD JUST FIRED FOUR ROCKETS INTO ENEMY POSITIONS--THE SOUND CARRYING FOR MILES IN THE SHARP, COLD MOUNTAIN AIR.

EISENHOWER WAS GIVEN A SECRET BRIEFING OF THE SITUATION ALONG THE MARINE FRONT. AND THEN WHEN HE WAS READY TO VISIT ANOTHER UNIT HIS SON, JOHN, COULDN'T BE FOUND. HE HAD WANDERED AWAY FOR A MOMENT.

WHEN HE RETURNED, VAN FLEET SAID: "YOU'RE THE GENERAL'S AIDE. THAT'S YOUR JOB. STICK WITH HIM." BUT THE REBUKE WAS GIVEN WITH A SMILE.

--DASH--

KOREA, DEC.4--

A WHIRLWIND VISIT OF COMBAT UNITS. 1952

I ASKED SOLDIER AFTER SOLDIER HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT--AND THERE WAS NOT ONE WHO DID NOT SAY HE WAS GLAD THE GENERAL HAD MADE THE TRIP AND THAT HE HAD HOPES EISENHOWER WOULD FIND A WAY TO END THE WAR.

AT THE THIRD DIVISION COMMAND POST, EISENHOWER ATE LUNCH WITH MEMBERS OF THE FIFTEENTH REGIMENT--THE BATTALION WHICH HE COMMANDED ONLY 12 YEARS AGO AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL. THE SOLDIERS DIDN'T KNOW THEY WERE TO LUNCH WITH EISENHOWER UNTIL THEY SAW HIM CLIMB FROM A JEEP.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PRESENTED EISENHOWER WITH A BIG SILK REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG AND THE GENERAL SAID: "I ASSURE YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, THAT IT WILL HANG IN A SUITABLE PLACE WHERE PEOPLE WILL SEE IT AND NOT FORGET IT."

SF406PES

A84FX

-95-

WITH EISENHOWER

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(FX) THE BIG STORY IS THE PERENNIAL BEAT OF DON WHITEHEAD, PULITZER PRIZE WINNING ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF MEMBER WHO ACCOMPANIED PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO KOREA.

THE TALL, 44-YEAR-OLD KENTUCKIAN HAS BEEN IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BIG STORY ALMOST FROM THE DAY THAT WORLD WAR II CAUGHT UP THE UNITED STATES.

WHITEHEAD WAS WITH THE BRITISH EIGHTH ARMY WHEN IT MADE ITS LINKUP WITH EISENHOWER'S FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA, SEALING THE DOOM OF THE POWERFUL GERMAN AFRIKA KORPS.

WHEN THE LATE GEORGE S. PATTON STORMED ASHORE AT SICILY, WHITEHEAD WAS THERE.

D-DAY FOUND HIM LANDING ON NORMANDY'S BLOODY BEACH WITH THE GREAT FORCES THAT EISENHOWER THREW ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL.

WHITEHEAD COVERED THE MAJOR U.S. ARMY CAMPAIGNS IN EUROPE TO V-E DAY. HIS ACCOUNTS OF THE DECISIVE BREAKOUT OF THE U.S. FIRST ARMY FROM ITS RHINE BRIDGEHEAD WERE MODELS OF SWIFT AND DRAMATIC REPORTING.

A85FX

IN KOREA WITH EISENHOWER, WHITEHEAD WAS ON FAMILIAR SOIL.

WHITEHEAD WAS SENT TO THE FRONT FROM WASHINGTON SHORTLY AFTER THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY INVADED SOUTH KOREA IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.

AN OLD HAND AT THE BEACHHEADS, HE WAS WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORCES WHEN THEY MADE THE FAMOUS INCHON LANDING IN SEPTEMBER OF 1950, THE BLOW THAT BROKE THE BACK OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

SHORTLY THEREAFTER, FORCES MOVING OUT OF INCHON CROSSED THE HAN RIVER, FORMIDABLE BARRIER TO SEOUL. WHITEHEAD WAS THERE. HIS HUMANIZED BUT FORCEFUL ACCOUNT OF THE CROSSING OF THE HAN WON A PULITZER PRIZE.

WHITEHEAD'S LAST BIG STORY BEFORE REVISITING KOREA WITH EISENHOWER WAS THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

EB445APS

A120KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-RHEE (550)

BY BILL SHINN

1952

SEOUL, SATURDAY, DEC. 6-(AP)-U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN A LETTER TO SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PRAISED HIM AND HIS COUNTRYMEN "FOR THEIR MARCH TOWARD THE GREAT GOAL OF FREEDOM."

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT MADE PUBLIC THE LETTER TODAY AFTER EISENHOWER HAD COMPLETED A THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE WAR-WRACKED COUNTRY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTER CARRIED THE PRINTED INITIAL "D.D.E." IN GOLD LETTERS.

RHEE AND HIS CABINET MINISTERS ARE "GREATLY PLEASED" WITH EISENHOWER LETTER, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

NOTES WERE EXCHANGED BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND RHEE AFTER A FAREWELL VIST FRIDAY. THE CONTENTS OF THE RHEE LETTER WILL NOT BE REVEALED, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

HOWEVER, GOVERNMENT SOURCES BELIEVED RHEE REITERATED HIS REQUEST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS UNIFY ALL OF KOREA, STRENGTHEN KOREAN FORCES, DRIVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA AND DISBAND THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. THERE WAS ALSO THOUGHT TO BE A REQUEST FOR MORE ECONOMIC AID.

A SOUTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED EISENHOWER TO DOUBLE THE STRENGTH OF ROK FORCES. HE SAID THE DEMAND WAS INCLUDED IN A SEVEN-PAGE LETTER SIGNED BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN. THE PROPOSAL PROBABLY WAS THE LETTER RHEE HANDED EISENHOWER FRIDAY, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OTHER SIX POINTS WERE UNIFICATION OF KOREA, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL CHINESE RED FORCES FROM KOREA, EARLY REPAYMENT OF KOREAN MONEY ADVANCED TO ALLIED FORCES, SETTLEMENT OF SOUTH KOREAN CONTROVERSIES WITH JAPAN, MORE RECONSTRUCTION AID AND A BAN ON ARMISTICE WITHOUT SOUTH KOREAN APPROVAL.

ON AT LEAST ONE OF THESE POINTS, EISENHOWER HAD MADE HIS POSITION KNOWN. PUBLICLY HE GAVE ASSURANCES THAT THE KOREAN ARMY WILL BE MADE "A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

IN HIS LETTER TO RHEE, THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID HE FOUND THE SOUTH KOREANS ARE "SPLENDID TROOPS--REAL FIGHTING MEN."

"IT IS PARTICULARLY GRATIFYING TO OBTAIN ACCURATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE MAGNIFICENT CONTRIBUTION WHICH IS BEING MADE BY THE ARMED FORCES AND THE PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA," HE WROTE.

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED "GENUINE PLEASURE" FOR THE PRIVILEGE OF VISITING KOREA AND MEETING ITS LEADER PERSONALLY.

A121KX

"AS YOU KNOW," HE SAID, "MY PURPOSE FOR COMING TO KOREA WAS TO OBTAIN FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THE OVER-ALL SITUATION, TO MEET THE MILITARY COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD AND TO TALK TO THE TROOPS OF THE MANY NATIONS WHO SHOULDER THE BURDEN IN THIS STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR."

THE LETTER CONTINUED:

"I HAVE BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS THAT I HAVE OBSERVED. THEY ARE SPLENDID TROOPS--REAL FIGHTING MEN. THEIR NATIONAL PRIDE, INTENSE LOYALTY AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO CARRY THE FIGHT AGAINST OUR ENEMY ARE PLAIN TO SEE.

"THE GREAT SACRIFICES MADE IN THE PAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS BY YOUR COUNTRY ARE KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD. HISTORY IS CERTAIN TO ASSIGN TO YOU A LARGE PORTION OF THE CREDIT, WHICH YOU SO JUSTLY DESERVE, FOR WELDING YOUR COUNTRYMEN TOGETHER IN THEIR MARCH TOWARD THE GREAT GOAL OF FREEDOM. YOU HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THIS UNDER EXTREMELY DIFFICULT CONDITIONS THAT WOULD HAVE DEFEATED ANY BUT THE STRONGEST LEADERS.

"YOUR LETTER HAS JUST REACHED ME AND I WILL GIVE IT CAREFUL STUDY AND CONSIDERATION. I WANT TO ASSURE YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, OF MY PERSONAL ESTEEM AND MY APPRECIATION OF YOUR READINESS TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS IN PURSUIT OF OUR COMMON PURPOSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY.

"ON THE PERSONAL SIDE, I WAS PARTICULARLY TOUCHED BY YOUR GIVING TO ME A FLAG OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. PLEASE CONVEY ALSO MY SINCERE THANKS TO MRS. RHEE FOR THE GIFTS SHE HAS SENT TO MRS. EISENHOWER. I KNOW HOW MUCH THIS THOUGHTFULNESS WILL BE APPRECIATED.

"WITH EVERY GOOD WISH TO YOU AND TO YOUR BRAVE PEOPLE.

"SINCERELY,

"DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER."

1952

RHEE AND HIS CABINET MET WITH EISENHOWER FOR 30 MINUTES FRIDAY, ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE GENERAL'S DEPARTURE.

JUST WHAT EISENHOWER TOLD RHEE AT THIS MEETING WAS NOT KNOWN, BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER THE TALK, RHEE APPEARED MORE CERTAIN THAN EVER OF VICTORY.

IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY THE CABINET URGED EISENHOWER TO PRESS FOR THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA--A MAJOR WAR AIM OF THE RHEE GOVERNMENT.

EISENHOWER MET RHEE FIRST AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WEDNESDAY AND AGAIN AT A REVIEW OF KOREAN TROOPS NEAR THE FRONT THURSDAY.

THE FINAL MEETING INCLUDED A 15-MINUTE PRIVATE CHAT. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

HOWEVER, SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID AFTER THE TALK THAT RHEE "FEELS MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER AFTER HIS TALKS WITH ...EISENHOWER."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY WHAT MADE RHEE CONFIDENT, BUT INDICATED SOME ASSURANCES HAD BEEN GIVEN THAT THE KOREAN PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE THE THIRD VISIT, THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT RELATIONS WERE COOL BETWEEN THE TWO.

THIS FEELING GREW IN THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AFTER EISENHOWER FAILED TO MAKE A PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN SEOUL, DESPITE A MASS MEETING IN HIS HONOR THURSDAY.

RHEE TRIED TO COAX THE GENERAL INTO ATTENDING THE DEMONSTRATION, WHERE POSSIBLY 500,000 KOREANS WERE ASSEMBLED.

HE ASKED EISENHOWER TO FLY BACK TO SEOUL WITH HIM AFTER THE TWO HAD REVIEWED THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITOL DIVISION.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT DECLINED, HOWEVER, SAYING HIS SCHEDULE WAS TOO CROWDED.

A12KX

SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS PROBABLY PROMPTED EISENHOWER'S REFUSAL. THERE ARE COMMUNIST AGENTS IN SEOUL AND KOREA'S HISTORY IS STUDDED WIT A LONG RECORD OF ASSASSINATIONS.

WHEN RHEE MET EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SEOUL, THE TWO CONFERRRED IN PRIVATE FOR 20 MINUTES.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE KOREAN PEOPLE DREW MUCH ENCOURAGEMENT FROM EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT "MUCH CAN BE DONE, MUCH WILL BE DONE" FOR THE KOREAN PROBLEM.

"IT'S MOST ENCOURAGING TO ALL OF US," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

EISENHOWER'S LAST-MINUTE MEETING WITH RHEE WAS REGARDED AS AN IMPORTANT GESTURE. IT GAVE "FACE" TO THE SOUTH KOREAN LEADER WHO HAD WAITED PATIENTLY FOR THE CALL.

DURING A VISIT WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, EISENHOWER CONGRATULATED LT. GEN. CHUNG IL KWON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NINTH CORPS ON THE WAY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS DEVELOPING.

"I THINK IT IS SOMETHING," HE TOLD CHUNG. "AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, WE'LL GET IT A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

THE CABINET HAD WAITED PATIENTLY ALL DAY FOR EISENHOWER TO VISIT RHEE FRIDAY. P.H. SHINICKY, SPEAKER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, LEFT THE PRESIDENT'S MANSION BEFORE EISENHOWER APPEARED. HE HAD BEEN ONE OF THE KOREAN OFFICIALS WAITING DURING THE DAY.

THE FAILURE OF EISENHOWER TO APPEAR AT THE HUGE MASS MEETING THURSDAY WAS A BIG DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN PEOPLE. FOR DAYS, BANNERS WELCIMING EISENHOWER HAD BEEN FLYING IN THE BREEZE. SCHOOL CHILDREN HAD BEEN DRILLED TO TURN OUT TO GIVE HIM A BIG OVATION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESS CORPS SUBMITTED SEVEN QUESTIONS TO EISENHOWER THROUGH AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN BUT HE DID NOT ANSWER THEM. THE QUESTIONS DEALT MAINLY WITH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR KOREA.

FJ411PCS

A112PA

-95-

IKE-RHEE (550)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, DEC. 5-(AP)-

1952

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CONFERRED TWICE IN THE THREE MEETINGS DURING THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT'S TOUR OF THIS EMBATTLED ASIATIC REPUBLIC.

A KOREAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THE PAIR EXCHANGED NOTES WHICH MAY BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW.

EISENHOWER MET THE KOREAN PRESIDENT WEDNESDAY----A DAY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL--AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. HE SAW RHEE AGAIN AT THE EXECUTIVE MANSION AND AGAIN IN THE FIELD--ON A VISIT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPTITOL DIVISION.

AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS EISENHOWER AND RHEE CONFERRED BEHIND

CLOSED DOORS FOR 15 MINUTES WITH GEN. MARK CLARK AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SITTING IN ON THE SESSION.

IN ALL, EISENHOWER STAYED 30 MINUTES IN HIS VISIT TO RHEE'S PRESIDENTIAL MANSION ON A HILLSIDE OVERLOOKING SEOUL.

OBSERVERS ATTACHED GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO THE VISIT SINCE IT WAS EISENHOWER'S FINAL GESTURE BEFORE DEPARTING ON THE LONG JOURNEY HOME TONIGHT.

IT WAS AUTHORATIVELY LEARNED THAT THE ROK CABINET HAD URGED EISENHOWER TO PRESS FOR THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA, WHICH TO THE ROKS MEANS PUSHING THE COMMUNISTS BACK TO THE YALU RIVER.

THE CABINET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PREPARED A SEVEN POINT PROPOSAL TO PRESENT TO EISENHOWER ASKING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, UNIFICATION OF KOREA, STRENGTHENING THE ROK FORCES, AND ECONOMIC AID.

A113FX

ON WEDNESDAY, THE DAY AFTER EISENHOWER ARRIVED, THE U.S. PRESIDENT ELECT FIRST CONFERRED WITH RHEE IN PRIVATE FOR 20 MINUTES. RHEE HAD GONE TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR THE CONFERENCE. IN ALL, RHEE SPENT ONE HOUR WITH EISENHOWER AND TOP ALLIED OFFICIALS AT THE EIGHTH ARMY COMPOUND.

RHEE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THAT VISIT BY ROK ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LT.GEN. PAIK SUN YUP.

AT TONIGHT'S RETURN VISIT BY EISENHOWER, RHEE INTRODUCED EACH OF HIS CABINET MINISTERS WHO HAD WAITED ALL DAY AT THE RHEE MANSION.

PRIOR TO EISENHOWER'S VIT LATE TODAY THERE WAS MOUNTING SPECULATION THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS WERE SOMEWHAT COOL.

THIS SPECULATION WAS HEIGHTENED BY EISENHOWER'S FAILURE TO APPEAR IN PUBLIC BEFORE THE KOREAN PEOPLE DURING HIS THREE DAY STAY.

A BIG MASS MEETING IN EISENHOWER'S HONOR HAD BEEN HELD IN SEOUL THURSDAY BUT EISENHOWER DID NOT APPEAR.

IT WAS NOT REPORTED WHETHER OTHERS WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER FROM THE U.S., SUCH AS DEFENSE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON, ATTENDED TODAY'S MEETING.

A RHEE SPOKESMAN QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING HE WAS PLEASED TO BE INTRODUCED TO EACH OF THE CABINET MINISTERS.

1952

A114FX

P.H. SHINICKY, SPEAKER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHO HAD BEEN AT THE RHEE MANSION EARLIER TODAY, DEPARTED BEFORE EISENHOWER SHOWED UP.

THERE WERE SEVERAL SIGNS THAT THE CALL BY EISENHOWER HAD BEEN HASTILY ARRANGED. UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE 6 P.M., RHEE'S OFFICE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO NOTICE THAT EISENHOWER WOULD MAKE THE VISIT.

IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT WORD REACHED EISENHOWER DURING THE DAY THAT RHEE AND HIS TOP GOVERNMENT AIDES HAD BEEN WAITING A VISIT SINCE THIS MORNING.

LW/EB614APS

A125KX

AMS BUDGET

~~WIGHT LEAD IKE PRESS CONFERENCE~~

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, DEC. 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT "MUCH WILL BE DONE" TO IMPROVE THE ALLIED POSITION IN THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT ENLARGING THE SCOPE OF THE CONFLICT.

WHILE HE SAID THERE WERE "NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS" OF SETTLING THE STALEMATED WAR, EISENHOWER WAS CONFIDENT HIS NEW ADMINISTRATION WOULD GAIN IMMEASURABLY BY HIS MISSION TO KOREA.

"WHEN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES TAKES OVER NEXT JAN. 20," HE SAID, "IT WILL BE BETTER ABLE TO PURSUE ITS POLICY OF SUPPORTING FREEDOM IN THE WORLD AND CONDUCTING AMERICAN BUSINESS SO IT IS ALWAYS IN SHAPE TO GIVE THE SUPPORT DEMANDED OR NEEDED FROM US."

EISENHOWER SAID HE CAME TO KOREA TO LEARN. JUST WHAT HE HAD LEARNED ABOUT THE MILITARY SITUATION, AND WHAT DECISIONS HE MIGHT BASE UPON THAT INFORMATION HE KEPT TO HIMSELF.

BUT HE WAS CONFIDENT OF ULTIMATE SUCCESS IN "THIS PARTICULAR PHASE OF THIS GREAT STRUGGLE" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"I AM FAR FROM A DEFEATIST ON THIS BUSINESS," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER PERMITTED NO QUESTIONS FROM THE 125 CORRESPONDENTS WHO MET HIM.

HIS DRAMATIC THREE-DAY INSPECTION OF THE WAR BATTERED PENINSULA HAD LEFT HIS FACE WIND-BURNED TO RUDDINESS.

HE BECAME DEADLY SERIOUS AS HE TOUCHED UPON THE ENORMITY OF THE TASKS CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE KOREAN THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND," HE SAID, "TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR."

HE PRAISED THE SOUTH KOREANS AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) ARMY BUT SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF GIVING THE ROKS A BIGGER RESPONSIBILITY IN THE FIGHTING.

HE SAID HE HAD "CONFIDENCE IN WHAT I BELIEVE THEY (SOUTH KOREANS) CAN DO WITH INTELLIGENT HELP, NOT ONLY FOR THEIR OWN PRESERVATION BUT IN A REALIZATION. . . OF THAT PRINCIPLE THAT FREEDOM IS AN INDIVIDUAL THING."

HE DID NOT AMPLIFY ON THE HELP TO BE GIVEN OR ITS EXTENT BUT HE HAD SAID EARLIER ON A TOUR OF FRONTLINE UNITS THAT HE WOULD SEE THAT THE KOREAN ARMY BECAME "A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

1952

A126KX

ACKNOWLEDGING THAT IT WAS HIS "COMMON PRACTICE" TO ASK FOR AND ANSWER QUESTIONS AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER EXPLAINED:

"I AM NOT GOING TO DO SO TODAY FOR THE VERY SPECIFIC REASON IT IS A LARGE CONFERENCE AND I COULD NOT POSSIBLY GET AROUND (TO ANSWERING ALL QUESTIONS) AND THE TIME THAT I HAVE IS LIMITED."

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN, DEFENDING THE NO QUESTIONS POLICY, DECLARED:

"IT SHOWS IKE IS A BIG MAN--ONE WHO IS NOT GOING TO MAKE SNAP DECISIONS. HE WANTS TIME TO WEIGH THE THINGS HE HAS LEARNED. SOME PEOPLE HAVE COME OUT HERE ON SHORT VISITS AND POPPED TO THE PRESS. I THINK IT IS A CREDIT TO IKE'S JUDGMENT THAT HE DID NOT."

EISENHOWER SAID HE WANTED TO CONFER WITH HIS AIDES ABOUT WHAT HE HAD SEEN AND HEARD; THAT HE PLANNED TO SPEND HIS TIME ON THE HOMEWARD JOURNEY IN "DIGESTING" WHAT HE HAD LEARNED.

"ALL IN ALL," HE SAID, "GREAT BENEFITS SHOULD RESULT FROM THIS KIND OF A TRIP."

AS EISENHOWER WALKED ONTO THE STAGE IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM, BATTERIES OF LIGHTS HIT HIM AND CAMERAS WHIRRED.

HE LOOKED FIT, FRIENDLY, CONFIDENT. HE WORE A BROWN TWEED SUIT. A RED TIE, WITH A BLUE STRIPE, ADDED COLOR.

BEHIND HIM WERE PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHT

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER; INCOMING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON, AND THE MAN WHO IS RUNNING THE KOREAN WAR, GEN. MARK CLARK, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

AT ONE SIDE OF THE STAGE STOOD JIM HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY.

THE CONFERENCE ROOM ITSELF LOOKED ALMOST BARREN. PANELS COVERED THE SECRET MAPS ON ITS STARK WHITE WALLS.

MILITARY POLICE AND SECRET SERVICE MEN GUARDED THE DOORS. THEY

HAD CAREFULLY SCREENED ALL CORRESPONDENTS AS THEY ENTERED THE ROOM.
MORE THAN 100 U.S. SOLDIERS WERE ELATED WHEN THE GENERAL STOPPED ON HIS WAY TO THE CONFERENCE, AND POSED FOR SNAPSHOTS.
DURING THE PRESS CONFERENCE EISENHOWER ASKED THE CORRESPONDENTS TO EXTEND HIS APOLOGIES TO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WHO HAD WAITED IN THE COLD THE FIRST DAY FOR A REVIEW CEREMONY. HE SAID THE INCIDENT "DISTURBED" HIM.
"IT WAS COLD AND MISERABLE AND I CAN UNDERSTAND VERY WELL HOW THOSE SOLDIERS MUST HAVE FELT," HE SAID.

A32KX
HE ADDED:
"NOW THE REASON THAT IT DISTURBED ME IS THIS. ALL MY LIFE I HAVE MADE A POINT TO BE ON TIME AT ANY REVIEW . . . IN MY HONOR. I DON'T BELIEVE IN MAKING SOLDIERS WAIT AND SO I CHECKED UP AND I FIND THAT I ARRIVED WITHIN A MINUTE OR TWO OF THE TIME I WAS EXPECTED.
"NEVERTHLESS, I WANT THROUGH YOU PEOPLE HERE (THE CORRESPONDENTS) TO EXTEND MY APOLOGIES TO ANY SOLDIERS WHO THROUGH SOME MISUNDERSTANDING WERE OUT IN THE COLD LONGER THAN THEY SHOULD HAVE BEEN."
FJ508PCS

1954

A124FX (NEWS CONF)
EISENHOWER PRESS (500)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, DEC. 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TOLD A CROWD OF 125 NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND MAGAZINE CORRESPONDENTS TODAY HE HAD NO QUICK CURE FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE HAD COME TO KOREA TO STUDY THE SITUATION. HE PERMITTED NO QUESTIONS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE. BECAUSE OF THIS, MANY NEWSPAPERMEN EXPRESS DISAPPOINTMENT.
IKE, GRINNING AT NEWSMEN OF MANY NATIONS, STRODE INTO THE BIG, PLAIN, WAR ROOM AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT 10 A.M. HE TALKED, RAPIDLY AND SERIOUSLY, FOR TEN MINUTES -- AND THAT WAS THAT.
REPORTERS, LOADED WITH QUESTIONS AND ITCHING TO ASK THEM AS THE ZERO HOUR OF IKE'S DEPARTURE FROM KOREA LOOMED, GOT A LETDOWN WHEN HE SAID:
"NOW, ALL OF YOU PEOPLE KNOW, THAT HAVE BEEN WITH ME IN THE PAST, IT IS MY COMMON PRACTICE TO ASK FOR QUESTIONS AFTER SUCH A CONFERENCE. THIS, I AM NOT GOING TO DO TODAY FOR THE VERY SPECIFIC REASON IT IS A LARGE CONFERENCE AND I COULD NOT POSSIBLY GET AROUND AND TIME THAT I HAVE IS LIMITED."
A MOMENT LATER, HE WAS GONE. WITH HIM WENT THE HOPES OF MURMURING SCORES OF CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAD HOPED TO INTERROGATE HIM CLOSELY.
FEELINGS RANGED FROM REGRET TO NETTLED HOSTILITY.
A NEWSMAN FROM A FOREIGN LAND REMARKED: "WELL--I DON'T LIKE IKE ANYMORE."
ANOTHER NON-AMERICAN SAID: "I THINK THE GENERAL TOOK AN AWKWARD WAY OUT OF WHAT -- FOR HIM -- MIGHT HAVE BEEN AN EMBARRASSING SITUATION. I'M GRIM ABOUT THIS."
BUT MANY NEWSMEN FELT ONLY THAT IT WAS TOO BAD EISENHOWER'S TIME WAS LIMITED AND POCKETED THEIR PENCILS WITH A SHRUG OF RESIGNATION. AND SOME CORRESPONDENTS HAD NOT EXPECTED A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER PERIOD.

A125FX
ONE OF THE LATTER EXPLAINED: "I WOULD HAVE BEEN SURPRISED IF HE HAD ANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS PLANS IN KOREA WHEN HE HAD ONLY BEEN HERE THREE DAYS AND OBVIOUSLY HAD NOT HAD TIME TO DIGEST ALL THE INFORMATION HE HAD RECEIVED. ANY REPLY THAT HE MIGHT HAVE MADE TO QUESTIONS COULD HAVE BEEN MISLEADING UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE KOREAN SITUATION IS CERTAINLY NOT ONE TO BE DISCUSSED BY A

PRESIDENT-ELECT WITH OFF-THE-CUFF HASTE."
AND AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN DEFENDED EISENHOWER: "IT SHOWS IKE IS A BIG MAN," HE SAID, "ONE WHO IS NOT GOING TO MAKE SNAP DECISIONS. HE WANTS TIME TO WEIGH THE THINGS HE HAS LEARNED. SOME PEOPLE HAVE COME OUT HERE ON SHORT VISITS AND POPPED OFF TO THE PRESS. I THINK IT IS A CREDIT TO IKE'S JUDGMENT THAT HE DID NOT."
IKE WALKED ONTO THE STAGE OF THE WARROOM AND A BATTERY OF LIGHTS CAUGHT HIM HEAD-ON AS CAMERAS WHIRRED. HE LOOKED FINE, FRIENDLY AND CONFIDENT. HIS FACE GLOWED PINKLY. HE WORE A LIGHT BROWNISH TWEED SUIT, A RED TIE WITH BLUE STRIPE AND HIS GLASSES STUCK OUT OF HIS BREAST POCKET.
HIS SMILE FAED TO SERIOUSNESS AS HE BEGAN TO TALK: "WE HAVE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS OF SETTLING ANY PROBLEMS."
BUT THE WARM OLD EISENHOWER GRIN RADIATED OVER THE AUDIENCE AS HE WOUND UP BY CALLING OUT "GOODBYE AND GOOD LUCK TO ALL OF YOU."
FOUR DIGNITARIES SEATED THEMSELVES ON THE STAGE BEHIND HIM AS IKE MADE HIS APPEARANCE. THEY WERE: ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET; EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER JAMES A. VAN FLEET; CHARLES WILSON, INCOMING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND GEN. MARK CLARK, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. NEAR THE LEFT WING OF THE STAGE STOOD JIM HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY.
EB652APS NM

A9KX
M EISENHOWER COVERAGE (500)
BY FORREST EDWARDS
TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC. 6-(AP)-TOKYO NEWS DESKS WERE ALL BUT BURIED FRIDAY NIGHT UNDER AN AVALANCHE OF NEARLY HALF A MILLION WORDS ABOUT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S KOREAN TOUR.

FOR FIVE DAYS 125 CORRESPONDENTS, REPRESENTING NEWS SERVICES, NEWSPAPERS, AND MAGAZINES AROUND THE WORLD, HAD BEEN GRINDING OUT STORY UPON STORY.
EACH PASSED THROUGH ARMY CENSORSHIP BEFORE BEING AIR-COURIERED FROM KOREA TO TOKYO.
HERE THE STORIES PILED UP UNTIL THE LOCKED AND GUARDED BINS OF THE ARMY'S PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION WERE JAMMED.
THEN, AT 9:01 P.M. FRIDAY (7:01 A.M. FRIDAY, EST) ARMY LT. JACK C. HOLLIMAN OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., OF THE TOKYO PAD OFFICE, PULLED THE SWITCH THAT SENT THE WHOLE PILE CASCADING DOWN UPON EDITORS AND DESK MEN WHO HAD FIDGETED FOR DAYS AS THEY WAITED FOR THE "BREAK."
DIRECT RADIO-TELETYPE CONNECTIONS BEGAN SPEEDING THE COPY FROM THE TOKYO BUREAUS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND OTHER PRESS SERVICES TO THE UNITED STATES.
PRESS TELETYPES ALONE COULD NOT CARRY THE FLOOD. THE SERVICES SENT THOUSANDS OF WORDS BY COMMERCIAL RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. HOURS AFTER THE INITIAL BREAK, COPY CONTINUED TO POUR TO THE UNITED STATES FOR NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS.
OTHER THOUSANDS OF WORDS WINGED TO OTHER NATIONS.
RADIOPHOTOS STREAMED TO THE WORLD WITH ONLY ENOUGH TIME BETWEEN TRANSMISSIONS TO LOAD ANOTHER PICTURE ON THE CYLINDERS. 1952
THE RADIOPHOTOS WERE "POOLED" AMONG THE UNITED STATES' THREE MAJOR NEWS AGENCIES -- AP, UP, AND INP--WITH AP TOKYO PHOTO EDITOR MAX DESFOR SUPERVISING THE POOL UNDER ARMY AUTHORITY.
PROCESSED ON A CONTINUING BASIS AS THE UNDEVELOPED FILM ARRIVED FROM KOREA, THE PHOTOS WERE HELD UNDER ARMY SECURITY UNTIL THE RELEASE WAS GIVEN.
LESS THAN 10 MINUTES LATER THE FIRST PHOTOS WERE AT RADIOPHOTO STATIONS FOR TRANSMISSION.

BESIDES THE PRESS SERVICE POOL PICTURES, THERE WAS A POOL FOR MAGAZINE PHOTOGRAPHERS. INDEPENDENTS AND SPECIALS SHOT PICTURE UPON PICTURE OF THE EISENHOWER TOUR.

A10KX

A SPECIAL PRESS POUCH-- CARRYING 100 POUNDS OF NEWS STORIES, TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL FILMS, TAPE RECORDINGS AND STILL PHOTOGRAPHS--WAS PUT ABOARD A PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER PLANE FOR THE STATES.

ARMY CENSORS SAID THE FLOOD OF DISPATCHES WAS THE GREATEST SINCE THE NOW-SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS BEGAN IN JULY 1951-- AND MAY HAVE SURPASSED THAT MARK. THEY WERE TOO TIRED EARLY TODAY TO TOT UP THE FULL COUNT.

HOWEVER, BETWEEN LAST MONDAY NIGHT--24 HOURS BEFORE EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN KOREA--AND EARLY FRIDAY, THEY HAD COUNTED 911 PAGES OF COPY TOTALING MORE THAN 207,000 WORDS. THEY ESTIMATED THE FINAL VOLUME AS TWICE THAT BY MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

MOST OF THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE AMERICANS. THE GROUP INCLUDED SIX REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER FROM NEW YORK.

OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED INCLUDED GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, NATIONALIST CHINA, JAPAN, TURKEY, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND SOUTH KOREA.

COPY WRITTEN BY THE REPORTERS AND PICTURES TAKEN BY PHOTOGRAPHERS ON THE PRESS TEAM THAT ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER FROM NEW YORK WAS POOLED.

SO, TOO, WERE STORIES AND PICTURES PRODUCED BY TWO 12-MAN TEAMS THAT LEAPFROGGED FROM ONE SPOT TO ANOTHER IN KOREA.

1952

BUT THOUSANDS OF WORDS OF NON-POOL COPY WAS PRODUCED BY THE OTHER CORRESPONDENTS. IT RANGED FROM INDIVIDUAL INTERPRETIVE ARTICLES TO SIDEBAR "COLOR" PIECES.

AT THE END OF EACH DAY, MEMBERS OF EACH POOL TEAM FILED THEIR COPY FOR DISTRIBUTION IN SEOUL TO THOSE NEWSMEN WHO WERE NOT ON THE TOUR.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS REPRESENTED BY EIGHT REPORTERS AND TWO PHOTOGRAPHERS IN KOREA. HEADING THE AP REPORTORIAL CONTINGENT WERE PULITZER PRIZE WINNING DON WHITEHEAD, WHO FLEW FROM NEW YORK WITH EISENHOWER, AND ROBERT EUNSON, THE AP'S JAPAN AND KOREA BUREAU CHIEF.

WCC458PCS

A167WX (COAL, LOVETT, ADLAI)

(130) IKE-PRESS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT TODAY THANKED AMERICAN NEWS ORGANIZATIONS FOR COOPERATING IN KEEPING GEN.EISENHOWER'S KOREAN TRIP A SECRET UNTIL HE WAS OUT OF HARM'S WAY.

LOVETT SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"WE WISH TO EXPRESS TO THE AMERICAN PRESS, RADIO, TELEVISION AND NEWS REELS THE WARM THANKS OF THE OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FOR THEIR ASSISTANCE IN MAINTAINING THE NECESSARY SECURITY MEASURES TO PROTECT GEN.EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT TO KOREA.

"THEIR SELF-RESTRAINT AND HELP IN OBSERVING PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES WAS A NECESSARY PART OF THE PROGRAM FOR PROVIDING ALL POSSIBLE PROTECTION DURING THE PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE'S TRIP TO THE WAR ZONE IN KOREA.

"WE FEEL THAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE AWARE OF THE HELP RENDERED US IN RESPONSE TO OUR NOV. 20 REQUEST FOR COOPERATION. THE OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE VERY MUCH APPRECIATE IT."

WR1233PES

B19WX (CQ)

(270) EISENHOWER-CREW

ENROUTE TO KOREA WITH EISENHOWER, NOV. 29 (DELAYED)-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S PLANE CARRIED AN AIRCRAFT COMMANDER, TWO TOP-FLIGHT PILOTS AND TWO CREWS FOR THE FLIGHT TO KOREA.

THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER WAS MAJ. WILLIAM W.THOMAS OF MARION, IOWA. THE TWO PILOTS WERE CAPT. BERNARD F.HARTNETT OF KANSAS CITY, MO., AND MAJ. WILLIAM G.DRAPER OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WHO WAS EISENHOWER'S PILOT WHEN THE GENERAL COMMANDED THE ALLIED FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMAND.

ON PLANE NO.2, CARRYING REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER WAS MAJ. THOMAS E.DYE OF SOMERSET, KY. THE PILOT WAS CAPT. GEORGE P.MARTIN OF BAYTOWN, TEX. THERE ALSO WAS A DOUBLE CREW ABOARD.

CREW MEMBERS ON THE EISENHOWER SHIP: NAVIGATORS CAPT. WILLIAM A. SEWARD, JR., OF STONEHAM, MASS. AND MAJ. VINCENT PUGLISI OF BROOKLYN, N.Y.; RADIO OPERATORS, MASTER SERGEEANT KENNETH S.KOELLE OF ALTOONA, PA. AND M/S DEWARD D.NORMAN OF CORTLAND, CALIF.

FLIGHT ENGINEERS, M/S JOSEPH LALLY OF NEW YORK CITY AND M/S WILSON D.DEAN OF OKMULGEE, OKLA.; FLIGHT ATTENDANTS, M/S JAMES M.MARTIN OF UNIONTOWN, PA., AND TECH. SGT. CRAWFORD TERRY OF WINFIELD, TENN.; AND LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. REPRESENTATIVE HERMAN D.SALE OF ARLINGTON, VA.

CREW MEMBERS ABOARD THE SECOND PLANE: NAVIGATORS, CAPT. MELVIN C.BELL OF DOLAND, S.D., AND CAPT. JOHN STASTNY OF MILLIGAN, NEBR.

RADIO OPERATORS, M/S LUCIAN B.HARNER OF TULSA, OKLA., AND M/S RECTOR L.SODER OF CURTIS, MICH.; FLIGHT ENGINEERS, M/S HEAROLD (CQ) D.DECKER, SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND TECH. SGT. LESTER M.REINES OF MERINETTE, WISC.; FLIGHT ATTENDANTS, S/SGT. FRANK DOWNER OF WARRENVILLE, ILL., AND S/SGT. BEN TEVINO O BNJTTNIT

MERINETTE, WISC.; FLIGHT ATTENDANTS, S/SGT. FRANK DOWNER OF WARRENVILLE, ILL., AND S/SGT. BEN TEVINO OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

CZ618PES

A125WX (WEST OUT)

NIGHT LEAD IKE-SON (120)

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, DEC. 3-(DELAYED)-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TODAY SMILINGLY REPRIMANDED MAJ.JOHN EISENHOWER FOR STRAYING TOO FAR FROM HIS FATHER, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT.

"YOU'RE THE GENERAL'S AIDE," VAN FLEET TOLD JOHN. "THAT'S YOUR JOB. STICK WITH HIM."

PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD ASKED DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TO POSE WITH HIS SON. TWICE, IKE LOOKED AROUND BUT JOHN HAD WANDERED AWAY FROM THE BIG CROWD OF VISITORS AND TOP BRASS TOURING THE MARINE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.

JOHN, A MAJOR WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, HAD BEEN GIVEN LEAVE TO TOUR WITH HIS FATHER.

1952

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE EISENHOWER PARTY TOOK OFF TO INSPECT ANOTHER UNIT, JOHN SHOWED UP AT THE DIVISION AIRSTRIP.

"I'M PROUD OF ALL THESE ARMY BRATS," REMARKED EISENHOWER, SMILING AT HIS TALL SON. HE ALSO MENTIONED THE NAME OF THE SON OF MAJ.GEN. LEWIS HERSHEY, THE DRAFT DIRECTOR. YOUNG HERSHEY WAS WOUNDED WHILE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

GM1042PCS

EISENHOWER

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD (300)

WITH BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES IN KOREA, DEC. 4-(DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, ONLY SON OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, DISCLOSED TODAY HE IS CONSIDERING ASKING FOR A

TRANSFER TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND IN JAPAN.
HIS SUPERIORS HOPE IT GOES THROUGH. THEY THINK THAT THE SON OF THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BE SO CLOSE TO THE FRONT.
THE TALL, 30-YEAR-OLD EISENHOWER, AN OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION IN KOREA, TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A TRANSFER WITH HIS FATHER BUT NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED.
UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS, OFFICERS WITH SIX MONTHS IN THE WAR ZONE CAN REQUEST TRANSFER TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND WITH DUTIES IN JAPAN.
MAJOR EISENHOWER, WHO CAME TO KOREA LAST JULY, WAS ACCOMPANYING HIS FATHER ON AN INSPECTION TRIP OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES.
"DAD AND I DISCUSSED THE SECURITY ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION LAST NIGHT," THE SON SAID.
THE DEVELOPMENT FITTED IN WITH THE ACKNOWLEDGED NERVOUSNESS OF TOP THIRD DIVISION OFFICERS, WHO HAVE NOT BEEN HAPPY ABOUT THE SON'S PRESENCE SO CLOSE TO ENEMY LINES--ESPECIALLY SINCE THE FATHER'S ELECTION TO THE PRESIDENCY.
YOUNG EISENHOWER WAS WITH A BATTALION AND MADE MANY TRIPS TO THE FIGHTING FRONT WHEN HE FIRST CAME TO KOREA, AND OCCASIONALLY CAME UNDER ENEMY FIRE. HE WEARS THE COMBAT INFANTRYMAN'S BADGE.
WHEN HIS FATHER LOOMED AS A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, YOUNG EISENHOWER WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE SAFER DIVISION HEADQUARTERS, A TRANSFER THAT WAS NOT AT ALL TO HIS LIKING.
YOUNG EISENHOWER SPENT LAST NIGHT WITH HIS FATHER. HE SAID THEY TALKED "MOSTLY ABOUT THE FAMILY--MY WIFE AND CHILDREN AND MY MOTHER."
IF THE MAJOR REMAINS IN KOREA HE FIGURES ON BEING ROTATED BACK HOME NEXT AUGUST. IF HE SWITCHES TO JAPAN HIS SERVICE IN THE FAR EAST WILL BE EXTENDED SINCE LESS ROTATION POINTS ARE GIVEN FOR DUTY THERE.
HE SAID HE THOUGHT HIS FATHER "LOOKED WONDERFUL--REALLY FINE." 1952
GG444PCS

A42KX
(450)
IKE
BY ROBERT EUNSON
WITH U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA, DEC. 3 (DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WAS GREETED BY AN UNREHEARSED THUNDER OF ROCKET FIRE WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THIS FRONTLINE POSITION TODAY.
EISENHOWER HAD BEEN STANDING AT SALUTE WHILE THE 90-PIECE FIRST MARINE DIVISION BAND PLAYED "RUFFLES AND FLOURISHES."
JUST AS THE LAST NOTE ECHOED OVER THE SNOW-LACED KOREAN HILLS, A MARINE PILOT SENT FOUR ROCKETS CRASHING INTO AN ENEMY POSITION ON A HILLSIDE.
"WHAT ARE THEY DROPPING IN HERE?" EISENHOWER SNAPPED.
OFFICERS NEARBY LAUGHED. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE PILOT HAD HIT ENEMY POSITIONS, AND THAT IN THIS COLD AIR SOUND TRAVELS FAR AND FAST.
EISENHOWER GOT INTO THE GREEN JEEP STATION WAGON WAITING TO TAKE HIM FROM THE AIR STRIP TO MARINE HEADQUARTERS. GEN. MARK W. CLARK, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, SAT BESIDE HIM IN THE REAR SEAT.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAT IN THE FRONT SEAT BESIDE THE DRIVER, SGT. JAMES JUSTUS OF GARY, W. VA.
NONE OF THE MARINES KNEW EISENHOWER WAS PAYING THEM A VISIT UNTIL THEY SAW HIM. THE STAFF OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL, MAJ. GEN. EDWIN POLLOCK OF ARLINGTON, VA., HAD GUESSED THE VISIT WAS IMPENDING, HOWEVER.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS KNEW EISENHOWER WAS COMING, BUT 50 RED ARTILLERY SHELLS FELL INSIDE THE MARINE LINES THE DAY BEFORE EISENHOWER'S VISIT.
THE THERMOMETER DROPPED TO EIGHT DEGREES ABOVE ZERO JUST BEFORE EISENHOWER'S L-19 PLANE BROUGHT HIM TO THE FORWARD AREA. MEMBERS OF THE WAITING MARINE BAND HAD TO KEEP THEIR MOUTHPIECES IN THEIR POCKETS SO THEY WOULDN'T FREEZE THEIR LIPS WHEN THEY BEGAN TO PLAY.
ONE MEMBER OF THE BAND, LED BY LT. FRANK S. ZAM OF SCRANTON, PA., PASSED DOWN THE RANKS POURING ALCOHOL ON THE SLIDES OF THE TROMBONES AND THE VALVES OF THE OTHER HORNS SO THEY WOULD NOT FREEZE.

A43KX
THE BAND STOOD IN POSITION FOR NEARLY 2 1/2 HOURS.
POLLOCK TOOK EISENHOWER TO HIS TENT AND BRIEFED HIM ON FRONT LINE POSITIONS OF THE FOUR LEATHERNECK REGIMENTS, INCLUDING THE KOREAN MARINES, AND THE SIZE AND MAKEUP OF ENEMY FORCES OPPOSITE THEM.
MEANWHILE, CAPT. BEN PRICE OF ATLANTA, GA., SERVED DOUGHNUTS AND COFFEE TO CORRESPONDENTS.

PRICE IS AN AP STAFFER RECALLED TO SERVICE WITH THE MARINES. HE COVERED THE EARLY STAGES OF THE WAR AS A CORRESPONDENT.

EISENHOWER DID NOT GET SO FAR FORWARD AS HAD ANNA ROSENBERG ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO VISITED THE FRONT RECENTLY. THE ROAD SHE HAD TRAVELED IS MOUNTAINOUS AND WAS CONSIDERED TOO HAZARDOUS NOW BECAUSE OF ICING CONDITIONS.
EISENHOWER WAS IN THE FOURTH PLANE THAT LANDED. HE WORE A GREEN ARMY FIELDJACKET AND A WOOL-LINED CAP SIMILAR TO THOSE WORN BY SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT. HE WORE NO INSIGNIA OF RANK BECAUSE HE HAS RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY BUT HE WAS QUICK WITH A SALUTE.
REISENTS OF A NEARBY KOREAN VILLAGE WERE WARNED TO STAY WITHIN THE VILLAGE LIMITS DURING THE TOUR. A MARINE WAS SHOT BY AN UNKNOWN SNIPER TWO NIGHTS BEFORE IN THIS SAME AREA.
EISENHOWER WAS MET AT THE FORWARD AIRSTRIP BY LT. GEN. PAUL KENDALL, FIRST CORPS COMMANDER, AND VICE ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, FAR EAST NAVAL COMMANDER.
FJ543PCS

A49KX
(320)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
WITH U. S. THIRD DIVISION IN KOREA, DEC. 4 (DELAYED)--(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SIDESTEPPED THE GENERALS TODAY AND ATE ARMY CHOW WITH THREE AWED U. S. SOLDIERS SEATED IN THE ICY OPEN.
CAMERAS CLICKED AS HE SAT ON A PINE BOX, AND CLEANED UP A MEAL OF GRILLED PORK CHOP, SAUERKRAUT AND PIE WITH EVIDENT RELISH.
THE THREE SOLDIERS WERE SO FLABBERGASTED THEY HARDLY OPENED THEIR MOUTHS, EITHER TO EAT OR SPEAK. THEY ARE SGT. JACK R. HUTCHERON OF FRANKFORD, MO.; CPL. JAMES A. MURRAY OF MUSKOGEE, OKLA., AND PFC CASPER SKUDLARCK OF AVON, MINN.
EISENHOWER HAD STOOD IN THE CHOW LINE LIKE EVERYONE ELSE AND ENLISTED MEN DROPPED THE FOOD ON HIS PLASTIC TRAY. THEN HE WALKED OVER A FEW FEET AND SAT DOWN WITH THE THREE SOLDIERS. 1952
EISENHOWER CHATTED AND LAUGHED. HE ASKED THE THREE SOLDIERS ABOUT THE WAR, ROTATION AND ARMY COOKING. THEIR ANSWERS, IF ANY,

WERE LOST IN THE GENERAL CONFUSION AROUND THEM.
ONCE EISENHOWER LOOKED UP AT THE NEWS CAMERAMEN WHO WERE SHOOTING PICTURES.
"YOU FELLOWS SURE DO MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO EAT A DECET MEAL," HE SAUD. "YOU SHOULD HAVE ENOUGH SHOTS TO LAST SIX MONTHS."
ONCE HE REMARKED TO THE THREE SOLDIERS"I HIT YOU ON A GOOD DAY---I SURE LIKE SAUERKRAUT."
WHEN THE MEAL WAS DONE THERE WAS STILL ONE MORE BIG MOMENT FOR THE SOLDIERS THREE.
EISENHOWER HAD CLEANED HIS TRAY WHEN A MAJOR CAME UP AND TOLD HIM THE GENERALS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EISENHOWER PARTY WERE EATING IN A NEARBY TENT.
"YOU MEAN ALL THE BRASS IS IN THERE?" EISENHOWER ASKED, FLASHING HIS NOW-FAMOUS SMILE.

HE ASKED IF THE THREE SOLDIERS COULD COME WITH HIM AND THE MAJOR QUICKLY SAID "YES, SIR."
THE PRESIDENT-TO-BE AND THE THREE SOLDIERS, IN WINTER BATTLE GARB AND RIFLES SLUNG OVER THEIR SHOULDERS, HEADED INTO THE "BRASS" TENT.
AFTER THE EISENHOWER PARTY HAD LEFT, AN OFFICER NOTICED THE THREE SOLDIERS, STILL RATHER BEWILDERED BY THEIR MOMENT IN THE LIMELIGHT.
"TAKE CARE OF THOSE BOYS," THE OFFICER TOLD LT. JAMES BOATNER, SON OF THE GENERAL WHO STAMPED OUT RED PRISONER RIOTS ON KOJE ISLAND.
"THOSE BOYS WILL BE IN A DAZE FOR A FEW DAYS," THE OFFICER ADDED, WITH A SMILE.
FJ615PCS

A173KX
(250)
EISENHOWER
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC 4 (DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TODAY MET THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. THEY LIKED EACH OTHER.
THE KOREAN FIRST DIVISION WELCOMED HIM WITH SMILES, MUSIC AND SALUTES.
AND THE CRACK CAPITOL DIVISION WELCOMED HIM WITH A ROAR OF TANK AND MORTAR FIRE THAT CRASHED ACROSS A PEACEFUL VALLEY IN A DEMONSTRATION INFANTRY ATTACK AGAINST A TYPICAL KOREAN HILL.
THERE WAS NOT THE LEAST DOUBT THAT EISENHOWER WAS IMPRESSED WITH WHAT HE AND HIS PARTY HAD SEEN.
"A SPLENDID DEMONSTRATION," EISENHOWER TOLD THE CAPITOL DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. SON YOU CHAN. "YOUR MEN ARE READY FOR BATTLE.
"THEY ARE A FINE GROUP OF YOUNG MEN. I AM IMPRESSED."
EARLIER, WHEN VISITING THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, EISENHOWER AGAIN WENT ON RECORD AS FAVORING THE BUILDUP OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.
EISENHOWER MET LT. GEN. CHUNG IL KWON, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE KOREAN ARMY AND NOW DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NINTH CORPS, THE FIRST KOREAN TO HOLD SUCH A POSITION.
"I CONGRATULATE YOU ON THE WAY YOUR ARMY IS COMING ALONG," EISENHOWER TOLD HIM. "I THINK IT IS SOMETHING.
"AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED, WE'LL GET IT A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."
A MEMBER OF EISENHOWER'S PARTY, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WATCHED THE KOREANS QUIETLY WITH A SOLDIER'S EYE. THEN HE ALSO PRAISED THE KOREANS.
"THEY HAVE DONE AN AMAZING JOB IN A VERY LITTLE TIME," HE SAID. "THE BIG PROBLEM HAS BEEN TO GET THEM THE PROPER EQUIPMENT. THERE ARE SO MANY PLACES OUR WEAPONS HAVE TO GO, BUT THE ROKS (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) ARE GOING TO GET MORE."
HU111PCS

B65KX (Q)
IKE (210 (APW)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC.5-(AP)-THE SOLDIERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH GOT A CLOSE LOOK AT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY.
THE GENERAL WAS UP BEFORE DAWN FOR BREAKFAST AND THEN SET OUT BY PLANE OVER THE ICE-COATED MOUNTAINS TO VISIT THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, WHICH IS COMPOSED OF VARIOUS BRITISH UNITS.
IN A SNOWY VALLEY, EISENHOWER WAS WELCOMED BY MAJ.GEN. M.A.R. WEST, COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION, AND WAS SALUTED BY AN HONOR GUARD.
BUGLERS OF THE DURHAM LIGHT INFANTRY GAVE THE "GENERAL'S SALUTE". THERE WERE 13 BUGLERS AND THE NOTES FROM THEIR SILVER INSTRUMENTS ECHOED ACROSS THE COLD PLAINS WHILE ARTILLERY THUMPED IN THE DISTANCE.
THE HONOR GUARD WAS COMPOSED OF BRITISH, AUSTRALIANS, NEW ZEALANDERS, INDIANS AND SOUTH AFRICANS.
AFTER REVIEWING THE TROOPS, EISENHOWER WAS GIVEN A BRIEFING OF THE SITUATION ALONG THE DIVISION'S FRONT.
WEST LATER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT EISENHOWER WAS WELL INFORMED OF THE SITUATION AND THAT HE SHOWED GREAT INTEREST IN THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION'S TACTICS.
A REPORTER ASKED WEST IF HE REGARDED THE KOREAN FIGHTING AS A POLICE ACTION RATHER THAN A WAR.
"IT IS A WAR--AN EXTRAORDINARY WAR," WEST REPLIED.
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED WITH EISENHOWER ANY POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
C0933PCS

-123KX
(WEST OUT)
(200)
EISENHOWER JEEP
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, DEC. 4-(DELAYED)-(AP)-THE LITTLE JEEP---NO. 20,709,980--PICKED ITS WAY DAINTILY THROUGH THE CROWD ON CRISP NEW BLACK TIRES. IT EASED TO A STOP AT THE EDGE OF THE AIRSTRIP.
THE BAND PLAYED THE "GENERAL'S MARCH." IKE TOOK HIS LAST SALUTES, CLIMBED INTO HIS PLANE, AND TOOK OFF.
THE LITTLE JEEP STOOD THERE FOR A MOMENT, AS EVERYONE WATCHED THE PLANE DISAPPEAR AROUND A HILL.
SGT. FIRST CLASS WARREN PURCELL, 1109 JACKSON ST., ANDERSON, IND., SLOWLY GOT OUT OF THE DRIVER'S SEAT AND WALKED AROUND TO THE FRONT. THEN, WITH THE HESITATION OF REGRET, HE STEPPED OVER AND REMOVED THE SCARLET PANEL WITH ITS CLUSTER OF FIVE GLEAMING SILVER STRS FROM THE SLOTS ON THE BUMPER.
THE SERGEANT HELD THE STARRED PANEL IN HIS HAND FOR A MOMENT, THEN PUT IT CAREFULLY AWAY INSIDE HIS CANVAS CASE.
"HE WAS A NICE GUY," HE SAID. "I DROVE HIM TWO DAYS, AND HE DIDN'T MAKE ANY TROUBLE AT ALL. HE RECOGNIZED ME THIS MORNING AND SHOOK HANDS WITH ME AND ASKED ME HOW I WAS. HE SMILED A LOT AND I THINK HE LOOKS BETTER THAN HIS PICTURES."
PURCELL CLIMBED BACK INTO THE SEAT.
SLOWLY LITTLE 20,709,980 STARTED DOWN THE BUMPY ROAD, ROLLING FASTER AND FASTER AWAY FROM GLORY---BACK TO ALL THE USEFUL, HUM-DRUM JOBS THAT LITTLE JEEPS DO IN KOREA.
FJ1036PCS

366KX (Q)
EISENHOWER-HOMETOWNER (450)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA, DEC. 5-(DELAYED)-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER VISITED A FORWARD FIELD HOSPITAL TODAY AND RAN INTO A FELLOW KANSAN.
AT THE 8055TH MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL HE STOPPED AT THE

BED OF CPL. LEONARD WASINGER, OF SCOTT CITY, KAS.
"WHEN YOU WRITE HOME, GIVE THEM MY BEST," HE TOLD THE STARTLED GI.
THE HOSPITAL'S COMMANDING OFFICER, LT. COL. GEORGE RUMER OF SAN FRANCISCO, TOLD HIM THE UNIT COULD HANDLE 60 CASUALTIES BUT IT WAS ONLY HALF FILLED AT THE TIME.
EISENHOWER SPOTTED A TINY AMERICAN NURSE AND KIDDED:
"DO YOU PICK UP THESE MEN AND CARRY THEM AROUND?"
"NO, SIR," REPLIED CAPT. MARJORIE CHALKLEY OF WATKINS GLEN, N. Y. "I HAVE LOTS OF HELP." SHE WEIGHS LESS THAN 100 POUNDS.
AT ANOTHER FORWARD FIELD HOSPITAL EISENHOWER STOPPED AND CHATTED WITH CAPT. RUTH KEGLER OF OMAHA, A PETITE BLONDE NURSE.
AMONG THE SCORES OF OLD FRIENDS THAT EISENHOWER MET ON HIS TOUR WAS COL. JOE STILWELL, JR., SON OF THE LATE GEN. "VINEGAR JOE" STILWELL. THE SON COMMANDS THE 23RD REGIMENT, U. S. SECOND DIVISION.
LEAVING A BUILDING AT COMBAT OPERATIONS, FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR GROUP OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, EISENHOWER ALMOST RAN INTO CAPT. HERBERT WEBER, OF BRATTLEBORO, VT., WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A COMBAT MISSION.
"DID YOU SEE ANY MIGS?" HE ASKED.
"YES, BUT THERE WAS NO FIGHT," WEBER SAID. "WE WERE TOO FAR AWAY."
ON THE FIELD SEVERAL FIGHTERS WERE LINED UP. COL. JAMES K. JOHNSON, A WING COMMANDER, AND LT. IRA M. PORTER OF FORT WORTH, TEX., A FIGHTER PILOT, SHOWED HIM OVER AN F-86 SABRE JET.
PORTER, AN ACE AT 23, TWO YEARS AGO WAS THE YOUNGEST JET INSTRUCOTR IN THE AIR FORCE. HE RECENTLY WAS AWARDED THE SILVER STAR FOR SHOOTING DOWN TWO MIGS IN ONE DAY.
IN THE LINE OF FIGHTERS WAS AN AUSTRALIAN PLANE WITH TWO AUSTRALIANS STANDING STIFFLY BY. EISENHOWER PAUSED AND SAID, "I KNOW THAT ONE--- THAT'S A METEOR. WE HAD A LOT OF THEM IN EUROPE."

1952

B67KX (Q)
HE SHOOK THE PILOT'S HAND.
EISENHOWER THEN VISITED THE 67TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING, "EYES" OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, AND INSPECTED ITS PHOTO LAB.
IKE LOOKED AT AERIAL PHOTOS WHICH HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM THIS SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER OF COMMUNIST AIRFIELDS IN MANCHURIA. SHOWN ANOTHER PICTURE OF A RED FIELD ON THE KOREAN SIDE OF THE YALU, HE ASKED:
"HAVE THEY STILL GOT IT?"
TOLD IT HAD BEEN DESTROYED, HE SMILED AND SAID: "THAT'S GOOD. LET'S KEEP IT THAT WAY."
AT ALMOST EVERY STOP A DIVISION BAND AND HONOR GUARD TURNED OUT IN THE BITING COLD TO GREET THE MAN SLATED TO BECOME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF NEXT JANUARY.
AT SOUTH KOREAN CAPITOL DIVISION HEADQUARTERS HE PLACED A WREATH OF FLOWERS ON A MARKER HONORING SGT. WILLIAM R. JECELIN OF BALTIMORE, MD. JECELIN WAS KILLED NEAR SAGA IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, AND RECEIVED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR POSTHUMOUSLY FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY. HE SERVED WITH THE U. S. 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.
WHILE VISITING THE CAPITOL DIVISION, EISENHOWER WATCHED BATTLE-TESTED SOUTH KOREANS ASSAULT AND OVERRUN "STALIN HILL" IN A MANEUVER NOT FAR BEHIND THE FIGHTING FRONT.
THE KOREANS CHARGED UP THE HILL SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND MORTARS, THE WITHERING FIRE OF MACHINE GUNS AND RECOILLESS RIFLES.
AFTER IT WAS OVER PRESIDENT RHEE PRESENTED EISENHOWER WITH A HUGE SILK REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG.
ACCEPTING IT, EISENHOWER SAID:
"I ASSURE YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, THAT IT WILL HANG IN A SUITABLE PLACE WHERE PEOPLE WILL SEE IT AND NOT FORGET IT."
AN AIDE SAID LATER THAT EISENHOWER WOULD TAKE IT WITH HIM TO WASHINGTON JAN. 20 AND PROBABLY HANG IT IN THE WHITE HOUSE.
FJ945PCS

A116FX
SEOUL, DEC.5-(AP)-U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SPENT EXACTLY THREE DAYS AND FOUR MINUTES IN KOREA.
HE LEFT NEW YORK BEFORE DAWN SATURDAY. HE ARRIVED IN SEOUL AT 7:57 P.M. TUESDAY (5:57 A.M., EST) AND LEFT TONIGHT AT 8:01 P.M. (6:01 A.M. EST).
EB616APS

A23WX
WITH EISENHOWER
(WX) EN ROUTE TO KOREA WITH EISENHOWER, NOV.29-(DELAYED)-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA TOOK HIM ACROSS THE "SOUTHERN ROUTE" FROM THE UNITED STATES--BYPASSING JAPAN ENTIRELY.
THE ROUTE: MITCHEL FIELD, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., TO TRAVIS FIELD, CALIF.; TRAVIS TO HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII; HICKAM TO MIDWAY; MIDWAY TO IWO JIMA; IWO TO KIMPO AIR FIELD, KOREA (KIMPO IS ABOUT SEVEN MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL).
VH540PES

A138FX (IKE BRIEF)
IKE
SEOUL, DEC. 3-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MAYOR KIM TAI SUN GENERALLY KNOWS EVERYTHING OF IMPORT THAT HAPPENS IN THIS CITY. BUT SECURITY MEASURES WERE SO TIGHT THAT HE DIDN'T FIND OUT ABOUT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL UNTIL A CORRESPONDENT TOLD HIM AT 8:30 A.M. TODAY--MORE THAN 12 HOURS AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT SHOWED UP.
CY939PPS

A108KX
IKE
SEOUL, DEC. 5-(DELAYED)-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, STAYED QUIETLY IN THE BACKGROUND--- LIKE A BUCK PRIVATE DURING ALL OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S SWIFT TOUR OF KOREA.
THE TOP U. S. MILITARY MAN USUALLY KEPT OUTSIDE THE PERIMETER OF BRASS AND NEWSMEN FLOCKING AROUND EISENHOWER. HE WALKED UP TO SOLDIERS THROUGHOUT THE TOUR AND INTRODUCED HIMSELF FOR SHORT CHATS.
FJ915PCS

A15WX
EISENHOWER
TOKYO, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE KOREAN VISIT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER DROPPED A WELCOME PRESENT IN THE LAPS OF SOLDIERS ON LEAVE IN JAPAN.

THE ARMY BLACKOUT ON EISENHOWER'S MOVEMENTS SHARPLY CUT THE FLOW OF PLANES TO AND FROM KOREA. MANY SOLDIERS ON REST AND RECREATION LEAVE IN JAPAN COULDN'T GET TRANSPORTATION BACK TO KOREA.
THE REGULAR LEAVE IS FIVE DAYS. SOME OF THE SOLDIERS HAD AS MUCH AS FOUR DAYS ADDED TO THEIR LEAVE.
FJ418PCS NM

B62KX Q TEXT
WITH IKE (1200)
SEOUL, DEC. 5-(AP)-HERE IS THE TRANSCRIPT OF DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY:
"I STATED PUBLICLY LONG BEFORE WE CAME OVER HERE, WE CAME OVER TO LEARN. WE HAVE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICKS OF SETTLING ANY PROBLEMS. WE CAME OVER HERE TO GET A GRASP OF THE FEELING IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. A LOOK AT THE SITUATION AND A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF MANY FACTORS THAT WILL BE IMPORTANT TO MY ASSOCIATES AND MYSELF AND TO EVERYBODY HERE DURING THE MONTHS TO COME.

1952

"NOW BEFORE I TALK A LITTLE BIT ABOUT SOME OF THESE BROADER LESSONS THERE IS ONE POINT THAT HAS COME TO MY ATTENTION THAT DISTURBED ME A LITTLE BIT... I HEARD THAT SOME OF THE UNITS THAT ATTENDED THE UNITED NATIONS REVIEW CEREMONY THE FIRST DAY I WAS HERE HAD COME TO THAT FIELD VERY EARLY AND HAD A LONG WAIT AND IT WAS COLD AND MISERABLE AND I CAN UNDERSTAND VERY WELL HOW THOSE TOLSIDERS MUST HAVE FELT.

"NOW THE REASON THAT IT DISTURBED ME IS THIS. ALL MY LIFE I HAVE MADE A POINT TO BE ON TIME AT ANY INTERVIEW GIVEN BY ANY MILITARY FORMATION IN MY HONOR. I DONT BELIEVE IN MAKING SOLDIERS WAIT AND SO I CHECKED UP AND I FIND THAT I WAS EXPECTED. NEVERTHELESS, I WANT THROUGH YOU PEOPLE HERE TO EXTEND MY APOLOGIES TO ANY SOLDIERS WHO THROUGH SOME MISUNDERSTANDING WERE OUT IN THE COLD LONGER THAN THEY SHOULD HAVE BEEN BECAUSE I WAS HIGHLY HONORED AND COMPLIMENTED BY THEIR PRESENCE. INCIDENTALLY THAT WHOLE CEREMONY WAS VERY SYMBOLIC I THOUGHT. IT WAS A SYMBOL OF THE UNITY THAT BINDS TOGETHER SO MANY NATIONS DIVERSE IN THEIR LANGUAGES, THEIR TRADITIONS AND THEIR CUSTUOMS BUT BOUND TOGETHER BY A COMMON VENERATION FOR FREEDOM AND A STRONG DETERMINATION TO DEFEND IT WHEREVER IT MAY BE THREATENED. I THOUGHT IT WAS A VERY THRILLING EXPERIENCE; CERTAINLY IT WAS FOR ME.

"NOW AS WE'VE GONE UP AND DOWN THE PORTION OF THE BATTLELINE WE HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED TO VISIT ALWAYS IN THE BACKGROUND, ALWAYS SORT OF A SETTING FOR THE WHOLE SCENE IS THE REALIZATION OF WHAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN THROUGH. WITH WAR PUSHING UP AND DOWN THE LAND, DESTROYING HOMES AND RESOURCES,BRINGING HARDSHIPS AND SUFFERING TO THESE PEOPLE IT WAS ALMOST REMARKABLE THAT YOU COULD FIND AMONG THEIR SOLDIERS EVERYWHERE SUCH A SPIRIT AND ELAN THAT WAS DISPLAYED AND THAT I FIND IS MERELY A REFLECTION OF THE SPIRIT AND ELAN YOU FIND AMONG THEIR PEOPLE. MR. RHEE, WHOM I HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED TO TALK TO, EXHIBITS IT AND SHOWS EVERY QUALIFICATION OF A GREAT LEADER AND ALL OF THE OTHERS THAT I HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED TO TALK TO IN CIVIL OR IN PRIVATE LIFE, I MEAN IN CIVIL GOVERNMENT OR IN PRIVATE LIFE AND THE SOLDIERS. YOU FIND IT EVERYWHERE.

1952

B63KX

"NOW POSSIBLY, THEREFORE, IT WAS NOT SO STRANGE THAT YOU MET IT IN EVERY UNIT THAT WE VISITED. AS YOU KNOW, WE VISITED EVERY UNIT, PRACTICALLY, IN TWO OF THE CORPS, AND IT WAS REALLY SOMETHING. WITH REGARD TO THE GENERAL THINGS THAT WE LEARNED, WE LEARNED ABOUT CONDITIONS, HAVE A BETTER PICTURE OF THE TERRAIN, AND THE POSSIBILITIES -- MILITARY AND ECONOMIC. WE HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED, ALL OF US, TO TALK WITH THE COMMANDERS ON THE SPOT -- THE NAVAL COMMANDERS, THE AIR COMMANDERS, AND THE GROUND AND LOGISTIC COMMANDERS -- ON THE ECONOMIC SITUATION HERE, SO THAT ALL IN ALL GREAT BENEFIT SHOULD RESULT FROM THIS KIND OF A TRIP.

"AND IN PASSING LET ME REMARK THAT IN LINE WITH WHAT HAS BEEN MY AMBITION IN THE DIRECTION OF UNIFICATION OF SERVICES HERE I SEE THE KIND OF EXAMPLE THAT I THINK WE SHOULD ALL FOLLOW. I BELIEVE, AND NOW I'M SPEAKING MORE DISTINCTLY OF THE UNITED STATES TROOPS THAN OF OTHERS AT THE MOMENT, THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING US ALL UNDER THE SAME ROOF, THINKING THE SAME KIND OF DOCTRINE DEDICATED TO THE SAME BROAD PURPOSES IS HERE GOING FORWARD EXACTLY AS IT USUALLY DOES WHEN THE DIFFERENT SERVICES GET TOGETHER AND GET CLOSE TO THE ENEMY. I THOUGHT IT WAS A VERY REMARKABLE DISPLAY OF UNIFIED, COOPERATIVE ACTION ALL THE WAY THROUGH THE THEATER.

"WITH RESPECT TO THE ECONOMIC SITUATION, IT --AS YOU GO AROUND -- LOOKS ALMOST MARVELOUS THAT THESE PEOPLE CAN KEEP UP THEIR DETERMINATION AND KEEP UP THEIR HEALTH.

"IT MEANS, OF COURSE, THAT HELP IS GOING TO HAVE TO COME FROM THE OUTSIDE FOR A LONG TIME. I'M NOT GOING TO TALK IN DETAIL ABOUT THE MILITARY SITUATION -- YOU PEOPLE ARE BRIEFED FROM TIME TO TIME BY THE AIR, GROUND AND NAVAL COMMANDERS, AND YOU KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE SITUATION IS.

B64KX

"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR. THERE ARE MANY LIMITATIONS IN A WAR OF THIS KIND, BUT THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN: HERE WE ARE REALIZING THAT FREEDOM IS AN INDIVISIBLE THING--WE'RE ALL ENGAGED IN A COMMON ENTERPRISE AND THAT COMMON ENTERPRISE EVEN IF WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO STATE ITS OBJECTIVES IN DEFINITE, CONCRETE TERMS, AND IF THERE MAY BE SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS OR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WITH RESPECT TO THAT, STILL WE ARE ALL HERE TO SEE IT THROUGH. MUCH CAN BE DONE, IN MY OPINION, TO IMPROVE OUR POSITION -- MUCH WILL BE DONE.

"I THINK THAT I AM GOING TO END THIS LITTLE TALK WITH PAYING AGAIN A DIFFERENT KIND OF A TRIBUTE TO THE KOREAN NATION. IT IS IN TERMS OF CONFIDENCE IN WHAT I BELIEVE THEY CAN DO WITH INTELLIGENT HELP GIVEN NOT ONLY FOR THEIR PRESERVATION, BUT IN REALIZATION AGAIN, AS I SAY, OF THAT PRINCIPLE THAT FREEDOM IS AN INDIVISIBLE THING.

"I AM FAR FROM A DEFEATIST ON THIS BUSINESS, BECAUSE I PASSIONATELY BELIEVE THAT FREEDOM REPRESENTS A COURSE OF LIFE THAT MEN PREFER TO COMMUNISM AND SLAVERY. THEREFORE, I BELIEVE THAT ON THIS PARTICULAR CORNER -- THIS PARTICULAR PHASE OF THIS GREAT STRUGGLE BETWEEN THESE TWO IDEOLOGIES--FREEDOM IS BOUND TO BE SUCCESSFUL. ALL IT TAKES IA CONTINUATION OF THE DEDICATION TO COMMON PURPOSES WHICH WE HAVE SO FAR DISPLAYED AND WE ARE GOING TO GO FORWARD WITH THAT.

B65KX

NOW, ALL OF YOU PEOPLE KNOW WHO HAVE BEEN WITH ME IN THE PAST, IT IS MY COMMON PRACTICE TO ASK FOR QUESTIONS AFTER SUCH A CONFERENCE. THIS, I AM NOT GOING TO DO TODAY FOR THE VERY SPECIFIC REASON IT IS A LARGE CONFERENCE, AND I COULD NOT POSSIBLY GET AROUND, AND THE TIME THAT I HAVE IS LIMITED.

AS TO MY FUTURE PLANS, I CANNOT GIVE THEM ALL TO YOU BECAUSE -- I MEAN MY FUTURE PLANS FOR THE ENSUING DAYS -- BECAUSE I BELIEVE THAT THE DAY AND HOUR OF MY DEPARTURE FROM HERE IS STILL SOMETHING OF A SECRET. BUT, I WILL TELL YOU THIS, THAT ON THE WAY HOME I EXPECT TO MEET WITH DIFFERENT MEMBERS OF MY STAFF AND STUDY EVERYTHING WE HAVE LEARNED HERE AND IMPROVE THE TIME ON THE WAY HOME BY DIGESTING THE INFORMATION SO THAT WHEN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES TAKES OVER NEXT JAN.20 IT WILL BE BETTER ABLE TO PURSUE ITS POLICY OF SUPPORTING FREEDOM IN THE WORLD AND CONDUCTING AMERICAN BUSINESS SO IT IS ALWAYS IN SHAPE TO GIVE THE SUPPORT DEMANDED OR NEEDED FROM US.

TO ALL OF YOU, MY THANKS FOR THE GREAT CONSIDERATION YOU HAVE SHOWN ME AND MY PARTY. I KNOW THAT THE THEATER HERE ASKED YOU TO BE VERY CIRCUMSPECT IN TALKING ABOUT THIS VISIT, AND POSSIBLY FOR THAT THERE ARE GOOD REASONS, ALTHOUGH FOR ME THEY ARE ALWAYS DIFFICULT TO SEE. BUT, NEVERTHELESS, MY VERY DEEP THANKS TO YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION. IT'S EXACTLY WHAT YOU'VE GIVEN ME THROUGH THE PAST MANY YEARS THAT MANY OF US HAVE BEEN TOGETHER.

GOODBYE AND GOOD LUCK TO ALL OF YOU.

LW/EB930ACS

1952

A111FX (CMQUE)

~~IKE TEXT (300)~~

~~SEOUL, DEC.5-(AP)-TEXT OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE ON~~ PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S TRIP:

PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS COMPLETED HIS HISTORIC VISIT TO THE KOREAN COMBAT ZONE, GEN. MARK W. CLARK, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

30.24- 7265

DURING HIS UNPRECEDENTED THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE COMBAT ZONE, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT FOLLOWED A CROWDED SCHEDULE WHICH INCLUDED VISITS TO A U.S. AIR FORCE BASE IN KOREA, 1ST MARINE DIVISION, 1ST U.S. CORPS, 1ST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, 8055 MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL, 1ST ROK DIVISION, 2ND U.S. DIVISION, 3RD U.S. DIVISION, AND THE CAPITOL ROK DIVISION. THE SCHEDULE ALSO INCLUDED CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT RHEE AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA; ADM. ROBERT BRISCOE, COMMANDER, NAVAL FORCES FAR EAST; GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, COMMANDING GENERAL, FAR EAST AIR FORCES; COMMANDERS OF ALL U.S. CORPS AND DIVISIONS, AND COMMANDERS OF UNITED NATIONS UNITS SERVING WITH THE EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY.

GENERAL EISENHOWER WAS ACCOMPANIED THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT IN KOREA BY GENERAL MARK W. CLARK, COMMANDER IN CHIEF,UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, AND GENERAL JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY IN KOREA, AND MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S PERSONAL PARTY.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY, TRAVELLING IN U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES, ARRIVED IN KOREA AT A U.S. AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SEOUL AT 8 P.M. TUESDAY, 2 DECEMBER. WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER WERE: CHARLES E. WILSON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE; HERBERT BROWNELL JR., ATTORNEY-GENERAL-DESIGNATE; GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, PACIFIC; MAJ.GEN. ROGER RAMEY, U.S. AIR FORCE; WILTON B. PERSONS, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT; JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESS SECRETARY; COLONEL PAUL CARROLL, AIDE; LT. JOHN DAVIES, PERSONAL SECRETARY.

(END TEXT)

EB602APS

A117FX

IKE'S ITINERARY

SEOUL, DEC.5-(AP)-DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY IN KOREA: (ALL TIMES KOREAN; DEDUCT 14 HOURS FOR EST)

TUESDAY, DEC.2:

7:57 P.M.--ARRIVED AT AN AIR BASE NEAR SEOUL.
8:38 P.M.--ARRIVED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS COMPOUND, SEOUL.

WEDNESDAY, DEC.3:

12:08 P.M.--LEFT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
12:20 P.M.--LEFT SEOUL RACETRACK, AN AIR STRIP FOR LIGHT PLANES.
12:45 P.M.--ARRIVED AIR BASE NEAR SEOUL.
12:55 P.M.--VISITED 67TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING.
1:40 P.M.--LEFT AIR FIELD NEAR SEOUL.
1:50 P.M.--ARRIVED AMERICAN FIRST MARINE DIVISION.
2:38 P.M.--LEFT MARINES.
2:58 P.M.--ARRIVED I CORPS.
4:10 P.M.--LEFT I CORPS.
4:25 P.M.--ARRIVED EIGHTH ARMY COMPOUND.

1952

THURSDAY, DEC.4:

8:00 A.M.--LEFT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
8:05 A.M.--LEFT RACETRACK.
8:30 A.M.--ARRIVED BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

A118FX

9:05 A.M.--LEFT COMMONWEALTH.
9:10 A.M.--ARRIVED FORWARD AIRSTRIP.
9:30 A.M.--VISITED MOBILE ARMY SURGICAL HOSPITAL 8055.
9:45 A.M.--LEFT HOSPITAL.
10:00 A.M.--ARRIVED 1ST ROK DIVISION.
~~10:05 A.M.--ARRIVED 1ST ROK DIVISION.~~
10:25 A.M.--LEFT ROKS.
10:35 A.M.--ARRIVED AMERICAN 2ND DIVISION.
11:30 A.M.--LEFT 2ND DIVISION BY JEEP.
12:15 P.M.AAARRIVED AMERICAN 3RD DIVISION.
12:30 P.M.--LUNCHED WITH 1ST BATTALION, 15TH REGIMENT, 3RD DIVISION.
1:30 P.M.--LEFT AIRSTRIP.
2:00 P.M.--ARRIVED ROK CAPITOL DIVISION FOR TRAINING PROBLEM DEMONSTRATION.
3:45 P.M.--LEFT CAPITOL DIVISION.
4:00 P.M.--ARRIVED RACETRACK.
4:10 P.M.--ARRIVED EIGHTH ARMY COMPOUND.

FRIDAY:

8 A.M.--SAW MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM CHASE, CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ON FORMOSA.
8:30 A.M.--TALKED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WITH CORPS, DIVISION AND OTHER AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS COMMANDERS WHOSE UNITS HE DID NOT VISIT.
9:45 A.M.--ENDED CONFERENCE.
10:00 A.M.--OPENED NEWS CONFERENCE IN EIGHTH ARMY WAR ROOM.
10:00 A.M.--ENDED NEWS CONFERENCE.
10:15 A.M.--CONFERRED ON MILITARY AND ARMISTICE SITUATION WITH GENERALS OMAR BRADLEY, MARK CLARK AND JAMES A. VAN FLEET, AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

(EISENHOWER'S ACTIVITIES DURING THE AFTERNOON ARE NOT KNOWN. PRESUMABLY HE REMAINED WITHIN THE EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS COMPOUND FOR MORE DISCUSSIONS OF THE KOREAN WAR AND ARMISTICE STALEMATE.)

6 P.M.--VISITED SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE AND THE ROK CABINET AT RHEE'S RESIDENCE IN SEOUL.
6:30 P.M.--LEFT PRESIDENT RHEE'S RESIDENCE.
7:25 P.M.--LEFT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR AIR BASE NEAR SEOUL.
7:50 P.M.--ARRIVED AT AIR BASE.
8:01 P.M.--TOOK OFF FROM AIR BASE ON WAY BACK TO UNITED STATES.

EB628APS NM NOOW

A58WX

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER REACTION (400)

WASHINGTON, DEC 5-(AP)-REPUBLICAN FORECASTS OF ATTEMPTS TO END THE KOREAN WAR STALEMATE GREETED THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS RETURNING FROM A DRAMATIC THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE KOREAN BATTLE ZONE.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE GENERALLY CORDIAL IN THEIR REACTION TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT WITHOUT PROMISING ANY PANACEAS, "MUCH CAN BE DONE...MUCH WILL BE DONE TO IMPROVE OUR POSITION" IN KOREA.

SEVERAL DEMOCRATS CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ROAD TO PEACE MAY PROVIDE A LONG ORDEAL.

1952

SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) TOLD NEWSMEN:

"AS GEN. EISENHOWER IS AN AUTHORITY ON MILITARY TECHNIQUE, HE SHOULD BE IN A POSITION TO RECOMMEND ACTION WHICH WILL FORCE SOME KIND OF SHOWDOWN IN KOREA.

"OBVIOUSLY, HE RECEIVED THAT MANDATE FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON NOV.4."

SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) COMMENTED:

"I AM SURE THE INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE GENERAL WILL BE OF SUCH A NATURE THAT HIS ADVISERS AND THE CONGRESS CAN WORK OUT SOME WAY TO END THIS STALEMATE.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE CLEARLY EXPRESSED THAT THEY DON'T WANT THIS WAR TO CONTINUE AS IT IS. THEY ARE LOOKING TO US AND IT'S UP TO US TO WORK OUT SOMETHING FOR THAT SITUATION."

SENATOR MORSE (IND-ORE), WHO BOLTED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY DURING THE HEAT OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, SCOFFED AT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS ON HIS TRIP AS "JUST WARMED-OVER POLITICAL POTATOES."

"AS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE," MORSE SAID, "I KNOW

THAT EISENHOWER HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY BRIEFED ON THE KOREAN WAR AND KNEW BEFORE HE LEFT THE UNITED STATES EXACTLY WHAT THE SITUATION WAS.

"HE WAS SIMPLY CARRYING OUT A POLITICAL PROMISE OF THE CAMPAIGN. BUT THE FINAL RESULT WILL BE EXACTLY THE SAME AS IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IF HE HAD ACTED UPON HIS BRIEFING AT THE PENTAGON."

SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID HE CONSIDERED EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS "SOUND AND SENSIBLE." HE SAID HE AGREES WITH THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S IDEAS.

ON THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE, SEN. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA SAID HE AGREES WITH EISENHOWER THAT THERE ARE NO EASY REMEDIES FOR THE KOREAN WAR.

"THE PEOPLE MUST UNDERSTAND THAT IT IS A VERY DIFFICULT AND COMPLEX SITUATION AND THAT IT MAY BE A LONG ORDEAL," HUMPHREYS SAID.

SEN. HUNT (D-WYO), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE ONLY BENEFICIAL RESULT HE COULD SEE FROM EISENHOWER'S TRIP WAS THAT IT MIGHT BE A "MORALE BUILDER" FOR THE TROOPS THERE.

"I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT-ELECT MINGLING WITH THE BOYS ON THE FRONT LINE WOULD BE ENCOURAGING TO THEM," HE SAID.

CZ749PES 1952

A183WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-KOREAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER INDICATED GREAT CAUTION TODAY IN HIS APPROACH TO SUGGESTIONS WHICH WERE UNDOUBTEDLY MADE TO HIM DURING HIS KOREAN TRIP FOR SEEKING AN EARLY END TO THE WAR.

THIS SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE REASSURING TO THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES. THEY HAVE BEEN WONDERING JUST WHAT EISENHOWER INTENDED TO DO ABOUT KOREA EVER SINCE HE PROMISED DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN TO MAKE A PERSONAL VISIT THERE.

WHAT HE SAID AFTER HE HAD VISITED THE WAR THEATRE AND TALKED WITH THE COMMANDERS INDICATED HE PROBABLY WILL ACT TO GET MANY MORE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS INTO THE FIGHTING AND THEREBY RELIEVE THE HEAVY COMBAT LOAD BORNE BY UNITED STATES FORCES.

BUT BEYOND THIS THE GENERAL'S REMARKS APPEARED TO STRESS AT THIS TIME MORE THE KIND OF THING THAT CANNOT BE DONE THAN WHAT MAY BE DONE. HOWEVER, HIS STATEMENTS WERE NOT IN ANY SENSE CONCLUSIVE, AND VIRTUALLY THE WHOLE FIELD OF DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY ACTIONS IS STILL OPEN TO HIM.

EISENHOWER, IN HIS STATEMENT TO REPORTERS JUST BEFORE HE LEFT KOREA STRESSED TWO POINTS WHICH WERE READ HERE WITH GREAT INTEREST. ONE WAS A REITERATION OF PREVIOUS COMMENT THAT THERE ARE "NO PANACEAS" FOR THE KOREAN SITUATION; HE THUS SEEMED TO RULE OUT ANY SENSATIONAL TRICK PLAYS.

THE OTHER WAS THAT THERE ARE "MANY LIMITATIONS ON A WAR OF THIS KIND;" THIS IN CONNECTION WITH OTHER REMARKS HE MADE STRONGLY SUGGESTED THAT HE WANTS TO KEEP IT A LIMITED WAR AND IS NOT INTERESTED IN SPREADING IT BEYOND THE KOREAN THEATER.

DIPLOMATS HERE GENERALLY REGARDED EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS AS STATESMAN LIKE. THEY BELIEVED HE RULED OUT ANY "WILD ACTIONS" SUCH AS SOME OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS HAD WORRIED ABOUT AFTER KOREAN STRATEGY BECAME A MAJOR ISSUE IN PRESIDENTIAL POLITICAL DEBATE. MAINLY THEY HAVE FEARED A GREAT ENLARGEMENT OF THE WAR WITH RED CHINA.

IN REVIEWING AND POSSIBLY RESHAPING U.S. KOREAN POLICIES AND UNITED NATIONS STRATEGY IN KOREA. EISENHOWER HAS BEEN CONFRONTED WITH THE FOLLOWING POSSIBLE MOVES:

1. LAUNCHING A FULL-SCALE OFFENSIVE TO CRUSH RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES TOTALING ABOUT ONE MILLION MEN. THIS WOULD MEAN ABANDONMENT OF THE PRESENT STRATEGY OF FIGHTING THE WAR AND SEEKING PEACE ON THE PRESENT BATTLELINE. THIS SEEMS CERTAIN TO HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED TO EISENHOWER. IT HAS BEEN UNDERSTOOD HERE FOR SOME WEEKS THAT THE FIELD COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, HAS FAVORED A U.N. OFFENSIVE AS THE BEST WAY TO END THE WAR.

2. EXPANSION OF THE PROGRAM OF TRAINING AND EQUIPPING SOUTH KOREAN FORCES SO THAT THEY CAN BE PUT INTO BATTLE POSITIONS MORE QUICKLY AND IN FAR GREATER NUMBERS. EISENHOWER SPOKE OF MAKING THE KOREAN ARMY "A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER." MOREOVER, IN HIS CAMPAIGN SPEECHES HE EMPHASIZED THE IDEA OF TURNING THE WAR OVER TO THE SOUTH KOREANS TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE.

3. EMPLOYMENT OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS OPPOSED THIS AND SO HAVE MANY OF THE U.N. ALLIES IN THE KOREAN FIGHT. AUTHORITIES HERE SAY THAT THE CHINESE TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO HAVE ALL TYPES OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT AT THE OUTSET AS WELL AS AMERICAN TRANSPORT AND MAINTENANCE, SINCE THEY ARE PARTIALLY TRAINED AND INADEQUATELY EQUIPPED FOR IMMEDIATE COMBAT. SOME EXPERTS SAY THAT TO EQUIP THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WOULD MEAN SIMPLY LESS TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT FOR SOUTH KOREAN. 1952

A184WX

4. USE OF ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OR NAVAL BLOCKADE MEASURES AGAINST RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES MAY EVENTUALLY PROPOSE ONE OR BOTH OF THESE ACTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS. WHETHER TO DO SO WILL BE UP TO GEN. EISENHOWER.

5. EXPANSION OF THE WAR BEYOND KOREA BY BOMBING OF AIRFIELDS OR OTHER TARGETS IN RED CHINA. THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS HAVE HAD A FIRM POLICY AGAINST ANY ENLARGEMENT OF THE FIGHT BEYOND THE KOREAN THEATER. GEN. EISENHOWER HAS SAID NOTHING TO DATE TO SUGGEST THAT HE INTENDS TO REVERSE THIS POLICY OF LIMITED WAR.

SU259PES

A56WX

EISENHOWER-CARLSON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-SEN. CARLSON (R-KANS) SAID TODAY THAT GEN. EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA WAS THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S OWN IDEA, AND HE TALKED ABOUT IT WEEKS BEFORE ANNOUNCING THE PLAN IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT DETROIT.

CARLSON, WHO WAS ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE CAMPAIGN ADVISERS, TOLD A REPORTER HE FIRST HEARD THE GENERAL BROACH THE SUBJECT WHILE THEY WERE TRAVELING THROUGH MINNESOTA.

"THE PLAN FOR HIM TO GO TO KOREA WAS NOTHING THAT HAPPENED OVERNIGHT," CARLSON SAID. "I KNOW THAT THE GENERAL HAD HAD THIS IN MIND."

AFTER THE DETROIT SPEECH, IT WAS WIDELY PUBLISHED THAT THE IDEA FOR A TRIP TO KOREA WAS SUGGESTED TO EISENHOWER BY ONE OF HIS CAMPAIGN SPEECH WRITERS.

HY732PES

A123

EISENHOWER

NEW YORK, DEC. 5-(AP)-MRS. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TUNED IN ON A NEWS BROADCAST THIS MORNING AND HEARD THAT HER PRESIDENT-ELECT HUSBAND HAD COMPLETED HIS HISTORIC VISIT TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

"I'M GLAD THAT EVERYTHING'S ALL RIGHT AND HE'S COMING HOME," A SECRETARY QUOTED HER AS SAYING.

MRS. EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED RELAXING IN FRONT OF A TELEVISION SET IN HOPE THAT PICTURES OF THE GENERAL'S TRIP MIGHT BE FLASHED ON THE SCREEN.

CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, ANNOUNCED TODAY:

LATER, MRS. EISENHOWER ISSUED THIS STATEMENT THROUGH ALBERT LEMAN, A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT ELECT'S PRESS STAFF:

"I HEARD THE BROADCAST THIS MORNING AT 7 A.M. AND AM VERY HAPPY THAT HE IS ON HIS WAY BACK. I AM VERY GRATEFUL FOR THE PRAYERS THAT HAVE BEEN OFFERED BY PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD FOR THE SAFETY OF THE GENERAL AND THOSE WHO ARE ACCOMPANYING HIM."

LEMAN SAID NO VISITORS ARE SCHEDULED TO CALL AT THE EISENHOWER RESIDENCE TODAY.

BD1257PES

A137FX(CQ) (WAR TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (120)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, DEC. 6-(AP)-FOURTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA LAST NIGHT DUMPED 110 TONS OF BOMBS ON TROOP AND SUPPLY TARGETS IN THE WONSAN AREA OF NORTHEASTERN KOREA. 1952

THE BIG BOMBERS ATTACKED SUNGANG AND CHONYANG. EACH TARGET CONTAINED ABOUT 50 BARRACKS TYPE BUILDINGS.

COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS FLEW NEAR THE SUPERFORTS BUT DID NOT ATTACK.

THE GROUND WAR FADED TO MINOR PATROL CONTACTS. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FRIDAY WAS THE LIGHTEST IN TWO MONTHS--ONLY 361 ROUNDS WERE FIRED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ITS TROOPS KILLED 9,390 REDS IN NOVEMBER, WOUNDED 5,389 AND CAPTURED 61--LESS THAN HALF THE OCTOBER SCORE WHEN FLAMING BATTLES SEARED WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND THE KUMHWA RIDGES.

DOZENS OF ALLIED PLANES ATTTACKED RED POSITIONS ON SNIPER RIDGE FRIDAY FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS HEAPED DESTRUCTION ON THE ENTRENCHED REDS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.

OTHER FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES SLASHED AT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES, HIT BOXCARS, BRIDGES, ARTILLERY PIECES AND SUPPLY POINTS.

ACTION WAS LIGHT ON THE GROUND.

SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN REPORTED THEY COUNTED 178 CHINESE BODIES CUT DOWN IN RED HARRASSING ATTACKS DURING THE PAST FOUR DAYS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

THE REDS CONTINUED TO PROBE LIGHTLY AT PINPOINT HILL, DOMINANT PEAK OF SNIPER RIDGE, AND ROCKY POINT, JUST TO THE EAST, USING A DOZEN MEN OR SO AT A TIME.

ALLIED RAIDERS SURPRISED A CHINESE OUTPOST NEAR MUNSAN, ALLIED TRUCE HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE WESTERN FRONT, AND TRADED SHOTS FOR EIGHT HOURS BEFORE RETIRING. AN ESTIMATED 58 COMMUNIST WERE KILLED.

ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACTS WITH SMALL ENEMY GROUPS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRIGID FRONT.

C0552PCS

A47FX (LA SPOT)
FIRST LEAD WAR

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, DEC. 5 (AP)-ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS PLASTERED CHINESE REDS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY TODAY.

OTHER U.N. WARPLANES RANGED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA AND ATTACKED COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP TARGETS.

ACTION WAS VIRTUALLY NIL ALONG THE FROZEN BATTLE FRONT. THE REDS THREW NO MORE THAN 40 MEN INTO THEIR SCATTERED JABS AT THE ALLIED LINES.

A U.N. RAIDING PARTY SHOT UP A CHINESE OUTPOST ON THE WESTERN FRONT THURSDAY. THE RAIDERS WITHDREW TO THEIR OWN LINES AFTER KILLING AN ESTIMATED 58 REDS.

SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES DISCOURAGED ACTION ALONG MOST OF THE FRONT. ALLIED ARTILLERY DUELED WITH THE COMMUNIST GUNS EARLY TODAY. SPOTTERS REPORTED 31 COMMUNIST BUNKERS WERE HIT.

SOUTH KOREANS STANDING FIRM ON SNIPER RIDGE, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, REPULSED CHINESE SQUADS PROBING THE ICY SLOPES.

OKINAWA-BASED SUPERFORTS BLASTED A BIG SUPPLY CENTER AT CHOLSAN IN EXTREME NORTHWESTERN KOREA, SOME 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE COMMUNIST JET FIGHTER BASE AT ANTUNG, MANCHURIA. THE B-29S BUCKED 100 MILE-AN-HOUR WINDS TO REACH THE TARGET. PILOTS REPORTED FLAMES AND SMOKE BILLOWING OVER THE SUPPLY BASE.

NIGHT-FLYING B-26 BOMBERS STRUCK AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY FACILITIES ELSEWHERE IN NORTH KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED AT LEAST 90 TRUCKS DESTROYED. MOST OF THE STRIKES WERE CENTERED WEST OF WONSAN, BIG EASTERN KOREAN PORT.

EB122APS NM

A70
(220)
KOREAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, TONIGHT SENT OFF INDIA'S COMPROMISE KOREAN PEACE PLAN TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. HE ATTACHED A LETTER EXPLAINING IT AND URGING THEM TO ACCEPT.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED WEDNESDAY BY 54 OF THE 60 NATIONS IN THE ASSEMBLY OVER BITTER SOVIET BLOC OPPOSITION.

IT WAS SENT BY CABLE AND RADIO TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG. U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE TEXT OF THE ACCOMPANYING LETTER WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC IN 24 HOURS.

PEARSON WAS REPORTED FIRST TO HAVE ASKED INDIA TO SEND THE DOCUMENTS THROUGH HER DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN PEIPING. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER INDIA TURNED DOWN THE IDEA OR WHETHER IT WAS MERELY CONSIDERED THAT THE DIRECT ROUTE WAS MORE FEASIBLE.

THE INDIAN PLAN--ALREADY DENOUNCED BY THE REDS--SUPPORTS THE WESTERN STAND AGAINST FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OR DETENTION OF PRISONERS OF WAR AND CALLS FOR A FOUR-POWER COMMISSION AND A FIFTH POWER UMPIRE TO TAKE CARE OF THEM.

THE U.N. WOULD TAKE OVER ALL THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO GO BACK IF THEIR DESTINATION IS NOT DECIDED WITHIN FOUR MONTHS AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

IN THE LIGHT OF VIOLENT SOVIET REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PLAN AS MERELY "AN AMERICAN PLAN IN DIGUISE," AND OF SIMILAR SENTIMENTS ECHOED BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN LAI, LITTLE HOPE IS HELD FOR ITS ACCEPTANCE. 1952

IT WAS NOT JNOWN WHETHER PEARSON SET A TIME LIMIT FOR A REPLY, BUT HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASKED FOR ONE AS SPEEDILY AS POSSIBLE.

MJ833PES

A26 (CQ)
(330)
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH

BY DON SCHWIND

LONDON, DEC. 5-(AP)-A BRITISH STAFF OBSERVER'S SECRET REPORT ON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE ATTENTION SOON AT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE REPORT, ADDRESSED TO PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, SHOULD REACH LONDON FROM TOKYO OVER THE WEEKEND.

CHURCHILL PRESUMABLY WILL SHOW IT PROMPTLY TO THE SIX OTHER PRIME MINISTERS AND TWO FINANCE MINISTERS OF COMMONWEALTH NATIONS NOW CONFERRING IN LONDON. THE KOREAN TANGLE IS SLATED TO RECEIVE THEIR ATTENTION BECAUSE OF THE DEAD WEIGHT IT EXERTS ON ALL COMMONWEALTH

PLANS FOR ECONOMIC HEALTH.

KOREA WAS HIGH ON THE AGENDA OF A SPECIAL BRITISH CABINET MEETING ATTENDED BY THE VISITORS YESTERDAY. BRITAIN FEELS THE PINCH OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING HEAVILY, COMMITTED AS SHE IS TO A WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS IN RUBBER-RICH MALAYA. THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA NUMBERS ABOUT 20,000 MEN.

ANY MOVE--AMERICAN OR OTHER--THAT MIGHT SPREAD THE KOREAN STURGGLE WOULD IMPOSE NEW DEMANDS ON COMMONWEALTH RESOURCES OF MEN AND MONEY. NONE OF THE BRITISH-LED GROUP WITH OUTFITS IN KOREA HAS SHOWN ANY DESIRE TO STEP UP THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS AT THIS STAGE.

PRIME MINISTERS LOUIS ST. LAURENT OF CANADA, ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA AND SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND ARE TO CONFER WITH CHURCHILL OVER THE WEEKEND AT CHEQUERS, CHURCHILL'S COUNTRY HOME.

MOST OF THE MINISTERS QUIT THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER TODAY AND TRIED TO SLICE THROUGH THEIR DIFFERENCES BY MAN-TO-MAN DISCUSSIONS IN THE CORRIDORS. THEY TURNED OVER DETAILED COMMITTEE WORK TO SUBORDINATES.

THEY WANTED TO DISPEL DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE DEVELOPED OVER:

1--HOW TO TIME THE STEPS NEEDED TO DROP OFFICIAL RESTRICTIONS FROM THE POUND STERLING, USED BY ALL THE NATIONS EXCEPT CANADA, SO IT CAN BE EXCHANGED FREELY FOR ANY FOREIGN MONEY IN THE WORLD.

2--WHEN AND WHERE TO SET UP NEW INDUSTRIES TO CREATE NEW WEALTH IN THEIR SPRAWLING TERRITORIES.

3--METHODS OF RAISING DOLLARS TO FINANCE SOME OF THESE PROJECTS.

4--HOW FAST THEY CAN GIVE ENCOURAGEMENT TO FREER WORLD TRADE BY PULLING DOWN THEIR OWN RESTRICTIVE BARRIERS, SUCH AS IMPORT QUOTAS.

FH654PES

35 (BSE))

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (550)

LONDON, DEC.5-(AP)-THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS WAS REPORTED SPLIT TODAY OVER WAYS TO GIVE THE POUND STERLING MORE FREEDOM AND TO HARNESS THE VAST RESOURCES OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

ONE WEEK OF CLOSED DISCUSSIONS BY STATESMEN OF THE NINE-NATION COMMONWEALTH GROUP HAS PRODUCED AGREEMENT ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT QUESTIONS. 1952

BUT RANKING DELEGATES HAVE BEGUN TO WARN THAT NO "CUT-AND-DRIED PLAN" FOR SETTLING THE GROUP'S TROUBLES IS LIKELY TO EMERGE FROM THE CONFERENCE, WHICH STILL HAS ANOTHER WEEK TO GO.

ON THE FOLLOWING CRUCIAL QUESTIONS THERE SEEM TO BE TROUBLESOME DIFFERENCES:

1. HOW TO ACHIEVE THE COMMON GOAL OF A CONVERTIBLE POUND--ONE THAT CAN BE FREELY EXCHANGE FOR ANY FOREIGN MONEY.

2. HOW TO MAINTAIN AND EXPAND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOP PROGRAMS WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH AND AT THE SAME TIME PRODUCE MORE DOLLAR-SAVING FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS.

3. HOW TO FIT THE COMMONWEALTH INTO A LIBERALIZED, EXPANDING WORLD TRADE PATTERN WHEN SUCH NATIONS AS INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON INSIST ON MAINTAINING PROTECTIONS AND QUOTAS OF ALL SORTS.

4. HOW TO MAINTAIN STERLING SOLIDARITY WHILE BRITAIN'S CAPITAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY REMAIN LOW.

ON EACH ISSUE, AN INFORMANT SAID, BRITAIN HAS FOUND HERSELF UNDER FIRE, HER POLICIES FREELY CRITICIZED BY SOME OF HER BEST FRIENDS.

SOMETIMES BRITAIN FOUND HERSELF WITH SOME SUPPORT. SOMETIMES NOT.

ON CONVERTIBILITY, WITH INDIAN, PAKISTANI AND CEYLONESE SUPPORT, BRITAIN HAS OPPOSED CANADIAN, AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICAN PRESSURE TO TAKE QUICK STEPS TOWARD FREEING THE POUND.

A TEMPORARY COMPROMISE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN REACHED HOWEVER. BRITAIN, WANTING TO GO SLOW, REPORTEDLY HAS SECURED DEFERMENTS OF A DECISION UNTIL VIEW OF THE NEW AMERICAN REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION CAN BE LEARNED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

ON INDUSTRIALIZATION, SOUTH AFRICAN MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS ERIC LOUW APPARENTLY KEYNOTED THE FEELINGS OF THE EXPANDING YOUNG COMMONWEALTH STATES WHN HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NO LONGER LOOK TO BRITAIN ALONE FOR CAPITAL AND GOODS. HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT SOUTH AFRICA IN THE FUTURE WANTS NEW INVESTMENT CAPITAL FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HIS GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, WILL CONTINUE ITS INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM ALTHOUGH ITS FIRST CONCERN WILL BE TO CONSOLIDATE PAST DEVELOPMENT RATHER THAN SET UP ANY NEW INDUSTRIES.

LOUW IS KNOWN TO HAVE CRITICIZED THE BRITISH INDIRECTLY DURING THE CONFERENCE FOR NOT COPING EFFECTIVELY WITH INFLATION AT HOME AND FOR A LAG IN DELIVERY OF CAPITAL GOODS TO SOUTH AFRICA.

SUCH YOUNG COUNTRIES AS SOUTH AFRICA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA SEEM INCLINED TO SEE THE COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CRISIS AS MAINLY A BRITISH TROUBLE.

THIS APPARENT ATTITUDE IS SAID TO HAVE LED TO A MINOR EXCHANGE BETWEEN BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES.

EDEN REPORTEDLY SUGGESTED THE CONFERENCE SHOULD TRY TO WIND UP AROUND DEC.10. HE IS DUE TO ATTEND AN ECONOMIC PARLEY IN PARIS ON THE 12TH.

MENZIES, ACCORDING TO INFORMANTS, COMPLAINED AT THE SUGGESTION. HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS FOR NOTHING BIGGER THAN A MEAT CONTRACT USUALLY RUN INTO MONTHS AND THAT THERE WAS LITTLE POINT IN TRYING TO SOLVE ALL THE PROBLEMS OF THE COMMONWEALTH IN A MATTER OF DAYS.

353 SC330AES (SEG)

(160)

-17- (Q)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BONN, GERMANY, SATURDAY, DEC. 6-(AP)-PARLIAMENT GAVE A SUBSTANTIAL SEMI-FINAL VOTE OF APPROVAL EARLY TODAY TO WEST GERMANY'S TREATIES OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER AND MORE IMPORTANT HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, GAVE ITS APPROVAL AFTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD SAID LAST NIGHT THE U.S. HAD PROMISED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO EQUIP WEST GERMAN TROOPS. THE VOTE CAME ON THE SECOND READING OF THE TREATIES. THE THIRD AND FINAL VOTE IS EXPECTED SOMETIME NEXT MONTH.

THE VOTE ON WEST GERMANY'S PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE WESTERN POWERS WAS 218 TO 164. THE VOTE ON THE WEST GERMAN-ALLIED DEFENSE PACT WAS 216 TO 165. 1952

THE BUNDESTAG ACTED AFTER 35 HOURS OF OFTEN STORMY DEBATE. ADENAUER, DESPITE HIS 77 YEARS, TOOK THE FIGHT TO THE OPPOSITION IN CALLING FOR RATIFICATION. BESIDE THE THIRD READING IN THE LOWER HOUSE, HURDLES THE TREATIES STILL MUST CLEAR ARE A FAVORABLE RULING ON THEIR CONSTITUTIONALITY BY THE SUPREME COURT AND APPROVAL BY THE UPPER HOUSE, THE BUNDESRAT.

ADENAUER SPRANG HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARMS PROGRAM IN A VERBAL DUEL WITH HIS NO. 1 POLITICAL OPPONENT, SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER.

LISTENERS UNDERSTOOD THE CHANCELLOR TO USE THE FIGURE 40 BILLION MARKS--$9,520,000,000 (B)--IN REFERRING TO THE COST OF REARMAMENT. HOWEVER, THIS IS THE ESTIMATED TOTAL OUTLAY FOR RAISING AND EQUIPPING THE PROPOSED 12 WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS, INCLUDING COST OF BARRACKS. THE GERMANS THEMSELVES ARE EXPECTED TO RAISE A LARGE PART OF THIS AMOUNT.

LATER THE UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY SAID IT HAD BEEN ASSURED BY ADENAUER THAT "WHATEVER HE SAID IN THE HEAT OF THE MOMENT, HE DID NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED ARMS IN THE AMOUNT OF 40 BILLION MARKS."

"THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE MEANT ONLY THAT WEST GERMANY WAS TO RECEIVE THE NEWEST AND LATEST AMERICAN EQUIPMENT," THE COMMISSIONER SPOKESMAN SAID.

ADENAUER AND OLLENHAUER BATTLED IT OUT ON THE ROSTRUM AS THE DEBATE ON THE SECOND READING OF BONN'S TREATIES WITH THE WEST RAGED THROUGH ITS THIRD DAY AND FAR INTO THE NIGHT. THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE U.S. PLANS TO EQUIP THE WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS WITH THE "BEST AND MOST MODERN WEAPONS."

ADENAUER IN A SUDDEN MOVE LAST NIGHT POSTPONED THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF THE TREATY BILLS. THIS READING IS EXPECTED TO COME UP NEXT MONTH. MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO ASK A QUICK RULING FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON WHETHER THE TREATIES CAN BE APPROVED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY.

ADENAUER, FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY, DEFENDED THE TWO TREATIES WHICH HE SIGNED WITH THE WEST LAST MAY. THEY ARE AN ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT GRANTING THE BONN GOVERNMENT VIRTUAL SOVREIEIGNTY AND A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) PACT UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANS WOULD RAISE HALF A MILLION MEN FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE.

OLLENHAUER BITTERLY ATTACKED THE TREATIES IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH, CHARGING THAT GERMAN TROOPS WOULD NOT RECEIVE ADEQUATE EQUIPMENT TO WITHSTAND A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN ATTACK. HE CALLED ADENAUER AN ALARMIST TRICKSTER FOR SAYING WEST GERMANY WAS IN MORTAL DANGER FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND MUST REARM. HE ADDED THAT GERMANY COULD NOT AFFORD TO REARM.

ADENAUER RETORTED THAT THE U. S. HAD PROMISED IT WOULD FOOT A BIG PART OF THE COST OF THE REARMAMENT BILL. HE DECLARED THAT IF THE U.N. "HAD NOT TAKEN A FIRM STAND IN KOREA, WE LONG AGO WOULD HAVE BEEN EATEN UP BY RUSSIA."

FH641PES

1952

A150

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.5-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED TODAY RATIFICATION "BY A BIG MAJORITY" OF THE TREATIES TO REARM WITH THE WEST WHEN THEY COME UP FOR FINAL VOTE IN THE LATTER HALF OF JANUARY.

IN A SUDDEN MOVE LAST NIGHT, ADENAUER'S FORCES POSTPONED THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF THE TREATY BILLS IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) OF PARLIAMENT SCHEDULED FOR TODAY. THEY DECIDED TO SEEK A QUICK RULING FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON WHETHER THE TREATIES CAN BE APPROVED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY. THE TREATIES IN QUESTION ARE THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE PACT ESTABLISHING A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY OR UNIFIED ARMY.

ADENAUER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THE DECISION TO POSTPONE THE FINAL READING IS ACTUALLY A TIME-SAVING DEVICE.

BD1155AES

(150)

BERLIN,DEC.5-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TODAY MADE A SECOND DEMAND ON THE RUSSIANS FOR THE RELEASE OF A U.S. ARMY LIEUTENANT MISSING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THEY TOLD THE SOVIETS THEY WERE COVERING UP IN THE CASE.

MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT HERE, WROTE A SECOND LETTER TO SERGEI DENGIN, BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN CONTROL COMMISSION, REGARDING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF SECOND LT.HORACE J. SINCORE TWO WEEKS AGO.

MATHEWSON SAID HE HAD "RELIABLE INFORMATION" THAT SINCORE WAS SEIZED BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE NEAR THE ZONAL BORDER AND TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION IN THE SOVIET OCUPATION ZONE.

A PREVIOUS DEMAND BY MATHEWSON NOV. 28 FOR SINCORE'S RELEASE BROUGHT THE SOVIET COMMENT THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ON HIS WHEREABOUTS. MATHEWSON TOLD DENGIN TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS COULD STILL BE IGNORANT AS TO WHERE SINCORE IS. THE U.S. COMMANDANT ASKED DENGIN "THAT THIS DISSIMULATION CEASE AND YOU ARRANGE HIS (SINCORE'S) IMMEDIATE RETURN TO U.S. AUTHORITIES."

MJ840PES

30.24- 7269

359 Q (110)

BERLIN, DEC.5-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S SECURITY POLICE CRACKED DOWN YESTERDAY ON "HOSTILE ELEMENTS" IN A TOWN OUTSIDE BERLIN WHOSE RESIDENTS RECENTLY PROTESTED AGAINST COMMUNIST MEASURES TO SEAL OFF ALLIED WEST BERLIN FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

RESIDENTS OF KLEINMACHNOW REACHING THE AMERICAN SECTOR TODAY SAID A LARGE NUMBER OF TOWN OFFICIALS AND OTHER CITIZENS WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND HAULED AWAY IN BUSES.

THE ARRESTS FOLLOWED SHARP ATTACKS YESTERDAY IN THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST PRESS AGAINST "PROVACATEURS" IN KLEINMACHNOW WHO SIX WEEKS AGO HELD A PROTEST MEETING, ATTENDED BY 3,500 CITIZENS. THE TOWN'S POPULATION IS 12,000.

MD939AES

126

BERLIN, DEC.5-(AP)-PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS INVITED THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO BERLIN AFTER HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO MOSCOW WAS POSTPONED BECAUSE PATRIARCH ALEXEI WAS REPORTED ILL, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IN A LATTER TO THE RUSSIAN PATRIARCH, DIBELIUS REGRETTED THAT HE COULD NOT VISIT THE SOVIET CAPITAL NOW FOR THAT REASON, BUT SAID IT WOULD "NEVER BE TOO LATE" FOR SUCH A VISIT.

THE BISHOP IS THE SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 40 MILLION GERMAN PROTESTANTS.

IN THE MEANTIME, HE ASKED THE PATRIARCH TO INTERCEDE WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON BEHALF OF THOUSANDS OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL BEING HELD IN RUSSIA.

THE BISHOP'S LETTER WAS DATED NOV.26, FOUR DAYS AFTER HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR MOSCOW. THE TELEGRAM FROM MOSCOW METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI ADVISING HIM OF ALEXEI'S ILLNESS AND POSTPONING THE VISIT UNTIL A LATER DATE HAD REACHED HIM NOV.21.

PATRIARCH ALEXEI HAS RECOVERED, ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY. ADN REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT ALEXEI ADDRESSED AN ALL-RUSSIAN "PEACE CONGRESS" IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL WEDNESDAY.

SU837AES

1952

SEO

BERLIN, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID TODAY THE MORALE OF RUSSIAN ZONE ROMAN CATHOLICS IS UNIMPAIRED, ACCORDING TO A SURVEY TAKEN AMONG EAST ZONE PARTICIPANTS OF THE ANNUAL CATHOLIC RALLY HERE LAST AUGUST.

"EAST ZONE CATHOLICS ARE BEARING UP WELL UNDER THE STATE PRESSURE DIRECTED AGAINST THEM, AND MANY ARE EVEN CONVINCED THAT THE ANTI-CHURCH ATTITUDE OF THE (COMMUNIST EASTERN) GOVERNMENT HAS ENCOURAGED AN AWAKENING OF RELIGIOUS INTEREST," SAID THE REPORT.

IT STATED THAT A LARGE MAJORITY OF PERSONS QUESTIONED CONFIRMED HATE-INSPIRED INTERFERENCE WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF CATHOLIC ORGANIZATIONS BUT ADDED THAT NONE OF THEM HAD SO FAR EXPERIENCED ERSONAL DISADVANTAGES AS A RESULT OF THEIR FAITH. 1952

KA105PES

85
(310) (Q)
-17-
PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 5-(AP)-WALTER J. DONNELLY, RETIRING U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, PRAISED THE WEST GERMAN PEOPLE TODAY FOR REJECTING COMMUNISM AND "STANDING FIRM AGAINST BLANDISHMENTS AND THREATS FROM THE EAST."

DONNELLY CALLED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "ONE OF THE GREAT MEN OF ALL TIMES" AND LAUDED WEST GERMAN LEADERS FOR "FIRMLY AND CONSTANTLY OPPOSING THE SMALL BUT PERSISTENT DEVELOPMENT OF NEO-NAZISM."

"THIS NEO-NAZISM IS, HOWEVER, A DANGER TO GERMANY WHICH MUST BE CONSISTENTLY EXPOSED AND RESISTED," DONNELLY SAID AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED DONNELLY'S RESIGNATION TODAY AND DESCRIBED HIS 30 YEARS IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE AS OUTSTANDING. DONNELLY SUCCEEDED JOHN J. MCCLOY AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE LAST AUG. 1.

COMMENTING ON HIS STAY IN GERMANY, DONNELLY SAID:

"I AM GREATLY IMPRESSED BY THE EFFORTS OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN GERMANY--IN AND OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT -- TO FOSTER THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND OF A DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE HERE.

"IN TWELVE YEARS THE NAZI REGIME HAD ALMOST COMPLETELY OBLITERATED THE GREAT TRADITION OF GERMAN LIBERALISM AND DEMOCRACY. IT IS A GREAT CREDIT TO THE LEADERS OF GERMANY THAT THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO REESTABLISH AND STRENGTHEN THIS TRADITION."

DONNELLY'S RESIGNATION IS EFFECTIVE DEC. 31.

THE DIPLOMAT, 56, SAID HE WILL ENTER PRIVATE BUSINESS, PROBABLY IN SOUTH AMERICA. HE HAS HELD SEVERAL DIPLOMATIC POSTS THERE AND MARRIED A LATIN AMERICAN, MARIA HELENA SAMPER DE HORRORA, IN 1936. HE CAME TO EUROPE IN 1950 AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN AUSTRIA.

DONNELLY IS LEAVING BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON NEXT THURSDAY. HE SAID HE HAD NOT IDEA WHO HIS SUCCESSOR WILL BE "AND THEY DON'T KNOW IN WASHINGTON EITHER."

UNTIL PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER NAMES A NEW COMMISSIONER, DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER SAMUEL REBER WILL HANDLE THE JOB.

KS452PES

ES

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC.5-(AP)-WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY PRAISED WALTER J.DONNELLY, WHO HAS RESIGNED AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ERMANY, AS A "SYMPATHETIC FRIEND OF THE GERMANS."

"THE VERY ELEGANT, CORRECT AND ABLE DIPLOMAT HAS MADE A GOOD FIGURE DURING THE FEW MONTHS HE HAS STAYED AT BONN," SAID FRANKFURT'S INDEPENDENT NEUE PRESSE.

"HE IS NOT THE TYPE OF THE UNINHIBITED, DASHING AMERICAN BUT RESEMBLES MORE THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER."

THE NEWSPAPER SPECULATED THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL MAKE "AN OUTSPOKEN POLITICIAN INSTEAD OF A PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT" TO SUCCEED DONNELLY.

"MAY THE NEW ERA UNDER EISENHOWER SUCCESSFULLY CONTINUE A WORK WELL BEGUN," NEUE PRESSE CONTINUED.

THE INDEPENDENT ECHO OF DARMSTADT SAID THAT DONNELLY'S DEPARTURE FROM GERMANY WILL BE VIEWED "WITH SINCERE REGRET."

AN ADMINISTRATION LEADER SAID YESTERDAY DONNELLY HAD RESIGNED FFECTIVE DEC.31, BUT ADDED THAT OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN ELD UP FOR DIPLOMATIC REASONS. 1952

SG833AES

A146WX
95
DONNELLY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF WALTER J. DONNELLY AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY. THE PRESIDENT HEAPED PRAISE ON THE 56 YEAR OLD DIPLOMAT FOR AN "OUTSTANDING CAREER" IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

DONNELLY WILL RETIRE ON DEC. 31, AFTER NEARLY 30 YEARS OF GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

THE NEW HAVEN, CONN., NATIVE HAS BEEN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY SINCE JULY 18 WHEN HE WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED JOHN J. MCCLOY.

CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS

A CAREER OFFICER IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, DONNELLY IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO PRIVATE BUSINESS.

NO SUCCESSOR WAS NAMED IMMEDIATELY TO FILL THE POST OF HIGH COMMISSIONER. THIS ASSIGNMENT HAS THE RANK OF PERSONAL AMBASSADOR AND WHEN WEST GERMANY SIGNS THE PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER POST WILL BE ABOLISHED AND THE MAN WHO HOLDS THE JOB WILL BECOME AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY.

A147WX

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN DONNELLY AND TRUMAN, IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT VOICED THANKS FOR DONNELLY'S WORK AS AMERICAN CHIEF OF MISSION IN COSTA RICA, VENEZUELA, AUSTRIA AND GERMANY.

DONNELLY WAS THE FIRST U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR AUSTRIA, AND DIRECTED THE SHIFT OF THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATION THERE FROM MILITARY TO CIVILIAN CONTROL.

TRUMAN DESCRIBED DONNELLY'S REPRESENTATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S INTERESTS IN THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED POWER COUNCIL AS "MOST EFFECTIVE."

DONNELLY'S LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT HE REACHED HIS DECISION TO RETIRE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO BUT WAS PERSUADED TO REMAIN AT HIS POST UNTIL THE END OF THE YEAR. HE SAID HE WOULD REMAIN AVAILABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR CONSULTATION.

JC1149AES

A153

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC.5-(AP)-NEARLY 2,000 AMERICAN GI'S ARE SHELLING OUT A MILLION DOLLARS TO FLY HOME FROM GERMANY ON COMMERCIAL AIR LINES FOR CHRISTMAS LEAVE.

MAJOR TRANSATLANTIC AIR LINES ARE DOING A LAND OFFICE BUSINESS SELLING ROUNDTRIP TICKETS FOR $494.60 TO SOLDIERS PLANNING TO SPEND CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS AT HOME.

BD1201PES

1952

A187

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 5-(AP)-GERMAN YOUNGSTERS HUNG UP THEIR STOCKINGS OR PUT OUT THEIR SHOES TONIGHT--HOPING THAT ST.NICHOLAS WILL FILL THEM WITH SWEETS BEFORE MORNING.

IF THEY'VE BEEN BAD, THEY CAN EXPECT SWITCHES INSTEAD OF SWEETS.

ACCORDING TO GERMAN TRADITION, ST.NICHOLAS DOES NOT WAIT UNTIL CHRISTMAS TO MAKE HIS ROUNDS. BUT THIS IS ONLY A TEST RUN. DEPENDING ON THE REPORTS HE BRINGS BACK FROM THIS TRIP, THE CHILDREN WILL GET GOOD OR BAD GIFTS FROM THE "CHRISTKIND" (CHRIST CHILD ON CHRISTMAS EVE.

LACK OF SNOW AT THIS TIME OF YEAR DOESN'T HINDER THE GERMAN ST.NICHOLAS. HE IS SUPPOSED TO TRAVEL WITH MULES OR HORSES INSTEAD OF REINDEER.

WD143PES

A99

(110)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, DEC. 5-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE ARE ON A NATIONWIDE HUNT FOR THE "AUTOBAHN MURDERER" SUSPECTED OF STRANGLING 16 WOMEN IN A FIVE-YEAR CAREER ALONG THE HIGHWAYS AND BYWAYS.

PLACARDS OFFERING A REWARD OF 7,000 MARKS ($1,666) FOR HIS CAPTURE WERE POSTED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TODAY. THEY BEAR A DRAWING OF HIM MADE FROM DESCRIPTIONS SUPPLIED BY SEVEN EY-WITNESSES TO SOME CRIMES.

ALTHOUGH THEY WERE MILES AND MONTHS APART, THE KILLING HAVE SIMILAR CHARACTERISTICS. THE VICTIMS WERE ALL STRANGLED AND OFTEN RAPED. THE LAST WAS IN JULY.

WITNESSES SAID THE KILLER WAS 20 TO 25 YEARS OLD AND HAD A PINCHED FACE WITH DARK HAIR COMBED IN A STIFF POMPADOUR.

JR951AES

B60 Q

ROME, DEC.5-(AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NO LONGER ALLOW ITS CITIZENS TO VISIT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WITH THEIR REGULAR PASSPORTS, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ANSA REPORTED TODAY.

THE RED NATIONS ON THE BANNED LIST--RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND CHINA--DON'T ALLOW THEIR CITIZENS TO COME HERE ON THEIR OWN REGULAR PASSPORTS.

ITALIANS WISHING TO VISIT THOSE NATIONS MUST OBTAIN A SPECIAL PASSPORT, GOOD FOR ONE TRIP ONLY, ANSA SAID.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY RULED LAST NIGHT THAT ITALIAN PASSPORTS WILL NOT BE VALID FOR TRAVEL TO AUSTRIA FROM NOW UNTIL THE END ON DEC.12 OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE CONGRESS IN VIENNA.

MD943AES

A98

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 5-(AP)-RED-RULED HUNGARY THIS YEAR WILL CELEBRATE "THE FESTIVAL OF THE FIR" INSTEAD OF THE TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS EVE OBSERVANCE, THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER ESTI REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID ALL STATE INNS AND HOTELS WILL PUT ON "CULTURAL PROGRAMS" FREE OF CHARGE.

LAST YEAR THE COMMUNISTS RULED THAT "FATHER FROST" WOULD REPLACE SANTA CLAUS IN THE CHRISTMAS EVE SYMBOLISM.

JR948PES

345 (Q) (250)

MOSCOW, DEC. 5-(AP)-PRAVDA LOOSED A POETIC BLAST AT U.S. SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY TODAY, CHARGING THAT THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN WANTS TO KEEP COMMUNIST-MADE CHRISTMAS ORNAMENTS OUT OF THE UNITED STATES TO PROTECT THE MARKET FOR AMERICAN YULETIDE ITEMS -- "EVERYTHING DOWN THE LINE FROM CHILDREN'S BOMBS TO CHILDREN'S CANNON."

THE VERSE COMMENT ON WILEY'S REMARKS EARLIER THIS WEEK WAS MADE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN BY SERGEI MIKHALKOV, THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADING VERSIFIER FOR CHILDREN.

(WILEY, WHO IS SLATED TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE COMING REPUBLICAN CONGRESS, SAID IN HIS WEEKLY NEWSLETTER TO WISCONSIN CONSTITUENTS THAT THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ARE FLOODING THE UNITED STATES WITH RED-MADE CHRISTMAS TREE ORNAMENTS. HE TERMED IT ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS' "MOST DIABOLIC CONSPIRACIES" TO GET DOLLAR EXCHANGE BY UNDERSELLING AMERICAN PRODUCERS WITH DECORATIONS SUBSIDIZED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.)

HERE WERE SOME OF MIKHALKOV'S COMMENTS, AS TRANSLATED INTO PROSE:

1952

"INTO AMERICA FROM DISTANCE COUNTRIES, THERE CAME BEFORE CHRISTMAS TOYS -- VARI-COLORED, MERRY, OF ALL SORTS -- NOWHERE EMBARGOED BY ANYONE WHATSOEVER.

"THE MERCHANDISE ARRIVED BEFORE CHRISTMAS AND LAY IN THE STORES ON THE SHELVES, AND BUYERS BEGAN TO TAKE IT FOR THEIR CHRISTMAS TREES.

"BUT IMMEDIATELY THERE AROSE A LOUD YELL -- THE WELL-KNOWN YELL OF THE MONOPOLISTS: 'THE TOYS COME FROM MOSCOW! AMERICANS, YOUR DOLLARS ARE GOING INTO COMMUNIST INTRIGUES!

"HERE THERE IS NO NEED TO GUESS. THERE CANNOT BE TWO OPINIONS. THE YANKEES WANT TO SEEL THEIR STOCKS OF DECORATIONS.

"IN ORDER THAT, IN PLACE OF TEDDY BEARS OR PEACEFUL TOYS FROM WARSAW, TO SELL BEFORE THE HOLIDAYS EVERYTHING DOWN THE LINE FROM CHILDREN'S BOMBS TO CHILDREN'S CANNON!"

KM809AES

361 Q (170)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC.5-(AP)-ISRAEL TODAY PROTESTED SHARPLY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST A "SLANDEROUS ATTACK" PUBLISHED IN THE CZECH LEGATION'S NEWS BULLETIN HERE.

ALOIS BARTUSEK, THE CZECH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT TEL AVIV, WAS CALLED TO THE ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE TO RECEIVE A STRONG PROTEST FROM DR.WALTER EYTAN, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DIRECTOR-GENERAL.

THE CZECH BULLETIN REITERATED PRAGUE TRIAL ALLEGATIONS ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF A "SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN TRUMAN, ACHESON AND BEN-GURION" AND MENTIONED "ISRAEL SUPPORT OF AMERICAN ASPIRATIONS FOR WORLD DOMINATION."

BARTUSEK WAS URGENTLY REQUESTED TO PREVENT ANY RECURRENCE OF "SUCH A LIBELLOUS PUBLICATION."

THE CZECHS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE PROTESTED TO THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE ABOUT A SCARE BOMB WHICH EXPLODED IN FRONT OF THE CZECH LEGATION HERE LAST NIGHT. THE BOMB CAUSED NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

REPORTS REACHING ISRAEL FROM RELIABLE PRIVATE SOURCES INDICATE THAT ANTI-SEMITIC MEASURES ARE TAKING PLACE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER LAST WEEK'S PURGE TRIAL. THESE REPORTS STRESS THE WIDESPREAD DISMISSALS OF JEWISH OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES. ELEVEN OF THE 14 CONVICTED IN PRAGUE, AND EIGHT OF THE 11 HANGED, WERE JEWS.

MD949AES

3112 (550) Q

-17-

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC.5-(AP)-EDWIN A.LOCKE, U.S. ROVING AMBASSADOR, TODAY PUBLICLY CITED WHAT HE CALLED FAILURES IN AMERICAN ECONOMIC POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND DECLARED "IT IS TIME FOR A CHANGE."

IN HIS OPINION, MORE MONEY IS NECESSARY.

THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE CRITICIZED THE PRESENT AMERICAN ECONOMIC PROGRAM IN THIS AREA AS "INCAPABLE OF YIELDING THE LARGE RESULTS REQUIRED IN THE TIME AT OUR DISPOSAL.

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE CENACLE LIBANIAS, AN ORGANIZION OF GOVERNMENT, BUSINESS AND CULTURAL LEADERS OF LEBANON, LOCKE OUTLINED AN ALTERNATE PROGRAM WHICH HE HAS RECOMMENDED TO INITIATE PROJECTS TO STIMULATE GROWTH IN THE AREA.

HE PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE A DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR A THREE-YEAR PERIOD TO PROVIDE LOANS AND GRANTS NEEDED FOR COMMUNICATIONS AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS.

LOCKE RECEIVED A ROUSING OVATION AT THE CONCLUSION OF HIS SPEECH. THE AUDIENCE STOOD AND APPLAUDED HIM FOR SEVERAL MINUTES.

HE IS TO LEAVE TOMORROW MORNING FOR WASHINGTON, WHERE HE WILL CONSULT WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. HE EXPECTS TO REACH NEW YORK SUNDAY VIA A PAN AMERICAN PLANE AND PROCEED TO WASHINGTON MONDAY.

LOCKE IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK AND A FORMER ASSISTANT TO DONALD NELSON OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT HIM TO CHINA IN 1945 TO MAP A PROGRAM OF U.S. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AID TO THAT COUNTRY. HE WAS APPOINTED MUTUAL SECURITY ACT DIRECTOR FOR THE NEAR EAST IN NOVEMBER, 1951.

EXPLAINING HIS OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF THE POLICY OF WHICH HE IS A DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE, LOCKE DECLARED: "THERE IS NOTHING TO BE GAINED BY REMAINING SILENT AND MUCH THAT MIGHT BE LOST. WE MUST INFORM OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, ARAB AND AMERICAN. WE MUST SHARE FACTS WITH THEM, GOOD AND BAD."

AFTER A YEAR OF SENDING REPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND CONFERRING WITH ARAB GOVERNMENTS, LOCKE SAID HE WAS "TAKING A SOMEWHAT UNUSUAL COURSE OF SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO THE ARAB AND AMERICAN PEOPLES."

LOCKE THEN OUTLINED WHAT HE SAID WERE THE FAILURES OF THE AMERICAN "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM IN THE NEAR EAST, AND THE AMERICAN-BACKED UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA).

"I MUST SAY FRANKLY THAT OUR ENTIRE EFFORT TO HELP THE NEAR EAST TO ACHIEVE A MORE SECURE FREEDOM, A LASTING PEACE AND A RISING STANDARD OF LIVING IS IN DANGER OF BEING OVERWHELMED" BY THE RAPID MARCH OF EVENTS, SAID THE AMBASSADOR.

THE BASIC REASON FOR POINT FOUR FAILURES, HE SAID, WAS THAT THE PROGRAM OFFERED ONLY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND NOT CAPITAL ASSISTANCE.

B113 Q

"YET CAPITAL IS JUST AS ESSENTIAL FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA AS TECHNIQUE," HE ADDED. "NEITHER CAN DO MUCH WITHOUT THE OTHER."

TURNING TO UNRWA, LOCKE POINTED TO ITS FAILURE TO REMOVE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF ROLLS. HE ATTRIBUTED THIS FAILURE TO THE RESTRICTION OF UNRWA TO REFUGEE PROJECTS ALONE, AND DECLARED THAT NO SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COULD BE SO RESTRICTED AND SUCCEED.

HE DECLARED CAPITAL MUST BE PROVIDED TO FINANCE THE NON-REFUGEE PART OF LARGE UNDERTAKINGS, SUCH AS THE YARMUK-JORDAN VALLEY PROJECT.

"BOTH POINT FOUR AND UNRWA ARE ESSENTIAL PROGRAMS," LOCKE SAID, "BUT NEITHER OF THEM IS AIMED AT WHAT SEEMS TO ME A TARGET OF PRIME IMPORTANCE--EARLY AND BASIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECONOMY OF THE ARAB STATES. AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF OUR EFFORT IS ENDANGERED."

HE THEN EXPLAINED THAT HIS PROPOSED PROGRAM CENTERED PRIMARILY ON TRANSPORTATION AND RIVER VALLEY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE NON-OIL PRODUCING STATES OF LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND EGYPT, AND PREDICTED THAT SUCH PROJECTS WOULD INTRODUCE A DYNAMIC ELEMENT INTO THE SURROUNDING ECONOMY.

HE ESTIMATED THE TOTAL COST OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PROJECTS IN THE AREA AT 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

HE SAID TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL COULD COME FROM THE ARAB STATES, THE INTERNATIONAL BANK, THE EXPORT AND IMPORT BANK AND UNRWA. THE REMAINDER WOULD HAVE TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID.

THE ARAB STATES, HE WARNED, MUST DEMONSTRATE NOT ONLY THEIR NEED BUT ALSO THEIR ABILITY TO PUT SUCH AID TO CONSTRUCTIVE USE IF SUCH A PROGRAM IS TO WORK. FROM THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW, HE ADDED, SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD PRODUCE "A NOTABLE REAFFIRMATION OF AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE ARABS."

MD354PES

A176 AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 5-(AP)-ASSASSINS WHO STRUCK FROM A MOTOR CAR TODAY KILLED FARHAT HACHED, 39, TUNISIA'S TOP LABOR LEADER, AN OUTSPOKEN ADVOCATE OF INDEPENDENCE AND A TRUSTED ADVISER OF THE BEY OF TUNIS.

THEY MACHINEGUNNED HACHED ABOUT 8:30 A.M. AS HE WAS DRIVING HIS CAR INTO TUNIS FROM HIS HOME ABOUT FIVE MILES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL, THEN BASHED IN HIS HEAD.

TWO MEN WORKING IN A NEARBY FIELD WITNESSED THIS LATEST VIOLENCE IN A YEAR OF FERMENT THAT HAS SEEN 116 OTHERS KILLED AND 619 WOUNDED IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. FROM THEIR ACCOUNTS, POLICE PIECED OUT THE STORY:

THE GUNMEN, SPEEDING UP FROM THE REAR, PUMPED ABOUT 35 BULLETS INTO HACHED'S CAR.

THE SECRETARY OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION (UNION GENERALE DES TRAVAILLEURS TUNISIENS---UGTT) STUMBLED OUT OF HIS CAR HOLDING HIS LEFT SIDE.

THE OTHER CAR IMMEDIATELY SWUNG AROUND AND WENT BACK TO HIM. THE

ASSASSINS BEAT HACHED SO BADLY HIS FACE WAS UNRECOGNIZABLE, THEN DUMPED HIM IN A DITCH ABOUT 100 YARDS FROM HIS CAR.

POLICE THEORIZED THAT THE KILLING MIGHT HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED BY COMMUNISTS OR BY EXTREME NATIONALISTS WHO FEARED THAT HACHED'S INFLUENCE IN THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY WAS BECOMING DOMINANT.

THEY REFUSED ALL COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE WORK OF FRENCH COLONIAL VIGILANTES OPPOSING CONCESSIONS TO TUNISIAN DEMANDS---BACKED BY THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN---FOR GREATER INTERNAL AUTONOMY.

(THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL, SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, CHARGED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK THAT A FRENCH SOCIETY CALLED THE "RED HAND" WAS RESPONSIBLE. HE SAID THE SOCIETY WAS MADE UP OF TERRORISTS RECEIVING SUPPORT FROM ALL FRENCH POLITICAL PARTIES IN TUNISIA EXCEPT THE SOCIALISTS AND THAT IT HAD THREATENED HACHED.)

NERVOUS FRENCH OFFICIALS DECREED A CURFEW FROM 8 P.M. TO 6 A.M., EFFECTIVE TONIGHT.

THE UGTT ANNOUNCED IT WAS CALLING A THREE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE. MANY STORES IN THE ARAB QUARTER OF TUNIS CLOSED.

THE ASSASSINATION CAME WHILE JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN TUNISIA, WAS IN PARIS MAPPING WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT NEW PLANS TO CRACK DOWN ON TERRORISM.

DE HAUTECLOCQUE HEARD OF HACHED'S DEATH WHILE TALKING WITH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY. HE IMMEDIATELY LEFT BY PLANE FOR TUNIS, PROMISING THAT "ACTS OF TERRORISM, OF NO MATTER WHAT KIND, WILL BE ELIMINATED WITHOUT WEAKNESS."

FRENCH AUTHORITIES DEPLORED THE FACT THE KILLING HAD COME AS THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS DEBATING THE TUNISIAN QUESTION. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT NATIONALIST ELEMENTS WOULD NOT FAIL TO MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL OF THE CRIME. FRANCE IS BOYCOTTING THE U.N. DEBATE, IN WHICH THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IS SEEKING APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION ASKING FRANCE TO RESTORE CIVIL LIBERTIES IN TUNISIA AND THE CONSTITUTION OF A THREE-MEMBER COMMITTEE TO AID FRENCH-TUNISIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

HACHED, STARTING AS A DOCKWORKER, FIRST CAME TO PROMINENCE WHEN HE ORGANIZED THE PORT WORKERS AT SFAX. LATER HE BECAME A MILITANT LEADER OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOR (CGT), AN OFFSHOT OF THE BIGGEST LABOR UNION IN FRANCE. DURING THE WAR, HOWEVER, HE SET UP AN AUTONOMOUS TUNISIAN UNION WHICH HE BROUGHT INTO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) WHEN THAT ORGANIZATION WAS SET UP IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNIONS.

1952

A177

SINCE THE INTERNMENT OF HABIB BOURGUIBA, THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY'S PRESIDENT, HACHED HAS BEEN CONSIDERED MORE AND MORE THE ACTIVE LEADER OF THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT IN TUNISIA. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN DAILY CONTACT WITH EITHER THE BEY, TUNISIA'S NOMINAL RULER, OR MEMBERS OF THE BEY'S FAMILY.

POLICE THEORIZED THAT EXTREMIST FOLLOWERS OF BOURGUIBA MIGHT HAVE FELT THAT HACHED'S INFLUENCE IN THE NEO-DESTOUR MOVEMENT WAS BECOMING TOO POWERFUL, AND THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO DO AWAY WITH HIM TO PROTECT BOURGUIBA'S POSITION. THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN ANGRY ENOUGH TO PLAN THE KILLING, THE POLICE SAID, BECAUSE HACHED'S UNION HAS DRAINED AWAY MUCH COMMUNIST LABOR STRENGTH. TUNISIANS SAID THE UGTT HAS AT LEAST 100,000 MEMBERS AND PERHAPS 160,000.

ONLY TUESDAY THE UGTT COMPLAINED THAT HACHED HAD BEEN DENIED A VISA TO GO TO NEW YORK FOR A MEETING OF THE ICFTU. THE FRENCH SAID THE VISA WAS REFUSED BECAUSE, WHEN HACHED LEFT THE COUNTRY PREVIOUSLY, HE HAD MADE POLITICAL SPEECHES. HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST APRIL AS A GUEST OF THE ICFTU.

WD&P228PES

30.24- 7273

A108

(200)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC.5-(AP)-FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN TRADE UNION OFFICIAL AND A NATIONALIST LEADER, WAS FOUND SHOT TO DEATH LAST NIGHT NEAR HIS BULLET-RIDDLED AUTOMOBILE ON A HIGHWAY SOUTH OF TUNIS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES IMMEDIATELY PLACED A 8 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW ON TUNIS AND THE SURROUNDING AREA.

THE MURDER CAME AT A TIME WHEN TUNISIA'S DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE WERE BEING HEARD AT THE UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS IN NEW YORK. FRANCE HAS BOYCOTTED THE DEBATE IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

HACHED HAD PLANNED TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) LEADERS IN NEW YORK, BUT THE FRENCH HAD REFUSED HIM PERMISSION TO LEAVE TUNISIA. THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION LODGED A PROTEST AGAINST THE ACTION ON TUESDAY, SAYING THIS WAS THE FOURTH TIME HACHED HAD BEEN PREVENTED FROM MAKING TRIPS ABROAD.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY BANNED THE TRIP BECAUSE HACHED MADE POLITICAL SPEECHES ON PREVIOUS TRIPS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

GEN. JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE, THE FRENCH PRESIDENT-GENERAL IN TUNISIA, WAS IN PARIS AT THE TIME OF THE SLAYING. HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY PLANE FOR TUNIS.

HE WAS CONFERRING WITH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY ON NEW MEASURES FOR QUELLING NATIONALIST VIOLENCE WHICH HAS CLAIMED AT LEAST 116 LIVES IN THE PAST 10 MONTHS IN THE TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

HACHED'S SLAYERS FIRED A SUBMACHINE GUN BURST FROM A PASSING AUTOMOBILE AT HIS CAR. THEY APPARENTLY PULLED THE BODY FROM THE CAR, DRAGGED IT ABOUT 100 YARDS, THEN THREW IT ON THE ROAD AFTER BASHING IN THE HEAD.

THE FIRST REACTION OF FRENCH AUTHORITIES WAS THAT THE SLAYING WAS EITHER THE WORK OF COMMUNISTS OR EXTREME ELEMENTS IN THE NATIONALIST NEO DESTOUR (NEW FREEDOM) PARTY.

HACHED WAS AN AVOWED ANTI-COMMUNIST AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALISTS, WHO ARE SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE. AS A NATIONALIST HE WAS A THORN IN THE SIDE OF THE FRENCH. 1952

HE WAS MADE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNION GENERAL TUNISIENNE DU TRAVAIL (UGTT) WHEN IT WAS ORGANIZED IN JANUARY, 1946. AFTER STRIKE RIOTS IN SFAX IN AUGUST OF THAT YEAR HACHED AND ANOTHER UGTT DELEGATE WERE BANNED FROM THE CONSULTATIVE SOCIAL COMMISSION IN THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT. UGTT CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 60,000.

HACHED WAS A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ICFTU, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD LABOR ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS FORMED IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU). A FORMER WFTU COMMITTEEMAN, HE TURNED AGAINST WFTU AS COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AND MORE CONCERNED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY THAN WORKERS IN TUNISIA.

HE WAS AN AUTO TRANSPORT WORKER AND FORMER PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE TAKING UP WITH THE LABOR MOVEMENT. HE IS SURVIVED BY A WIDOW AND THREE CHILDREN.

DE HAUTECLOQUE, JUST BEFORE LEAVING PARIS, TOLD NEWSMEN FRENCH AUTHORITIES WERE DETERMINED THAT ACTS OF TERRORISM IN TUNISIA "OF NO MATTER WHAT KIND WILL BE ELIMINATED WITHOUT WEAKNESS."

-DASH-

HACHED WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST APRIL AS A GUEST OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, AND WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A WASHINGTON LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY THE TOP LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS (CIO). THE UNIONS, TOGETHER ON THE ISSUE OF TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE, PLEDGED HACHED ALL POSSIBLE HELP IN INFLUENCE AND RESOURCES IN HIS FIGHT.

HACHED ARRIVED IN THE U.S. THE DAY AFTER THE U.S. ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE TUNISIAN ISSUE, A STAND WHICH BROUGHT DENUNCIATION OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION FROM THE AFL AND CIO.

HACHED REMAINED IN THE U.S. SEVERAL WEEKS, CONFERRING WITH AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS AND WORKING TO PRESENT THE TUNISIAN CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

WD1024AES

B10 (Q)

-17- (280)

WITH TUNIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5-(AP)-A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER CHARGED HERE TODAY A FRENCH TERRORIST SOCIETY CALLED THE "RED HAND" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF FARHAT HACHED, A TUNISIAN TRADE UNION OFFICIAL AND INDEPENDENCE CAMPAIGNER.

SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (NEW INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OF TUNISIA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HACHED HAD SENT HIM A "RED HAND" TRACT WHICH THREATENED BACHED.

HACHED'S BODY WAS FOUND ON A HIGHWAY SOUTH OF TUNIS. BEN YOUSSEF DECLARED THE TUNISIAN LABOR LEADER WAS KILLED 36 HOURS AGO BUT FRENCH AUTHORITIES BLOCKED TRANSMISSION OF NEWS OF HIS DEATH UNTIL EARLY TODAY. A DISPATCH FROM TUNIS SAID HE WAS KILLED AT 8:30 A.M. TODAY.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN, AT A SPECIALLY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE, DECLARED HACHED'S SLAYING WAS A "FOUL, COWARDLY, BEASTLY AND DISGUSTING MURDER." HE SAID THE FRENCH WOULD DO ALL IN THEIR POWER TO BRING THE MURDERER TO JUSTICE. HE DENIED THAT THERE WAS ANY LINK BETWEEN THE FRENCH POLICE AUTHORITIES AND THE MURDERERS OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR LEADER.

BEN YOUSSEF DESCRIBED THE "RED HAND" TERRORISTS AS RECEIVING SUPPORT FROM ALL FRENCH POLITICAL PARTIES IN TUNISIA EXCEPT THE SOCIALISTS. HE SAID THE "RED HAND" GROUP ALSO INCLUDED FRENCH MEMBERS OF THE POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES. 1952

ASKED WHY HE BELIEVED A FRENCH GROUP WOULD SLAY A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS IS CONSIDERING TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE CLAIMS, BEN YOUSSEF REPLIED:

"ON THE ONE HAND THEY WANT TO INDICATE TO THE U.N. THAT LIKE FRANCE, THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE AUTHORITY OF THE U.N. IN THE TUNISIAN ISSUE, AND ON THE OTHER HAND THEY WANT TO INDICATE THAT WHATEVER THE DECISION HERE THEY CONSIDER THEMSELVES ABOVE THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE OPENING OF DEBATE ON TUNISIA YESTERDAY IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. FRANCE ASSERTED THE U.N. HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE AND THAT ITS POLICIES IN TUNISIA ARE SOLELY THE CONCERN OF THE FRENCH.

FRANCE DECLARED IT ALSO WOULD BOYCOTT A DEBATE ON THE MOROCCO INDEPENDENCE QUESTION, SCHEDULED TO FOLLOW THE TUNISIAN DISCUSSION.

FRANCE ADMINISTERS BOTH NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

KS515PES

B108 (Q)

FOLLOW TUNIS HACHED

NEW YORK, DEC.5-(AP)-WALTER REUTHER, NEWLY ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS (CIO), EXPRESSED HORROR TODAY AT THE ASSASSINATION IN TUNISIA OF LABOR LEADER FARHAT HACHED AND SAID "IT IS THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WHICH MUST BEAR A LARGE SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY."

REUTHER'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN HIS NAME IN NEW YORK, WHERE THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), OF WHICH HACHED'S UNION WAS A MEMBER, IS HOLDING A CONVENTION. HACHED WOULD HAVE ATTENDED THE CONVENTION, BUT THE FRENCH HAD REFUSED TO PERMIT HIM TO LEAVE TUNISIA.

JB/MD330PES

377 Q

FOLO TUNIS HACHED

NEW YORK, DEC.5-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY UNANIMOUSLY PASSED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE "BRUTUAL ASSASSINATION" OF FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN LABOR LEADER.

THE RESOLUTION POINTED OUT THAT HACHED WAS A MEMBER OF THE ICFTU BOARD AND SAID "DEATH OF OUR FRIEND AND COLLEAGUE IS AN IRREPARABLE LOSS TO THE FREE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT OF HIS COUNTRY, TO THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE AND ABOVE ALL TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE RESOLUTION ADDED "IT IS A SAD COMMENTARY THAT HACHED LOST HIS LIFE AT A MOMENT WHEN HIS PLACE WOULD HAVE BEEN AT THE MEETING OF THIS BOARD, A PLACE WHICH WAS DENIED HIM BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT."

THIS REFERRED TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S DENIAL OF AN EXIT PERMIT TO HACHED.

WW1132PES

B55KX

APW (LONDON UNCOVERED)

HONG KONG, DEC. 5 (AP)-CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID SIX CATHOLIC PRIESTS CAME OUT OF RED CHINA TODAY BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS STOPPED THEIR WORK. THEY WERE NOT EXPELLED.

THE LATEST ARRIVALS ARE FATHERS JOSE F. CRESPO, NARCISO ALONZO JOSE RAMOS AND FRANCISCO YERRO, ALL OF SPAIN, ATTILIO MARCHISIO AND ALFREDO BARTOLINI, BOTH OF ITALY, AND J. CHISTLE OF GERMANY.

THE CHURCH SOURCES SAID 29 FOREIGN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES LEFT THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND IN NOVEMBER, MOSTLY BY EXPULSION. THERE ARE FEWER THAN 800 LEFT, COMPARED TO MORE THAN 5,000 FOUR YEARS AGO.

HU753ACS

(230)

INDOCHINA 1952

BY JACK MACBETH

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, DEC. 5-(AP)-STUBBORN FRENCH AND VIET NAMESE DEFENDERS OF THIS OUTPOST FORTRESS HAVE KILLED ABOUT 1,500 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS IN THE LAST 12 DAYS, A FRONT LINE OFFICER REPORTED TODAY.

IN ADDITION, HE REPORTED, 4,500 ENEMY TROOPS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN THE SAME PERIOD. THIS ESTIMATE IS BASED ON THE THREE WOUNDED TO ONE KILLED RATIO THAT HAS BEEN THE AVERAGE IN THE SIX-YEAR-OLD INDOCHINA WAR.

MORALE WAS HIGH AMONG THE FRENCH UNION DEFENDERS, WHO WERE EVEN TALKING ABOUT LAUNCHING THEIR OWN COUNTEROFFENSIVE TO BREAK THE ENCIRCLEMENT.

CORRESPONDING FRENCH LOSSES HAVE BEEN LIGHT, ALTHOUGH THE FIGHTING HAS BEEN BLOODY. IN THE LAST OF THREE MAJOR ATTACKS ON NA SAN, VIET-MINH THREW ABOUT 10,000 MEN INTO A GENERAL ASSAULT ALONG A PERIMETER WITH A MAXIMUM DIAMETER OF TWO MILES.

NA SAN AND ITS DUSTY AIRSTRIP IS THE KEY FRENCH-HELD POINT IN THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY OF NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA. IF VIETMINH SHOULD WIN ITS THRUST IN THIS SECTOR, THE FRENCH UNION FORCES WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK TO THEIR MAIN BASTION IN THE RED RIVER DELTA.

THE THREE RED-LED ASSAULTS ON NA SAN WERE MARKED BY INCREASING INTENSITY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE REBELS HAD BEEN BADLY HURT, BUT THE GENERAL STAFF OPINION WAS THAT VIETMINH WOULD TRY AT LEAST ONE MORE SMASH TO DISLODGE THE FRENCH DEFENDERS.

BOTH NA SAN AND THE AIRSTRIP HAVE BEEN UNDER HEAVY MORTAR FIRE THE LAST FEW DAYS. THEY WERE INITIALLY SURROUNDED BY AT LEAST 18,000 VIETMINH TROOPS, BUT IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE RED FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO BRING UP RESERVES FAST ENOUGH TO REPLACE THEIR LOSSES.

FH648PES

A141FX
(120)
HONOLULU, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE STAR-BULLETIN, QUOTING AN ANONYMOUS BUT "VERY RELIABLE" SOURCE, TODAY SAID UNEXPLODED ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS FROM THE RECENT NUCLEAR TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEKEND.
THE PAPER SAID THE BOMBS AND MOST OF THE OFFICIAL RECORDS OF THE ENIWETOK TESTS WERE TRANSPORTED IN A LONE SEAPLANE TENDER WHICH PICKED UP SURFACE AND AIR COVER OFF HAWAII AND AIR COVER FROM THE CALIFORNIA COAST.
CAPT. HARRY CROSS, PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN HERE, LAUGHED WHEN THE REPORT WAS READ TO HIM BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
"YOU KNOW I'M NOT GOING TO COMMENT ON THAT," HE SAID.
CY948PPS

A30
(120)
BUENOS AIRES, DEC. 5-(AP)-SPAIN HAS WON ITS WAY BACK INTO ANOTHER UNITED NATIONS AGENCY--THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION (ITU), WHICH DEALS WITH THE USE OF RADIO FREQUENCIES BY MEMBER COUNTIES.
THE ITU, WHICH IS MEETING HERE, REELECTED SPAIN TO MEMBERSHIP YESTERDAY. THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) ADMITTED THE MADRID GOVERNMENT TO ITS RANKS NOV. 19, DURING ITS CURRENT MEETING IN PARIS. THAT ACTION RAISED A STORM OF PROTEST IN MANY QUARTERS.
THE ITU ALSO NAMED SPAIN TO A PLACE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING BOARD, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND 16 OTHER NATIONS.
SPAIN WAS OUSTED BY THE ITU AT ITS LAST MEETING IN ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., FIVE YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF A STILL-CONTINUING U.N. BAN ON GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S REGIME. AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, IT WAS AGREED THAT SPAIN WOULD BE AUTOMATICALLY READMITTED TO THE ITU WHENEVER IT WAS ALLOWED BACK INTO OTHER U.N. AGENCIES.
1952
JR451AES

A56WX
(430) DEFENSE BUYING
BY JOHN A. SCALI
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS EMBARKED TODAY ON A RECORD BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE BUYING PROGRAM ABROAD, EARMARKING ALMOST ONE-FOURTH OF THE FUND FOR ITS FIRST SUCH PURCHASES OF FOREIGN AIRCRAFT.
AFTER MONTHS OF PREPARATION, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID, THE FIRST BATCH OF THESE NEW ORDERS WILL BE SIGNED WITH GREAT BRITAIN IN ABOUT A WEEK.
THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE INITIAL ORDERS WILL INVOLVE SOME 90 MILLION DOLLARS AND WILL COVER PRODUCTION OF BRITAIN'S FAMED "CENTURION" TANK, SUCCESSFULLY BATTLE-TESTED IN KOREA, FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNTRIES.
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVES, IT WAS LEARNED, NOW HAVE GONE OUT FOR ADDITIONAL FOREIGN BUYING IN 10 OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
WITH THIS GO-AHEAD, AMERICAN MILITARY PROCUREMENT OFFICERS ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN LETTING CONTRACTS FOR ARMS, AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES IN FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, DENMARK, LUXEMBOURG, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND.
FOR THE FIRST TIME, SOME OF THE FUNDS WILL BE USED TO BUY COMPLETE AIRCRAFT OVERSEAS. ABOUT 225 MILLION DOLLARS IS SET ASIDE FOR SUCH PRODUCTION IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM.
TENTATIVE PLANS CALL FOR THESE COUNTRIES TO CHIP IN 125 MILLION DOLLARS TO MAKE POSSIBLE A COORDINATED PRODUCTION PROGRAM COVERING THE FRENCH "MYSTERE" FIGHTER AND THE BRITISH "SWIFT" INTERCEPTOR AND ALL-WEATHER "VENOM."
AMERICAN PROCUREMENT EXPERTS WHO TOLD OF THESE PLANS CAUTIONED AGAINST ANY BELIEF THAT A FLOOD OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT COULD BE EXPECTED IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.
IN MOST CASES, THEY SAID, 30 TO 60 DAYS WILL BE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS AND ACTUAL PRODUCTION MAY REQUIRE MONTHS, PERHAPS YEARS.
BUT, THEY SAID, THE BILLION DOLLARS GOING TO WESTERN EUROPE UNDER THIS PROGRAM WILL PLAY A VERY IMPORTANT ROLE IN PROPPING UP THE SHAKY ECONOMIES OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.
OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT BY THE UNITED STATES BEGAN LATE IN 1951. IN THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30 A TOTAL OF 621 MILLION DOLLARS IN ORDERS HAD BEEN PLACED ABROAD.
THE RECORD BILLION-DOLLAR FUND IS 282 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN CONGRESS APPROPRIATED FOR "DEFENSE SUPPORT AID" IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.
1952
A57WX
CONTRACTS FOR OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT LAST FISCAL YEAR EMPHASIZED AMMUNITION, SPARE PARTS, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND NAVAL VESSELS. THE SPECIFIC ITEMS NOW BEING ADDED ARE BEING KEPT SECRET BUT OFFICIALS SAID MANY NEW SUPPLIES ARE INCLUDED, AMONG THEM THE COMPLETELY FOREIGN-MADE AIRCRAFT.
THE ACTUAL PLACING OF ORDERS IS HANDLED BY THE ARMY PROCUREMENT OFFICE IN FRANKFORT, THE AIR FORCE COUNTERPART IN WEISBADEN AND NAVAL PROCUREMENT HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON.
IN A FOREIGN AID REPORT TO CONGRESS NOV. 18, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCLOSED THAT 332 MILLIONS OF THE 620 MILLION DOLLARS SPENT IN THE LAST FISCAL YEAR FOR THIS PURPOSE WENT TO FRANCE. ITALY RANKED SECOND WITH 138 MILLIONS AND BRITAIN THIRD WITH 65 MILLIONS. THE NETHERLANDS, WITH 38 MILLIONS, GOT THE FOURTH BIGGEST AMOUNT.
RH649AES NM

A64WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD LOCKE
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-EDWIN A.LOCKE JR., ROVING AMBASSADOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS RECALLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO EXPLAIN HIS PUBLIC CRITICISM OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC POLICY.
LOCKE IS DUE IN WASHINGTON MONDAY NIGHT FOR "CONSULTATIONS," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
IN A SPEECH AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, TODAY, LOCKE CITED WHAT HE CALLED "FAILURES" OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE MID-EAST AND CALLED FOR LARGE CAPITAL INVESTMENTS.
HIS ARAB AUDIENCE ROSE AND APPLAUDED HIM WHEN HE FINISHED TALKING.
MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS THAT "THERE ARE OBVIOUS DIFFERENCES IN VIEWPOINT" BETWEEN LOCKE AND THE DEPARTMENT.
MCDERMOTT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREES THAT MORE CAPITAL IS NEEDED FOR MIDDLE EASTERN DEVELOPMENT, BUT HE ADDED THAT IT IS DEFINITELY UNRESOLVED "AS TO WHETHER BANKS AND PRIVATE SOURCES HAVE BEEN FULLY UTILIZED".
LOCKE DIRECTS ALL AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES. UNITED STATES POLICY THERE CALLS FOR ONLY LIMITED DOLLAR AID, WITH THE EMPHASIS ON FARM, HEALTH AND TECHNICAL PROJECTS UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.
THE AMBASSADOR, WHO HAS BEEN ACTING AS A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SAID SUCH A POLICY IN THE MIDEAST IS "INCAPABLE OF YIELDING THE LARGE RESULTS REQUIRED IN THE TIME AT OUR DISPOSAL". MORE MONEY IS NECESSARY, HE STATED, WITH SOME OF IT

COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN CHICAGO TODAY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY A.BYROADE SAID AMERICAN AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST MUST BE INCREASED.

"HOWEVER, WE MUST TEMPER OUR ASSISTANCE IN LINE WITH THE CAPACITY OF THE COUNTRY TO A

EAST MUST BE INCREASED.

"HOWEVER, WE MUST TEMPER OUR ASSISTANCE IN LINE WITH THE CAPACITY OF THE COUNTRY TO ABSORB IT," HE SAID.

INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE SAID LOCKE HAS OFTEN DISAGREED WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN HIS TERRITORY, INCLUDING HAROLD MINOR, THE MINISTER TO LEBANON.

A COPY OF LOCKE'S SPEECH WAS SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ADVANCE, IT WAS LEARNED. AS FAR AS CAN BE DETERMINED, IT SEEMS THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT, IN SO MANY WORDS, FORBID HIM TO MAKE IT. BUT ACHESON DECIDED THAT IF HE DELIVERED IT AS WRITTEN HE WOULD BE ASKED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON AND EXPLAIN HIMSELF.

LOCKE, BEFORE ENTERING GOVERNMENT SERVICE, WAS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK. HE PROPOSED IN HIS LEBANON SPEECH THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE A DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR A THREE-YEAR PERIOD TO PROVIDE LOANS AND GRANTS NEEDED FOR COMMUNICATIONS AND IRRIGATION PRODUCTS.

EXPLAINING HIS OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF THE POLICY HE IS EXPECTED TO ADMINISTER, LOCKE SAID "THERE IS NOTHING TO BE GAINED BY REMAINING SILENT AND MUCH THAT MIGHT BE LOST. WE MUST INFORM OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, ARAB AND AMERICAN. WE MUST SHARE FACTS WITH THEM, GOOD AND BAD."

CZ815PES

A20WX

FOUNDATIONS (350)

BY FRANCIS J. KELLY

1952

WASHINGTON, DEC 5-(AP)-REP. O'TOOLE (D-NY) TODAY URGED CLOSER GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION OF GRANTS BY TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO LEARN WHETHER ANY OF THE MONEY IS BEING USED FOR "PROPAGANDA."

HE CALLED THE PRESENT SUPERVISION BY THE TREASURY "QUITE LOOSE." A 1950 LAW REQUIRES ANNUAL REPORTS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF GROUPS CLAIMING TAX EXEMPTION.

O'TOOLE TOSSED OUT THE SUGGESTION AT A HEARING BY A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE STUDYING THE FOUNDATIONS TO SEE WHETHER THEY ARE PROMOTING UN-AMERICAN OR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. O'TOOLE, A COMMITTEE MEMBER, WAS DEFEATED IN HIS BID FOR REELECTION LAST MONTH.

HE SAID A SPECIAL TAX OF 1 OR 2 PERCENT COULD BE LEVIED ON FOUNDATION GRANTS AND EARMARKED FOR A GOVERNMENT OFFICE TO CHECK WHETHER THE FOUNDATIONS' ACTIVITIES WERE SUCH AS TO ENTITLE THEM TO EXEMPTION FROM REGULAR INCOME TAXES.

"IF THERE IS TO BE A CONTINUANCE OF TAX EXEMPTION, THERE IS NEED FOR SOME GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GRANTS ARE BEING USED FOR RESEARCH, EDUCATION OR PROPAGANDA," O'TOOLE SAID.

HE ASKED MICHAEL WHITNEY STRAIGHT, EDITOR OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, WHO WAS THEN IN THE WITNESS CHAIR, WHETHER HE THINKS GRANTS BY SOME FOUNDATIONS HAVE BEEN USED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

STRAIGHT, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR WILLIAM C. WHITNEY FOUNDATION, SAID HE BELIEVES THAT SOME HAVE AND THAT IT IS "CERTAINLY REGRETTABLE."

HAROLD M. KEELE, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, BROUGHT OUT THAT SINCE ITS BEGINNING IN 1937, THE WHITNEY FOUNDATION HAS MADE 20 GRANTS TOTALING $19,000 TO SIX ORGANIZATIONS WHICH SINCE HAVE EITHER BEEN CITED OR CRITICIZED BY A HOUSE OR SENATE COMMITTEE OR APPEAR ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

NOTING THAT A TOTAL OF 440 GRANTS HAD BEEN MADE THROUGH LAST YEAR, KEELE ASKED STRAIGHT IF THE PERCENTAGE GOING TO SUSPECT GROUPS WASN'T PRETTY HIGH.

STRAIGHT REPLIED THAT WHILE HE WOULD NOT SANCTION SOME OF THE GRANTS IN THE LIGHT OF FACTS KNOWN TODAY, THE FOUNDATION DIRECTORS HAD NO INFORMATION AT THE TIME THAT ANY OF THE ORGANIZATIONS WERE CARRYING ON WORK HARMFUL TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE ALSO NOTED THAT THE RELATIVELY SMALL WHITNEY FOUNDATION HAS NO FIELD STAFF TO CARRY ON INVESTIGATIONS, AND SAID THE GENERAL FIELD IN WHICH IT OPERATES--LABOR ORGANIZATION AND EDUCATION--IS ONE WHERE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MOST ACTIVE IN INFILTRATING.

"TODAY WE ARE ALL A GREAT DEAL WISER CONCERNING THE INTERRELATIONSHIP OF COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY, AND THE AIMS OF THE SOVIET UNION," STRAIGHT COMMENTED.

HY533PES

ANOTHER WITNESS, MARSHALL FIELD, UPHELD TWO DIRECTORS OF THE MARSHALL FIELD PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATION WHOSE NAMES HAVE BEEN LISTED IN CONNECTION WITH ORGANIZATION CITED AS SUBVERSIVE BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THEY ARE DR.CHANNING TOBIAS, A NEGRO, AND JUDGE JUSTINE WISE POLIER OF THE NEW YORK DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURT.

FIELD IS PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION AND OF FIELD ENTERPRISES, INC., WHICH PUBLISHES THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL KEELE SAID TOBIAS HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH SOME 48 COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS AND THAT JUDGE POLIER WAS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD AND TWO OR THREE OTHER ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

FIELD SAID HE WAS SURE FROM HIS KNOWLEDGE OF TOBIAS, WHOM HE CALLED A LEADER OF HIS RACE, THAT HIS INTENTIONS WERE GOOD IN JOINING THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH LATER WERE CITED AS SUBVERSIVE. HE SAID MANY GROUPS WHICH STARTED OUT CLEAN LATER WERE INFILTRATED BY REDS.

AS FOR JUDGE POLIER, FIELD DECLARED, "SHE HAS NEVER SHOWN ANY COMMUNIST INCLINATION." HE SAID SHE IS NOT ONLY "A CHARMING PERSON," BUT ONE OF THE GREATEST AMERICAN EXPERTS ON CHILDREN'S COURTS.

1952

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT CHILDREN'S PROBLEMS AND INTER-RACIAL MATTERS ARE TWO OF THE PRINCIPAL INTERESTS OF THE FIELD FOUNDATION.

KEELE NOTED THAT FIELD HIMSELF WAS LISTED AS A SPONSOR IN 1945 OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAV RELIEF, AN ORGANIZATION LATER NAMED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE. FIELD SAID THE GROUP WAS REPRESENTED TO HIM AS A BONAFIDE RELIEF ORGANIZATION WHOSE AIM WAS FURNISHING CLOTHING TO NEEDY YUGOSLAVS. "THAT SOUNDED TO ME LIKE A PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT PURPOSE," HE SAID.

FIELD TESTIFIED HIS NAME APPEARED WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE OR CONSENT ON THE LETTERHEAD OF THE COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP LAST YEAR. HE SAID HE PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY AND DEMANDED THAT IT NOT BE USED.

KEELE ALSO ASKED ABOUT A $2,500 GRANT BY THE FOUNDATION IN 1941 TO OPEN ROAD, INC., AND A $1,000 GRANT IN 1942 TO THE PEOPLE'S INSTITUTE OF APPLIED RELIGION, EVANSVILLE, IND. BOTH HAVE BEEN CITED.

FIELD SAID OPEN ROAD ORIGINALLY WAS SUPPOSED TO HELP COLLEGE STUDENTS TRAVEL OVER THE COUNTRY, BUT LATER APPARENTLY WAS TAKEN OVER BY COMMUNISTS. HE TESTIFIED THE PEOPLE'S INSTITUTE OF APPLIED RELIGION WAS SUPPOSED TO BE WORKING "TO CARRY THE MESSAGE OF TOLERANCE TO SOUTHERN SHARECROPPERS AND NEGROES."

THE FIELD FOUNDATION ALSO PROVIDED $2,500 IN 1942 AND $5,000 IN 1945 FOR THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE, LATER CITED BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES GROUP. FIELD PRODUCED FROM HIS FILES A LETTER FROM THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ENDORSING THE CONFERENCE.

30.24- 7277

ANOTHER GRANTEE WHICH GOT $1,250 IN 1943 WAS THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, WHICH FIELD SAID HE HAD NO REASON TO SUSPECT AT THE TIME. IT SINCE HAS COME UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM FROM THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE.

FIELD SAID HE CONSIDERS HIS FOUNDATION WITH ASSETS OF 12 MILLION DOLLARS AND AN AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF $600,000 TO $700,000, RELATIVELY SMALL COMPARED WITH THE GIANTS IN THE FIELD.

HE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HE THINKS FOUNDATIONS FULFILL A SPECIAL FUNCTION THAT CAN'T BE DONE BY GOVERNMENT, BECAUSE THEY CAN AFFORD TO TAKE RISKS AND MAKE SOME MISTAKES.

"I WOULD SAY THE MORE THERE ARE, THE BETTER. IF THEY DID NOT EXIST THEY WOULD LEAVE AN ENORMOUS GAP."

WR&VX933PES NM

B15WX (Q)

(140) LOYALTY

WASHINGTON, DEC.5-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS HELD TODAY THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYES WHO ARE SUSPENDED UNDER THE LOYALTY CHECK PROGRAM AND LATER REINSTATED MUST BE PAID FOR THE WORKING TIME LOST.

THE OPINION IS REGARDED AS A FAR-REACHING ONE, AFFECTING A LARGE GROUP OF SUCH WORKERS WHO TEMPORARILY LOST THEIR JOBS, THEN GOT THEM BACK AFTER A REVIEW.

THE 3 TO 2 RULING WAS HANDED DOWN BY CLAIMS COURT IN A TEST CASE BROUGHT BY 14 POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT WORKERS IN THE LOS ANGELES METROPOLITAN AREA.

A GROUP OF OTHER CASES INVOLVING 35 OTHER POSTAL WORKERS IN THE SAME SITUATION IS PENDING IN THE COURT.

THE LOS ANGELES GROUP WAS SUSPENDED FROM DUTY AT VARIOUS TIMES IN 1948 AND 1949 UPON FINDINGS BY THE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD, UPHELD BY THE POSTMASTER GENERAL, THAT REASONABLE GROUNDS EXISTED FOR BELIEVING THEY WERE DISLOYAL.

THE TOP LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD REVERSED THESE FINDINGS AND ORDERED REINSTATEMENT.

THOSE BRINGING THE TEST INCLUDED FRANK H.BARNES, REESE J.BROWN, ISADORE N.COHEN, ARTHUR L.DRAYTON, HORACE E.ELKINS, CLARENCE H. HAUGHTON, LEE JACKSON, HAROLD C.JONES, JAMES J.S.KEYS, WILLIAM D. RIDGEWAY, EDWARD A.SMITH, FELIX A.TITUS, WILLIAM C.WARD, AND JOSEPH W.B. CLARK.

ALL ARE NOW WORKING IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA EXCEPT CLARK, WHO RESIGNED IN 1950.

VH6PES

A6SWA

(300)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RULED TODAY THAT ITS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE WILL BE THE ONLY RELEASING AGENCY IN THE DEPARTMENT FOR INFORMATION ON THE MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY, GUIDED MISSILES AND NEW WEAPONS.

DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT SAID IN A DIRECTIVE, THAT BEFORE A NEWS MEDIA REPRESENTATIVE OR PRIVATE WRITER IS AUTHORIZED TO MAKE THE INITIAL VISIT TO A MILITARY INSTALLATION TO GET INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECTS FOR PUBLIC RELEASE, THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION MUST APPROVE THE VISIT.

LOVETT SAID THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE ALSO WILL SET THE TIME AND DATE OF DEFENSE-SPONSORED PRESS TOURS AND DEMONSTRATIONS AND THE RELEASE TIME FOR THE STORIES OBTAINED.

HE RULED THAT ON APPROVED VISITS ONLY INFORMATION KNOWN TO BE UNCLASSIFIED WILL BE DISCLOSED, AND THAT "CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WILL NOT BE REVEALED ON AN OFF-THE-RECORD BASIS AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL."

1952

THE DIRECTIVE SAID "COOPERATION WILL BE GIVEN TO NEWS MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES ON THE CONDITION THAT FINAL MATERIALS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SECURITY REVIEW BRANCH." IT SAID A MINIMUM OF A WEEK SHOULD BE ALLOWED FOR CLEARANCE.

THE DIRECTIVE SAID IT IS THE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY TO KEEP THE PUBLIC INFORMED ON THESE THREE SUBJECTS "TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY."

IT ADDED THAT THE PROCEDURE SET UP WILL HELP INSURE UNIFORM APPLICATION OF SECURITY STANDARDS AND POLICIES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE DIRECTIVE SETS IN WRITING PRACTICES AND POLICIES THAT HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED CONSISTENTLY BUT HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN SET OUT IN DETAIL.

CZ820PES NM SPOT

A14WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

H-BOMB

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST CAME UP TODAY WITH THE FIRST PUBLIC EXPLANATION ON HOW HYDROGEN BOMB MATERIALS MIGHT BE TAMED FOR PEACEFUL USES, SUCH AS POWER:

ELECTRICITY DISCHARGED THROUGH A THIN WIRE MIGHT SET OFF A "SLOWED DOWN" REACTION WHICH COULD BE CONTROLLED FOR VARIOUS PURPOSES, DR. GEORGE GAMOW TOLD A REPORTER.

1952

HE SAID THERE ARE OTHER "THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE" TECHNIQUES THAT MIGHT BE EVEN BETTER, BUT HE DECLINED TO AMPLIFY.

UP UNTIL RECENTLY THE GENERAL VIEW, INCLUDING THAT OF MOST TOP SCIENTISTS, HAS BEEN THAT ATOMIC ENERGY COULD BE RELEASED FROM HYDROGEN ONLY THROUGH A TERRIFIC EXPLOSION.

GAMOW, AN INTERNATIONALLY-KNOWN THEORETICAL PHYSICIST WHO SERVES AS A CONSULTANT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), MADE THE COMMENTS WHEN ASKED ABOUT A RECENT STATEMENT BY SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE.

HICKENLOOPER SAID THAT "THE HYDROGEN PICTURE CONTAINS SOME HOPE, IN TIME, FOR PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE APPLICATIONS."

HICKENLOOPER'S STATEMENT--AND ONE MADE BY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN BRIEN MCMAHON SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH LAST JULY--PROVIDED THE FIRST INDICATION THAT ATOMIC OFFICIALS SEE A POSSIBILITY OF USING HYDROGEN FUSION REACTIONS FOR SOMETHING OTHER THAN PROJECTED H-BOMBS. THE AEC HAS SAID NOTHING ALONG THAT LINE.

THE CONSENSUS OF MOST TOP SCIENTISTS HAS BEEN NOT ONLY THAT FUSION WOULD INVOLVE AN EXPLOSION IN ITSELF--BUT ALSO THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO BE TRIGGERED BY AN EXPLODING A-BOMB.

HICKENLOOPER'S STATEMENT WAS DESCRIBED BY THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS) AS "MORE STARTLING TO SCIENTISTS OUTSIDE THE AEC THAN THE 'NEWS' AND RUMORS OF A HYDROGEN BOMB. XXX THE APPLICATION WOULD BE IN POWER, CONVERSION TO ELECTRICAL ENERGY OF ENERGY GAINED FROM FUSION XXX."

DR. GAMOW SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HICKENLOOPER HAD IN MIND.

BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT IT'S AT LEAST THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE TO GET A "SLOWED-DOWN" ATOMIC REACTION WITH HYDROGEN BOMB MATERIALS BY CAUSING A POWERFUL ELECTRIC DISCHARGE THROUGH A THIN WIRE PLACED IN SUCH MATERIALS.

THE IDEA OF THE ELECTRIC DISCHARGE, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO PROVIDE THE TREMENDOUSLY HIGH TEMPERATURES REQUIRED TO MAKE SUCH MATERIALS FUSE.

A15WX

ASKED HOW EVEN SMALL EXPLOSIONS WOULD LEND THEMSELVES TO CONTROL FOR POWER PURPOSES, GAMOW SAID IT'S CONCEIVABLE THAT A SINGLE SMALL EXPLOSION MIGHT IN TURN TRIGGER A SUCCESSION OF NON-EXPLOSIVE FUSION

REACTIONS WHICH MIGHT BE UTILIZED FOR POWER AND OTHER PURPOSES.
GAMOW SAID THE IDEAL WAY OF GETTING INDUSTRIAL ATOMIC POWER FROM HYDROGEN WOULD BE TO HAVE FURNACES CAPABLE OF BEING OPERATED CONTINUOUSLY AT TEMPERATURES OF A FEW HUNDRED THOUSAND DEGREES--SO AS TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE HEAT FOR FUSING HYDROGEN.
BUT HE DECLARED THE DRAWBACK THERE IS TO FIND FURNACE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS CAPABLE OF CONTAINING SUCH HEAT WITHOUT MELTING AWAY THEMSELVES.
HE POINTED OUT THAT EVEN SUCH A HEAT-RESISTANT MATERIAL AS TUNGSTEN WILL MELT AT ABOUT 3,400 DEGREES.
RH329AES

A179WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME,TONIGHT,FRIDAY DEC. 5)
(450) AMS BUDGET 1952

SERVICE ROW

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,DEC 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL CAME UP WITH A NEW BLAST IN THE RECURRING ROW BETWEEN THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT BUT SOFTENED HIS REMARKS AT THE LAST MOMENT.
KIMBALL PREPARED A SPEECH FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NAVY LEAGUE WHICH WAS IN EFFECT A RETORT TO A RECENT AIR FORCE CRITICISM THAT THE NATION HAS "NOT ONE AIR FORCE BUT FOUR," INCLUDING THE NAVAL AIR ARM.
A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE TIME SET FOR DELIVERING THE SPEECH, HOWEVER, NAVY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICERS REVISED THE WORDING OF TWO PARAGRAPHS AT KIMBALL'S REQUEST.
THE AMENDED VERSION READ:
"I AM SOMEWHAT DISTURBED WHEN I HEAR PEOPLE IN A SPIRIT OF CRITICISM IMPLY THAT WHEN ANY ONE OF THE SERVICES HAS A WEAPON THAT ANOTHER SERVICE IS ALSO USING, THIS IS A GREAT WASTE. I DISAGREE WITH THIS.
"EACH OF THE SERVICES HAS CERTAIN FUNCTIONS AND OPERATIONS WHERE DIFFERENT WEAPONS ARE NECESSARY. WE EACH MUST USE THEM AS THEY ARE SUITED FOR OUR PURPOSES AND OUR MISSIONS. IT IS RIDICULOUS TO SAY, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT ONLY ONE SERVICE CAN USE GUNS, OR TRUCKS, OR ANY OF THE MILLIONS OF ITEMS THAT EACH AND ALL OF THE SERVICES NEED INDIVIDUALLY TO COME TO A COMMON END WHICH HAS TO BE VICTORY."
IN THE ORIGINAL FORM KIMBALL HAD WRITTEN THAT HE WAS "MORE THAN SLIGHTLY DISTURBED "BY PEOPLE "SAYING WE HAVE FOUR AIR FORCES." HE DECLARED "THE AIRPLANE IS A WEAPON, NOT A WAY OF LIFE."
THE CHANGE WAS MADE AFTER A SERIES OF HASTY CONFERENCES AT THE PENTAGON WHERE REPORTERS HAD ASKED IF THE SPEECH HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE DEFENSE SECRETARY'S OFFICE AND HAD BEEN TOLD IT WAS "CLEARED FOR SECURITY BUT NOT FOR POLICY."

AT AN AFTERNOON SESSION, THE LEAGUE ITSELF TOOK COGNIZANCE OF WHAT IT CALLED "THIS RECENT AIR FORCE AGITATION." THE DIRECTORS ADOPTED A STATEMENT BY FRANK A.HECHT, LEAGUE PRESIDENT, WHICH IN EFFECT WAS INTENDED TO LEAVE ANY ONUS FOR RENEWING THE ROW ON THE AIR FORCE. THE STATEMENT SAID THAT "IN THESE CRITICAL TIMES THE NAVY LEAGUE WILL NOT POUR SAND IN THE GEAR-BOXES OF UNIFICATION IN THE PENTAGON."
IT ADDED THAT DURING RECENT WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN "SEVERAL STATEMENTS BY HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE, BY PROMINENT RETIRED AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND BY OFFICIALS OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, ALL OF WHICH HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF NAVAL AND MARINE AVIATION AND THE PURPOSE OF WHICH IS APPARENTLY TO CAST DOUBT AS TO THE USEFULNESS OF CARRIER TASK FORCES AND TO QUESTION ANY NEED FOR ANY FORM OF MILITARY AVIATION OUTSIDE OF THE AIR FORCE."
"WE BELIEVE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THAT A PUBLIC CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE WOULD SERVE ONLY THE INTEREST OF JOE STALIN. FURTHERMORE, WE DECLINE TO BE MOUSE-TRAPPED INTO A POSITION WHERE THE PUBLIC WILL GET THE IMPRESSION THAT THE NAVY IS FOMENTING DISUNITY IN THE ARMED SERVICES BY ANY ACTION ON OUR PART."
CZ755PES

KIMBALL RECEDED EVEN FURTHER FROM HIS ORIGINAL PLAN BY PASSING UP ENTIRELY EVEN THE AMENDED PORTION WHEN HE READ HIS SPEECH AT THE DINNER SESSION OF THE LEAGUE.

IN NEITHER THE ORIGINAL NOR THE REVISED VERSION DID KIMBALL MENTION BY NAME UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR ROSWELL GILPATRIC, WHO SAID IN A SPEECH LAST MONTH THAT "WE HAVE NOT ONE AIR FORCE BUT FOUR, THE NAVAL AIR ARM, THE MARINE AIR FORCE, AND THE ARMY ORGANIC AVIATION UNITS, ALL IN ADDITION TO THE AIR FORCE OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE NAVY LEAGUE, BEFORE WHICH KIMBALL SPOKE, IS AN ORGANIZATION OF CIVILIANS AND FORMER NAVY OFFICERS WHICH FREQUENTLY SPEAKS UP ON MATTERS THAT OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS ON ACTIVE DUTY ARE UNABLE TO DISCUSS BECAUSE OF THEIR POSITIONS.
KIMBALL, WHO WILL BE LEAVING OFFICE IN A FEW WEEKS WITH THE ADVENT OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, SAID ELSEWHERE IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, THAT "WHEN WE ASK YOU TO SUPPORT THE NAVY, WE DON'T ASK YOU TO DO IT BY BELITTLING THE SISTER SERVICES" AND "WE MUST NOT FIGHT A POPULARITY CONTEST IN THE PRESS AND ON THE RADIO."

-180WX
KIMBALL'S IDEAS ABOUT EACH OF THE SERVICES NEEDING TO USE MANY 1952 ITEMS, INCLUDING PLANES, REFLECTED AN OPINION EXPRESSED EARLIER IN THE WEEK BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
LOVETT SAID HE HAD INCLUDED FUNDS FOR A THIRD NEW SUPERCARRIER IN THE NEXT BUDGET RECOMMENDATIONS. THE AIR FORCE HAS OPPOSED THE SUPERCARRIER BUILDING PROGRAM.
ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ALSO USED AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NAVY LEAGUE DINNER TO TAKE UP DEFENSE OF THE NAVY ON ANOTHER POINT. HE SAID THE NAVY HAS GROWN AND THAT "ACCORDING TO SOME PRESS REPORTS" IS NOW AT AN ALL TIME PEAK IN NUMBERS OF SHIPS. FECHTELER ADDED:
"IN A RECENT NEWSPAPER EDITORIAL, THIS INCREASE WAS REGARDED AS A MANIFESTITATION OF INSANITY AMONG THE ADMIRALS. THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED THAT THE NAVY'S PROGRAM OF MODERNIZATION WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF JUSTIFYING THE PROMOTION OF OFFICERS. X X X
"THE STATISTICS USED IN SUPPORT OF THE PRESS STATEMENTS OF OUR NAVAL STRENGTH FAILED TO MENTION THAT THE GREATER PORTION REPRESENT SHIPS IN OUR RESERVE FLEETS. SHIPS IN THE RESERVE FLEET ARE NOT IMMEDIATELY READY FOR SERVICE."

A171WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-COMPTROLLER LINDSAY WARREN HAS REQUESTED FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR EWING TO FURNISH A COMPLETE STATEMENT CONCERNING HIS PRESENT WORLD TRIP.
WARREN INFORMED REP.GROSS (R-IOWA) OF HIS ACTION TODAY. GROSS HAS CALLED THE TRIP A WASTE OF MONEY.
WARREN SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT A REPLY UNTIL SOME TIME FOLLOWING EWING'S SCHEDULED RETURN JAN. 15.
THE FSA SAID THE TRIP IS BEING MADE TO ENABLE EWING AND AN AIDE, WILBUR J.COHEN, TO ATTEND SOCIAL WELFARE CONFERENCES IN INDIA. HOWEVER, GROSS HAS CONTENDED THE ITINERARY INCLUDED SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES AND WAS "A FINAL FLING, A LUSH TRAVEL ORGY AT THE TAXPAYERS' EXPENSE."
PRIOR TO THE START OF THE TRIP GROSS ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON NOVEMBER 18 TO CANCEL IT. GROSS CONTENDED THAT SINCE EWING WOULD LEAVE THE FSA POSITION AT THE END OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BENEFIT FROM EWING'S FOREIGN TRIP. THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO CANCEL THE TRIP, TELLING NEWSMEN IT WAS NONE OF GROSS' BUSINESS.
GROSS THEN URGED WARREN TO TAKE STEPS TO RECOVER THE FEDERAL MONEY ADVANCED FOR THE TRIP.

1130WX (WACS)

(170) WAC SERGEANTS

WASHINGTON,DEC.5-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS HAS UPHELD THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCES OF SIX WAC SERGEANTS JAILED FOR BEATING UP A FELLOW WAC NEAR FORT BRECKENRIDGE,KY., IN OCTOBER, 1951.

THREE OF THE CONVICTED WOMEN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN FREED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING BRIEF TERMS. THREE OTHERS STILL ARE IN JAIL.

THE SIX WERE CONVICTED OF JOINT ASSAULT ON CAROL KIERCE, OF MT. VERNON,OHIO, WHO WAS A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS IN THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS AT THE TIME OF THE BEATING.

THE ARMY CONTENDED THE BEATING WAS A RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY AGAINST MISS KIERCE BECAUSE SHE HAD TESTIFIED AGAINST ANOTHER WAC WHOM SHE ACCUSED OF STRIKING HER.

DEFENSE COUNSEL ARGUED THAT THE FRACAS TOOK PLACE AFTER A BEER DRINKING SPREE AND AMOUNTED TO "JUST A BRAWL AMONG YOUNG WOMEN UNUSED TO DRINKING."

THE COURT DECISION, HANDED DOWN YESTERDAY BY CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT C. QUINN AND JUDGES GEORGE W.LATIMER AND PAUL W.BROSMAN, AFFIRMED THE PRISON TERMS OF THE SIX AS WELL AS THEIR LOSS OF PAY AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

THE THREE WACS STILL IMPRISONED ARE: GRACE L.MORTON, SAN LORENZO, CALIF., EDNA H.WHITEMAN, PREBLE,N.Y., AND JULIETTE V.MENTE, PECOS,N.M.

THOSE RELEASED LAST JANUARY WERE MARJORIE L.STRUCK, SANTA CRUZ, CALIF.; EDITH M.BROWN, SAN ANGELO,TEX., AND MARY C.LONG, FORT MADISON, IA.

THE COURT OPINION SAID THE ASSAULT ON MISS KIERCE FOLLOWED HER TESTIMONY AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN A SUMMARY COURT MARTIAL PROCEEDING INVOLVING A WAC IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "CORPORAL MENUSAN."

THE CORPORAL WAS FOUND GUILTY OF ASSAULT AND BATTERY, REDUCED TO THE LOWEST ENLISTED GRADE AND FINED $25.

"WE CAN HARDLY IMAGINE HOW A JUDICIAL SYSTEM, CIVILIAN OR MILITARY, COULD PERFORM ITS FUNCTIONS PROPERLY IF WITNESSES HAD TO TESTIFY WITH KNOWLEDGE THAT THE COURTS COULD NOT OFFER SOME DEGREE OF PROTECTION FROM PHYSICAL ABUSES ADMINISTERED BY THOSE WHO FELT OFFENDED," THE COURT SAID.

"IF THE STATUTORY PROVISIONS PROHIBITING THE ABUSE OF WITNESSES ARE NECESSARY TO THE SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF CIVILIAN COURTS, SOME SIMILAR DETERRENT IS NECESSARY IN THE MILITARY SYSTEM." 1952

THE COURT'S OPINION UPHELD A RULING BY THE LAW OFFICER OF THE COURT MARTIAL WHO RULED IMPROPER A QUESTION PUT TO MISS KIERCE AS TO WHETHER SHE HAD EVER BEEN ON HER BED UNDER BLANKETS WITH ANOTHER WAC.

"COUNSEL FOR PETITIONERS DID NOT INDICATE THAT THEY HAD ANY MISCONDUCT IN MIND OTHER THAN SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES SUGGESTING HOMOSEXUAL TRAITS AND SO THE LAW OFFICER RULED THAT, UPON THE SHOWING MADE, THE QUESTION WAS NOT PROPER," THE COURT SAID. IT ADDED:

"THE QUESTION ASKED BY DEFENSE COUNSEL CARRIED VEILED INSINUATIONS OF IMPROPRIETY, BUT THE LAW OFFICER AFFORDED HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO CROSS EXAMINE ON ACTS OF MISCONDUCT WHICH WOULD BE OF SUFFICIENT GRAVITY TO IMPAIR THE WITNESS' CREDIBILITY. THE MATTER WAS NOT PURSUED.

"HAD THE LAW OFFICER PERMITTED THE FISHING EXPEDITION TO CONTINUE WITHOUT REQUIRING A SHOWING THAT COUNSEL WAS SEEKING AN OBJECTIVE, FOUNDED ON RELEVANT FACTS, HE WOULD HAVE PERMITTED THE CROSS EXAMINER ARTFULLY TO IMPAIR THE CREDIBILITY OF A WITNESS BY REPEATING INNUENDOES AND INSINUATIONS, RATHER THAN BY ACCEPTED METHODS OF CROSS EXAMINATION. IT IS NOT AN ABUSE OF DISCRETION TO SO CONFINE COUNSEL."

VH1141AES

30.24- 7079

316WX Q

NY RELAY (350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, DEC.5)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC.5-(AP)-A ONE-TIME NEWSPAPER BOY AND GOLDEN GLOVES BOXER HAS RECEIVED THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARD FOR SACRIFICING HIS LIFE IN KOREA BY SMOTHERING AN ENEMY GRENADE WITH HIS BODY TO SAVE A FELLOW MARINE.

THE MARINE CORPS SAID TODAY THE MEDAL OF HONOR WON BY MARINE CORPL. JACK A.DAVENPORT OF MISSION, KAN., AND KANSAS CITY, MO., WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS NEXT OF KIN "AT A TIME AND PLACE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR WISHES."

THE 20-YEAR-OLD CORPORAL WAS KILLED EARLY IN THE MORNING OF SEPT. 21, 1951, NEAR SONGNAE-DONG, KOREA.

THE CITATION FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY SAID THAT AN ENEMY GRENADE LANDED IN A FOXHOLE IN WHICH DAVENPORT AND MARINE SERGT (THEN PFC) WALTER L.BARFOOT OF RICHMOND, VA., WERE STANDING WATCH TOGETHER.

"DISREGARDING HIS OWN SAFETY, DAVENPORT SKILLFULLY LOCATED THE GRENADE IN THE DARK AND SMOTHERED ITS EXPLOSION WITH HIS OWN BODY TO SAVE BARFOOT FROM POSSIBLE DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY," IT SAID.

DAVENPORT IS SURVIVED BY HIS FATHER, FRED A.DAVENPORT, 6014 ALHAMBRA ROAD, MISSION, KANS., AND HIS MOTHER, MRS.GLORIA J.HUBBARD, 2520 EAST 49TH STREET, KANSAS CITY, MO.

HIS TWIN BROTHER, KARL A.DAVENPORT, IS SERVING IN THE NAVY.

DAVENPORT GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL AT KANSAS CITY, MO., IN 1949. 1952

WHILE IN HIGH SCHOOL HE WAS A NEWSPAPER CARRIER FOR THE KANSAS CITY STAR AND PLAYED AMERICAN LEGION BASEBALL FOR THREE SEASONS.

HE STUDIED FOR A YEAR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS, WHERE HE PLAYED ON THE FRESHMAN FOOTBALL TEAM AND WAS A GOLDEN GLOVES BOXER.

HE ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS IN JULY, 1950, AND WAS STATIONED AT SAN DIEGO AND AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., BEFORE LEAVING FOR KOREA IN DECEMBER, 1950.

HIS BODY WAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST JANUARY AND BURIED AT MT. MORIAH CEMETERY, HICKMAN MILLS, MO.

BARFOOT, NOW STATIONED AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., IS THE SON OF MRS. ELIZABETH G.BARFOOT, 518 CHURCH STREET, RICHMOND, VA., AND WALTER A. BARFOOT, 619 NORTH 21ST STREET, RICHMOND.

BOTH DAVENPORT AND BARFOOT WERE MEMBERS OF COMPANY G, THIRD BATTALION, FIFTH MARINES, FIRST MARINE DIVISION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., TONIGHT, FRI.. DEC.5)

VH&CZ609PES

A55WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, DEC. 5).

(200) MEDAL OF HONOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD--THE MEDAL OF HONOR--HAS BEEN BESTOWED ON A MISSISSIPPI SOLDIER WHO FOUGHT TO THE DEATH TO PROTECT THE WITHDRAWAL OF HIS COMRADES FROM A MIST-SHROUDED HILL IN KOREA.

HE IS PFC. MACK A. JORDAN, 22 YEARS OLD WHEN HE LOST HIS LIFE LAST NOV. 15, THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOHN W. JORDAN, RFD 2, COLLINS, MISS.

THE 56TH MEDAL OF HONOR ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY FOR GALLANTRY BEYOND AND ABOVE THE CALL OF DUTY IN KOREA WAS AWARDED PFC. JORDAN FOR HIS LONE AND VOLUNTARY CHARGE AGAINST A COMMUNIST UNIT WHICH HAD HURLED BACK AN AMERICAN ADVANCE.

AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF JORDAN'S HEROIC DEEDS WAS GIVEN THE ARMY BY HIS PLATOON LEADER, 2ND LT. EDWARD F. SHEEHAN, (11 TREMONT ST.).

BROCKTON, MASS.

THE PLATOON LAUNCHED AN ATTACK ON AN ENEMY HILL POSITION UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS AND MIST. NEAR THE CREST THE AMERICANS WERE HALTED, THEN THROWN BACK BY A HAIL OF ENEMY SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPON FIRE AND A SHOWER OF GRENADES.

WHILE THE REST OF THE PLATOON STARTED TO FALL BACK, JORDAN CRAWLED FORWARD. HE KNOCKED OUT ONE MACHINE GUN NEST WITH GRENADES AND RIFLE FIRE. THE SURVIVING REDS WITHDREW TO NEARBY POSITIONS, AND JORDAN TRIED TO FOLLOW.

BEFORE JORDAN COULD CLEAR THE NEST HE HAD JUST CAPTURED, THE REDS ROLLED A PACKET OF EXPLOSIVES DOWN THE HILL. THE BLAST BLEW OFF BOTH OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER'S LEGS. DESPITE THESE WOUNDS JORDAN CONTINUED TO FIRE.

HIS COMRADES FOUND HIM STILL FIGHTING WHEN THEY MOVED BACK UP THE HILL. HE WAS GIVEN FIRST AID ON THE SPOT, THEN CARRIED TO THE BATTALION AID STATION, BUT DIED ON THE WAY TO THE REGIMENTAL COLLECTING POSITION.

JORDAN WAS BORN IN COVINGTON COUNTY, MISS., DEC. 8, 1928. HE ENTERED THE ARMY IN JAN., 1951, AND WENT TO THE FAR EAST SIX MONTHS LATER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, DEC. 5).

RH639AES

A3
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-REDS

1952

BY STANLEY JOUNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.5-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FIRED NINE MORE AMERICAN EMPLOYES TODAY FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES PUT TO THEM BY THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE.

HE WARNED HIS 3,000 EMPLOYES IN A FORMAL STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD TAKE THE SAME ACTION IN FUTURE CASES, AS HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED BY A PANEL OF THREE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS.

TODAY'S ACTION BRINGS TO 18 THE NUMBER SACKED DURING 1952 FOR THE REFUSALS WHICH THE PANEL TOLD LIE CREATED A "CLIMATE OF SUSPICION." ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL BYRON PRICE WAS QUOTED BY THE U.N. STAFF ASSOCIATION AS SAYING HE DREW AN INFERENCE OF GUILT WHEN EMPLOYES REFUSED TO ANSWER.

THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS THE OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED SPOKESMEN FOR SECRETARIAT MEMBERS, DENOUNCED THE FIRINGS AS BEING WITHOUT SUFFICIENT CAUSE AND SAID THEY ENDANGERED THE WHOLE FUTURE OF THE U.N.

THE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS RECOMMENDED THAT LIE NAME A THREE-MAN PLANEL TO ADVISE HIM IN CONSIDERING DIFFICULT CASES.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED LIE HAD DECIDED TO APPOINT DR.RALPH J.BUNCHE, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION AND A NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, AND CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS, NEW DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. LEGAL DEPARTMENT TO SERVE ON THIS GROUP.

HE WAS REPORTED ALSO TO HAVE ASKED AMBASSADOR SELIM SARPER, TURKEY, TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE INDEPENDENT CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-MAN GROUP BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SARPER'S ANSWER.

SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND PROBABLE CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE NEXT SENATE WAS PLEASED WITH THE NEWS.

WILEY HAS BEEN HANDLING THE PROBLEM FOR THE DELEGATION AND HAD PROPOSED EARLIER THAT LIE BE GIVEN THE AUTHORITY TO FIRE RECALCITRANT WITNESSES. THE LEGAL PANEL DECIDED HE ALREADY HAD IT.

"THE SOONER THE HOUSE IS CLEANED, THE BETTER IT WILL BE," WILEY SAID. "TODAY'S ACTION IS AN INDICATION THAT THE JOB IS WELL UNDER WAY."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED LIE ACTED "STRICTLY WITHIN HIS AUTHORITY."

IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, LIE ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF RUTH ELIZABETH CRAWFORD, WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE WHEN SHE TESTIFIED THAT SHE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST DURING THE 1930S.

MISS CRAWFORD SUBMITTED HER RESIGNATION IMMEDIATELY AFTER TESTIFYING, BUT IT WAS NOT ACCEPTED AT ONCE. YESTERDAY SHE VISITED U.N. HEADQUARTERS AND INSISTED THAT LIE TAKE IT UP. SHE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIM THAT FAILURE TO DO SO WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE AFFECT ON U.N. PUBLIC RELATIONS AND SHE FELT SHE WAS ACTING IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S BEST INTERESTS. MISS CRAWFORD WAS EMPLOYED BY THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND.

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD), ACTING CHAIRMAN IN THE ABSENCE OF SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD OPEN A NEW SERIES OF PUBLIC HEARINGS IN NEW YORK NEXT TUESDAY.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THE PURPOSE IS TO "UNCOVER THE HIGHER-UPS" HE BLAMED FOR A RED INFILTRATION OF THE U.N. HE SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE "AN ORGANIZED, DEFTLY DIRECTED OVER-ALL PLAN."

O'CONOR SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD ALSO CONSIDER WHETHER NEW LAWS SHOULD BE ENACTED TO REQUIRE SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS OF THE BACKGROUNDS OF PERSONS CONSIDERED FOR APPOINTMENT TO JOBS IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OR TO REQUIRE THAT THE GOVERNMENT GIVE SPECIFIC PERMISSION FOR ANY AMERICAN TO TAKE A JOB WITH AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, MAURICE PATE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF), ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF RUTH ELIZABETH CRAWFORD. SHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE WHEN SHE TESTIFIED THAT SHE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S.

MISS CRAWFORD SUBMITTED HER RESIGNATION IMMEDIATELY AFTER TESTIFYING BUT IT WAS NOT ACCEPTED AT ONCE. YESTERDAY SHE VISITED U.N. HEADQUARTERS AND INSISTED THAT PATE TAKE IT UP. SHE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIM THAT FAILURE TO DO SO WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE AFFECT ON U.N. PUBLIC RELATIONS AND SHE FELT SHE WAS ACTING IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S BEST INTERESTS. MISS CRAWFORD WAS EMPLOYED BY UNICEF.

LIE NOTIFIED THE NINE OF THEIR DISMISSALS IN LETTERS WHICH THEY RECEIVED TODAY. HE TOLD THEM THAT HE HAD BEEN DISTRESSED BY THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND EVEN MORE BY THEIR REFUSAL TO HEED HIS PLEA TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS. HE HAD GIVEN THEM UNTIL NOON YESTERDAY TO DO SO.

THEREFORE, HE SAID, HE WAS NOTIFYING THEM THAT THEY WERE NO LONGER CONSIDERED SATISFACTORY EMPLOYES AND WERE DISMISSED EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY. ALL THOSE FIRED TODAY HAD PERMANENT U.N. CONTRACTS; THE NINE FIRED BEFORE WERE EMPLOYED ON A TEMPORARY BASIS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL MENTIONED THE RELATIVE CLAUSE IN STAFF REGULATIONS GIVING HIM AUTHORITY TO ACT AND QUOTED THE RULING BY THE JURISTS.

A4

1952

THE NINE WHO RECEIVED THE LETTERS WERE:

FRANK C. BANCROFT, AN EDITOR IN THE DOCUMENTS DIVISION AT $7,300 A YEAR; HOPE DOROTHY ELDRIDGE, A POPULATIONS STATISTICS EXPERT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AT $7,500; JACK S. HARRIS, RESEARCH ON TRUSTEESHIP MATTERS AT $9,000; JULIA OLDER BAISER, AN EDITOR IN THE DOCUMENTS DIVISION AT $7,300; JANE M. REED, LIBRARY, $5,000; ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY, WHO PREPARED NEWS BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA AT $8,250; JOEL GORDON, A $10,100 A YEAR EXPERT ON CURRENT TRADE ANALYSIS; SYDNEY GLASSMAN, A $6,000 JUNIOR ECONOMIST AND LEON ELVERSON, $3,500 LIBRARY CLERK.

LIE'S WARNING THAT HE WOULD CARRY OUT THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE JURIST PANEL--MADE UP OF WILLIAM MITCHELL OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR EDWIN HERBERT OF BRITAIN AND PROF. PAUL VELDEKENS OF BELGIUM--WAS CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT TO THEM ACCOMPANIED BY A COPY OF THE RULING.

IT WAS SENT TO ALL SECRETARIAT MEMBERS, BUT SOME EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT IT APPLIED TO ANY BUT AMERICAN CITIZENS.

THIS QUESTION, ALONG WITH MANY MORE, IS EXPECTED TO COME UP WHEN THE 60-NATION FINANCIAL AND BUDGETARY COMMITTEE DEBATES STAFF PROBLEMS NEXT WEEK. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SOME DELEGATIONS--JEALOUS OF THE PEROGATIVES OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OPERATING ON U.S. SOIL--WOULD PROTEST THE FIRINGS.

LIE'S LETTER CALLED REFUSAL TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS A FUNDAMENTAL BREACH OF U.N. STAFF REGULATIONS WHICH SAID:

"MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT SHALL CONDUCT THEMSELVES AT ALL TIMES IN A MANNER BEFITTING THEIR STATUS AS INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS. THEY SHALL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY ACTIVITY THAT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PROPER DISCHARGE OF THEIR DUTIES WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY SHALL AVOID ANY ACTION AND IN PARTICULAR ANY KIND OF PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENT WHICH MAY ADVERSELY REFLECT ON THEIR STATUS. WHILE THEY ARE NOT EXPECTED TO GIVE UP THEIR NATIONAL SENTIMENTS OR THEIR POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS, THEY SHALL AT ALL TIMES BEAR IN MIND THE RESERVE AND TACT INCUMBENT UPON THEM BY REASON OF THEIR INTERNATIONAL STATUS."

LIE'S LETTER POINTED OUT THAT HE HAD SENT THE NINE A COPY OF THE JURISTS' OPINION AND WENT ON:

"IN MY LETTER I STATED THAT UNLESS I WAS INFORMED BY NOON YESTERDAY THAT YOU HAD NOTIFIED THE APPROPRIATE UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES OF YOUR INTENTION TO WITHDRAW THE PLEA OF PRIVILEGE AND ANSWER THE PERTINENT QUESTIONS PUT TO YOU, I WOULD BE COMPELLED TO TAKE ACTION IN YOUR CASE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION OF JURISTS.

"SINCE YOUR LETTER OF 3 DECEMBER, 1952, DOES NOT SO INFORM ME, I HAVE DECIDED THAT YOUR ACTION CONSTITUTES A FUNDAMENTAL BREACH OF THE OBLIGATIONS LAID DOWN IN STAFF REGULATION 1.4 AND THAT YOU ARE UNSUITABLE FOR CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT IN THE SECRETARIAT."

WB746PES

1952

A151

-95-

FIRST LEAD U.N.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.5-(AP)-U.N. SOURCES SAID SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FIRED NINE AMERICAN EMPLOYES TODAY FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER MCCARRAN COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS AND SUBVERSIVE CONNECTIONS. THIS BRINGS TO 18 THE NUMBER DISMISSED IN 1952 FOR THIS CAUSE.

LIE, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, WARNED HIS STAFF OF 3,000 THEY FACE THE SAME FATE IF THEY ACT SIMILARLY.

THE NEW NOTICES OF DISMISSAL WERE CONTAINED IN LETTERS, THE U.N. SOURCES SAID, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC LATER TODAY. THE TERMS AND MECHANICS OF THE FIRINGS ARE ALSO EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED.

LIE, IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE SECRETARIAT, SAID HE WAS FOLLOWING THE ADVICE OF A DISTINGUISHED THREE-MAN PANEL OF INTERNATIONAL JURISTS WHO RECOMMENDED THIS COURSE.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT WITHIN A FEW DAYS HE WOULD SET UP AN ADVISORY PANEL TO HELP HIM IN DEALING WITH SPECIFIC CASES.

THE NINE SLATED TO BE FIRED HAVE BEEN ON SPECIAL LEAVE WITH PAY--BUT BANNED FROM ENTERING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT--SINCE THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN.PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV), ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS THAT THEIR ANSWERS MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEM.

LIE WAS SAID TO HAVE SERVED AN ULTIMATUM TO THE NINE LAST MONDAY TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS TO HIM BY NOON YESTERDAY OR FACE FIRING. THEIR ANSWERS ALL WERE REPORTED UNSATISFACTORY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S DECISION WAS BACKED BY THE RECOMMENDATION OF A THREE-MAN PANEL OF DISTINGUISHED INTERNATIONAL JURISTS WHO

30.24- 7281

ADVISED HIM TO FIRE ANY AMERICAN EMPLOYE WHO DODGED QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED LINKS TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, RED ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSIVE RINGS. THE JURISTS SAID SUCH REFUSALS CREATED A "CLIMATE OF SUSPICION."

CONTENTS OF THE NINE REPLIES TO LIE'S ULTIMATUM WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

OF THE NINE PREVIOUSLY FIRED, SIX HAVE BEEN LET OUT SINCE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE STARTED ITS PROBE OF U.N. EMPLOYES IN OCTOBER. THE SIX HAD TEMPORARY CONTRACTS WHICH WERE NOT RENEWED. THREE OTHERS HAD BEEN FIRED EARLIER FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER THE QUERIES OF A PREVIOUS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN HERE HOW MANY AMERICAN EMPLOYES IN THE SECRETARIAT HAVE BEEN CALLED UP BEFORE THE U.S. FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHICH JUST CONCLUDED ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE U.N. WITH A CHARGE THAT IT HAD FOUND "WIDESPREAD INFILTRATION" BY AMERICAN REDS INTO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

A18

A U.N. SPOKESMAN QUOTED LIE AS SAYING WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THE PREVIOUS FIRINGS THAT HE ACTED NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF THEIR REFUSALS TO TESTIFY BUT BECAUSE OF FURTHER EVIDENCE HE HAD RECEIVED ON THEM FROM AMERICAN SECURITY AGENCIES.

LIE HELD UP A STATEMENT ON THE NINE TO BE DISMISSED TODAY, A SOURCE SAID, UNTIL HE HAD PREPARED A LETTER TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBER NATIONS EXPLAINING THE SITUATION AND ENCLOSING A COPY OF THE THREE JURISTS' RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE WHOLE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM IS EXPECTED TO TOUCH OFF ONE OF THE BITTEREST CONTROVERSIES IN U.N. HISTORY WHEN IT COMES UP IN THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCIAL AND BUDGETARY COMMITTEE, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK. ANHIXK SAID LIE WOULD MAKE A FULL EXPOSITION THEN.

THE NINE WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED SO FAR THIS YEAR ARE:

1952

STANLEY GRAZE OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $6,000 A YEAR SALARY; ALFRED J.VAN TASSEL, CHIEF OF THE SPECIAL PROJECTS SECTION OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, $9,000; HERMAN ZAP, FELLOWSHIP OFFICER, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION AT $6,625 AND HIS WIFE MARJORIE, WHO MADE $4,800 IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS; HERMAN SCHIMMEL, $8,500-A-YEAR OFFICER, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS; LEO M.DROZDOFF, PUBLISHING DIVISION, $8,000; HELEN KAGAN-POZNER, RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR, $6,000; EUGENE WALLACH, VERBATIM REPORTER, AND IRVING KAPLAN, OFFICER, BOTH OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. THE SALARIES OF THE LAST TWO NAMED WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

THIS REPORT WAS THE FIRST THAT HERMAN ZAP, DROZDOFF AND MRS. KAGEN-POZNER HAD BEEN FIRED, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN SOME TIME AGO.

THE NINE EMPLOYES ON SPECIAL LEACE WHO REPORTEDLY WERE TO BE FIRED TODAY WERE:

FRANK C.BANCROFT, EDITOR, DOCUMENTS DIVISION, $7,300 A YEAR; HOPE DOROTHY ELDRIDGE, POPULATION STATISTICS EXPERT, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, $7,500; JACK S.HARRIS, RESEARCHER ON TRUSTEESHIP MATTERS, $9,000; JULIA OLDER BAISER, EDITOR DOCUMENTS DIVISION, $7,300; JANE M.REED, LIBRARY EMPLOYE, $5,000; ALEXANDER SVENCHANSKY, WHO PREPARED NEWS BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA, $8,250; JOEL GORDON, $10,100-A-YEAR EXPERT ON CURRENT TRADE ANALYSIS; SYDNEY GLASSMAN, $6,0000 JUNIOR ECONOMIST, AND LEON ELVERSON, $3,500-A-YEAR LIBRARY CLERK.

THE STATUS OF GLASSMAN AND ELVERSON HAD NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC PREVIOUSLY.

SC348AES

A170WX (COMMIES)
U.N. GRAND JURY (320)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE NEW YORK GRAND JURY REPORT BLASTING THE EMPLOYMENT OF SUSPECTED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS WAS STRIPPED OF SPECIFIC NAMES BEFORE BEING FINALLY PRESENTED, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, COMPLAINTS FROM JUROR MAX ZIMMERMAN THAT THE JURY WAS SUBJECTED TO PRESSURE FROM WASHINGTON TO WITHHOLD OR TONE DOWN THE REPORT.

IN THEIR FINAL FORM, THE JURY FINDINGS CHARGED THERE HAD BEEN A CONCENTRATION OF DISLOYAL AMERICANS IN U.N. JOBS, BUT NAMED NO NAMES.

TWO DAYS AGO THE JUDICIARY GROUP ANNOUNCED IT WOULD LOOK INTO ALLEGATIONS "THAT, TWO MONTHS AGO, A 'CERTAIN FACTION' WITHIN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTEMPTED TO HAVE THE GRAND JURY DROP ITS INQUIRY."

U.S. ATTORNEY MYLES J.LANE SAID IN NEW YORK THAT HE HAD CHECKED THE JURY'S PRESENTMENT AT ITS OWN REQUEST AND THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY WANTED TO "SATISFY HIMSELF ON THE LEGAL POINTS."

"THEY DIDN'T HAVE TO SHOW IT TO US," LANE SAMD. "NO ONE CAN STOP A GRAND JURY, BUT IF THEY NAME NAMES OR PUT IN TESTIMONY THAT VIOLATES LEGAL PROCEDURE, IT'S INCUMBENT ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO ADVISE THEM."

THE COMMITTEE HAS ANNOUNCED IT HAS A PROMISE OF COMPLETE COOPERATION FROM MCGRANERY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS INQUIRY SAID "SERIOUS CHARGES OF DELAY, INTERFERENCE AND HAMPERING" HAD BEEN LEVELED AGAINST BOTH THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK IT HAD NOT MEDDLED IN THE JURY'S WORK.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT COLLIER, ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT THAT NAMES WERE ONCE INCLUDED AND LATER OMITTED IN THE JURY'S PRESENTMENT, SAID THE HOUSE INVESTIGATION WAS STILL IN ITS "INITIAL STAGES" AND THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY AT THIS TIME.

IN NEW YORK, ZIMMERMAN, WHO WAS JURY FOREMAN, SAID THE NAMES HAD BEEN OMITTED AFTER "GENERAL DISCUSSION" BETWEEN FEDERAL ATTORNEYS AND MEMBERS OF THE GRAND JURY."

"THE NAMES WERE DELETED BECAUSE IT WAS THOUGHT THEY WERE NOT NECESSARY X X X IT WAS FELT BETTER JUDGEMENT NOT TO USE THEM," HE SAID.

P245PES

B14WX (SEG)
(350) U.N. GRAND JURY
BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH) TODAY MAPPED A VIGOROUS FIGHT FOR NEW INVESTIGATIONS OF CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED AMERICA'S UNITED NATIONS STAFF.

FERGUSON SAID HE WANTS THE CHARGES, MADE TUESDAY BY AN OUTGOING FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK, STUDIED BY A NEW GRAND JURY AND BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER.

SUCH INQUIRIES, FERGUSON SAID, SHOULD COVER AMONG OTHER THINGS:

1. IDENTIFICATION OF U.S. CITIZENS WORKING FOR THE U.N. WHOSE LOYALTY IS QUESTIONABLE. 1952
2. WHO PUT THEM IN THE JOBS AND KEPT THEM THERE.
3. WHETHER INFORMATION HAS BEEN WITHHELD FROM INVESTIGATION AUTHORITIES BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
4. WHETHER SOME STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO TONE DOWN FINDINGS OF THE EXPIRING GRAND JURY.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT YESTERDAY, FERGUSON SAID ATTY.-GEN. MCGRANERY WOULD BE "REMISS" UNLESS HE ORDERED A NEW GRAND JURY PROBE, URGED TUESDAY BY THE GRAND JURY WHOSE TERM HAS JUST ENDED. THE SENATOR ASSERTED:

"A DELAY OF EVEN ONE DAY GIVES RELIEF TO THE DISLOYAL."

THE OUTGOING GRAND JURY TURNED IN A PRESENTMENT WHICH SAID "FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES OF DISLOYALTY" WERE FOUND AMONG AMERICANS EMPLOYED IN THE U.N. THE JURORS SAID SOME OFFICIALS OF THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD TRIED TO GET THEM TO TONE DOWN THE PRESENTMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENIED ANY SUCH ATTEMPTS. U.S. ATTORNEY MYLES J. LANE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAD CHECKED THE PRESENTMENT AT THE JURY'S REQUEST AND THAT MCGRANERY WANTED TO SATISFY HIMSELF ON THE LEGAL POINTS.

FERGUSON SAID THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH BROKE THE ICE FOR PROBES OF AMERICANS WORKING FOR U.N., WILL RESUME HEARINGS IN NEW YORK NEXT WEEK, PROBABLY TUESDAY.

THE HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. CHELF (D-KY), AS WELL AS THE SENATE GROUP, HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO STUDY THE GRAND JURORS' CONTENTIONS THAT SOME STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TRIED TO HIGH-PRESSURE THEM.

IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY U.N. SOURCES SAID NINE AMERICAN EMPLOYES, WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, HAVE BEEN FIRED. NINE MORE ARE EXPECTED TO BE DISMISSED TODAY.

THE GRAND JURY'S FINDING "REVEALS SHOCKING CONDITIONS" AND SHOWS THE NEED FOR HIS SUBCOMMITTEE'S WORK, FERGUSON SAID.

HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY EXPIRES DEC. 31 BUT THAT HE WILL FIGHT TO HAVE IT RESTORED AFTER THE NEW REPUBLICAN CONGRESS CONVENES JAN. 3.

FERGUSON SAID HE WILL ARGUE IN THE SENATE THAT "IT IS A GOOD ADJUNCT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL."

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, MUST RESTRICT ITSELF TO MATTERS INVOLVING LAW VIOLATIONS BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE "CAN DEAL WITH MATTERS WHICH ARE WRONG, BUT LAWFUL."

RH430AES

A74
(300)
RACIAL
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., DEC.5-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 35 TO 1 TODAY FOR A U.N. COMMISSION STUDY OF RIOTOUS RACE CONFLICTS IN SOUTH AFRICA. TWENTY-THREE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED, INCLUDING BRITAIN, THE U.S. AND FRANCE. 1952

MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN DELEGATION LEADER, HAILED THE VOTE AS A WARNING THAT "AFRICA AND ASIA ARE ON THE MARCH AND WILL NO LONGER PUT UP WITH WHAT THE WHITE MAN DOES."

ONLY THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY MRS.PANDIT'S ARAB-ASIAN GROUP.

G.P.JOOSTE, SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION LEADER, ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE ACTION AS INTERVENTION IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF HIS COUNTRY AND LEFT THE HALL. THE REST OF HIS DELEGATION DID NOT WALK OUT, HOWEVER.

JOOSTE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL IGNORE THE RESOLUTION. PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F.MALAN'S GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THE COMMISSION WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO GO TO SOUTH AFRICA TO PROBE INTO RACIAL SEGREGATION LAWS AND THEIR EXPLOSIVE RESULTS.

FRANCE, NOW ENGAGED IN FIGHTING EFFORTS TO SET UP A SURVEY OF ITS ADMINISTRATION IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, HAD JOINED SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG IN VOTING THAT THE U.N. WAS NOT COMPETENT TO JUDGE SOUTH AFRICA; THE U.S. VOTED IT WAS BUT TOOK NO SIDES ON SETTING UP THE COMMISSION INQUIRY.

THE SIZE AND MAKEUP OF THE COMMISSION IS LEFT TO ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B.PEARSON, CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY. THE COMMISSION IS TO REPORT BACK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT YEAR.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO VOTED 24 TO 1 (SOUTH AFRICA) FOR A GENERAL RESOLUTION DEPLORING RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND CALLING ON ALL MEMBERS TO

MAKE THEIR POLICIES CONFORM TO U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATIONS. SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY AND ICELAND PROPOSED THE GENERAL MEASURE. THERE WERE 34 ABSTENTIONS ON THIS, INCLUDING MOST OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP.

MRS. PANDIT SAID THAT THE DEPLORING SENTIMENTS WERE "FINE BUT DID NOT HAVE A DIRECT BEARING ON THE SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA; THIS ASSEMBLY CANNOT SHUT ITS EYES TO THE FACT THAT THERE IS A POLICY OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION THERE."

THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER VOTED ANOTHER COMMISSION TO TRY TO ARRANGE A SETTLEMENT OF INDIAN AND PAKISTAN COMPLAINTS OF ILL-TREATMENT OF ASIAN-ORIGIN PEOPLE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

IT WAS RELATED TO THE BIGGER RACIAL QUESTION BUT HAS BEEN LONGER ON THE ROLLS OF THE U.N. JOOSTE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT IF INDIA REALLY WANTED A SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION, IT COULD GET IT BY COMING AND TALKING WITH SOUTH AFRICA OUTSIDE THE U.N.

MJ848PES

A106
(130)
PALESTINE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5-(AP)-A COMPROMISE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION ON PALESTINE WAS REPORTED IN FINAL FORM TONIGHT AND AN INTERESTED COUNTRY SAID IT HOPED THE NEW RESOLUTION MIGHT BE PRESENTED TOMORROW.

THE COMPROMISE IS DESIGNED TO GET ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS TO AGREE TO DIRECT TALKS ON A FINAL PEACE IN THE HOLY LAND.

A CANADIAN SOURCE SAID SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE LATE TODAY IN TWO MEETINGS BETWEEN THE VARIOUS GROUPS WHO HAVE OFFERED RESOLUTIONS AND AMENDMENTS ON THE SITUATION.

HE ADDED THE TRICKIEST PROBLEM WAS TO FIND A WORDING BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WOULD ACCEPT ON REFERENCE TO PAST U.N. RESOLUTIONS REGARDING INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, REPATRIATION OF SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES AND THE ISRAELI FRONTIERS.

HE SAID THE NATIONS INTERESTED IN THE RESOLUTION PLANNED TO MEET BEFORE TOMORROW'S MEETING OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

JR1012PES

B90
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.5-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS URGED INDIA AND PAKISTAN TODAY TO USE THEIR LEADERSHIP AND STATESMANSHIP TO SETTLE THEIR BITTER FEUD OVER KASHMIR.

SPEAKING IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, GROSS INTRODUCED A JOINT U.S.-BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE TWO NEIGHBORS TO NEGOTIATE HERE A FINAL SETTLEMENT LEADING TO A PLEBISCITE IN WHICH THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE WOULD DECIDE WHICH STATE THEY WANTED TO BELONG TO.

GROSS SAID THE U.S. CONSIDERS "THERE IS DANGER TO US ALL IN ALLOWING THIS CASE TO DRIFT." THE RESOLUTION HE INTRODUCED WAS BASED ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM, WHO FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS HAS TRIED TO BRING THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER.

THE ONLY ISSUE HOLDING UP A SETTLEMENT, GRAHAM REPORTED, IS HOW MANY INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN THE HIMALAYAN STATE DURING THE PLEBISCITE. GRAHAM WAS PRESENT TODAY.

JM1220PES

B6
(200)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. DEC. 5-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED TO CUT THE U.S. FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION AND INCREASE RUSSIA'S, BUT THE CHANGE WASN'T ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER THE 44-6 VOTE, ON WHICH THE U.S. ABSTAINED, U.S. DELEGATE SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.) TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO COMPLAIN THAT THE CUT STILL LEFT THE U.S. PAYING MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF U.N. COSTS.

THE NEW SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS CHARGES THE U.S. WITH 35.12 PER CENT OF THE U.N.'S ESTIMATED 47 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR 1953. THE U.S. PAID 36.90 PER CENT FOR 1952. RUSSIA'S 9.85 PER CENT WAS HIKED TO 12.28 PER CENT FOR NEXT YEAR.

"MY DELEGATION WANTS TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT IT SUPPORTS THE U.N. IF IT IS RUN RIGHT BY ITS ENGINEERS," WILEY TOLD THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY, "AND THE 60 NATIONS ARE THE ENGINEERS."

BUT, HE DECLARED, CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC FEEL THAT "NO COUNTRY SHOULD PAY MORE THAN ONE THIRD."

THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN SAID THE U.S. POSITION WAS ONE OF PRINCIPLE AND NOT OF MONEY. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. HAS PAID 580 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE U.N. SINCE 1946 NOT COUNTING THE BILLIONS SPENT IN KOREA.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED THAT THE U.S. ASSESSMENT WOULD BE CUT TO ONE THIRD BEGINNING JAN. 1, 1954.

KS456PES

A19 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.5-(AP)-SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) GOT A LAUGH OUT OF ANDREI A. GROMYKO TODAY AND TOLD THE USUALLY GLOOMY RUSSIAN HE LOOKED REAL HANDSOME WHEN HE GRINNED.

IT ALL HAPPENED AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA.

GROMYKO REMARKED TO SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, THAT HE "UNDERSTOOD YOU MADE A SHORT SPEECH YESTERDAY."

SIR ZAFRULLAH HAD SPOKEN FOR OVER THREE HOURS ON THE TUNISIAN QUESTION.

WILEY INTERRUPTED:

"SMILE WHEN YOU SAY THAT, GROMYKO. SMILE, DARN YOU, SMILE."

GROMYKO COMPLIED AND WILEY REMARKED:

"YOU KNOW, YOU'RE REALLY HANDSOME WHEN YOU SMILE."

WW525PES

B46 (Q) (220)
WITH U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY'S STEERING GROUP TODAY PLANNED A DOUBLED-UP MEETING SCHEDULE FOR THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S COMMITTEES BUT THE MAJOR U.N. DEBATES STILL WERE EXPECTED TO RESUME IN FEBRUARY AFTER A CHRISTMAS RECESS.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED INTO SESSION TODAY (10:30 A.M. EST) TO APPROVE A PROGRAM OF SIX-DAY-A-WEEK, MORNING-AND-AFTERNOON SESSIONS FOR ALL ITS COMMITTEES AND NIGHT MEETINGS AS WELL FOR THE TWO POLITICAL COMMITTEES UNTIL DEC. 20, THE DATE ORIGINALLY SET FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO CONCLUDE ITS CURRENT MEETING.

BY THIS PROGRAM, THE STEERING COMMITTEE HOPED TO WIND UP THE WORK OF ALL BUT THE POLITICAL AND SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEES, WHICH ARE CONSIDERING THE MAJOR CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. THE STEERING GROUP SAID IF NECESSARY TO FINISH, THE LESSER COMMITTEES COULD SIT UNTIL DEC. 22 OR 23.

WITH ONLY THE KOREAN QUESTION TEMPORARILY DISPOSED OF, AND WITH EIGHT EXPLOSIVE, DEBATE-PRODUCING ITEMS ON ITS AGENDA, THE MAJOR POLITICAL GROUP WAS CERTAIN TO BEED MORE TIME. U.N. LEADERS ALSO ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE IT MEET AGAIN IN FEBRUARY, AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, SO THAT A REVAMPED AMERICAN DELEGATION CAN DISCUSS KOREA WITH THE OTHER NATIONS.

THE FIRST EFFECT OF THE STEERING GROUP'S SPEED-UP WAS TO INTERRUPT BY ONE DAY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S DEBATE ON TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE. BECAUSE ITS

EMBERS ALSO SIT IN THE ASSEMBLY, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HELD NO ESSIONS TODAY SO THAT THE ASSEMBLY COULD TAKE UP THE STEERING OMMITTEE'S NEW SCHEDULE.

KM816AES

B1

(400)

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (400)

NEW YORK, DEC. 5-(AP)-A FEDERAL COURT JURY WAS BLOCKED TODAY FROM HEARING TESTIMONY THAT FORMER ARMY SGT. JOHN DAVID PROVOO, ACCUSED OF TREASONABLY AIDING THE JAPANESE, DECLARED IN 1940 THAT "I AM 100 PER CENT GERMAN AND PROUD OF IT."

JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN RULED THAT THIS AND ANOTHER ALLEGED PROVOO REMARK AT THE SAME TIME THAT "HITLER WILL BE HERE (IN THE UNITED STATES) IN FIVE YEARS" WOULD BE IRRELEVANT AND NOT MATERIAL TO THE INDICTMENT.

THE JURY AND MISS KATHERINE MC KEOWN, A SAN FRANCISCO TEACHER WHO WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND, WERE EXCUSED FROM THE COURTROOM WHILE MOSES KOVE, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, RELATED WHAT MISS MCKEOWN INTENDED TO TESTIFY. 1952

SHE HAD TOLD THE COURT AND JURY THAT SHE AND PROVOO WERE IN A GROUP WHICH MET IN THE HOME OF MRS. MARIE ROONEY SKJARET, 1355 15TH AVENUE, SAN FRANCISCO, IN THE LATE SPRING OF 1940 TO LISTEN TO "TOWN HALL" RADIO PROGRAMS AND TO DISCUSS THEM AFTERWARD.

WHEN SHE MENTIONED THE DATE, DEFENSE ATTORNEYS OBJECTED TO FURTHER TESTIMONY, POINTING OUT THE CONVERSATIONS TOOK PLACE BEFORE THE WAR.

KOVE SAID THE WITNESS INTENDED TO TESTIFY THAT PROVOO TOLD THE GROUP THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN JAPAN AND GERMANY WAS "VERY LOGICAL BECAUSE THE JAPANESE ARE TO THE YELLOW RACE WHAT THE GERMANS ARE TO THE WHITE RACE."

HE SAID SHE WOULD TESTIFY THAT SHE TOLD PROVOO "YOU MUST BE PART GERMAN," AND THAT PROVOO REPLIED THAT HE WAS, 100 PER CENT, AND PREDICTED HITLER WOULD COME HERE.

KOVE ASSERTED THAT MISS MCKEOWN ALSO WOULD SAY THAT PROVOO, WHO ONCE STUDIED BUDDHISM, TOLD THE GROUP THAT ONLY UNDER BUDDHISM COULD MAN ATTAIN SPIRITUALISM.

JUDGE NOONAN SAID THAT IF PROVOO MADE THE PRO-GERMAN REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM "IT WAS WRONG, BUT I AM HERE TO PASS ON THE QUESTION OF RELEVANCY AND MATERIALITY RELATING TO THE CHARGE IN THE INDICTMENT AND I THINK THEY ARE PRETTY FAR AFIELD."

B2

NOONAN SAID HE WOULD PERMIT THE WITNESS TO TESTIFY CONCERNING PROVOO'S REMARKS ON THE BUDDHIST RELIGION.

AN EARLIER WITNESS, SUMIYOSHI YAMANAKA, A SAN FRANCISCO-BORN JAPANESE WHO SERVED IN THE JAPANESE ARMY, TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO INFORMED THE JAPANESE OF REMARKS MADE BY FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONERS ON CORREGIDOR ISLAND.

YAMANAKA SAID HE GAVE CANDY AND CIGARETTES TO PROVOO.

TRIAL ADJOURNED THIS AFTERNOON UNTIL TUESDAY MORNING.

KOVE INFORMED THE COURT HE HAD DECIDED TO WITHDRAW MIS[S] MCKEOWN AS A WITNESS. HE SAID ALSO THAT MRS. S[K]JARET, WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE THE NEXT WITNESS, WOULD NOT BE CALLED TO THE STA[N]D.

KS435PES

A161

NEW YORK, DEC. 5-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, SAYS HE WILL REPEAT HIS LAST YEAR'S CHRISTMAS VISIT TO THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE SAID YESTERDAY HE PLANS TO SPEND 10 DAYS IN KOREA AND WILL CELEBRATE THREE MASSES AT THE FRONT ON CHRISTMAS DAY.

BD1222PES

B18WX (HKUP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, DEC. 5).

(240) MIDDLE EAST

(ADVANCE) (WX) CHICAGO, DEC. 5-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY A. BYROADE SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST MUST BE INCREASED.

BYROADE, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, VOICED BELIEF ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES "MUST, IN ITS OWN INTERESTS, DEVOTE A MAJOR EFFORT TOWARD EASING THE TENSIONS" BETWEEN THE ARAB STATE AND ISRAEL.

"THE AMOUNT OF OUR AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN TERMS OF CAPITAL AND TECHNIQUES IS NOT GREAT WHEN SET ALONG SIDE SOME OF OUR EFFORTS ELSEWHERE--AND IN MY OPINION MUST BE INCREASED," BYROADE SAID.

"HOWEVER, WE MUST TEMPER OUR ASSISTANCE IN LINE WITH THE CAPACITY OF THE COUNTRY TO ABSORB IT. WHAT MAY APPEAR TO BE FAVORED TREATMENT OF ONE NATION OVER ANOTHER, MAY IN REALITY BE A CAREFULLY MEASURED APPLICATION OF THE RIGHT AMOUNG AT THE RIGHT TIME, LEST INFLATION AND MISDIRECTION OF EFFORTS RESULT FROM ATTEMPTING TOO MUCH TOO FAST."

BYROADE IS IN CHARGE OF NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SPEAKING OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE, HE RULED OUT AS IMPOSSIBLE ANY IMMEDIATE OR DRAMATIC SOLUTION. 1952

"YET I AM CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST, IN ITS OWN INTERESTS, DEVOTE A MAJOR EFFORT TOWARDS EASING THE TENSIONS THAT HAVE SPRUNG FROM THIS SITUATION," HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME HE ADVISED THAT THE UNITED STATES NOT COUNTENANCE ANY AGGRESSION OVER THE ARAB-ISRAELI ISSUE.

BYROADE SAID HE WAS OPTIMISTIC OVER A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROTRACTED IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE.

"THE POLICY GOALS AND ACTUAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE NEW REGIME IN EGYPT ARE SUCH AS TO DESERVE OUR FULL SUPPORT," BYROADE ADDED.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY SAID ALSO THE UNITED STATES SINCERELY HOPES THAT THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WILL SOON BE FORMED SO THAT "A MILITARY VACUUM WILL BE DENIED" IN THE AREA.

RH501AES NM

A52LA

(160)

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 5-(AP)-"THE ONLY TRUE SOLUTION IN KOREA IS THE INTERVENTION OF GOD," SAID EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM TODAY AS HE TOOK OFF ON THE FIRST LEG OF A TRIP TO THE FIGHTING FRONT.

"I THINK EISENHOWER SHOULD CALL THE NATION TO A DAY OF HUMILIATION, REPENTANCE AND PRAYER. IT WOULD HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON THE SOLUTION TO KOREA."

THE TALL EVANGELIST SAID HE HOPED TO SPEND CHRISTMAS ON THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA. HE'LL CONTINUE HIS REGULAR RADIO SERMONS DURING HIS TRIP.

GRAHAM RECEIVED SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO VISIT KOREA. HE LEFT BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS PLANE FOR HONOLULU AT 12:05 A.M. (PST). THE FLIGHT TAKES ABOUT 10 1/2 HOURS.

AFTER A RADIO SERMON IN HAWAII ON SUNDAY, GRAHAM HAS PASSAGE THE FOLLOWING DAY ON A PAA PLANE TO TOKYO WHERE HE'LL ARRIVE TUESDAY AFTERNOON FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC MEETINGS.

30.24- [illegible]85

THE JOURNEY TO THE FIGHTING FRONT IS TO BE ARRANGED IN THE FAR EAST AT WHATEVER TIME TRANSPORTATION COULD BE OBTAINED.
EV324APS NM

1952

END

DEC 5, 1952.

START DEC 6, 1952

30.24- 7287

A98FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (200)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, SUNDAY, DEC. 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WILL MEET WITH FIVE MEMBERS OF HIS NEW CABINET AND OTHER STAFF MEMBERS ABOARD THIS HEAVY CRUISER TOMORROW FOR A SERIES OF HISTORIC CONFERENCES DEALING WITH THE KOREAN WAR AND FAR EAST POLICY.

THE HELENA CUT THROUGH ROUGH SEAS TODAY FOR A RENDEZVOUS AT WAKE ISLAND MONDAY WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, EISENHOWER'S CHOICE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, AND OTHERS SUMMONED TO JOIN IN THE MOMENTOUS MID-PACIFIC TALKS.

EISENHOWER IS RETURNING FROM A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN WAR THEATER WHICH CARRIED OUT HIS CAMPAIGN PROMISE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO SEEK THERE AN APPROACH TO HONORABLE PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES HAGERTY, ANNOUNCED THAT THE HELENA ALSO WILL PICK UP AT WAKE THESE OTHER CABINET DESIGNATES:

GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON (INTERIOR), GEORGE M. HUMPHREY (TREASURY). ALREADY ABOARD THE HELENA ARE CHARLES E. WILSON (DEFENSE) AND HERBERT BROWNELL (ATTORNEY GENERAL).

ALSO JOINING THE EISENHOWER PARTY AT WAKE WILL BE GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, ONE OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S CLOSEST FRIENDS AND ADVISERS; JOSEPH W. DODGE, WHO OFTEN IS MENTIONED AS EISENHOWER'S CHOICE AS BUDGET DIRECTOR; EMMET J. HUGHES OF TIME MAGAZINE AND C. D. JACKSON, PUBLISHER OF FORTUNE, WHO ARE TO BE ON EISENHOWER'S WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

THE HELENA MOVED EASTWARD AT 27 KNOTS IN HEAVY SEAS AFTER HAVING ICKED UP EISENHOWER AT GUAM YESTERDAY. A SEVERE TROPICAL STORM HAT HAS BEEN BUILDING UP BETWEEN WAKE AND GUAM APPEARED TO BE MODE-ATING.

WEATHER PLANES WHICH FLEW FROM THE TWO ISLANDS TO CHECK THE STORM EPORTED IT WAS BLOWING ITSELF OUT. SHIP'S OFFICERS SAID THE HELENA OULD NOT CHANGE COURSE.

EISENHOWER TOOK THINGS EASY SATURDAY. HIS QUARTERS WERE EQUIPPED ITH A LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM AND BEDROOM--ALL THE COMFORTS OF HOME.

THE PITCHING OF THE SHIP APPARENTLY DID NOT BOTHER THE PRESIDENT-LECT. THE GENERAL IS NOT PRONE TO SEASICKNESS.

THE TRIP INTO THE NEAR-ZERO WEATHER OF KOREA AND THE STRENUOUS ISITS TO FRONTLINE UNITS APPARENTLY HAD NO BAD EFFECTS ON THE GENERAL

DULLES WILL FLY TO WAKE ISLAND FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND WILL BE RANSFERRED TO THE HELENA BY HELICOPTER. OTHERS WHO WILL BE CLOSE TO ISENHOWER IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL ACCOMPANY DULLES, BUT IT AS NOT YET BEEN DISCLOSED ABOARD SHIP WHO THEY WILL BE.

(IN NEW YORK, IT WAS BELIEVED DULLES ALREADY HAD LEFT FOR WAKE.)

VVC(OREGON GOV.DOLUPHN
Y APPEARED

1952

(IN NEW YORK, IT WAS BELIEVED DULLES ALREADY HAD LEFT FOR WAKE.)

(OREGON GOV.DOUGLAS MCKAY APPEARED A LIKELY PARTICIPANT IN THE WAKE CONFERENCE. MCKAY, SECRETARY OF INTERIOR-DESIGNATE, LEFT SALEM, ORE., SECRETLY BY PLANE LAST NIGHT AND HIS SECRETARY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW MCKAY'S DESTINATION.)

A189KX
DULLES WILL COME FRESH FROM A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, SAID PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY.

TOP ITEM ON THE AGENDA WILL BE KOREA AND THE FAR EAST. EISENHOWER ADE IT CLEAR DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN THAT THE KOREAN WAR AND AN EFFORT TO END IT WILL HAVE HIGH PRIORITY IN THE REPUBLICAN DMINISTRATION'S POLICY.

HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN THE KOREAN TRIP PROVIDED EISENHOWER WITH A VALUABLE STOVE OF INFORMATION AND SUGGESTIONS ON FUTURE COURSES IN THE EXPLOSIVE FAR EAST.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY HAGERTY DECLARED:

"ALL THE INFORMATION WILL BE USEFUL TO THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN FORMULATING A PROGRAM FOR APPLICATION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM AND FOR COMBATTING SOVIET-SPONSORED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND PROPAGANDA IN THE FAR EAST."

FROM EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, IT APPEARED THIS PROGRAM FOR DEALING WITH THE KOREAN WAR ALREADY HAS BEGUN TO EVOLVE:

1. STRENGTHENING OF SOUTH KOREA AND USE OF MORE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS ON THE FRONT LINES.

TO REPLACE AMERICANS AND THUS REDUCE U.S. CASUALTIES.

2. INCREASED ECONOMIC AID TO SOUTH KOREA TO BOLSTER ITS ABILITY TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

3. AVOIDANCE OF ANY MILITARY ACTION THAT MIGHT INVOLVE RISKS OF ANOTHER WOJLD CONFLICT.

4. MOVE TO STRENGTHEN THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES.

THE PENDING RENDEZVOUS AT WAKE IS REMINISCENT OF ANOTHER DRAMATIC MEETING THERE MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THEN ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, CONFERRED THERE ON THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION IN OCTOBER, 1950 BEFORE THE INTERVENTION OF THE CHINESE REDS.

THE HELENA, RETURNING FROM KOREAN DUTY, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT PEARL HARBOR THURSDAY. THERE, THE GENERAL MAY REMAIN FOR A DAY OR TWO AS THE GUEST OF ADMIRAL ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WILL FLY HOME IN THE SAME MILITARY AIR TRANS-PORT SERVICE (MATS) CONSTELLATION TRANSPORT THAT BROUGHT HIM TO KOREA.

THE BIG PLANE DELIVERED EISENHOWER AT GUAM FROM KOREA EARLY SAT-URDAY. THEN IT CONTINUED ON TO HAWAII TO WAIT FOR EISENHOWER, AND BRING HIM HOME.

DV306PCS

A166KX
(250 UP)
SECOND LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP
BY DON WHITEHEAD

1952

ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL BEGIN A SERIES OF TALKS ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA MONDAY WHICH WILL SHAPE FUTURE U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE KOREAN WAR AND THE FAR EAST.

DULLES DESIGNATED TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE, WILL FLY TO WAKE ISLAND FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BE BROUGHT ABOARD THIS FIGHTING SHIP BY HELICOPTER, ALONG WITH OTHERS WHO WILL BE CLOSE TO THE GENERAL IN HIS NEW ADMINISTRATION.

THE HELENA WAS PLOWING THROUGH HIGH, STORM-WHIPPED SEAS AT 27 KNOTS FOR THE WAKE ISLAND RENDEZVOUS IN THE MID-PACIFIC. GALE WINDS BUFFETED THE STURDY WARSHIP AND ITS DECKS WERE AWASH, BUT THERE WAS NO INTENT TO CHANGE COURSE.

THE HEAVY SEAS APPARENTLY WERE NOT BOTHERING THE GENERAL. HIS PRESS SECRETARY. JIM HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS EISENHOWER WAS NOT SUBJECT TO SEA SICKNESS.

LIKEWISE, HIS TRIP INTO KOREA'S NEAR-ZERO WEATHER AND HIS STRENUOUS VISITS TO FRONTLINE UNITS APPARENTLY HAD NO ILL EFFECTS.

IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED YET WHO WILL ACCOMPANY DULLES.

(FROM SALEM, ORE. GOVERNOR DOUGLAS MCKAY, DESIGNATED SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, LEFT LAST NIGHT UNDER SECRET ORDERS, RAISING IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT HE WAS FLYING TO MEET EISENHOWER.

(IN NEW YORK, DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT NEW YORK EN ROUTE TO WAKE.)

HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THE KOREAN TRIP PROVIDED EISENHOWER WITH VALUABLE INFORMATION AND SUGGESTIONS ON THE FUTURE COURSE TO BE TAKEN IN THE EXPLOSIVE FAR EAST.

ALL THE INFORMATION, HAGERTY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WILL BE USEFUL TO THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN FORMULATING A PROGRAM FOR APPLICATION TO THE KOREAN PROBLEM AND FOR COMBATTING SOVIET SPONSORED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND PROPAGANDA IN THE FAR EAST."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM EISENHOWER STAFF ON GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S SECRET NEW "NO-RISK" PLAN FOR SOLVING THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

EISENHOWER TOOK THINGS EASY SATURDAY IN THE ADMIRAL'S CABIN. IT HAS ALL THE COMFORTS OF HOME--A LIVING ROOM, BEDROOM AND DINING ROOM.

IT WILL BE THE GENERAL'S WORKSHOP DURING THE VOYAGE TO PEARL HARBOR WHERE EISENHOWER MAY LINER FOR A DAY OR TWO AS GUEST OF ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER.

HE WAS ON PART OF HIS RETURN TRIP FROM HIS HISTORIC, THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE KOREAN WAR THEATER. THE TRIP FULFILLED HIS CAMPAIGN PLEDGE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO TAKE A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT THE WAR AND TO TRY TO FIND A PATH TO PEACE.

IN KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST WARPLANES ATTEMPTED A NIGHT RAID--THEIR LARGEST THUS FAR IN THE KOREAN WAR--AN HOUR BEFORE EISENHOWER LEFT KOREA FRIDAY NIGHT. THE AIR FORCE SAID AT LEAST 11 RED PLANES WERE STOPPED BY ALLIED FIGHTERS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

DETAILS WERE WITHHELD FOR "SECURITY REASONS."

THE TROPICAL STORM TOWARD WHICH THE HELENA WAS HEADING WAS NOT CONSIDERED ANY THREAT TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT. THE HONOLULU WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED THAT--ALTHOUGH STILL BLOWING STRONGLY--THE STORM WAS DIMINISHING.

EISENHOWER TOLD LITTLE OF WHAT HE HAD LEARNED IN KOREA. BUT HE MADE IT PLAIN "THERE ARE NO PANACEAS, NO TRICK WAYS" OF ENDING THE WAR WHICH HAS DRAWN 17 ALLIED NATIONS INTO BATTLE AGAINST THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN REGIME AND RED CHINA--WITH RUSSIA SUPPLYING THE COMMUNIST ARMIES.

THE LEADER EIGHT YEARS AGO IN EUROPE OF THE MIGHTIEST ARMY THE WORLD HAS KNOWN PLANNED TO MULL OVER THE INFORMATION HE GATHERED ON HIQ KOREAN MISSION.

HE SAID HE WOULD DEVOTE MUCH TIME DURING THE SIX-DAY CRUISE TO HAWAII TO STUDYING THIS FIRST GREAT PROBLEM OF HIS UPCOMING ADMINISTRATION.

1952

THE HELENA, A VETERAN OF DUELS WITH RED KOREAN SHORE BATTERIES, WAS CUTTING THROUGH THE WATER AT 32 MILES AN HOUR TOWARD TINY WAKE ISLAND. THERE IT WAS EXPECTED TO PICK UP JOHN FOSTER DULLES, EISENHOWER'S CHOICE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

AN INTENSIVE REVIEW OF THE WHOLE FAR EASTERN PROBLEM SEEMED IN THE WORKS.

BUT IN THE CRUISER'S PATH A TROPICAL STORM OF NEAR-TYPHOON INTENSITY RAGED. ROUGH SEAS AND SOME SEASICKNESS WERE IN PROSPECT.

THE BIG CRUISER, HOWEVER, WAS EXPECTED TO RIDE THROUGH THE STORM WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE ON FRIDAY BEFORE LEAVING KOREA, THAT THE TASK CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE KOREAN THREAT TO WORLD PEACE IS ENORMOUS. HE SAID:

"HOW DIFFICULT IT SEEMS TO BE IN A WAR OF THIS KIND, TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR."

BUT EISENHOWER IS CONFIDENT OF ULTIMATE VICTORY. "I AM FAR FROM A DEFEATIST," HE REMINDED.

EISENHOWER FLEW THE 2,179 MILES FROM KOREA TO GUAM. HIS PLANE SET DOWN EARLY SATURDAY MORNING AT THE NAVY'S AGANA AIR STATION. THERE WAS A BRIEF CHAT WITH HIGH RANKING NAVAL AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND THEN THE EISENHOWER PARTY WAS WHISKED THE EIGHT MILES DOWN MARINE DRIVE TO APRA HARBOR AND THE HELENA. THE BIG WARSHIP PUT OUT TO SEA ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

.46FX

BEHIND THE GENERAL WERE THREE ACTION-PACKED DAYS IN KOREA THAT TOOK HIM TO THE FRONT WITHIN A SHORT DISTANCE OF THE FIGHTING. THESE WERE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF HIS KOREAN TOUR:

1. HEDGE-HOPPING; HE JUMPED OVER SNOW-CURSTED, SAWTOOTHED MOUNTAIN RANGES IN A LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANE FOR VISITS WITH TROOPS NEAR THE FRONT.

2. TALKS WITH SYNGMAN RHEE, SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT AND VETERAN FIGHTER FOR THE INDEPENDENCE AND UNIFICATION OF HIS COUNTRY.

3. A GET-TOGETHER WITH HIS ONLY CHILD, MAJ.JOHN EISENHOWER, AND OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION.

4. BRIEFINGS ON THE WAR SITUATION BY GEN.MARK CLARK, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER; GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, ALLIED FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA, AND OTHER TOP COMMANDERS.

DURING HIS ENTIRE THREE DAYS IN KOREA AND ITS APPROACHES, EISENHOWER WAS SCREENED BY A BLANKET OF BRITSLING JET WARPLANES.

ONE AMERICAN SABRE JET WAS SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT DURING THE PROTECTIVE PATROLS FLOWN DURING HIS VISIT. THE AIR FORCE, IN ITS WEEKLY SUMMARY OF ALLIED AIR LOSSES, REPORTED FOUR RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE PERIOD.

NOT ONE COMMUNIST PLANE WAS ABLE TO PENETRATE SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND FAR NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE. ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW IN AN UMBRELLA OVER EISENHOWER DURING HIS MOVEMENTS. THEY WERE ALOFT AROUND THE CLOCK.

IN HIS TALKS WITH RHEE, EISENHOWER WAS TOLD BY THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS COULD REPLACE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IF GIVEN ENOUGH ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING.

RHEE URGED EISENHOWER "TO END THE KOREAN STALEMATE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE." PRESUMABLY RHEE MEANT A BIG ALLIED OFFENSIVE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER--A MOVE HE CALLED FOR SHORTLY BEFORE EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN KOREA.

AN OFFICIAL SOUTH KOREAN SOURCE SAID EISENHOWER HAD BEEN URGED TO DOUBLE THE STRENGTH OF ROK FORCES. THERE NOW ARE AT LEAST 12 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD.

THE HELENA IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT PEARL HARBOR DEC. 11. EISENHOWER MAY SPEND TWO OR THREE DAYS THERE BEFORE FLYING BACK TO NEW YORK.

CC312APS NM

.108FX

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING IS A POOLED DISPATCH WRITTEN BY CORRESPONDENT EVERETT HOLLES OF THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM--ONE OF SEVERAL NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.)

WITH IKE (800)

BY EVERETT HOLLES

MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM CORRESPONDENT

DISTRIBUTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1952

30.24- 7289

ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC. 6--THE PACIFIC TYPHOON TOWARD WHICH THE CRUISER HELENA IS STEAMING AT 27 KNOTS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ABOARD, IS NOW REPORTED TO BE BREAKING UP SOMEWHERE BETWEEN HAWAII AND WAKE ISLAND.

THE HELENA WAS STILL SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES WEST OF THE TYPHOON AREA EARLY THIS EVENING (6 A.M EST) SATURDAY.

BUT IT EXPECTS TO ENCOUNTER INCREASINGLY HEAVIER SEAS AND RAIN SQUALLS EVEN THOUGH THE TYPHOON DISINTEGRATES.

AS WORD WAS RECEIVED THAT THE TYPHOON IS BREAKING UP, PART OF THE EISENHOWER PARTY WAS IN THE WARDROOM WATCHING A NAVY MOVIE ON HOW TYPHOONS PERFORM AND HOW TO DEAL WITH THEM.

PRESIDENT ELECT EISENHOWER IS JOURNEYING BACK HOME FROM HIS VISIT TO KOREAN BATTLEFRONT. HE IS PROVING HIMSELF A GOOD SAILOR AND--STRIPPED DOWN TO SHIRTSLEEVES--HAS BEEN AT WORK MOST OF THE DAY IN THE ADMIRAL'S CABIN DESPITE THE ROCKING OF THE SHIP. HE HAS BEEN DIGESTING INFORMATION GATHERED ON HIS THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE WAR ZONE IN KOREA, ALSO CONFERRING WITH THE GROUP OF ADVISORS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM ON HIS SECRET MISSION TO THE FAR EAST.

THE HELENA WILL CARRY IKE AND HIS PARTY OF 17 TO HONOLULU--WHICH IS A SIX-DAY TRIP UNLESS TROPICAL STORMS AHEAD OF US SLOW US DOWN.

WE ARE ON THE FRINGES OF SA STORM ABOUT SIX HOURS OUT FROM GUAM AND THIS HUSKY WARSHIP WHICH ITSELF IS JUST BACK FROM ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR IS BEING BUFFETED BY 35 TO 40 MILE WINDS.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY OF EISENHOWER'S PARTY TO GO ON DECKS WHICH ARE AWASH WITH SPRAY FROM THE BOW.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AND HIS PARTY CAME ABOARD HELENA AT 6:20 A.M. (3:20 P.M. EST) FRIDAY AFTER FLYING OVERNIGHT FROM THE KOREA CAPITAL OF SEOUL ABOARD TWO MILITARY TRANSPORT CONSTELLATIONS WHICH BROUGHT THE PARTY TO THE FAR EAST.

WE ARE DUE TO REACH HONOLULU SOMETIME BEFORE NOON WEDNESDAY (LOSING ONE DAY AS WE CROSS INTERNATIONAL DATELINE).

THEREAFTER PERHAPS A TWO OR THREE DAY HOLDOVER FOR FURTHER EISENHOWER CONFERENCES, TWO CONSTELLATIONS WILL PICK US UP AGAIN AND FLY THE PARTY BACK TO NEW YORK. BEST INDICATIONS ARE THE PARTY WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK SATURDAY OR SUNDAY, DEC. 13TH OR 14TH.

1952

A109FX

ALL THAT, OF COURSE, DEPENDS JUST HOW SEVERE THE STORM BECOMES--WHETHER WE WILL BE ABLE TO SWING AROUND THE FRINGES OF IT TO AVOID TYPHOON WINDS OF 60 OR 65 MILES AN HOUR.

THOSE OF US WHO ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TO KOREA, FOLLOWING HIM ABOUT THE BATTLEFRONT FOR ALMOST ITS ENTIRE LENGTH, SOMETIMES WITHIN RANGE OF ENEMY GUNS AND ACTUALLY WITHIN SIGHT OF THE ENEMY, SAW AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT MAN STEP FROM THE PLANE AT GUAM EARLY THIS MORNING THAN THE MAN WHO RODE ABOUT THE FRONT BUNDLED IN HEAVY PARKA, PILELINED CAP AND WEARING HIGH GI COMBAT BOOTS.

AFTER SIX HOURS SLEEP ON THE PLANE, WHILE BEING CARRIED OUT OF NEAR ZERO KOREAN WEATHER INTO THE TROPICAL HEAT OF GUAM, HE STEPPED FROM THE PLANE WEARING A BROWN BUSINESS SUIT AND A SNAP BRIM HAT.

IKE EXPLAINED "THIS OUTFIT MAY LOOK LITTLE FORMAL AND LITTLE WARM, WHICH IT IS, BUT IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN TOO LONG TO GET SOME TROPICAL CLOTHES OUT OF MY LUGGAGE AND I PREFERRED TO HAVE THE SLEEP."

LATER, AFTER BOARDING THE SHIP, HE CHANGED INTO TIGHT SLACKS AND A SPORT SHIRT AND WENT TO WORK GOING OVER NOTES, DICTATING TO HIS SECRETARY AND CONFERRING WITH HERBERT BROWNELL, WHO IS GOING TO BE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE EISENHOWER CABINET, AND WITH CHARLES E. WILSON WHO IS GOING TO BE IKE'S SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, WHO MADE THE TRIP WITH IKE, LEFT THE PARTY AT GUAM TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON. WHEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT CAME ABOARD THE WAITING HELENA, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, AMERICAN NAVAL CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC. HE, TOO, ACCOMPANIED IKE ON THE BATTLEFRONT TOUR.

THE ENTIRE CREW WAS AT STATIONS AND ALTHOUGH IKE'S ARRIVAL ABOARD THE HELENA WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A SECRET, MOST OF THE SAILORS KNEW, FROM THE PREPARATIONS BEING MADE, THAT SOME VERY HIGH BRASS WAS COMING ABOARD.

AS HE CAME ABOARD, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT MET THE HELENA'S SKIPPER, CAPT. WALTER L. DYER OF RUMFORD, ME., AND EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CMDR. LEO L. CONKEY OF LOS ANGELES.

THE SHIP'S BAND STRUCK UP ANCHORS AWEIGH THEN ALOHA AND CALIFORNIA HERE WE COME. MEMBERS OF THE CREW STANDING AT ATTENTION ALONG RAILS WANTED TO BREAK INTO CHEERS; FOR THE HELENA HAD BEEN AT SEA BOMBARDING ENEMY TARGETS ALONG THE EAST COAST OF NORTHERN KOREA NEARLY SEVEN MONTHS.

HER RETURN TO BASE AT LONG BEACH, CALIF., WAS DELAYED SEVERAL DAYS SO SHE COULD WAIT AND BRING THE EISENHOWER PARTY TO HONOLULU.

SEVERAL JUNIOR OFFICERS ABOARD THE SHIP GUESSED SOME DAYS AGO THAT IKE WOULD BE ABOARD ON HIS WAY HOME.

A110FX

ON MONDAY OF THIS WEEK, WHILE WE OF THE IKE PARTY WERE ENROUTE TO KOREA, WE STOPPED OVERNIGHT AT IWO JIMA. THE HELENA WAS THEN ANCHORED OFFSHORE AND WHILE EISENHOWER'S PRESENCE ON THE ISLAND WAS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET, ADM. RADFORD CAME OUT TO THE WARSHIP IN A LAUNCH AND WAS VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN WHAT MOTION PICTURES WERE ABOARD--WHETHER THERE WERE ENOUGH GOOD ONES FOR FIVE OR SIX NIGHTS OF ENTERTAINMENT.

TO JUNIOR OFFICERS THAT MEANT SOME ONE OF IMPORTANCE WOULD BE COMING ABOARD. THE HELENA WILL MAKE ONE STOP BEFORE SHE REACHES HONOLULU. THAT WITV HONOLULU. THAT WILL BE WAKE ISLAND. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT TWO OR THREE PERSONS WILL BE TAKEN ABOARD THERE TO CONFER WITH IKE--PRESUMABLY PERSONS FLYING FROM THE UNITED STATES TO MEET HIM MIDWAY IN THE PACIFIC.

WHO THESE PERSONS ARE, WE ARE UNABLE TO LEARN. WE WERE MERELY TOLD BY IKE'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, THERE WILL BE SOME NEW ARRIVALS JOINING THE EISENHOWER PARTY AT WAKE AND LATER ON AT HONOLULU. WE PROBABLY WILL REACH WAKE MONDAY ABOUT NOON LOCAL TIME.

WHEN EISENHOWER BOARDED THE HELENA, CAPTAIN DYER PRESENTED HIM WITH A NEWLY-PUBLISHED CREWS' BOOK OF THE SHIP CONTAINING PICTURES AND THE CREW IN ACTION AGAINST ENEMY TARGETS IN KOREA. IKE WAS MUCH INTERESTED IN HEARING ABOUT THE SHIP'S EXPLOITS.

SHE FIRED 25,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AT RED TARGETS--CUTTING ENEMY SUPPLY LINES BEHIND THE FRONT AND STEAMING BACK AND FORTH BLASTING COMMUNIST BUNKERS, GUN POSITIONS, TRENCHES, SUPPLY DUMPS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. THE HELENA ALSO WAS A SEARCH AND RESCUE SHIP FOR ALLIED FLIERS KNOCKED DOWN OR FORCED DOWN AT SEA.

LW723APS NM

1952

A69KX

KOREA REVISITED (550)

(EDITORS NOTE: WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN ALMOST 2 1/2 YEARS AGO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SENT DON WHITEHEAD TO KOREA. FOR SIX MONTHS HE COVERED THE FIGHTING THERE -- THE TERRIBLE RETREAT INTO THE PUSAN PERIMETER, THE STOUT BRIDGEHEAD DEFENSE, THE INCHON INVASION, THE DRIVE INTO NORTH KOREA AND THEN THE GREAT WITHDRAWAL WHEN COMMUNIST CHINA ENTERED

THE WAR. WHITEHEAD, WHO RECEIVED A PULITZER PRIZE FOR HIS WAR REPORTING THEN, IS RETURNING HOMEWARD NOW AFTER GETTING HIS SECOND LOOK AT THE WAR WHILE ACCOMPANYING PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ON HIS HISTORIC VISIT. WHITEHEAD TELLS HERE OF THE STRANGE CONTRASTS BETWEEN THAT WAR TWO YEARS AGO AND THE WAR TODAY.)

- - -

BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, SUNDAY, DEC. 7-(AP)-ALMOST 2 1/2 YEARS OF WAR HAVE BROUGHT STARTLING CHANGES TO EVERYTHING IN KOREA EXCEPT THE ANCIENT HILLS WHERE MEN FIGHT FOR THE HIGHEST FROZEN RIDGES.

THE WAR HAS CHANGED ITS FACE. IT BEARS LITTLE RESEMBLANCE TO THAT WAR I KNEW IN 1950. IT IS A STALEMATED WAR OF POSITION AND NOT THE WAR OF MOVEMENT, WHICH CARRIED IT WITH DESPERATION AND ELATION OVER THE SHIFTING FORTUNES OF BATTLE.

NOW IT IS A WAR WHERE THE MEN LOOK TO THE DIPLOMATS -- AND NOT TO THEIR OWN FIREPOWER -- TO GAIN A VICTORY. IT IS A WAR WHERE MEN CAN SEE NO WAY OUT, ALTHOUGH THEY HOPE AND DREAM THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL SEE THE WAY FOR THEM. IT IS A WAR THAT HAS NONE OF THE FRANTIC IMPROVISING AND PATCHWORK DEFENSES OF 1950 WHEN THE ARMY WAS FIGHTING FOR ITS LIFE, FIRST AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEN AGAINST THE CHINESE.

IT IS A WAR OF RESIGNATION, BUT WITH THE UNQUENCHABLE HOPE STILL FLICKERING BENEATH THE SURFACE. SAVAGE BATTLES STILL ARE FOUGHT. MEN ARE KILLED AND WOUNDED FIGHTING FOR THE SAME KNOBS AND RIDGES OVER WHICH THEY FOUGHT TWO YEARS AGO.

AND YET IT ISN'T THE SAME. THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY IS NOW A PROFESSIONAL ARMY FIGHTING WITH THE FINESSE OF A PROFESSIONAL. THE ROADS WHICH ONCE WERE NARROW PITTED PATHS ARE NOW BROAD AND SMOOTH. THE ROAD NORTH FROM SEOUL, ONCE KNOWN AS "HEARTBREAK HIGHWAY," IS JUST PLAIN HIGHWAY 1 NOW.

1952

A70KX

THE SOLDIERS ARE BETTER FED. THEY ARE BETTER CLOTHED AND THEY HAVE BETTER EQUIPMENT WITH WHICH TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE ENEMY AND THE ELEMENTS. TWO YEARS AGO THE UNITS KNEW LITTLE ABOUT LAYING MINE-FIELDS AND STRINGING BARBED WIRE AND DIGGING DEFENSIVE POSITIONS SUCH AS THE ARMY IN KOREA DOES TODAY. IT IS A SMARTER, TOUGHER, WISER AND PER-HAPS MORE CYNICAL ARMY.

BUT MOST OF ALL, THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAS CHANGED. TWO YEARS HAVE FORGED THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TROOPS FROM AN ALMOST FORMLESS RABBLE INTO AN ARMY THAT HAS GREAT PROMISE AS A GROWING AND EFFECTIVE FORCE.

IN TWO YEARS, THESE TROOPS HAVE BEGUN TO WIN THE RESPECT AND PRAISE OF THE AMERICANS WHO FIGHT WITH THEM.

IT WAS THE ROKS WHO COLLAPSED AND FLED IN PANIC IN NOVEMBER, 1950, WHEN THE CHINESE LAUNCHED THEIR FIRST BIG ATTACK TO ENTER THE WAR IN FORCE. BUT THEY HAVE REDEEMED THEMSELVES IN RECENT MONTHS WITH HEROIC STANDS AGAINST THE CHINESE, BATTLING THEM ON TERMS WHICH COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DREAMED OF IN THOSE EARLY DAYS.

THE ROKS HAVE PROVED THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THEY CAN BE STRENG-THENED TO TAKE OVER MORE OF THE FRONTLINE FIGHTING FROM THE AMERICANS AS PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS PROPOSED.

THERE ARE INTERMINABLE ARGUMENTS ON HOW THE WAR SHOULD BE FOUGHT. SOME WANT TO HIT OUT AT THE CHINESE WITH A GREAT OFFENSIVE THAT WOULD DRIVE TO THE BORDER OF MANCHURIA. OTHERS SAY THAT SUCH AN OFFENSIVE WOULD BE TOO COSTLY; THAT THE CHINESE HAVE THEIR FORTIFICATIONS TOO WELL BUILT AND MANNED.

EISENHOWER MUST DECIDE WHICH COURSE TO FOLLOW.

HIS DECISION WILL DETERMINE WHAT HAPPENS IN THIS STRANGE AND BITTER SLUGGING MATCH IN THE UNCHANGING HILLS.

ET806PCS N M

(470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-RHEE

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, SUNDAY, DEC 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HE URGED PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO FIND A SOLUTION TO KOREA BE-CAUSE "OUR PEOPLE HAVE BECOME IMPATIENT."

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRESIDENT DECLARED HE EXPECTS EISENHOWER "WILL DO WHAT HE CAN TO BREAK THE KOREAN STALEMATE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME."

RHEE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER MADE NO COMMITMENTS AT THEIR CONFERENCES DURING EISENHOWER'S UNPRECEDENTED, THREE-DAY VISIT TO THIS WAR-TORN LAND.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD SOUTH KOREAN LEADER REITERATED HIS BELIEF THAT "AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO THE YALU RIVER IS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO BREAK THE STALEMATE."

HE ADDED THAT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REDS "ARE MERELY A WASTE OF TIME."

IN AN INTERVIEW, RHEE SAID HE TOLD EISENHOWER THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS ENOUGH YOUNG MEN WILLING TO FIGHT AND THAT FOREIGN TROOPS COULD BE RELIEVED FROM THE FRONTLINE IF SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE SUFF-ICIENTLY EXPANDED AND EQUIPPED.

RHEE DIDN'T SAY HOW GREAT AN EXPANSION WOULD BE SUFFICIENT. THERE ARE 12 REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) DIVISIONS NOW IN THE FIELD.

RHEE SAID EISENHOWER "PRAISED OUR TROOPS IN THE FRONTLINES AND SAID HE WILL MAKE OUR ARMY 'A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER.'"

THE WHITE-HAIRED RHEE SAID MILLIONS OF NORTH KOREANS ANXIOUSLY ARE AWAITING ALLIED FORCES TO FREE THEM FROM THE REDS.

"WE HAD SEVEN MILLION PEOPLE IN NORTH KOREA IN THE EARLY PART OF THE WAR," HE SAID, "BUT NOW THERE ARE ONLY THREE MILLION LEFT. MANY HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO MANCHURIA AND RUSSIA FOR LABOR AND MANY OTHERS HAVE DIED FROM STARVATION, COLD AND DISEASE."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED THE KOREAN PEOPLE WERE "EXTREMELY INSPIRED" BY EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

"NEVER IN OUR HISTORY," HE SAID, "HAVE WE BEEN HONORED BY A VISIT BY A PRESIDENT-ELECT FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE WHOLE NATION IS HONORED."

THERE APPEARED TO BE ONLY ONE SOUR NOTE ON THE EISENHOWER VISIT--HE DIDN'T MAKE AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

UNTIL THE LAST FEW HOURS IT WASN'T CLEAR IF THE GENERAL WAS GOING TO CALL ON RHEE.

THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN WHO SAW EISENHOWER WERE IMPRESSED. BUT THE KOREAN PEOPLE NEVER GOT A GOOD LOOK AT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY HAD SPENT A BILLION WON ($165,000) DECORA-TING THIS FORMER CAPITAL AND OUTLYING COMMUNITIES WITH "WELCOME, EISENHOWER" SIGNS.

THE GENERAL PROBABLY SAW A FEW OF THEM. BUT THE PEOPLE WHO PUT THEM UP DIDN'T SEE HIM--AND THOSE WHO EXPECTED TO SEE HIM WERE HURT.

EISENHOWER AND RHEE MET TREE TIMES.

RHEE SAID HE MADE THESE SUGGEST

1952

EISENHOWER AND RHEE MET THREE TIMES.

RHEE SAID HE MADE THESE SUGGESTIONS TO THE GENERAL:

1. THAT THE KOREAN STALEMATE BE ENDED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
2. THAT REPUBLIC OF KOREA DEFENSE FORCES BE INCREASED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED.
3. IF THIS IS DONE, "FOREIGN TROOPS COULD BE RELIEVED FROM THE FRONT LINES."
4. ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL AID AS WELL AS MILITARY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THESE POINTS WERE FROM A DETAILED SEVEN-POINT PROPOSAL MADE BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN. PAIK CONFIRMED HE HAD WRITTEN TO EISENHOWER SUMMING UP "ALL OUR REQUESTS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR."

THE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED BELIEF RHEE HAD GIVEN EISENHOWER A MEMO OUTLINING THE SUGGESTIONS IN PAIK'S LETTER.

EW341PCS NM

A58FX

1ST LEAD EISENHOWER-RHEE

1952

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, DEC. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER MADE "NO COMMITMENTS" DURING HIS THREE-DAY KOREAN TOUR.

BUT RHEE ADDED THAT HE EXPECTS THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT WILL "BREAK THE KOREAN STALEMATE."

THE SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE HAD TOLD EISENHOWER "FOREIGN TROOPS COULD BE RELIEVED FROM THE FRONTLINE IF ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) FORCES ARE SUFFICIENTLY INCREASED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TO BE ABLE TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

RHEE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT HE CONSIDERS A SUFFICIENT INCREASE. THERE ARE AT LEAST 12 ROK DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD CURRENTLY.

THE WHITE-HAIRED, 77-YEAR-OLD SOUTH KOREAN LEADER SAID ALSO HE URGED EISENHOWER DURING THE GENERAL'S THREE DAY TOUR OF THE WAR THEATER "TO END THE KOREAN STALEMATE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

PRESUMABLY THAT MEANT AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. RHEE CALLED FOR SUCH AN OFFENSIVE EARLIER THIS WEEK.

A RELIABLE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID EARLIER HIS GOVERNMENT HAD URGED EISENHOWER TO DOUBLE THE STRENGTH OF ROK FORCES. THERE ARE NOW AT LEAST 12 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.

EISENHOWER GAVE PUBLIC ASSURANCES THAT THE KOREAN ARMY WILL BE MADE "A LOT BIGGER AND BETTER."

THE GENERAL WHO COMMANDED ALLIED FIGHTING FORCES IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II CALLED THE SOUTH KOREANS "SPLENDID TROOPS--REAL FIGHTING MEN." THE GENERAL ON HIS TOUR REVIEWED TROOPS OF MANY COUNTRIES. HE SAW SOUTH KOREANS STAGE A MOCK ATTACK ON A HILL.

IN DECLARING SOUTH KOREANS COULD REPLACE ALLIED TROOPS ON THE LINE, RHEE TOOK UP AN EISENHOWER ELECTION CAMPAIGN ARGUMENT THAT THE ROK ARMY COULD BE BUILT UP AND EVENTUALLY MAN THE ENTIRE FRONT.

EISENHOWER IN A LETTER RELEASED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SAID HE WOULD GIVE RHEE'S PROPOSAL "CAREFUL STUDY AND CONSIDERATION."

RHEE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE MADE THE FOLLOWING SUGGESTIONS TO EISENHOWER:

(1) THAT THE KOREAN STALEMATE BE ENDED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

(2) THAT REPUBLIC OF KOREA DEFENSE FORCES BE INCREASED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED.

(3) IF THIS IS DONE, "FOREIGN TROOPS COULD BE RELIEVED FROM THE FRONT LINES."

(4) KOREA NEEDS HELP IN ITS ECONOMY AND INDUSTRY, AS WELL AS MILITARY AID.

AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THESE SUGGESTIONS WERE ONLY AN OUTLINE OF A SEVEN POINT PROPOSAL MADE BY ACTING PRIME MINISTER PAIK TOO CHIN.

PAIK CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD WRITTEN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER SUMMING UP "AKKLL OUR REQUESTS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR." THE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID HE BELIEVES RHEE ALSO WROTE A COVERING NOTE OUTLINING THE KOREAN PROBLEMS DETAILED IN PAIK'S LETTER AND THAT THE TWO LETTERS WERE IN THE SAME ENVELOPE GIVEN TO EISENHOWER.

A32FX

AFTER CONFERRING WITH EISENHOWER, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, PRESIDENT RHEE "IS MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER FOR THE FUTURE OF KOREA."

THE SPOKESMAN QUOTED RHEE AS SAYING THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE "HAVE BEEN GREATLY INSPIRED" BY THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

THE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID PAIK'S PROPOSAL ASKED THAT THE STRENGTH OF ROK FORCES BE DOUBLED; THAT ALL OF KOREA BE UNIFIED AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DRIVEN OUT; THAT MONEY ADVANCED TO ALLIED FORCES BY THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT BE REPAYED; THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BE GIVEN MORE ECONOMIC AID; NO KOREAN ARMISTICE UNLESS SOUTH KOREA APPROVES THE CONDITIONS, AND HELP IN SETTLEMENT OF CONTROVERIES WITH JAPAN.

"YOUR LETTER HAS JUST REACHED ME AND I WILL GIVE IT CAREFUL STUDY AND CONSIDERATION," EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO RHEE SAID.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED FRIDAY.

EISENHOWER SAID HIS PURPOSE IN COMING TO KOREA WAS TO OBTAIN FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THE "OVER-ALL SITUATION," TO TALK WITH TROOPS OF THE ALLIED NATIONS AND TO MEET THE ALLIED COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD.

"I HAVE BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS THAT I HAVE OBSERVED," EISENHOWER SAID. "THEY ARE SPLENDID TROOPS--REAL FIGHTING MEN. THEIR NATIONAL PRIDE, INTENSE LOYALTY AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO CARRY THE FIGHT AGAINST OUR ENEMY ARE PLAIN TO SEE."

EISENHOWER SAID THE SACRIFICES OF SOUTH KOREA DURING THE PAST 2 1/2 YEARS ARE KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD, AND "HISTORY IS CERTAIN TO ASSIGN TO YOU A LARGE PORTION OF THE CREDIT, WHICH YOU SO JUSTLY DESERVE, FOR WELDING YOUR COUNTRYMEN TOGETHER IN THEIR MARCH TOWARD THE GREAT GOAL OF FREEDOM."

HE SAID RHEE HAD ACCOMPLISHED THIS UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS "THAT WOULD HAVE DEFEATED ANY BUT THE STRONGEST LEADERS."

EISENHOWER THANKED RHEE FOR A REPUBLIC OF KOREA FLAG RHEE HAD GIVEN HIM.

EISENHOWER MET RHEE THREE TIMES. THE FIRST WAS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WEDNESDAY. THE NEXT WAS AT A REVIEW OF KOREAN TROOPS NEAR THE FRONT. THE FINAL MEETING ON FRIDAY INCLUDED A 15-MINUTE PRIVATE CHAT.

LF128APS NM...

1952

A119FX

IKE-FORMOSA (320)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, DEC 6 (AP)-THE QUESTION OF POSSIBLE USE OF NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA HAS COME TO THE FOREFRONT WITH THE VISIT TO KOREA OF U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE NATIONALIST POSITION, AS OFFICIALLY STATED IN THE PAST, IS THIS: PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ORIGINAL OFFER TO SEND THREE DIVISIONS TO KOREA, MADE ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR THERE, STILL STANDS.

THE NATIONALISTS, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT WANT TO GET INTO THE WAR THERE UNLESS THEY ARE ASSURED IT WILL BE A FIGHT TO THE FINISH, NOT ONE HAMPERED BY OFF-AND-ON PEACE.

AMONG DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF USING NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA ARE THESE:

1. THEY NEED WINTER AND OTHER EQUIPMENT, ALL OF WHICH WOULD BE ALMOST AS EXPENSIVE AS CREATING NEW REPUBLIC OF KOREA DIVISIONS.

2. THE SOUTH KOREANS DON'T PARTICULARLY WANT NATIONALIST FORCES IN KOREA, THINKING IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THEM TO BE EMPLOYED IN A

DIVERSIONARY ACTION AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

3. GREAT BRITAIN AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE ADAMANTLY OPPOSED TO THE USE OF NATIONALIST FORCES IN KOREA.

4. THE NATIONALISTS WOULD DOUBTLESS HAVE TO SEND THEIR BEST TROOPS TO KOREA AND, IF THEY DO SO, THE DEFENSES OF FORMOSA WOULD BE WEAKENED, THOUGH AT THIS TIME NO COMMUNIST INVASION OF THIS ISLAND APPEARS IN PROSPECT.

SOME QUARTERS HERE BELIEVE USE OF NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA WOUL CONCLUSIVELY DEMONSTRATE, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, WHETHER CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND HIS AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORS HAVE CREATED A NEW, EFFECTIVE ARMY, WITH A NEW FIGHTING SPIRIT.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE SEEMS TO BE LITTLE DOUBT IN SOME QUARTERS HERE THAT EMPLOYMENT OF NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA WOULD VERY DEFINITELY INVOLVE THE RISK OF AN EXPANSION OF THE WAR THERE.

H.P. TSENG, NOTED FREE CHINA RADIO COMMENTATOR, PREDICTED TODAY THAT ONE RESULT OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA WOULD BE THE MAPPING OUT OF AN OVERALL STRATEGY FOR THE FAR EAST.

"GENERAL EISENHOWER," HE DECLARED, "KNOWS WELL THAT THE KOREAN WAR IS NOT SIMPLY A LOCAL ISSUE, AND THAT A SETTLEMENT CANNOT BE CONFINED TO KOREA ALONE, BUT MUST EMBRACE AN OVERALL PLAN AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC."

IN PRESSING THIS VIEWPOINT, TSENG SAID THERE WERE ONLY TWO WAYS TO SETTLE THE KOREAN WAR--TO MAKE PECE, OR TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT.

"AND IT SHOULD BY NOW BE APPARENT TO EVERYONE," HE DECLARED, "THAT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE."

JS812APS NM 1952

A118FX

IKE'S SON (140)

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, DEC 3 (DELAYED)-(AP)-MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, SON OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT, WAS GOOD-NATUREDLY REPRIMANDED TODAY FOR STRAYING TOO FAR FROM HIS FAMOUS FATHER.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, TOLD HIM WITH A SMILE:

"YOU'RE THE GENERAL'S AIDE. THAT'S YOUR JOB. STICK WITH HIM."

IKE HAD AGREED TO POSE WITH HIS SON FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS, BUT JOHN HAD WANDERED AWAY FROM THE LARGE CROWD TOURING THE MARINE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS. HE HAD BEEN GIVEN LEAVE TO ACCOMPANY HIS FATHER.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE EISENHOWER PARTY LEFT FOR ANOTHER INSPECTION, IKE'S SON SHOWED UP.

"I'M PROUD OF ALL THESE ARMY BRATS," REMARKED EISENHOWER. HE ALSO MENTIONED MAJ. GEN. LEWIS HERSHEY'S SON, WHO WAS WOUNDED IN KOREA.

YOUNG EISENHOWER DISCLOSED ALSO THAT HE IS CONSIDERING ASKING FOR A TRANSFER TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND IN JAPAN. HE IS AN OPERATIONS OFFICER WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION IN KOREA. HE CAME TO KOREA LAST JULY.

JS805APS

A23FX

WITH EISENHOWER (290)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

TOKYO, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE AIR FORCES TODAY SAID A BLANKET SCREEN OF SWIFT JET FIGHTERS MET PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S PLANE AS IT NEARED THE FAR EAST TUESDAY ON HIS KOREAN TRIP. THROUGHOUT HIS STAY SWARMS OF WARPLANES PROTECTED HIM.

NOT A SINGLE COMMUNIST PLANE PENETRATED SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER, FAR NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID.

U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED SEVEN TIMES WITH COMMUNIST JETS DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE REDS WERE TRYING TO BORE SOUTH FOR A CRACK AT THE U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT.

THE AIRFORCE AT FIRST REPORTED THAT NOT A SINGLE COMMUNIST PLANE PENETRATED SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA, BUT CORRECTED THIS LATER IN ANNOUNCING A RED NIGHT RAID WAS TURNED BACK SHORTLY BEFORE EISENHOWER LEFT KOREA.

U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH COMMUNIST JETS SEVEN TIMES DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

SABRE JETS, THUNDERJETS AND SHOOTING STARS WERE IN THE AIR HIGH OVER EISENHOWER ON 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK PATROL SWEEPS DURING THE THREE-DAY VISIT.

WHEN HE LEFT YESTERDAY, THE JETS STILL WERE COVERING HIS FLIGHT. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES WERE IN THE AIR UNTIL EISENHOWER LEFT KOREA AND JAPAN AIR DEFENSE PLANES TOOK OVER UNTIL THE GENERAL PASSED JAPAN.

THROUGHOUT THE LONG OVERWATER FLIGHT TO AND FROM KOREA, AIR RESCUE SUPERFORTS, EACH CARRYING DROPPABLE MOTOR LIFEBOATS, HOVERED OVER THE EISENHOWER PLANE.

THE EISENHOWER PLANE WAS NEVER MORE THAN 45 MINUTES FROM A RESCUE PLANE.

THE AIR FORCES SAID MORE THAN 1,300 FIGHTER PLANES WERE AIRBORNE ON SWEEP OR ESCORT DUTY DURING THE EISENHOWER TRIP.

THE SABRES PATROLLED FAR INTO NORTH KOREA AND ROYAL AUSTRALIAN TWIN METEOR JETS SET UP A SECOND SCREEN IN MID-NORTH KOREA.

MORE SABRE JETS STOOD BY AT INSTANT READY AT FORWARD AIRFIELDS.

KOREA-BASED NIGHT FIGHTERS TOOK UP THE VIGIL AT SUNSET, WITH PLANES ALWAYS IN THE AIR AND MORE ON AN IMMEDIATE STANDBY BASIS AT KOREAN AIRSTRIPS.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, GEN. O. P. WEYLAND SAID, "THE FACT THAT NOT A SINGLE ENEMY AIRPLANE OF ANY TYPE WAS ABLE TO PENETRATE SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER IS BOTH TANGIBLE EVIDENCE AS WELL AS A TRIBUTE TO THE COMPLETE AIR SUPERIORITY FAR EAST AIR FORCES HAVE GAINED AND MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN WAR."

CY1241APS NM

B49KX (Q)

WITH IKE (330)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, DEC.6-(AP)-A YOUNG AMERICAN G-I WHO SHOOK HANDS WITH DWIGHT EISENHOWER REMARKED HAPPILY TODAY:

"I AM NOT GOING TO WASH MY HANDS FOR SIX MONTHS."

THIS REMARK BY PFC.CASPER SKUDLAREK OF AVON,MINN., TYPIFIES THE EXCITEMENT WHICH SWEPT THROUGH THE RANKS OF U.S.TROOPS IN KOREA AS "IKE" TOURED THE SNOW COVERED FRONT.

THE PRIVATE WAS ONE OF THREE ENLISTED MEN PICKED TO EAT OUTDOORS WITH EISENHOWER AT A U.S.THIRD DIVISION UNIT.

SOLDIER SENTIMENT VARIED ON WHAT EISENHOWER'S TRIP WOULD ACCOMPLISH, BUT THE FIGHTING MEN ALL HOPED THE PRESIDENT-ELECT COULD FIND SOME WAY TO SETTLE THE 30 MONTH OLD KOREAN CONFLICT.

PFC.HERMAN C.FULLER (2161 TIMOLEON ST.) NEW ORLEANS,LA., COMMENTED: 1952

"A LOT OF OTHER PEOPLE HAVE TRIED TO END THE WAR, MAYBE IKE CAN DO IT."

MANY ENLISTED MEN FRANKLY WERE AWED BY THE GLITTERING ARRAY OF STARS WHICH SUDDENLY APPEARED IN THEIR MIDST.

FIVE STAR GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY,FOUR STAR GENERALS MARK CLARK AND JAMES A.VAN FLEET, ADMIRAL ARTHUR RADFORD AND OTHER HIGH RANKING OFFICERS ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER AROUND THE FRONT. BRADLEY LEFT THE GROUP AT GUAM AND LEFT FOR THE U.S.BY PLANE.

"IT WAS THE MOST BRASS I'VE EVER SEEN," SAID PFC.DAVID HOLLANDER OF NEW YORK CITY (STREET ADS UNAVB). "WE HAD EVERY RANK AT OUR COMPANY--FROM THE FUTURE COMMANDER IN CHIEF DOWN TO PRIVATES."

A SERGEANT WHO ATE PORK CHOPS AND SAUERKRAUT WITH EISENHOWE IN THE ICY OPEN AIR NEAR THE THIRD DIVISION SAID HE FELT AMERICAN SOLDIERS

WOULD "LIKE IT" IF THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS ORDERED TO MARCH TO THE YALU RIVER.

"WE'D BE DRIVING FOR SOMETHING," EXPLAINED SGT.JACK R.HUTCHERSON OF FRANKFORD,MO. THE YOUNG SOLDIER SAID HE DOESN'T LIKE THE RELATIVELY STATIC WAR.

BUT GIS WHO WOULD DO THE FIGHTING HAD A SOBER REALIZATION OF THE DANGER SUCH AN OFFENSIVE WOULD MEAN FOR THEM. THEY KNOW WELL THE FIGHTING ABILITY OF THE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

JOHN A.RICE, A HUSKY PRIVATE FROM DEPOSIT,N.Y., LOOKING AT THE SNOW PEAKED MOUNTAINS TO THE NORTH, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THERE ARE A LOT OF CHINESE OUT THERE. A DRIVE TO THE YALU WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME--AND A LOT OF MEN."

DV740ACS

B42KX (SEG)
WITH IKE (180)
SEOUL, DEC.6-(AP)-A GROUP OF SOUTH KOREAN CLERGYMEN URGED DWIGHT EISENHOWER TO KEEP U.S. FORCES HERE UNTIL THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS "ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO RESIST FUTURE INVASION AND TO MAINTAIN SECURITY OF OUR LAND."

THE APPEAL WAS CONTAINED IN A TWO PAGE LETTER ADDRESSED TO EISENHOWER AND HANDED TO HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES HAGERTY, DURING THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT TO KOREA.

WILLIAM E.SHAW, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY OF THE METHODIST MISSION IN KOREA, MADE PUBLIC COPIES OF THE LETTER. HE SAID HAGERTY RECEIVED THE LETTER THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY A GROUP OF KOREAN CLERGY REPRESENTING THE PRESBYTERIAN, METHODIST, ROMAN CATHOLIC AND HOLINESS CHURCHES, THE CHURCH OF CHRIST AND THE SALVATION ARMY.

THE LETTER EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR "LIBERATION" OF KOREA IN 1945 AND U.S. AID IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE MINISTERS THEN ASKED THAT EISENHOWER "DO ALL POSSIBLE" TO END THE WAR AND UNIFY KOREA, TO STRENGTHEN THE WORK OF CHRISTIAN MISSIONS IN KOREA, NOT TO WITHDRAW U.S. FORCES UNTIL THE ROKS ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD THE FRONT, AND TO RENDER AID FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND REHABILITATION IN KOREA.

THE MINISTERS SAID IN THEIR LETTER THAT "NEARLY FIVE MILLION KOREANS" HAVE CROSSED THE LINE FROM NORTH KOREA "TO ESCAPE VIOLENT COMMUNIST RULE." 1952

RA635ACS NM

B16KX (SEG)
IKE PARTY (370)
SEOUL,DEC. 6-(AP)-THIRTY-NINE PERSONS ACCOMPANIED PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ON HIS FLIGHT TO KOREA. EIGHT WERE IN THE PARTY ABOARD HIS PLANE. NINE, INCLUDING SIX NEWSMEN, WERE ON THE SECOND CONSTELLATION.

THERE WERE 12 CREWMEN, INCLUDING THREE PILOTS, ABOARD THE EISENHOWER PLANE AND 10 CREWMEN ABOARD THE NEWSMEN'S PLANE. EACH PLANE CARRIED TWO CREWS.

IN EISENHOWER'S CONSTELLATION WERE CHARLES E.WILSON, HIS CHOICE FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHIEF OF STAFF; AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.ROGER RAMEY; ARMY MAJ.GEN.WILTON B.PERSONS (RET.), WHO WILL BE EISENHOWER'S WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT; ADM.ARTHUR RADFORD, WHO BOARDED THE PLANE AT IWO JIMA; ARMY LT.JOHN DAVIES, EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY, AND JAMES ROWLEY, U.S. SECRET SERVICE.

IN THE SECOND CONSTELLATION WERE ARMY COL.PAUL CARROLL, WOONSOCKET, R.I., AIDE TO EISENHOWER; JAMES C.HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY; RICHARD FLOHR, SECRET SERVICE; DON WHITEHEAD, ASSOCIATED PRESS; MERRIMAN SMITH, UNITED PRESS; BOB CONSIDINE, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; EVERETT HOLLES, MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM, REPRESENTING THE COMBINED RADIO NETWORKS: FRANK JURKOWSKI. INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS, REPRESENTING THE STILL NEWS PHOTO POOL, AND DAVE OLIVER, PATHE NEWSREEL, FOR NEWSREEL-TELEVISION POOL.

THE EISENHOWER AIRCRAFT COMMANDER WAS MAJ.WILLIAM W.THOMAS, MARION, IOWA. THE TWO PILOTS WERE CAPT.BERNARD F.HARTNETT, KANSAS CITY, MO., AND MAJ.WILLIAM G.DRAPER, WASHINGTON, D.C., WHO WAS EISENHOWER'S PILOT WHEN THE GENERAL COMMANDED THE ALLIED FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMAND.

ON PLANE NO.2, THE AIRCRAFT COMMANDER WAS MAJ.THOMAS E.DYE, SOMERSET, KY. THE PILOT WAS CAPT.GEORGE P.MARTIN, BAYTOWN, TEXAS.

CREW MEMBERS ON THE EISENHOWER SHIP: NAVIGATORS CAPT.WILLIAM A. SEWARD, JR., STONEHAM, MASS., AND MAJ.VINCENT PUGLISI, BROOKLYN, N.Y.; RADIO OPERATORS, MASTER SERGEANT KENNETH S.KOELLE, ALTOONA, PA., AND M/S EDWARD D.NORMAN, CORTLAND, CALIF.

FLIGHT ENGINEERS, M/S JOSEPH LALLY, NEW YORK CITY AND M/S WILSON D.DEAN, OKMULGEE, OKLA.; FLIGHT ATTENDANTS, M/S JAMES W.MARTIN, UNIONTOWN, PA., AND TECH.SGT.CRAWFORD TERRY, WINFIELD, TENN.; AND LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. REPRESENTATIVE HERMAN D.SALE, ARLINGTON, VA.

CREW MEMBERS ABOARD THE SECOND PLANE: NAVIGATORS, CAPT.MELVIN C. BELL OF DOLAND, S.D., AND CAPT.JOHN STASTNY, MILLIGAN, NEB.

RADIO OPERATORS, M/S LUCIAN B.HARNER, TULSA, OKLA., AND M/S RECTOR L.SODER, CURTIS, MICH.; FLIGHT ENGINEERS, M/S HEAROLD (CQ) D.DECKER, SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND TECH.SGT.LESTER M.REINES, MERINETTE, WISC.; FLIGHT ATTENDANTS, S/SGT.FRANK DOWNER, WARRENVILLE, ILL., AND S/SGT. BEN TEVINO, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

ET330ACS NM

A75
(320)
WITH EISENHOWER
LONDON, DEC. 6-(AP)-LEADING BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY WELCOMED PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA AS USEFUL AND HEARTENING BUT STRESSED THAT IT IS ONLY "THE FIRST STEP TO A SOLUTION" OF THE FAR-EASTERN STRUGGLE.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID "THOUGH EISENHOWER'S VISIT WILL NOT MAKE A DRAMATIC CONTRIBUTION TO A SOLUTION, HE HAS TAKEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO POSE THE PROBLEM IN PRECISE TERMS THAT OUGHT TO WIN GENERAL ASSENT AND THAT IS THE FIRST STEP TO A SOLUTION."

THE TELEGRAPH SAID EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT HE WAS OPPOSED TO ANY ENLARGEMENT OF THE WAR WOULD RELIEVE MANY PEOPLE. IT ALSO DECLARED HIS STATEMENT THAT THERE MUST BE A "POSITIVE DEFINITE VICTORY" WOULD BE "NO LESS ACCEPTABLE." 1952

"THERE WILL BE NO QUESTION OF WALKING OUT OF KOREA WITHOUT ACHIEVEMENT OF THE OBJECTS FOR WHICH WE ENTERED IT," THE TELEGRAPH SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO COMMENTED THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT "MUST HAVE HAD A HEARTENING EFFECT AMONG UNITED NATIONS TROOPS."

THE INDEPENDENT RIGHT WING DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE INITIATIVE IN KOREA HAD BECOME FROZEN BUT WITH EISENHOWER'S VISIT "IT COULD BE THAT A NEW MIND, ESPECIALLY THE MIND OF A MAN WHO IS SOON TO WIELD ENORMOUS AUTHORITY, COULD ACT LIKE A BLOWTORCH ON ICE."

THE EXPRESS ADVISED CYNICS WHO WOULD BRAND EISENHOWER'S TRIP AN "ELECTIONEERING STUNT" TO HOLD THEIR TONGUES AND DECLARED "IF PRAYER WILL STRENGTHEN HIM IN HIS DECISIONS, HE HAS THE PRAYERS OF EVERY FAMILY WITH A SON IN KOREA."

THE INDEPENDENT, INFLUENTIAL TIMES SAID "WHATEVER THE PRACTICAL RESULTS MAY BE, WHETHER HE (EISENHOWER) PERCEIVED NEW WAYS OF BRINGING NEARER THE TRUCE WHICH WAS HIS PRIME AIM OR WHETHER HE HAS SEEN NEW WAYS OF WAGING WAR, HE ARRIVES HOME FROM A USEFUL AND INVIGORATING MISSION."

LONDON NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY GAVE FRIENDLY FRONT-PAGE TREATMENT IN THEIR NEWS COLUMNS TO EISENHOWER'S VISIT. THE ONLY OTHER EDITORIAL

COMMENT WAS FROM THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER WHICH SAID:
"THE GHASTLY SLAUGHTER IN KOREA WILL CONTINUE FOR A LONG TIME IF EISENHOWER HAS HIS WAY. THIS IS EVIDENT FROM THE FEW REMARKS HE MADE AT THE END OF HIS LONG-AWAITED VISIT TO KOREA."
JR727AES

A56
WITH EISENHOWER
MOSCOW, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY MAINTAINED SILENCE ON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA.
NO MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS HAVE YET REPORTED THIS EVENT ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA IN AN ARTICLE YESTERDAY MENTIONED THAT SUCH A JOURNEY WAS PLANNED.
JR623AES

A150WA
(800) AMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-KOREA
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-AMERICA'S ALLIES IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE AUTHORITATIVELY DESCRIBED TODAY AS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ANY MILITARY ACTION WHICH WOULD ENLARGE THE CONFLICT EVEN WITHIN THE BORDERS OF KOREA. 1952

A REPORT ON THE ALLIES' ATTITUDE, AND ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN TRYING TO WORK OUT A NEW KOREAN STRATEGY, IS BELIEVED TO BE ONE OF THE MAJOR PURPOSES OF THE FORTHCOMING CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS TO BE THE NEW SECRETARY OF STATE.

DESPATCHES FROM THE CRUISER HELENA, CARRYING EISENHOWER HOME FROM KOREA, SAID TODAY DULLES IS EXPECTED TO BOARD THE SHIP WHEN IT REACHES WAKE ISLAND. Swi11

DULLES WAS IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. HE CONFERRED WITH TOP FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS AND DISCUSSED, AMONG OTHER QUESTIONS, THE KOREAN SITUATION. PERSONS HE CONFERRED WITH, NOTABLY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DAVID BRUCE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY JOHN ALLISON AND DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY H.FREEMAN MATHEWS, ARE ALL FULLY INFORMED ON THE PROBLEMS OF HANDLING OVERALL KOREAN POLICY IN CONSULTATION WITH THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE FORCES FIGHTING THERE.

EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, EMPHASIZED THE "MANY LIMITATIONS ON A WAR OF THIS KIND." FOREIGN CAPITALS DISPLAYED RELIEF THAT HE HAD NOT, AS SOME GOVERNMENTS FEARED, INDICATED ANY IMMEDIATE STEPS FOR DRASTIC ACTION. BUT WHAT HE EVENTUALLY PROPOSES SEEMS CERTAIN TO ENCOUNTER INITIAL ALLIED OPPOSITION IF IT CALLS FOR A RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM PRESENT POLICY.

AS EXPERTS HERE SEE THE SITUATION NOW, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT HAD TWO POLICY CONCERNS IN MAKING HIS TRIP TO KOREA, QUITE ASIDE FROM WHATEVER SIGNIFICANCE MIGHT BE ATTACHED TO THE FACT THAT HE FIRST SUGGESTED IT IN THE MIDDLE OF HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, EISENHOWER MADE CLEAR IN HIS SPEECHES THAT HE WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE WAS NOT SOME WAY TO STOP AMERICAN FORCES FROM FIGHTING THE ENEMY'S "SECOND TEAM." MANY U.S. MILITARY MEN OTHER THAN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT HAVE LONG THOUGHT THAT IN TERMS OF OVERALL STRATEGY IT WAS BAD BUSINESS TO HAVE SEVERAL AMERICAN DIVISIONS TIED UP IN KOREA BECAUSE IN WORLD POWER RELATIONSHIPS IT IS AMERICAN FORCE THAT COUNTERBALANCES RUSSIAN FORCE.

EISENHOWER MAY SOLVE THIS PROBLEM, AT LEAST IN PART, BY ORDERING A BIG EXPANSION IN THE PROGRAM FOR TRAINING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. SUCH A MOVE WOULD NOT OF ITSELF BRING OBJECTIONS FROM NATIONS LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE WHICH ARE ALLIES IN THE KOREAN FIGHT. BUT IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THEY WILL OBJECT TO ANY CUTBACK IN THE FLOW OF U.S. WEAPONS TO WESTERN EUROPE IN ORDER TO PROVIDE WEAPONS FASTER FOR SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

EISENHOWER'S SECOND CONCERN IN GOING TO KOREA WAS TO SEEK IDEAS WHICH WOULD HELP HIM TO WORK OUT A PLAN THAT, AS HE SAID YESTERDAY, 'WOULD BRING A POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING THE GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR."

A151WX
IT IS UNDERSTOOD BY WELL INFORMED PERSONS HERE THAT THE GENERAL RECEIVED A FIRM RECOMMENDATION FROM SOME OF THE COMMANDERS ON KOREA, INCLUDING GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, THAT THE BEST WAY TO END THE WAR WOULD BE TO CRUSH ENEMY MILITARY POWER BY LAUNCHING A FULL-SCALE OFFENSIVE INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT ALLIED GOVERNMENTS WILL OBJECT WITH ALL THEIR POWER TO ANY SUCH UNDERTAKING. IT IS SAID THAT THEY HAVE MADE CLEAR IN CONSULTATION WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN THE PAST THAT THEY WOULD MUCH PREFER TO SEE THE WAR SIMPLY "DRY UP" ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, NO MATTER HOW LONG THAT TAKES, RATHER THAN TAKE THE RISK OF ENLARGING IT IN THE HOPE OF FORCING VICTORY NEXT SPRING OR SUMMER.

OBJECTIONS HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE DANGER OF THE UNITED STATES BECOMING MORE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN FAR EASTERN FIGHTING, THE DANGER THAT RUSSIA MIGHT GET INTO THE CONFLICT TO A MUCH GREATER EXTENT THAN SENDING SUPPLIES AND ADVISORS, THE INCREASED DEMAND FOR AMERICAN GUNS AND AMMUNITION WHICH AN OFFENSIVE WOULD BRING (CAUSING A DIVERSION FROM SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE) AND THE STRONGER DEMANDS THAT MIGHT BE MADE UPON COUNTRIES LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO MAKE A BIGGER CONTRIBUTION OF THEIR OWN TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

GENERAL EISTNHOWER THUS IS CONFRONTED NOW NOT ONLY WITH DECIDING WHAT NEW KOREAN POLICIES HE SHOULD ADOPT BUT ALSO WITH PERSUADING THE ALLIED POWERS TO GO ALONG WITH WHATEVER HE WANTS TO DO.

THROUGHOUT THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGN HE TALKED OF FOREIGN POLICY IN TERMS OF STRENGTHENING THE COOPERATION OF FREE NATIONS. HE RE-EMPHASIZED THAT THEME IN HIS TALK YESTERDAY, DESCRIBING THE KOREAN WAR AS A "COMMON ENTERPRISE" AND FREEDOM AS "AN INDIVISIBLE THING."

ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL ASPECT OF THE PROBLEMS WITH WHICH EISENHOWER IS NOW COMING TO GRIPS CONCERNS THE REACTION OF COUNTRIES THAT ARE NOT ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT WHOSE OPINIONS AND REACTIONS ARE IMPORTANT TO IT. FOR EXAMPLE, DIPLOMATS IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAVE ALWAYS ARGUED THAT ANY USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN KOREA WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE AFFECT ON U.S. RELATIONS WITH OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY INDIA.

ALSO THERE HAS BEEN A FEELING AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE THAT THE EMPLOYMENT OF ANY HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE, NOVEL WEAPONS BY AMERICAN FORCES IN THE KOREAN FIGHT COULD PROVE HARMFUL TO THE UNITED STATES UNLESS HANDLED WITH TACT AND UNDERSTANDING ON THE POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA FRONTS. THE RUSSIANS WOULD QUICKLY SEIZE UPON USE OF SUCH WEAPONS AS "PROOF" OF THEIR CONTENTION THAT THE KOREAN WAR IS A RUTHLESS WAR BY THE UNITED STATES ON AN ASIAN PEOPLE.
CZ106PES 1952

B100WX
S5
WASHINGTON, DEC 6-(AP)-WHO'S PAYING FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA AND HOW MUCH IS IT COSTING?
THAT QUESTION WAS PUT TODAY TO EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE PENTAGON AND THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE WITH THESE RESULTS:
EISENHOWER HEADQUARTERS: THERE'S NOBODY HERE IN A POSITION TO SAY.
THE PENTAGON: ASK EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS.
THE REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE: ASK THE MILITARY.
THERE WAS ONE INKLING OF AT LEAST PART OF THE COST. THE AIR FORCE

SAID IT COSTS $500 AN HOUR TO FLY A CONSTELLATION. TWO OF THAT TYPE WERE USED ON THE EISENHOWER TRIP. THERE WAS NO DEFINITE WORD, HOWEVER, ON THE NUMBER OF HOURS THE PLANES WERE IN THE AIR.

AS FOR THE CRUISER HELENA, ON WHICH IKE IS MAKING THE TRIP FROM GUAM TO HAWAII, THE NAVY TAKES THE POSITION IN SUCH CASES THAT THE VESSEL WOULD BE OPERATING REGARDLESS--AND THEREFORE THERE'S NO ADDITIONAL COST BEYOND THE RELATIVELY SMALL ITEM OF FOOD.

NEWS CORRESPONDENTS ALSO ARE MAKING THE TRIP WITH EISENHOWER'S PARTY. IT IS USUAL FOR THE MILITARY TO BILL THEM FOR AT LEAST LIVING EXPENSES.

HY312PES

A32KX (IKE FM BB)
(140)
IKE-MCKAY
TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., DEC.6-(AP)-IN RESPONSE TO PERSISTENT QUERIES AS TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF GOV.DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, THE TRAVIS AFB PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT TODAY:

"THIS OFFICE HAS NO FURTHER INFORMATION TO RELEASE AT THIS TIME PERTAINING TO THE RETURN OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT G. EISENHOWER AT THIS INSTALLATION BUT EVERY EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO SECURE FULL INFORMATION.

"FURTHER, NO INFORMATION AS TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE GENERAL'S PARTY OR OTHER PERSONS WHO ARE WITH HIM IS AVILABLE AT THIS TIME."

TRAVIS, 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO, IS THE POINT FROM WHICH EISENHOWER LEFT THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES ON HIS FLIGHT TO TOKYO. IT IS A NORMAL POINT OF DEPARTURE FOR MILITARY PLANES GOING TO HONOLULU.

GOV.MCKAY, WHO WILL BE EISENHOWER'S SECRETARY OF INTERIOR WHO RECEIVED "CLASSIFIED INSTRUCTIONS" LAST NIGHT TO BOARD A PLANE AT SALEM, WOULD PROBABLY HAVE GONE BY WAY OF TRAVIS IF HE WERE ENROUTE BY MILITARY PLANE TO JOIN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AT PEARL HARBOR.

EW539PCS

A184KX (BJT)
(560)
AMS BJT
NITE LEAD AIR ATTACK-WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

1952

SEOUL, SUNDAY, DEC. 7-(AP)-THE RED AIR FORCE LET LOOSE WITH ITS HEAVIEST ATTACK OF THE WAR FRIDAY NIGHT JUST AS PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S PLANE WAS LEAVING KOREA.

THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID LAST NIGHT THE RAIDERS WERE REPULSED BY ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS AND BLISTERING ANTI-AURCRAFT FIRE, damage ALTHOUGH SOME COMMUNIST BOMBS WERE DROPPED NEAR AN AIR BASE, IF ANY, WAS NOT REPORTED. night

MEAGER IN DETAIL, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 11 HOSTILE AIRCRAFT ROARING TOWARD SEOUL WERE SPOTTED ON ALLIED RADAR SCOPES IN A THREE-HOUR PERIOD BEGINNING AT 7:05 P.M. (5:05 A.M. FRIDAY, EST.)

THE EISENHOWER PARTY DID NOT LEAVE SEOUL UNTIL 8:01 P.M.

A FAR UAST AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID "IF THE ATTACK REALLY WAS AN ATTEMPT ON THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S LIFE, AND WE ARE NOT SURE THAT IT WAS, IT WAS COMPLETELY TURNED BACK."

NIGHT AIR STRIKES BY RED PLANES HAVE BEEN RARE. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE ATTACK AS "THE LARGEST ENEMY night ATTACK OF THE KOREAN WAR."

THE EISENHOWER PARTY HAD BEEN INFORMED, BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE, THAT COMMUNIST NIGHT FLIERS HAD BEEN SPOTTED BY RADAR.

THE SKETCHY AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DIDN'T SAY HOW CLOSE THE INVADING RED PLANES CAME TO SEOUL, BUT REPORTED "THE NIGHT FIGHTER SCREEN PROTECTING SEOUL WAS NEVER PENETRATED."

AIR FORCE AND MARINE NIGHT FIGHTER PLANES, ON COMBAT PATROL IN THE AREA, RACED TO INTERCEPT THE RED PLANES.

ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS THREW LOADS OF EXPLODING STEEL INTO THE SKY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COMMUNIST PLANES DROPPED BOMBS CLOSE TO GROUND INSTALLATIONS DIRECTING THE ALLIED FIGHTERS, BUT SECURITY BLACKED OUT ANY INFORMATION ON DAMAGE.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY RED PLANES BEING SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED.

"ALL CONTACTS WITH THE ENEMY BY THE NIGHT FIGHTERS WERE MADE UNDER ADVERSE WEATHER CONDITIONS," THE AIR FORCE SAID. "THE NIGHT WAS DARK, WITH LIGHT SNOW AND LOW CLOUD CEILINGS PREVAILING THROUGHOUT THE CONTACT AREA."

UNIT DESIGNATION OF THE DEFENDING ALLIED PLANES WAS WITHHELD.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNIST PLANES WERE SMALL PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRAFT AND ADDED:

"IT IS HIGHLY POSSIBLE THAT THESE LITTLE PLANES DID NOT COME FROM MANCHURIA OR DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. PLANES OF THAT TYPE CAN BE HIDDEN UNDER ANY HAYSTACK AND THEIR HOME BASE MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN KOREA NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE.

A185KX

"IN THAT CASE THEY WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO FLY THROUGH THE EFFECTIVE AIR COVER FARTHER NORTH." 1952

GEN.O.P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID EARLIER THAT "NOT A SINGLE ENEMY AIRPLANE OF ANY TYPE WAS ABLE TO PENETRATE SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER," IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE RED PLANES FIRST WERE SPOTTED IN "WESTERN SECTORS OF NORTH KOREA." PRESUMABLY THIS MEANT THE AREA NEAR THE SEACOAST, SINCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NAVAL UNITS JOINED IN THE ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE.

FIVE RED PLANES HEADING FOR SEOUL WERE PLOTTED BY RADAR INSTALLATIONS BETWEEN 7 P.M. AND 8 P.M.--THE LAST HOUR OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S VISIT.

MEANTIME, THE GROUND WAR CONTINUED LIGHT SATURDAY ALL ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT. SMALL ENEMY GROUPS CONTINUED TO HARASS PINPOINT MILL, STRATEGIC HEIGHT ON SNIPER RIDGE. ONLY LIGHT PATROL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID U.S. SABRE JETS DOWNED FOUR RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS DURING THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY MIDNIGHT. ONE SABRE JET WAS LOST IN A DOG FIGHT OVER MIG ALLEY DURING THE THREE DAYS EISENHOWER WAS IN KOREA.

THE SABRE JET WAS ONE OF FIVE ALLIED PLANES LOST DURING THE WEEK. THREE OTHERS WERE SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE AND A FOURTH--A PANTHER JET--WAS LOST BY "OTHER CAUSES," PRESUMABLY MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

THE ARMY SAID 15,000 REDS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED DURING NOVEMBER. THAT WAS ONLY HALF THE RED CASUALTIES DURING THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

DV247PCS

A86FX
SECOND LEAD WAR (180)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN:
SEOUL, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY IT REPELLED THE "LARGEST ENEMY NIGHT AIR ATTACK OF THE KOREAN WAR," WHILE PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WAS LEAVING KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED RADAR IN A THREE HOUR PERIOD BEGINNING AT 7:10 P.M. LAST NIGHT PICKED UP A TOTAL OF 11 "HOSTILE AIRCRAFT" ROARING TOWARDS SEOUL. GENERAL EISENHOWER'S PLANE TOOK THE AIR AT 8:01P.M. AND THE ATTACK CONTINUED ABOUT TWO HOURS AFTER THAT.

IN TOKYO A FAR EAST AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "IF THE ATTACK REALLY WAS AN ATTEMPT ON THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S LIFE--AND WE ARE NOT SURE THAT IT WAS--IT WAS COMPLETELY TURNED BACK."

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE LOCATION OF THE RADAR UNIT. PRESUMABLY IT WAS NOT NEAR SEOUL SINCE NO AIR RAID ALERT WAS SOUNDED HERE. THE UNIT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ON AN ISLAND OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA.

THE AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID AN EARLIER STATEMENT BY FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER GEN. O. P. WEYLAND THAT "NOT A SINGLE ENEMY AIRCRAFT OF ANY KIND WAS ABLE TO PENETRATE SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER" DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS "BASED ON EARLIER INFORMATION."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THE PLANES MAKING THE ATTACK WERE SMALL AND PROPELLOR DRIVEN.

"IT IS HIGHLY POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "THAT THESE LITTLE PLANES DID NOT COME FROM MANCHURIA OR DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. PLANES OF THAT TYPE CAN BE HIDDEN UNDER ANY HAY STACK AND THEIR HOME BASE MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN KOREA NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE.

"IN THAT CASE THEY WOULD NOT HAVE HAD TO FLY THROUGH THE EFFECTIVE AIR COVER FURTHER NORTH."

A63FX

THE ENEMY PLANES DROPPED BOMBS WHICH "FELL CLOSE TO THE INSTALLATION FROM WHICH PERSONNEL WERE DIRECTING THE ALLIED NIGHT INTERCEPTORS." BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID SECURITY ALSO BLACKED OUT ANY INFORMATION ON WHETHER DAMAGE WAS CAUSED.

THE SKETCHY AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW CLOSE THE RED PLANES CAME TO THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

1952

A64FX

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT ONE F-86 SABRE JET WAS LOST IN COMBAT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA DURING THE WEEK WHILE JETS THREW UP A PROTECTIVE SCREEN AGAINST ANY SUCH COMMUNIST AERIAL ATTACK.

ALLIED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS DIRECTED AT THE ENEMY PLANES FROM LAND-BASED AND U.N. NAVAL UNITS.

THE NIGHT FIGHTER SCREEN PROTECTING THE SEOUL AREA "WAS NEVER PENETRATED," SAID THE AIR FORCE.

ONLY MEAGER DETAILS OF THE ENGAGEMENT WERE CONTAINED IN THE BRIEF AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT.

RADAR INSTALLATIONS OF THE 502 TACTICAL CONTROL GROUP FIRST DETECTED "ENEMY AIRCRAFT" IN WESTERN SECTORS OF NORTH KOREA AT 7:05 P.M. LAST NIGHT. RADAR TRACKS, HEADING TOWARD SEOUL, WERE OBSERVED ON THE SCOPES.

ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS AND MARINE INTERCEPTORS WHICH WERE ON NIGHT AIR COMBAT PATROL IN THE AREA WERE SENT OUT TO INTERCEPT THE ENEMY AIRCRAFT."

MORE NIGHT FIGHTERS QUICKLY TOOK TO THE AIR.

BETWEEN SEVEN AND EIGHT P.M., "FIVE ENEMY AIRCRAFT WERE PLOTTED BY THE RADAR UNITS." IN A THREE HOUR PERIOD, A TOTAL OF 11 "HOSTILE AIRCRAFT" WERE TRACKED, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

"ALL CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY BY THE NIGHT FIGHTERS WERE MADE UNDER ADVERSE WEATHER CONDITIONS," SAID THE AIR FORCE RELEASE. "THE NIGHT WAS DARK WITH LIGHT SNOW AND LOW CEILINGS PREVAILING THROUGHOUT THE CONTACT AREA."

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT REVEAL HOW CLOSE THE ENEMY PLANES CAME TO SEOUL, NOR GIVE THE LOCATION OF THE RADAR CONTROL UNIT WHICH TRACKED THE RED CRAFT.

THE ALLIED PLANES CAME FROM THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE 319TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON AND THE MARINE 513RD FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON.

THE WEEKLY REVIEW OF ALLIED AERIAL LOSSES HIGHLIGHTED THE WAR TODAY. LITTLE ACTION WAS REPORTED ON THE FROZEN BATTLEFRONT. SEVERAL CHINESE SQUADS PROBED SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BUT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS THEW THEM BACK.

THE SABRE JET WENT DOWN DURING EISENHOWER'S THREE DAY KOREAN VISIT, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALTOGETHER FIVE ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST DURING THE WEEK--THREE TO GROUND FIRE AND A PANTHER JET TO "OTHER CAUSES," PRESUMABLY MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

SABRE PILOTS DOWNED FOUR RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S.

THE ARMY SAID 15,000 COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN GROUND FIGHTING ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT IN NOVEMBER.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE EVALUATED COMMUNIST LOSSES WERE ONLY HALF THE RED CASUALTIES OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH WHEN THE WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN AND KUMHWA RIDGES FIGHTS WERE RAGING.

THE REDS LOST 9,390 KILLED, 5,389 WOUNDED AND 61 PRISONERS.

ALLIED SUPERFORTS AND B-26S ROAMED FAR OVER RED KOREA LAST NIGHT.

FOURTEEN SUPERFORTS HIT A SUPPLY AND TROOP AREA NEAR THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN AND FOUR OTHERS HARASSED RED FRONTLINE TROOPS.

B-26 PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 65 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES. THEY SAID COMMUNIST ROADS WERE ROADBLOCKED WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES AT SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THE NARROW WAIST OF NORTH KOREA.

CC242APS NM

A108FX

KOREAN WAR SEPARATE

SEOUL, SUNDAY, DEC. 7-(AP)-STRIKING THROUGH FRESHLY FALLEN SNOW, ALLIED PATROLS KILLED OR WOUNDED 30 CHINESE IN FOUR FIGHTS SATURDAY NEAR PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE RECESSED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

REDS PROBED PINPOINT HILL, THE CREST OF SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND WERE DRIVEN OFF AFTER A 30-MINUTE BATTLE.

TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED ABOUT 120 TONS OF BOMBS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR WONSAN, NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST PORT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID LIGHT BOMBERS DESTROYED 90 SUPPLY TRUCKS ON NORTH KOREAN ROADS LAST NIGHT AND ALSO KNOCKED OUT A LOCOMOTIVE AND SEVEN BOXCARS.

(EDITORS: THE ABOVE MAY BE INSERTED IN THE NIGHT LEAD AIR ATTACK-WAR (A178) IF DESIRED)

1952

MD848PPS NM

A81KX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, DEC.7-(AP)-THE U.N.COMMAND TODAY SAID 10 PRISONERS OF WAR WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY, THURSDAY ON KOJE ISLAND, SOUTH OF PUSAN.

COMMUNIST PRISONERS REFUSED TO OBEY ORDERS TO DISPLAY CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT.

A PLATOON OF REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY TROOPS ENTERED THE COMPOUND, AND---THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID---"ENFORCED THE ORDER."

NONE OF THE 10 INJURED WAS HOSPITALIZED.

LATER ON THE SAME DAY, A POW WHO ATTEMPTED TO ESCAPE WAS WOUNDED IN THE NECK.

EW856PCS NM

B63KX (Q)

MTVMVV(140)

PUSAN,KOREA,SUNDAY,DEC. 7-(AP)-TANKMEN OF THE BRITISH FIRST ROYAL TANK REGIMENT ARRIVED SATURDAY ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE HALLIDALE AFTER A FIVE-WEEK JOURNEY FROM ENGLAND.

THE REGIMENT WILL TAKE OVER CENTURION TANKS USED BY A BRITISH TANK UNIT WHICH IS COMPLETING ITS TOUR IN KOREA, A BRITISH INFORMATION OFFICER SAID.

LT.COL.G.C.HOPKINSON COMMANDS THE FIRST ROYAL TANK REGIMENT.

W.G.GRAHAM, BRITISH MINISTER IN KOREA, AND OTHER OFFICIALS WELCOMED

THE TANKERS WHEN THE TROOPSHIP DOCKED AT PUSAN. THE DOCKSIDE WAS DECORATED WITH FLAGS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

GRAHAM TOLD THE REGIMENT: "YOU ARE GOING TO JOIN A WONDERFUL DIVISION (THE FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH) WHICH STANDS SECOND TO NONE IN THE EIGHTH U.S.ARMY IN KOREA AND I AM SURE YOU WILL MAINTAIN AND ENHANCE THE REPUTATION OF THE UNITS THAT HAVE GONE BEFORE YOU."

FT1056PCS

B33KX (Q)

SEOUL, DEC. 6 (AP)-TWO OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S TOP AIDES SAID TODAY THEY WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN ABOUT A WEEK. THEY ARE:

LT. COL. JAMES CULLEN MCNAMARA, OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF., VAN FLEET'S CLOSE FRIEND AND PERSONAL PUBLIC RELATIONS ADVISOR IN TWO WARS, WHO HAS SPENT 19 MONTHS WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA.

COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS, PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO VAN FLEET, WHO HAS SPENT 26 MONTHS IN THE FAR EAST.

MCNAMARA SAID VAN FLEET TOLD HIM HE DOES NOT INTEND TO NAME ANOTHER PUBLIC RELATIONS ADVISOR IN KOREA.

MCNAMARA SERVED WITH VAN FLEET WHEN THE GENERAL COMMANDED THE 90TH DIVISION AND THIRD CORPS IN EUROPE.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW," MCNAMARA SAID, "MY ROTATION HAS NOTING TO DO WITH WHETHER GEN. VAN FLEET GOES HOME. I AM STRICTLY ANOTHER SOLDIER GOING HOME."

REPORTS PERSISTED LAST MONTH THAT VAN FLEET ALSO WOULD RETURN TO THE STATES WITHIN 60 DAYS. HIS MANDATORY RETIREMENT WILL COME IN JANUARY UNLESS THE PRESIDENT WAIVES IT.

EDWARDS, OF POMONA, CALIF., HAS SERVED ON THE MACARTHUR AND RIDGWAY STAFFS, ON THE U.N. ARMISTICE STAFF, AND AS COMMANDER OF THE 27TH (WOLFHOUNDS) REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD WEST POINTER WON ALL AMERICAN HONORABLE MENTION AS A FOOTBALL END IN 1935. HE PLANS TO ENTER THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE NEXT FALL.

EDWARDS SAID VAN FLEET WILL NAME A REPLACEMENT FOR HIM.

RA537ACS

A181WX (CASUALTY LIST)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME., TODAY SAT. DEC. 6)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 29 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA IN A NEW LIST (NO. 706) THAT REPORTED EIGHT KILLED AND 21 WOUNDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., TODAY SATURDAY DEC. 6) 1952

WR319PES

A118 (AGENCIES OUT)

(950)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 7)

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6-(AP)-THE KOREAN PEACE PLAN APPROVED BY THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS WEEK WAS DOOMED IN ADVANCE BY THE COMMUNISTS, BUT THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION WAS NOT FRUITLESS.

ALTHOUGH NO ONE SERIOUSLY EXPECTS THE PLAN TO BREAK THE PRISONER-OF-WAR DEADLOCK AT PANMANJOM AND END THE WAR, THE U. N. DECISION HAD THESE POSITIVE RESULTS:

1. IT GAVE THE UNITED STATES A PROPAGANDA VICTORY BY GETTING OVERWHELMING U. N. ENDORSEMENT FOR THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATORS' STAND AGAINST FORCEABLE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

2. IT UNITED THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD BEHIND A MAJOR KOREAN PROPOSAL FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE U. N. DECIDED IN 1950 TO INTERVENE TO STOP THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS.

3. IT MADE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR INDIA--WITH HER POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST--TO PURSUE HER POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR.

MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION WAS THIS: IT WAS AN INDIAN RESOLUTION THAT WAS FINALLY ADOPTED AFTER MORE THAN FIVE WEEKS OF U. N. DEBATE.

HAD THE PROPOSAL NOT BEEN SPONSORED BY INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON AS A COMPROMISE MEASURE, IT IS EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL WHETHER IT WOULD HAVE WON THE SUPPORT OF THE ASIAN-ARAB COUNTRIES. AND HAD IT NOT BEEN CREATED BY INDIA, RUSSIA'S BRUSQUE REJECTION CERTAINLY WOULD NOT HAVE COME AS SUCH A JOLT TO INDIA'S SENSITIVE FEELINGS.

IT WAS APPARENT TO THOSE WITNESSING THE PROCEEDINGS THAT THE HARSH WORDS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY DEEPLY HURT MENON. THE INDIAN HAD TRIED TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS AND BELIEVED HE HAD DONE SO. VISHINSKY'S WORDS MAY EQUALLY HAVE OFFENDED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AS THE ORIGINATOR OF THE INDIAN PEACE-MAKING EFFORT.

HOW THESE WOUNDS WILL BE HEALED CANNOT BE PREDICTED, BUT THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE MAKES IT DIFFICULT FOR THE INDIANS TO BELIEVE THE KREMLIN REALLY WANTS PEACE IN KOREA.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN INDIA HAS LOST HOPE OR WILL ABANDON HER EFFORTS, BUT MENON'S REMARKS INDICATE THAT, IN THE FUTURE, INDIA WILL CONCENTRATE HER EFFORTS IN PEIPING INSTEAD OF WORKING ON THE RUSSIANS. MENON AND SOME OTHER INDIAN LEADERS APPEAR FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL ABLE TO MAKE POLICY DECISIONS INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW. THIS VIEW IS NOT SHARED BY MANY OTHER DIPLOMATS HERE.

DESPITE MENON'S PROMISE TO PURSUE HIS PEACE EFFORTS, THE GENERAL FEELING AT THE U.N. IS THAT THE APPROVED INDIAN RESOLUTION GOES ABOUT AS FAR AS THE NON-COMMUNISTS CAN GO, AND THAT FURTHER COMPROMISE EFFORTS WOULD BE FUTILE.

THE PLAN IS LONG AND DETAILED, BUT IN BRIEF IT CALLS FOR CREATION OF A REPATRIATION COMMISSION. PRISONERS-OF-WAR WOULD NEITHER BE DETAINED BY FORCE NOR SENT BACK TO THEIR OWN COUNTRIES BY FORCE. ALL PRISONERS WOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO GO HOME, BUT WOULD NOT BE FORCED TO GO, AS RUSSIA HAS DEMANDED.

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A119 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE--PROVIDED FOR IN THE PANMUNJOM AGREEMENT--WOULD ATTEMPT TO DECIDE THE FATE OF ALL PRISONERS NOT REPATRIATED WITHIN 90 DAYS. IF THE CONFERENCE FAILED TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM WITHIN AN ADDITIONAL 30 DAYS THE REMAINING PRISONERS WOULD BE TURNED BACK TO THE U.N.

THIS LAST PROVISION WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES OF A SPLIT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DURING BEHIND-THE-SCENES DISCUSSIONS OF THE INDIAN DRAFT. DISCLOSURE OF THIS SPLIT BY REPRESENTATIVES OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS NOW REGARDED BY MANY AS ONE OF THE MAJOR BONERS PULLED DURING THE LONG DEBATE.

AS IT TURNED OUT, HOWEVER, VISHINSKY ERASED THE U.S. BLUNDER BY THE TIMING OF HIS REJECTION OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION. WITH THE RUSSIAN VIEW KNOWN, THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE ABLE TO PATCH UP THEIR DIFFERENCES QUICKLY AND MINIMIZE THE WHOLE THING.

THE BRITISH-UNITED STATES DIFFERENCES APPARENTLY WERE NOT SO GREAT AS THE AMERICAN SPOKESMEN HAD INDICATED ANYWAY. IT WAS LATER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE TWO ALLIES HAD DIFFERED PRIMARILY ON TACTICS. BRITAIN WANTED SOME CHANGES IN THE ORIGINAL INDIAN PROPOSAL, BUT ONLY WITH MENON'S ACCEPTANCE. THE UNITED STATES INSISTED THE PLAN MUST BE AMENDED BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, IF MENON REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEM. MENON FINALLY AGREED TO THE MAJOR CHANGES AND THE PROBLEM SOLVED ITSELF.

THE KOREAN DEBATE IS NOW IN SUSPENSION WHILE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADA, GOES THROUGH THE FORMALITIES OF SENDING COPIES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, AND RECEIVING THEIR REACTION.

IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S FLAT REJECTION AND SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS BY PEIPING AND PYONGYANG, THERE IS NO DOUBT WHAT THE REPLIES WILL BE. THE IMPORTANT THING ABOUT RECEIVING THE REPLIES THEREFORE IS NOT WHAT THEY WILL SAY, BUT THAT THEIR RECEIPT WILL CONFRONT THE U.N. WITH THE QUESTION: WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?

A120 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE QUESTION IS DIFFICULT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. IT WILL BE EVEN MORE DIFFICULT NOW BECAUSE THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE LOOKING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR PROPOSALS AND THE U.S. IS IN A PERIOD OF POLITICAL TRANSITION. ASKED WHAT THE NEXT STEP WILL BE, U.S. SPOKESMEN FRANKLY ADMIT THEY DON'T KNOW. THEY SAY THIS IS A QUESTION FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO DECIDE AFTER JAN.20.

THERE MIGHT BE A LONG, AWKWARD PERIOD OF WAITING AT THE U.N. BUT FOR THE FACT THE ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO END (OR RECESS) DEC.20. IT IS AGREED THAT THE COMMUNIST REPLIES WILL NOT ARRIVE MUCH BEFORE THAT TIME AND NOTHING COULD BE DONE BEFORE CHRISTMAS EVEN IF PROPOSALS WERE READY.

MOST DELEGATES FEEL THE ONLY THING TO DO IS TO RE-CONVENE THE ASSEMBLY SOON AFTER JAN.20 AND TAKE UP THE KOREAN PROBLEM AGAIN ALONG WITH OTHER ITEMS STILL ON THE AGENDA. BY THAT TIME GEN.EISENHOWER WITH FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF KOREA, WILL BE PRESIDENT.

NO OFFICIALS VENTURE TO PREDICT WHAT EISENHOWER WILL PROPOSE, BUT THESE ARE SOME OF THE ALTERNATIVES:

1. CONTINUE THE MILITARY STALEMATE AND MAKE FURTHER EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE ALONG PRESENT LINES.

2. STEP UP THE MILITARY ACTION, BY INCREASING LAND AND AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA. THIS MIGHT INVOLVE THE USE OF MORE TROOPS (IF THEY CAN BE OBTAINED FROM U.N. COUNTRIES) AND POSSIBLY NEW WEAPONS.

3. ORDER A NAVAL BLOCKADE, IN AN EFFORT TO PUT ADDITIONAL PRESSURE ON RD CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

4

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ON RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

4. AUTHORIZE BOMBING OF AIR AND SUPPLY BASES IN RED CHINA.

NONE OF THESE PROPOSALS WOULD BE POPULAR IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND SOME OF THEM WOULD MEET STRONG OPPOSITION. THEY HAVE ALL BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND MUST BE CONSIDERED AS POSSIBILITIES UNTIL RULED OUT BY GEN.EISENHOWER.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY, DEC.7--MOVED DEC.3.)

FH/WW1134PES

52

(SOO UP)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST TONIGHT SATURDAY, DEC. 6)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE 60-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PUBLISHED TONIGHT HIS PERSONAL APPEAL TO RED CHINA'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI TO END THE KOREAN IGHTING ON TERMS OF INDIA'S PEACE PLAN.

THE PRESIDENT, CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON, SENT A IMILAR MESSAGE TO NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES. THEY WERE IN CABLES DIS-ATCHED FRIDAY, BUT NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL TONIGHT, TRANSMITTING THE NDIAN RESOLUTION TO THE COMMUNISTS. FIFTY-FOUR OF THE 60 NATIONS NDORSED THE PLAN; MOSCOW AND COMPANY WAS OPPOSED.

THE RED REGIMES HAVE ALREADY TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSALS, BUT SOME OURCES, INCLUDING INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON, HOPED PEARSON'S PERS-ONAL APPEAL PLUS HIS EXPLANATIONS OF WHAT THE PLAN ACTUALLY DOES IGHT OPEN NEW AVENUES OF APPROACH.

PEARSON'S 800-WORD APPEAL WAS SENT AS U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AS EN ROUTE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER HIS THREE-DAY INSPECTION RIP IN KOREA.

THE INDIAN PLAN, APPROVED WEDNESDAY, CALLS FOR NO FORCED REPATRIA-ION OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS AND NO FORCED RETENTION OF HEM.

IT SETS UP A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND ZECHOSLOVAKIA TO CARRY OUT REPATRIATION AND LAYS DOWN THAT POWS WHO EFUSE TO RETURN HOME WILL BE CARED FOR BY THE U.N. A FIFTH NATION OULD BE NAMED AS THE COMMISSION'S TIE-BREAKING UMPIRE.

RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA HAVE DEMANDED ALL WAR PRISONERS BE ETURNED, WHETHER OR NOT THEY WANT TO GO HOME.

"THE INDIA PLAN REPRESENTS IDEAS PUT FORWARD BY MANY GOVERNMENTS EPRESENTED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHOSE UNANIMOUS DESIRE IS TO RING PEACE TO KOREA," PEARSON SAID IN HIS MESSAGE. "THE RESOLUTION AN MAKE THIS DESIRE EFFECTIVE BECAUSE ITS ACCEPTANCE WILL MAKE IT OSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE AND A COMPLETE AND IMMEDIATE CESSATION F HOSTILITIES."

PEARSON SAID IT WAS HIS EARNEST HOPE THAT CHINA AND NORTH KOREA OULD "ACCEPT THESE PROPOSALS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS A BASIS FOR HE SOLUTION OF THE ONE REMAINING ISSUE WHICH HAS PREVENTED THE ONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM."

"ONCE THIS ISSUE IS SOLVED, IT WILL BECOME POSSIBLE TO BRING THE IGHTING TO AN END AND COMPLETE THE PROGRAM FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT N KOREA LEADING, WE MUST HOPE, TOWARDS A MORE GENERAL SETTLEMENT HICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE IN ASIA AND IN THE WORLD," PEARSON AID.

1952

ADD

PEARSON SAID THE U.N. IS "DETERMINED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BRING THE FIGHTING TO AN END IN KOREA." HE ADDED:

"THIS IS ALSO THE DECLARED AIM OF THE (RED CHINA) CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT. THIS COMMON AIM CAN BE ACHIEVED IF THE PROPOSALS WHICH ARE NOW SUBMITTED FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION ARE, AS I EARNESTLY HOPE WILL BE THE CASE, ACCEPTED IN THE SPIRIT IN WHICH THEY ARE PUT FORWARD."

PEARSON SAID HE SENT THE COMMUNISTS THE TEXT OF THE INDIAN PLAN "AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF CASUALTIES, THE SUFFERINGS AND THE DESTRUC-TION IN KOREA WHICH ARE THE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE OF WAR."

THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CONTINUED THAT "I WOULD ADD MY PERSONAL APPEAL THAT YOU SHOULD GIVE IT YOUR MOST THOUGHTFUL AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION."

HE TERMED THE WAR PRISONER ISSUE "A CHALLENGE TO THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMANITARIAN INSTINCTS WHICH ARE SHARED BY ALL MANKIND."

HE ASSERTED IT WAS "GENERALLY AGREED" BY THE U.N. "IT WAS INCONSISTENT WITH COMMON HUMANITARIAN PRINCIPLES THAT A DETAINING

POWER SHOULD OFFER ANY HINDRANCE TO THE RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS OF ANY PRISONERS OF WAR."

HE ADDED THERE ALSO WAS "GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTION (ON POWS) CANNOT BE CONSTRUED AS AUTHORIZING THE DETAINING POWER TO EMPLOY FORCE TO EFFECT THE RETURN OF INDIVIDUAL PRISONERS OF WAR TO THEIR HOMELANDS."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TIME AFTER TIME DEMANDED THE PRISONERS BE TREATED AS LAID DOWN IN THE GENEVA CONVENTION; VISHINSKY'S INTERPRETATION OF IT GIVES THE PRISONER NO OPTION BUT TO RETURN HOME EVEN THOUGH HE MAY BE AFRAID TO DO SO.

THE PEARSON MESSAGE AND THE TEXT OF THE INDIAN RESOLUTION WAS TRANSMITTED LAST NIGHT BOTH TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG. THE PEARSON MESSAGE WAS RELEASED HERE 24 HOURS AFTER IT HAD BEEN SENT, AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION IT HAD YET REACHED EITHER COMMUNIST CAPITOL.

COMMUNICATIONS COMPANIES REPORTED STORMS IN INDIA HAD DISRUPTED CIRCUITS THERE. INDIA IS ON THE ROUTE TO PEIPING AND PYONGYANG.

PEARSON SET NO DEADLINE FOR A COMMUNIST REPLY.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO LATE TONIGHT ASSERTED THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WAS A "CONSPIRACY" WITH THE U.S. TO ENLARGE THE KOREAN FIGHTING UNDER THE CLOAK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, HEARD IN TOKYO BY THE KYODO NEWS AGENCY, ECHOED RED CHINA AND MOSCOW'S REJECTION OF THE INDIAN PROPOSAL AS "INVALID."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMUNISTS "ABSOLUTELY" COULD NOT ACCEPT A PLAN WHICH NORTH KOREA HAD NO PART IN FORMULATING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST TONIGHT, SATURDAY, DEC. 6)

SM751PES

B106 (Q) (300)

BOMBAY, INDIA, DEC. 6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE WAS PAINED AT COMMUNIST CHINA'S REJECTION OF INDIA'S KOREAN PEACE PLAN AS "A HOSTILE ACTION" BUT SAID INDIA WILL CONTINUE IN HER EFFORTS "WHETHER IT IS LIKED BY OTHER NATIONS OR NOT." 1952

ADDRESSING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF HIS COUNTRYMEN SITTING ON THE BEACH AT CHOWPATTY, NEHRU DECLARED THAT RED CHINA HAD ACTED "IN THE HEAT OF THE MOMENT."

"IF CHINA HAD CONSIDERED THE RESOLUTION COOLLY, HER DECISION WOULD PERHAPS HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT." THE PRIME MINISTER TOOK A GRIM VIEW OF WHAT NOW LIES AHEAD.

"THE QUESTION NOW IS WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THE WORLD. THE PICTURE BEFORE US IS NOT GOOD."

PEOPLE ARE AFRAID THE KOREAN WAR MAY BURST INTO WORLD WAR III AND THAT WOULD MEAN THE WORLD'S RUIN, HE SAID.

"I AM PAINED AT THE DESCRIPTION OF OUR HONEST INTENTION TO BRING THE KOREAN WAR TO AN END AS A HOSTILE ACTION. I AM SORRY MOTIVES ARE BEING IMPUTED TO OUR EFFORTS AND OUR BONA FIDES QUESTIONED. I HAVE NO DESIRE TO BE LEADER OF ASIA."

THE PRIME MINISTER STATED PEIPING'S ATTITUDE WOULD NOT AFFECT INDIA'S NEUTRAL STAND.

"WE WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY COLD WAR OR ACTUAL WAR AND WILL CONTINUE TO PURSUE OUR PEACEFUL POLICY. IN OUR EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE WE ARE NOT HANKERING AFTER HONOR OR PRESTIGE."

HE GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF INDIA'S EFFORTS:

"WE BEGAN BY NEGOTIATING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONS CONCERNED, WHO NEITHER OPPOSED NOR ACCEPTED OUR PRINCIPLES FOR BRINGING ABOUT PEACE. WE CONTINUED WITH A CAUTIOUS APPROACH, HOPING TO SUCCEED.

"THE UNITED STATES SURPRISED INDIA BY ITS SPEEDY REJECTION OF THE PLAN BEFORE IT WAS PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUT LATER RECONSIDERED AND ACCEPTED IT.

"THEN RUSSIA OPPOSED IT, FOLLOWED BY CHINA. WE FELT SORRY BECAUSE WE BELIEVED OUR PLAN MIGHT NOT BE OPPOSED. WHILE REJECTING THE PLAN THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE INDULGED IN CERTAIN ACCUSATIONS. IT HAS BECOME A HABIT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO INDULGE IN MUTUAL RECRIMINATIONS. BUT OUR REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO AVOID RECRIMINATIONS.

"OUR INTENTION WAS MERELY TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE AND WE SHALL NOT DEVIATE FROM OUR PATH BY ALLEGATIONS OR THREATS."

EJ347PES

A56

(170)

INDIA-KOREA

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 6-(AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THE RED CHINA RADIO HAS ACCUSED INDIA OF ENTERING "THE ANGLO-UNITED STATES" CAMP IN INDIA'S WESTERN-SUPPORTED U.N. PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA.

THEY SEEMED AGITATED OVER THE PEIPING CHARGE BUT WERE MAINLY SILENT IN THE ABSENCE OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, WHO WAS IN BOMBAY.

THE REPORTED ACCUSATION THAT INDIA IS TAKING SIDES AGAINST COMMUNIST ASIA WAS REGARDED AS A BLOW TO INDIA'S LONG CAMPAIGN TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY--BUT WARY--RELATIONS WITH PEIPING.

OFFICIALS CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM ANGRY COMMENTS. SENTIMENT GENERALLY FAVORED INDIA'S WITHDRAWAL FROM ANY FURTHER ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE THE KOREAN DEADLOCK IN FEAR THAT NO MOVES COULD AVOID ALIENATING ONE OR THE OTHER OF THE BIG POWER BLOCS.

SOME LEADERS SAID INDIAN-CHINESE RELATIONS ARE NOT PERMANENTLY DAMAGED; THEY LIKENED THE CURRENT FRICTION TO THE INDIAN-AMERICAN TIFF OVER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

"SOMETHING WE DO NEXT YEAR MAY GET AMERICANS JUST AS ANGRY," ONE REMARKED.

SM802PES

A3KX

(190)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, DEC. 7-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO, ECHOING PEIPING AND MOSCOW, LAST NIGHT REJECTED AS "INVALID" THE INDIAN RESOLUTION FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE RED BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, WAS HEARD HERE BY KYODO NEWS AGENCY. IT ASSERTED THE PROPOSAL WAS A "CONSPIRACY" WITH THE U.S. TO ENLARGE KOREAN FIGHTING UNDER THE CLOAK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. 1952

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION, ADOPTED BY THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST WEDNESDAY, WOULD ESTABLISH A FOUR-NATION REPATRIATION COMMISSION TO HANDLE RETURN OF PRISONERS OF WAR. IT SPECIFIES FORCE WOULD NOT BE USED IN EITHER RETAINING OR DETAINING POWS.

THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS NO DIFFERENT THAN THE STAND TAKEN BY THE UN IN THE NOW-RECESSED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS. THIS WAS THE ONLY ISSUE BLOCKING A TRUCE.

THE COMMUNISTS "ABSOLUTELY" COULD NOT ACCEPT A PLAN WHICH NORTH KOREA HAD NO PART IN FORMULATING, THE BROADCAST SAID. NORTH KOREA IS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE UN.

THE RED BROADCAST SUPPORTED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR IMMEDIATE ARMISTICE AND SAID NORTH KOREA WILL "STRUGGLE" FOR COMPLETE UNITY OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO HAVE REJECTED THE INDIAN RESOLUTION.

XA330PCS

A26
PMS BUDGET (550)
MACARTHUR
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW YORK, DEC.6-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, MENTIONING PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE ELECTION, SAYS "THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT."
MACARTHUR, IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT TO THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT A SOLUTION "CAN BE EXECUTED WITHOUT EITHER AN UNDULY HEAVY PRICE IN FRIENDLY CASUALTIES OR ANY INCREASED DANGER OF PROVOKING UNIVERSAL CONFLICT."
THE OUSTED FAR EAST COMMANDER DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS, SAYING THAT BASIC DECISIONS ARE INVOLVED "WHICH I RECOGNIZE AS IMPROPER FOR PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OR DISCUSSION." HE SAID, "IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MY OWN VIEWS HAVE NOT BEEN SOUGHT IN ANY WAY."
EVEN AS MACARTHUR TALKED OF A KOREAN SOLUTION AND MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER SINCE THE ELECTION, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WAS ON HIS WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER A VISIT TO THE KOREAN FRONT.
OF EISENHOWER AND THE KOREAN SITUATION, MACARTHUR SAID:
"OUR RESPECTED PRESIDENT-ELECT HAS GONE THERE IN SEARCH FOR AN HONORABLE END TO SO TRAGIC A SLAUGHTER, AND ALL AMERICANS JOIN IN PRAYER THAT HE MAY SAFELY PASS THROUGH THE HAZARDS INVOLVED AND ACCOMPLISH HIS SELF-APPOINTED TASK WITH VISION AND WISDOM."
MACARTHUR'S MENTION OF EISENHOWER APPEARED SIGNIFICANT FOR THESE REASONS:
WHILE HE GAVE THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS AT THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION LAST JULY, MACARTHUR DID NOT ENDORSE EISENHOWER DURING THE CAMPAIGN.
FOLLOWING THE GOP ELECTION VICTORY MACARTHUR VOICED APPROVAL OF THE REPUBLICAN SUCCESS WITHOUT REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO EISENHOWER. MACARTHUR, WHO HIMSELF HAD BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE REPUBLICAN CHOICE FOR PRESIDENT, SUPPORTED SEN.ROBERT A.TAFT OF OHIO FOR THE NOMINATION.
THE MACARTHUR SPEECH LAST NIGHT WAS CARRIED ACROSS THE NATION BY THE ABC-TV AND MUTUAL RADIO NETWORKS. THE MORE THAN 3,000 PERSONS WHO OVER-FLOWED THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL'S GRAND BALLROOM INTERRUPTED HIM WITH APPLAUSE TIME AFTER TIME, PROLONGING HIS SPEECH THREE MINUTES AFTER THE BROADCAST TIME EXPIRED.

MACARTHUR, WHO WAS OUSTED FROM HIS FAR EAST POST BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND NOW IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF REMINGTON RAND INC., SAD IT IS "OUR DUTY AS CITIZENS TO RALLY IN FIRM SUPPORT OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION."
THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER SAID THE PRESENT COURSE IN KOREA WAS LEADING TOWARD A WORLD WAR. HE THEN TURNED TO HIS VIEWS ON A POSSIBLE SOLUTION.
SAYING CONDITIONS HAVE CHANGED I THE 20 MONTHS SINCE HE LEFT KOREA, MACARTHUR ADDED THAT "THE SOLUTION THEN AVAILABLE AND CAPABLE OF SUCCESS IS NOT NOW ENTIRELY APPLICABLE."
MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS 20 MONTHS AGO INCLUDED BOMBING OF RED BASES IN MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING THE RED CHINA COAST, AND UTILIZING NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES STATIONED ON FORMOSA. HIS OUSTER AND PROPOSALS WHIPPED UP A CONTROVERSY CLIMAXED BY A DRAMATIC SERIES OF CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.
IN HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT, MACARTHUR DID NOT SAY HOW HE THOUGHT THE "CHANGE IN CONDITIONS" MIGHT ALTER HIS PREVIOUS PROPOSALS.
THE GENERAL REITERATED THE XHARP CRITICISMS HE LEVELLED AT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN A SERIES OF SPEECHES IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY PRIOR TO THE NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTIONS.
MACARTHUR SAID IN KOREA "THE INDECISION OF OUR LEADERS COMMITTED US TO THIS TERRIBLE BLOOD TRIBUTE EXACTED BY X X X STALEMATED ATTRITION."
A WEAK AND VACILLATING FOREIGN POLICY, MACARTHUR ADDED, IS LOSING THE U.S. FRIENDS AND "FOCING US INTO ISOLATIONISM JUST AS SURELY AS THOUGH WE SET OUT DELIBERATELY TO SEVER OUR FOREIGN CONTACTS."
THE GENERAL'S SPEECH MARKED THE CLOSING OF THE NAM'S 57TH ANNUAL CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY. HE USED THE OCCASION TO DESCRIBE INDUSTRY AS A DEFENSE BULWARK, TO CRITICIZE ADMINISTRATION FISCAL POLICY, AND TO DECLARE THAT THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM MUST BE GUARDED AGAINST ENCROACHMENT BY SOCIALISM OR COMMUNISM.
SC4AES

358 Q (250)
SHREWSBURY, MASS., DEC.6-(AP)-THE FIRST "STATESIDE" REPORT ON A THREE-MONTH STUDY IN KOREA AND JAPAN SAYS IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO SELECT IN ADVANCE THE MEN WHO MAKE THE BEST COMBAT SOLDIERS.
OTHER CONCLUSIONS OF RESEARCHERS OF THE WORCESTER FOUNDATION FOR EXPERIMENTAL BIOLOGY, WHICH ENGAGED IN "OPERATION DOUGHBOY" UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE WERE:
AMERICAN FIRST AND SECOND LIEUTENANTS ARE TOPS; CONDITIONS (MORALE) ON THE KOREAN FRONT NOW ARE DEFINITELY GOOD; AMERICAN FACILITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS ARE EXCELLENT.
IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY, DR.FRED ELMADJIAN OF THE FOUNDATION STAFF SAID "WE NOW KNOW WHAT MAKES A GOOD COMBAT SOLDIER."
HE SAID RESULTS OF THE STUDIES "INDICATE CLEARLY THAT THE DEGREE AND SEVERITY OF STRESS UNDERGONE BY COMBAT SOLDIERS IS CAPABLE OF BEING MEASURED RIGHT ON THE FIGHTING FIELD.
"OUR FINDINGS CLEARLY INDICATE THAT IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO TEST MEN BEFORE THEY ARE PUT INTO COMBAT SITUATIONS SO AS TO BE ABLE TO PICK OUT MEN BEST SUITED FOR SUCH DUTIES."
DR.ELMADJIAN, DESCRIBED AS A SPECIALIST ON STRESS PHSIOLOGY, SAID THE RESEARCHERS STUDIED FOUR GROUPS OF 23 MEN EACH.
MEN IN THE FIRST GROUP HAD BEEN RETURNED TO A JAPANESE REST CAMP FOR VARIOUS REASONS FROM PSYCHIATRIC TO SEVERE WOUNDS AND REST CASES.
THE SECOND GROUP WAS A COUNTER-ATTACK OUTFIT, MEN BRIEFED FOR ATTACK AND STUDIED IN A PERIOD AFTER THE BRIEFING AND PRIOR TO ATTACK.
THE THIRD GROUP WAS PART OF A COMPANY WHICH WENT IN AFTER A SUCCESSFUL ACTION TO MAINTAIN A POSITION.
THOSE IN THE FOURTH GROUP WERE RESERVE TROOPS--MEN WHO WERE STUDIED TO DETERMINE THE REACTIONS OF SOLDIERS IN NO IMMEDIATE CANGER BUT CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE FRONT LINE TO KNOW THEY WOULD BE PULLED INTO ACTION IF THE GOING GOT TOUGH.
THE RESEARCHERS HAD AS MILITARY LEADER LT.CMDR.NELLO PACE WITH DR.STANLEY DAVIS OF ORO AS ASSISTANT.
THE FINDINGS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN TWO REPORTS, THE FIRST SOMETIME IN 1953, DR.ELMADJIAN SAID.
MD933AES

1952

B97 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH
BY DON SCHWIND.
LONDON, DEC.6-(AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TALKED IN TIGHT SECRECY TODAY ON COMMONWEALTH COMMITMENTS IN KOREA AND BRITAIN'S FAILURE TO GET INCLUDED IN THE ANZUS PACIFIC PACT.
THE THREE CHIEFS MET AT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S COUNTRY HOME, CHEQUERS, IN SESSIONS MARKED BY A NEAR-WARTIME SECURITY ATMOSPHERE.
DURING THE AFTERNOON, FOREIGN SECRETARY EDEN DROVE FROM FOG-SHROUDED LONDON TO CONTRIBUTE HIS VIEWS. EVEN EDEN'S FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS WERE EXCLUDED FROM THE DISCUSSIONS.
AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES AND THE NEW ZEALAND LEADER, SIDNEY HOLLAND, WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DETAILED THEIR

COUNTRIES' APPROACH TO THE ANZUS PACT, WHICH WELDS AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES IN A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT.

THE GATHERING AT CHEQUERS WAS TAKEN IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT IN A SERIES OF POLITICAL AND DEFENSE TALKS UNDERTAKEN BY COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS IN THE COURSE OF THE ECONOMIC CONFERENCE WHICH HAS BEEN TAKING PLACE FOR A WEEK.

CHURCHILL AND HIS FELLOW PRIME MINISTERS WERE STILL WAITING TONIGHT FOR A SECRET REPORT EXPECTED FROM BRITISH OFFICIALS IN TOKYO ON PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

THE REPORT, BEING DRAFTED BY OBSERVERS FOR THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF AND BY SIR ESMOND DENING, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, IS EXPECTED TO HELP THE LEADERS SIZE UP THE COMMONWEALTH'S POSITION IN KOREA.

BOTH CHURCHILL AND EDEN FEEL BRITAIN SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE ANZUS PACT. THEIR VIEW IS THAT BRITAIN SHOULD BE ABREAST OF PACIFIC DEFENSE PLANS AT ALL TIMES SINCE SHE WOULD IMMEDIATELY BE INVOLVED IF NEW AGGRESSIONS BROKE OUT IN THAT AREA.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER ASIAN NATIONS SHOULD ALSO BE INCLUDED IF THE SCOPE OF THE PACT IS WIDENED TO TAKE IN BRITAIN.

RP249PES

31 (HKUP)
(320)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC 6 (AP)-RANKING DELEGATES TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE HERE SAID TODAY THE NINE-NATION GROUP HAS AGREED TO TAKE SOME NEW STEPS TOWARD FREEING THE POUND IF THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP.

THE ARRANGEMENT REPORTEDLY WOULD ALLOW STERLING TO BE EXCHANGED WITHOUT RESTRICTION FOR URGENTLY NEEDED DOLLAR GOODS SUCH AS AMERICAN MACHINERY.

TWO PRECONDITIONS HAVE BEEN SET:

1. THEUNITED STATES WOULD COOPERATE TO BUILD UP GOLD DOLLAR RESERVES IN THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA, PRESUMABLY BY ENTERING LONGTERM PRICE FIXING PACTS ON SOME SCARCE COMMODITIES SUCH AS RUBBER AND TIN.

2. THE UNITED STATES WOULD AID IN APPLYING DELICATE ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES TO CONTROL VARIOUS SORTS OF POUND-DOLLAR TRANSACTIONS.

COMMONWEALTH NATIONS LONG AGO SET THE GOAL OF A CONVERTIBLE POUND--ONE THAT COULD BE FREELY TURNED INTO ANY OTHER FOREIGN MONEY. THE ONLY PLACE THE POUND WEARS NO WRAPS TODAY IS WITHIN THE STERLING AREA, EMBRACING MAINLY COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

ONE INFORMANT TODAY DISCLOSED A SURPRISE SWITCH IN THE COMMONWEALTH'S ATTITUDE TOWARD INCREASING THE WORLD PRICE OF GOLD. HE REPORTED THAT GOLD-PRODUCING SOUTH AFRICA "NO LONGER STANDS ALONE" IN HER CAMPAIGN TO HAVE THE WORLD GOLD PRICE UPPED FROM THE PRESENT 35 DOLLARS PER OUNCE.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE SOUTH AFRICAN DEMAND APPEARED TO HAVE LITTLE CHANCE OF GETTING COMMONWEALTH SUPPORT.

ACTUALLY, IT IS THE UNITED STATES, HOLDING ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S GOLD SUPPLY, THAT SETS THE WORLD PRICE.

THE NEW PLAN FOR FREEING STERLING WOULD BE TRIED IN MID-1953 IF THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AGREES.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL,FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A. BUTLER EXPECT TO VISIT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON WITHIN A FEW MONTHS TO TALK OVER SOME AGREED ASPECTS OF COMMONWEALTH POLICY.

OTHER COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS INTEND TO MAKE SIMILAR TRIPS TO AMERICA SOON, AMONG THEM AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT G. MENZIES AND NEW ZEALAND'S SIDNEY G. HOLLAND.

ANOTHER CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR NEXT MAY OR JUNE IN LONDON TO MAP ECONOMIC PROGRAMS ANEW IN LIFHG OF

30.24- 7301

THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION'S INTENTIONS. MAJOR ACTIONS HAVE BEEN DEFERRED UNTIL THE SPRING MEETING.

BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND CEYLON WERE REPRESENTED AT THE TALKS.

RB624AES

30
EUROPEAN ECONOMIC ROUNDUP (700)
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON,DEC.6-(AP)-THE PROSPERITY OF 575 MILLION OF THE WORLD'S CITIZENS MAY BE INFLUENCED BY DELIBERATIONS OF TEN MEN NOW CONFERRING IN LONDON.

THE CLEVER MEN ARE THE HEADS OF DELEGATIONS TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE, WHICH SPENT THE PAST WEEK TRYING TO FIND WAYS TO BUILD A NEW ERA OF WEALTH AND PLENTY IN THEIR SCATTERED LANDS.

THEIR DECISIONS COULD MAKE ALL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN STARVATION AND FINE LIVING TO THE PEOPLES THEY REPRESENT--ESPECIALLY THE UNEDUCATED PEASANTS NOW SCRATCHING A BARE LIVING IN UNDER-DEVELOPED TROPICAL REGIONS, WHERE MOST COMMONWEALTH INHABITANTS LIVE.

THE ACTUAL DECISIONS REACHED STILL ARE SECRET--AND MAY REMAIN THAT WAY FOR A LONG TIME. BUT THERE IS ONE GOOD CLUE TO THE WAY THEY ARE GOING ABOUT THEIR WORK--THEIR PERSONALITIES.

IN THE TEN-MAN GROUP, FREE ENTERPRISE CAPITALISTS EASILY OUTNUMBER THOSE INCLINED TO SOCIALISTIC VIEWPOINTS--AND THERE ARE NO FULL-BLOODED SOCIALISTS AT ALL.

DESPITE THE FACT THEY GATHERED FROM MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, ENGLISH INFLUENCES DOMINATE. THERE ARE ONLY THREE ASIANS, AND THEIR NUMBERS ARE OFFSET BY THOSE MEN BORN AND BRED INSIDE BRITAIN.

DUBBING THEM CLVER IS NO BROMIDE. THEY ARE BULGING WITH BRAINS AND DETERMINATION. MOST OF THEM HAD TO STRUGGLE AGAINST TOUGH ODDS TO GET TO THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS. ONLY ONE OF THEM WALKED INTO OFFICE AS A NATURAL INHERITANCE.

THESE ARE SOME OF THE TOP MEN IN THE GROUP:

1 - PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN NEEDS NO INTRODUCTION. THE CONFERENCE WAS HIS IDEA, AND HE IS EASILY THE SENIOR STATESMAN IN THE GROUP.

AND IT HAS BEEN PRIMARILY AS AN ELDER STATESMAN THAT HE HAS BEEN INFLUENCING THE DISCUSSIONS. HE DOES NOT BOTHER TO ATTEND THE MEETINGS, LEAVING ALL THE DETAILED COMMITTEE WORK TO HIS TWO TOP LIEUTENANTS, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A. BUTLER.

INSTEAD, CHURCHILL PLAYS AN ALMOST PATRIARCHAL ROLE, TAKING VISITING COMMONWEALTH LEADERS ON ONE SIDE FOR PERSONAL DISCUSSIONS ON BIG POLICY ISSUES, OFTEN QUITE UNCONNECTED WITH ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

BUT HIS PERSONALITY PERMEATES THE WHOLE GROUP WITH HIS COMINANT BELIEF--THAT THE FAMILY OF BRITISH NATIONS MUST WORK IN CLOSE COOPERATION DESPITE THEIR LOOSE CONSTITUTIONAL TIES.

2 - ONE OF CHURCHILL'S OWN MINISTERS, COLONIAL SECRETARY OLIVER LYTTLETON, HAS A SPECIAL PLACE AT THE TABLE AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WEST INDIES, MALAYA, THE AFRICAN COLONIES AND OTHER NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES.

HE IS ONE OF CHURCHILL'S LONGSTANDING ECONOMIC EXPERTS, AND A STRONG PRIVATE ENTERPRISE MAN WHO ENTERED POLITICS AT CHURCHILL'S BIDDING IN WORLD WAR TWO AFTER MAKING A FORTUNE FROM SCRATCH IN INDUSTRY.

1952

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X31
3 - THE BRITISH-BORN DELEGATION LEADER IS SIR GODFREY HUGGINS, PRIME MINISTER OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA--WHO HAS THE DISTINCTION OF BEING THE ONLY MAN TO CUT UP THE HEAD OF A NEIGHBORING STATE WHILE HOLDING OFFICE AS A PRIME MINISTER.

HUGGINS, WHO LONG CONTINUED PRACTICE AS A SURGEON AFTER TAKING OFFICE, OPERATED ON SIR HAROLD KITTERMASTER, THEN GOVERNOR OF NYASALAND IN 1939.

A TOUGH, DOWNRIGHT LITTLE EMPIRE-BUILDER, HUGGINS LEFT HIS ENGLISH HOME IN 1911 AND WENT TO AFRICA AS A DOCTOR, TOOK UP POLITICS IN 1922. HE IS 69.

4 - NEW ZEALAND'S 59-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY GEORGE HOLLAND WAS NOT BORN IN ENGLAND--BUT NO ONE WOULD GUESS IT. HE WON HIS PRESENT POSITION AS LEADER OF NEW ZEALAND'S ANTI-SOCIALIST NATIONAL PARTY BY MENTAL AND PHYSICAL TOUGHNESS TYPICAL OF HIS ENGLISH ANCESTORS.

PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IS NO EMPTY SLOGAN TO HOLLAND--HE BEGAN LIFE AT 15 EARNING A DOLLAR A WEEK AS A SALES CLERK, BUILT UP A FLOURISHING TRADING CONCERN OF HIS OWN.

HOLLAND CALLS ENGLAND "HOME", DOES NOT LIKE THE WORD COMMONWEALTH --AND TALKS ABOUT THE "EMPIRE" INSTEAD.

5 - PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, 57, IS A SICK MAN --BUT EVEN SO HIS FORCEFUL COMMENTS REPORTEDLY HAVE DOMINATED THE COUNSELS OF THE 10 MEN. LIKE HOLLAND, MENZIES IS A SELF-MADE MAN, A FREE ENTERPRISE CONSERVATIVE AND A STRONG ADVOCATE OF COMMONWEALTH UNITY. "THERE IS UNITY IN THE EMPIRE RANKS--ONE MONARCH, ONE FLAG, ONE CAUSE," HE HAS SAID.

MJ116PES

1952

B94 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (260)

PARIS, DEC. 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND QUIT UNESCO AND SAID TODAY SHE DID SO BECAUSE IT WAS "AN INSTRUMENT OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTIC PROPAGANDA."

THE POLES WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION WITHOUT OFFERING TO PAY THE $672,228 THEY OWE FOR DUES. THEY HADN'T PAID ANY DUES SINCE 1948.

THOUGH POLAND IS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO PULL OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL GROUP, UNESCO OFFICIALS DID NOT APPEAR MUCH CONCERNED.

POLAND HAD TAKEN NO PART IN UNESCO AFFAIRS FOR TWO YEARS AND THE ORGANIZATION IS STILL SUFFERING FROM MORE SEVERE HEADACHES.

ITS DIRECTOR-GENERAL, JAIME TORRES BODET OF MEXICO, RESIGNED TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER SOME HEATED ARGUMENTS IN PROTEST AGAINST A CUT IN UNESCO'S BUDGET. DR.JOHN TAYLOR OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN NAMED ACTING HEAD FOR SIX MONTHS.

UNESCO OFFICIALS ARE WORRIED ABOUT FINDING NEW QUARTERS. THEY ARE BEING NUDGED OUT OF THEIR PRESENT HEADQUARTERS IN THE HEART OF PARIS, ONLY A STONE'S THROW FROM THE ARC DE TRIOMPHE. THERE HAVE BEEN ON AND OFF AGAIN DECISIONS TO SETTLE ON THE OUTSKIRTS, THEN IN THE CITY PROPER.

POLAND'S LETTER OF RESIGNATION LETTER WAS FULL OF VITRIOLIC ACCUSATIONS, MOSTLY DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

IT SAID THE UNITED STATES RULED UNESCO, WHICH HAD PLACED "ITSELF AT THE SERVICES OF THE AMERICAN WARMONGERS." IT FURTHER CHARGED THAT UNESCO LET THE UNITED STATES FORCE IT INTO ADMITTING SPAIN INTO THE ORGANIZATION.

POLAND'S WITHDRAWAL LEAVES ONLY TWO OF THE SOVIET BLOC--CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY--STILL IN THE ORGANIZATION. NEITHER OF THEM HAS PAID DUES SINCE 1950 AND NEITHER TAKES AN ACTIVE PART IN UNESCO AFFAIRS.

RP219PES

A54 (Q) (200)

PRECEDE LONDON UNESCO

PARIS, DEC.6-(AP)-POLAND RESIGNED FROM UNESCO TODAY, STILL OWING THE ORGANIZATION $672,228 IN DUES.

THE SOVIET SATELLITE IS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO WITHDRAW VOLUNTARILY FROM THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

IN A LETTER OF WITHDRAWAL, ALSO BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO, THE POLES CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED UNESCO "INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTIC PROPAGANDA." THE POLES ALSO CHARGED THAT UNESCO HAD PUT ITSELF "AT THE SERVICE OF THE AMERICAN WARMONGERS."

ANOTHER REASON FOR POLAND'S WITHDRAWAL WAS THE RECENT ADMISSION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SPAIN.

UNESCO HAS NOT YET ACTED ON THE RESIGNATION, WHICH WAS SUBMITTED BY POLAND'S EMBASSY IN PARIS. A UNESCO OFFICIAL SAID THE RESIGNATION PROBABLY WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE ORGANIZATION'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE NOW MEETING IN PARIS. POLAND HAS NO REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT.

THE POLISH RESIGNATION LETTER CONTAINED A LONG LIST OF VITUPERATION, MOST OF IT DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID UNESCO ADMITTED SPAIN "AT THE REQUEST OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BECOME THE PROTECTOR OF FASCISM...."

THE WITHDRAWAL OF POLAND LEAVES ONLY TWO SATELLITE COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY--IN THE ORGANIZATION. THEY HAVE TAKEN NO PART IN UNESCO AFFAIRS FOR SOME TIME, HOWEVER. RUSSIA NEVER BELONGED.

THE WARSAW BROADCAST X X X 4TH GRAF LONDON DATE (B48)

HA902AES

B48 (Q)

(470)

LONDON, DEC.6-(AP)-WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST-LED POLAND HAS QUIT THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) WITH A BITTER DENUNCIATION OF THE AGENCY AS A "TOOL OF UNITED STATES AGGRESSIVE POLICY."

IN PARIS, UNESCO OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THAAT POLAND HAS RESIGNED FROM THE 68-NATION GROUP. THEY SAID THE POLISH EMBASSY IN FRANCE INFORMED THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT OF THE DECISION IN A LETTER YESTERDAY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGENCY'S GENERAL COMMITTEE MET TO DISCUSS THE MATTER AND HE INDICATED A STATEMENT PROBABLY WOULD BE ISSUED LATER TODAY.

POLAND, ALONG WITH TWO OTHER RUSSIAN SATELLITE STATES -- HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- DID NOT ATTEND THE CURRENT MEETING OF UNESCO THAT OPENED IN PARIS NOV.12.

1952

THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID THE POLISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PARIS HANDED A NOTE TO THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT YESTERDAY ANNOUNCING THE WITHDRAWAL.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE NOTE AS CHARGING THAT THE AGENCY "HAS BECOME A REFUGE OF EVERYTHING THAT IS THE DENIAL OF CULTURE AND SCIENCE AND HAS BECOME THE DOMAIN OF FASCIST BARBARIANISM."

THE NOTE FURTHER DESCRIBED UNESCO AS A "THREAT TO PEACE AND CULTURE," THE RADIO DECLARED, AND IT UPHELD ONLY COMMUNISTS AS DEFENDERS OF THE "CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF NATIONS OF THE WORLD AGAINST THE DANGER OF BEING FLOODED WITH AMERICAN RUBBISH IN THE FORM OF FILMS, RADIO, ETC. WITH THEIR GANGSTERISM CULT OF FORCE AND APOTHEOSIS OF WAR."

ONE PARTICULAR COMPLAINT SINGLED OUT IN THE NOTE WAS THAT "UNESCO HAS DONE NOTHING TO PREVENT THE REVIVAL OF NAZISM IN WESTERN GERMANY." IT DECLARED THAT COOPERATION WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY WAS "NOTHING ELSE BUT DIRECT HELP TO MAINTAIN THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND TURN GERMANY INTO A TOOL OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

THE POLISH RESIGNATION IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF QUARRELS THAT HAVE DISRUPTED THE CURRENT UNESCO SESSION. MEXICO'S JAIME TORRES BODET RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR GENERAL NOV.22 IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ASSEMBLY'S FAILURE TO VOTE ALL THE MONEY HE ASKED FOR SPENDING IN THE NEXT TWO

30.24- 7303

YEARS.
TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD ALSO QUIT WITH HIM.
THOSE RESIGNATIONS FOLLOWED A SERIES OF WALKOUTS PTOMPTED BY THE VOTE NOV.19 TO ADMIT SPAIN, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS TERMED A FASCIST DICTATORSHIP BY SOME MEMBER NATIONS. SPAIN IS BARRED FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, ITSELF.

349
POLAND WAS ONE OF THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF UNESCO AND COOPERATED WITH THE ORGANIZATION IN RESTORATION OF LIBRARIES AND SCHOOLS DESTROYED DURING THE WAR IN POLAND.
AT THE END OF 1948 SHE PROTESTED AGAINST THIS AID, HOWEVER, ALLEGING THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS WORKING THROUGH UNESCO TO SPREAD AMERICAN PROPAGANDA IN POLAND.
IN 1949, POLAND, ALONG WITH HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WITHDREW FROM THE UNESCO GENERAL CONFERENCE WITHOUT EXPLANATION. AT THE 1950 GENERAL CONFERENCE IN FLORENCE, HOWEVER POLAND WAS BACK TO PROTEST THE ADMISSION OF NATIONALIST CHINA.
POLAND PAID ONLY PART OF ITS DUES TO THE AGENCY IN 1947 AND 1948, AND HAS PAID NOTHING SINCE. THE ORGANIZATION NOW FIGURES THAT POLAND STILL OWES $129,890.
ML834AES

B95 (Q)
PARIS, DEC. 6-(AP)-CPL.WINFRED M. MC LEROY AND LOVE FOUND A WAY TO GET HIM BACK TO HEARNE, TEX., FOR A WEDDING.
CPL.MC LEROY, STATIONED AT THE CHAUMONT (FRANCE) BASE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE 48TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING, HAD IT ALL SETTLED TO MARRY JANICE SUGGS DURING THE HOLIDAY PERIOD.
THE NEXT PROBLEM WAS TO GET HIMSELF FROM CHAUMONT TO HEARNE. THAT, HE DISCOVERED, WAS DIFFICULT -- BUT POSSIBLE.
THE DIFFICULTIES CAME IN CHARTERING A PLANE. AFTER THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRANGED, HE FOUND IT MUCH EASIER TO FIND 61 OTHER AIRMEN AT CHAUMONT TO HELP PAY THE EXPENSES FOR A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE GROUP LEAVES TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK ON THE CHARTERED PLANE, FOR WHICH EACH HAS PAID A $250 ROUND TRIP FARE--COMPARED WITH THE NORMAL $455 ROUND TRIP TOURIST FARE ON AIRLINES. CPL. MC LEROY WILL HAVE THE CHANCE TO GET MARRIED, AND THE OTHERS WILL HAVE LEAVE UNTIL JAN.4 WHEN THEY START BACK TO CHAUMONT. 1952
RP232PES

A34 (250)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, DEC.6-(AP)-THE WEST'S PROPOSED PEACE CONTRACT AND MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH WEST GERMANY WON SUBSTANTIAL VOTES OF APPROVAL TODAY ON THEIR SECOND READING BEFORE THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.
THIRD AND FINAL READINGS ARE EXPECTED NEXT MONTH.
TODAY'S PRELIMINARY VOTE IN THE BUNDESTAG WAS 218 TO 164 ON THE PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH WOULD RESTORE VIRTUAL GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY. THE VOTE WAS 216 TO 165 ON THE PACT TO WELD WEST GERMANY TO THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) AND RAISE A GERMAN ARMY OF A HALF MILLION MEN.
THE BUNDESTAG ACTED IN THE EARLY HOURS AFTER A RAGING, 35-HOUR DEBATE LED FOR THE GOVERNMENT BY 77-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
IN HEATED ARGUMENTS LAST NIGHT WITH SOCIALIST OPPONENTS THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD PROMISED BILLION OF DOLLARS TO EQUIP WEST GERMAN TROOPS WITH THE "BEST AND MOST MODERN WEAPONS." LISTENERS UNDERSTOOD HIM TO USE A FIGURE OF 40 BILLION MARKS ($9,520,000,000 (B).
HOWEVER, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY LATER SAID IT HAD BEEN ASSURED BY ADENAUER THAT "WHATEVER HE SAID IN THE HEAT OF THE MOMENT. HE DID NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED ARMS IN THE AMOUNT OF 40 BILLION MARKS."
THE FIGURE IS THE ESTIMATED TOTAL OUTLAY FOR RAISING AND EQUIPPING THE PROPOSED 12 WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS. A LARGE PART OF THE AMOUNT IS EXPECTED TO BE RAISED BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES.
BESIDES A THIRD READING IN THE BUNDESTAG--WEST GERMANY'S MOST IMPORTANT LEGISLATIVE BODY--THE DUAL PACTS WITH THE ALLIES MUST PASS THE UPPER HOUSE, THE BUNDESTRAT.
THE FINAL THIRD READING HAS BEEN POSTPONED WHILE THE GOVERNMENT SEEKS A RULING FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ON WHETHER THE TREATIES CAN BE RATIFIED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY.
JR435AES

121
MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC.6-(AP)-DR.HJALMAR SCHACHT, GERMANY'S TOURING FINANCIAL EXPERT, WILL LEAVE HERE BY PLANE MONDAY FOR DAMASCUS, SYRIA.
SCHACHT, WHO HAS VISITED SEVERAL COUNTRIES SINCE THE WAR TO ACT AS A FINANCIAL ADVISER, TOLD REPORTERS HERE HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO MAKE THE TRIP BY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT BUT THAT "I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THEY WANT OF ME."
WW1212PES

A4
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, DEC.6-(AP)-AMERICAN SCHOOL CHILDREN IN NUERNBERG PLAYED SANTA CLAUS TODAY TO 130 REFUGEE YOUNGSTERS WHO FACED A BLEAK CHRISTMAS AFTER A CZECH ADMITTED GAMBLING AWAY MONEY CONTRIBUTED BY A DISPLACED PERSONS LABOR UNIT TO BUY GIFTS FOR TOTS.
THE U.S. KIDS CHIPPED IN 425 MARKS $101.15) TO MAKE UP THE LOSS--25 MARKS $5.95) MORE HAD BEEN GAMBLED AWAY.
HA219AES 1952

B45 (Q)
BAMBERG, GERMANY, DEC.6-(AP)-PRIVATE ROY W.SPURLING, A 19-YEAR-OLD NEGRO FROM SPURLINGTON, KY., WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS IN PRISON AT HARD LABOR EARLY TODAY FOR RAPING A 17-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL.
A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL CONVICTED HIM OF RAPING THE GIRL IN BAMBERG OCT.19 AFTER THREATENING HER WITH A KNIFE. ALTHOUGH SPURLING PLEADED INNOCENT, TWO SIGNED STATEMENTS IN WHICH HE ADMITTED THE CRIME WERE ACCEPTED AS EVIDENCE BY THE COURT.
HIS TRIAL WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY MORNING, LASTED UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT.
SC810AES

37.
FRANKFURT,GERMANY, DEC.6-(AP)-ANOTHER SYMBOL OF MILITARY OCCUPATION IN WEST GERMANY WILL DISAPPEAR NEXT WEEK: THE U.S.CONSTABULARY.
THE CONSTABULARY WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. ARMY IN 1946 AS A SPECIALLY TRAINED FORCE OF 38,000 SOLDIERS TO POLICE CONQUERED GERMANY AND PROTECT THE ALLIES AND DISPLACED PERSONS.

ITS COLORFUL SHOULDER PATCH--A ZIGZAG RED LIGHTNING BOLT ACROSS A BLUE "C" ON A YELLOW BACKGROUND--WON IT THE NICKNAME OF "BLITZ POLIZEI" (LIGHTNING POLICE) FROM THE GERMANS.

THE CONSTABULARY TROOPERS LIVED UP TO THEIR NICKNAME. WITH LIGHT TANKS, ARMORED CARS, JEEPS AND OBSERVATION PLANES, THEY PATROLLED THE ROADS AND THE BORDERS AND COOPERATED WITH GERMAN POLICE IN MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER. GERMANS AS WELL AS HIGH ARMY OFFICERS PRAISED THEIR WORK.

BUT NOW ALLIED TROOPS ARE NOT REGARDED AS OCCUPATION FORCES BUT AS DEFENDERS AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET INVASION. SO THE CONSTABULARY IS BEING DEACTIVATED. ITS TWO LAST SURVIVING SQUADRONS ARE BEING ABSORBED BY THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY. THE WORK THEY WERE DOING--BACKING UP GERMAN BORDER POLICE BY PATROLLING WEST GERMANY'S FRONTIERS--WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENTS.

THE FAMOUS SHOULDER PATCH--CREATED BY THE CONSTABULARY'S FIRST COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.ERNEST N.HARMON OF WARTIME TANK FAME--WILL BE RETIRED.

1952

N951AES

A159
95
VIENNA, DEC.6-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS DEMANDED THE RECALL OF THE ISRAELI MINISTER TO PRAGUE, A.LEON KUBOVY, AS PERSONA NON-GRATA (UNWELCOMED), RADIO PRAGUE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

DR.KUBOVY WAS MENTIONED IN THE TRIAL OF FORMER COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS WHO WERE HANGED OR JAILED FOR LIFE LAST WEEK.

DR.KUBOVY IS AT PRESENT IN TEL AVIV, WHERE HE WAS CALLED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO GIVE A REPORT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RECENT BITTER ATTACKS ON THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT AND ON ZIONISM.

IN NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE, THE DESIGNATION OF KUBOVY AS PERSONA NON GRATA MEANS ISRAEL WILL BE UNABLE TO SEND HIM BACK TO PRAGUE. ON OCT. 3, THE SOVIET UNION CALLED U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN PERSONA NON GRATA ON GROUNDS THAT HE SLANDERED RUSSIA BY COMPARING LIFE IN MOSCOW TO THAT IN A NAZI INTERNMENT CAMP. KENNAN WAS OUTSIDE RUSSIA AT THE TIME AND NEVER WENT BACK.

IN SUMMONING KUBOVY HOME LAST WEEK FOR CONFERENCES, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD MADE PLAIN THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF RECALLING HIM PERMANENTLY AT THAT TIME.

THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER IT WOULD ACCEPT ANOTHER MINISTER TO REPLACE KUBOVY, WHO WENT TO PRAGUE AS MINISTER IN 1951.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID THAT A NOTE REQUESTING KUBOVY'S RECALL HAD BEEN HANDED TO THE ISRAELI LEGATION IN PRAGUE TODAY BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE NOTE, RADIO PRAGUE SAID, CHARGED THAT "INTERFERENCE INTO CZECHOSLOVAK DOMESTIC AFFAIRS HAS GROWN MORE FREQUENT AND MORE INDECENT" SINCE KUBOVY ARRIVED.

THE NOTE CITED THE "CONFESSION" OF MORDECHAI OREN, KIDNAPPED HEAD OF THE ISRAELI MAPAM PARTY, WHO TESTIFIED IN THE TRIAL AGAINST RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND OTHER ALLEGED "ZIONIST" ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRATORS.

"IN THE RECENT TRIAL," THE NOTE WAS QUOTED, "MORDECHAI OREN SAID THAT KUBOVY ORDERED HIM IN DECEMBER, 1951, TO OBTAIN ESPIONAGE INFORMATION ON THE PROCEEDINGS AGAINST SLANSKY AND HIS GROUP.

"KUBOVY ALWAYS INTERVENED ON BEHALF OF THE EMIGRATION OF CERTAIN GROUPS WHICH INVARIABLY INCLUDED SPIES AND DIVERSIONISTS."

RADIO PRAGUE ALSO REFERRED TO THE ISRAEL LEGATION AND SAID:

"THE ACTIVITIES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ISRAEL LEGATION WERE NOT CONFINED TO DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS, BUT INCLUDED INTERFERENCE INTO CZECHOSLOVAK DOMESTIC AFFAIRS ON FREQUENT OCCASIONS."

EIGHT OF THE 11 FORMER COMMUNIST OFFICIALS EXECUTED BY HANGING LAST WEEK IN PRAGUE WERE JEWS. THREE OTHERS WHO WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT WERE ALSO JEWS.

1952

A174

THE VIOLENCE OF THE ATTACK ON ZIONISM AND THE NEW STATE OF ISRAEL DURING THE TRIAL CAUSED SPECULATION THAT, WITH MOSCOW'S BLESSINGS, THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES HAD ADOPTED ANTI-SEMITISM AS AN OFFICIAL POLICY.

THROUGHOUT THE TRIAL, THE ALLEGED PLOT WAS DESCRIBED AS "ZIONIST-INSPIRED," LEAVING THE OBVIOUS IMPLICATION OF A STILL WIDER CRACKDOWN ON JEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE ISRAEL PARLIAMENT DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AND WESTERN JEWISH ORGANIZATION HAVE EXPRESSED RESENTMENT.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE COMMUNISTS, IN STAGING THE TRIAL, APPARENTLY AIMED AT WINNING FRIENDS FOR THE SOVIET UNION IN THE OIL RICH ARAB MIDDLE EAST THROUGH ATTACKS ON JEWS AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL. THE COURT PROCEEDINGS SERVED AS A WARNING TO THOUSANDS OF JEWS IN HIGH POSTS IN OTHER RED SATELLITE NATIONS TO WATCH THEIR STEP.

THE PRAGUE SHOW TRIAL, WITH ITS VIOLENT DISPLAY OF ANTI-ZIONISM, SEEMED TO BE TIMED FOR ITS BEST EFFECT AS A DIVISIVE TACTIC. IT ERUPTED WHEN THE ARAB WORLD WAS EXPRESSING ALARM ABOUT WHAT IT CONSIDERED FAVORED TREATMENT OF ISRAEL BY THE WEST--PARTICULARLY THE U.S. THE ARABS STILL SMOULDER ABOUT THEIR INABILITY TO COPE WITH THE INFANT BUT HIGHLY POTENT STATE OF ISRAEL WHICH CARVED ITSELF AN IMPORTANT NICHE IN A LAND SURROUNDED BY BITTER ENEMIES.

BD249PES

A9

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.6-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY ANNOUNCED NEW POLICE CONTROL MEASURES APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO STOP THE MOVEMENT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST UKRAINIAN GUERRILLAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

THE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO SAID, BEGINNING IMMEDIATELY, ALL HOMES IN THE REGIONS OF THE WEST GERMAN AND POLISH FRONTIERS WOULD BE

BMPELLED TO KEEP A HOUSE REGISTER. ALL PERSONS OVER 15 YEARS OLD STAYING IN HOUSES FOR A DAY OR MORE MUST SIGN THE BOOK, WHICH THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED WOULD BE DAILY CHECKED BY THE POLICE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED BY ONLY TWO DAYS DISCLOSURE THAT CZECH SECURITY POLICE SHOT AND KILLED THREE MEMBERS OF THE "BENDEROVICI"--A UKRAINIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ITS HEADQUARTERS IN MUNICH, GERMANY.

BD1057AES

A12
(280)
ROME, DEC. 6-(AP)-ITALY'S PARLIAMENT IS RUSHING WORK ON A LAW TO REMOVE FORMER FASCIST GLAMOR KINGS FROM THE BALLOT OF THE NEO-FASCIST MOVEMENT FOR THE 1953 ELECTIONS.
THE LAW MUST BE PASSED BY DEC. 31. OTHERWISE, THE NEO-FASCIST ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI) CAN GO TO THE POLLS NEXT YEAR HEADED BY SUCH LEADERS AS THE FABULOUSLY WEALTHY ROMAN PRINCE JUNIO VALERO BORGHESE AND GRIZZLED EX-MARSHAL RODOLFO GRAZIANI.
TO BLOCK OUT SUCH POTENTIAL RIGHTWING VOTE DRAWERS, THE NEW LAW WOULD EXTEND FOR FIVE MORE YEARS THE EXPIRING CONSTITUTIONAL BAN AGAINST MUSSOLINI'S FORMER STALWARTS HOLDING OFFICE OR VOTING.
THE LAW WAS APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY A CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES COMMITTEE AND WILL BE RUSHED TO A VOTE IN THE CHAMBER AND SENATE. 1952
THE MSI ROCKETED UP FROM FAR BEHIND TO THIRD PLACE IN THE COMPLEX ITALIAN POLITICAL SCENE IN LOCAL ELECTIONS THIS YEAR. IT CLAIMS HALF A MILLION MORE OF ITS MEMBERS, NOW INELIGIBLE TO VOTE, WILL SWELL ITS BALLOTS IN 1953, ALONG WITH ANOTHER HALF MILLION YOUNG VOTERS GOING TO THE POLLS FOR THE FIRST TIME.
BOTH THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY AND THE STRONG COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST PARTY HAVE BEGUN TO WONDER SERIOUSLY IF THE CLAIM MAY NOT BE TRUE.
"WE WILL HAVE FIVE MILLION VOTES IN 1953, AND WILL PUT MORE THAN 100 OF OUR MEMBERS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES," WAS THE PROMISE OF SILVER-HAIRED AUGUSTO DE MARSANICH, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.
THE MSI NOW HAS ONLY FIVE DEPUTIES.
LEAN, WIRY DE MARSANICH, HIMSELF BANNED FROM OFFICE AS IL DUCE'S UNDERSECRETARY OF POSTS AND TELEGRAPH, HAS BEEN "FRONT MAN" FOR THE PARTY.
BUT POWERFULLY BEHIND THE SCENES ARE GRAZIANI, STRIPPED OF HIS DECORATIONS BUT NOT OF HIS APPEAL TO MANY ITALIANS, AND THE HANDSOME YOUNG PRINCE BORGHESE, ITALIAN SUBMARINE HERO OF WORLD WAR II.
FH510PES

A58
CASTELLAMMARE DI STABIA, ITALY, DEC. 6-(AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED 37 MEN AND UNCOVERED TONS OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION IN THIS COMMUNIST TOWN ON THE BAY OF NAPLES.
CHARGES OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS WERE PLACED AGAINST THOSE ARRESTED.
MORE THAN 200 HOMES WERE SEARCHED.
POLICE SAID THEY ROUNDED UP MORE THAN A TON OF EXPLOSIVES, 670 HAND GRENADES, 5,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND LARGE NUMBERS OF REVOLVERS, RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS.
CATELLAMMARE IS A SHIPBUILDING CENTER AT THE FOOT OF MT.

RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS.
CASTELLAMMARE IS A SHIPBUILDING CENTER AT THE FOOT OF MT. VESUVIUS, SOUTH OF NAPLES.
SM805PES

B44 (Q)
KX
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, DEC. 6-(AP)-WORLD PRODUCTION OF TIN CONCENTRATES IN SEPTEMBER WAS 127,000 LONG TONS, A DROP OF 1,900 TONS FROM THE AUGUST TOTAL, THE INTERNATIONAL TIN STUDY GROUP ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. (A LONG TON IS 2,240 POUNDS.)
THE DROP WAS ATTRIBUTED TO DECREASED PRODUCTION IN THE THREE MAIN PRODUCING COUNTRIES--MALAYA, INDONESIA AND BOLIVIA. THE BELGIAN CONGO'S PRODUCTION INCREASED SLIGHTLY.
WORLD PRODUCTION OF TIN METAL INCREASED SHARPLY FROM 13,000 TONS IN AUGUST TO 14,900 IN SEPTEMBER. THE JUMP WAS LARGELY DUE TO THE PRODUCTION OF 2,450 TONS AT A TEXAS CITY SMELTER. 1952
WORLD STOCKS OF TIN, WHICH WERE 117,300 TONS AT THE END OF JULY, DECLINED TO 112,200 TONS AT THE END OF AUGUST. ON THE LATTER DATE U.S. STOCKS WERE 46,348 TONS, BRITAIN'S 9,300 TONS, AND MALAYA'S 6,900.
THE SEPTEMBER CONSUMPTION OF TIN WAS ESTIMATED AT 10,100 TONS, COMPARED WITH 9,900 IN AUGUST.
DY919PES

B88 (Q)
KX (LA MIRROR ASKED)
LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 6-(AP)-CHARLIE CHAPLIN'S PRIVATE SECRETARY DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON A REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES THAT OONA O'NEILL CHAPLIN MADE A SECRET VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK TO BRING SOME CASH--RUMORED AS HIGH AS FIVE MILLION DOLLARS--BACK TO ENGLAND.
"THAT IS MR. CHAPLIN'S PRIVATE AFFAIR," THE SECRETARY SAID. "AND I NEVER DISCUSS HIS PRIVATE AFFAIRS WITH HIM."
CHAPLIN HIMSELF, WHO HAS BEEN STAYING HERE SINCE HE ARRIVED FROM ENGLAND LAST WEEK, COULD NOT BE REACHED TODAY. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ORDERED AN INQUIRY IN SEPTEMBER TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO REENTER THE UNITED STATES. HE IS A BRITISH SUBJECT.
FH121PES

A45
(120)
MOSCOW, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT, COLONEL GENERAL ARTEMIEV, ASSURED THE SOVIET PEOPLE TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S DEFENSES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED AGAINST ANY INVADER AND THERE ARE PLANS FOR EVEN STRONGER DEFENSES.
ARTEMIEV PEGGED HIS ARTICLE IN PRAVDA TO THE FACT THAT 11 YEARS AGO HITLER'S ARMIES WERE HAMMERING AT THE GATES OF MOSCOW. ARTEMIEV WAS IN CHARGE OF MOSCOW'S DEFENSES THEN AS NOW. PRIME MINISTER STALIN IS CREDITED WITH MASTERMINDING THE RUSSIAN COUNTERATTACK THAT DROVE THE GERMANS BACK.
THE MOSCOW COMMANDER WROTE: "CONTEMPORARY WARMONGERS HAVE NOT BENEFITTED FROM THE CONVINCING LESSONS OF HISTORY. IN THEIR WARLIKE

FERVOR, IN THEIR UNRESTRAINED DESIRE FOR WORLD SUPREMACY, THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS ARE AGAIN THREATENING THE PEACE, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLES."

SM711PES

B40 (Q)
(FX)

MOSCOW, DEC 6 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA CLAIMED TODAY THAT JAPAN HAS ORGANIZED A NEW INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. THE PAPER PUBLISHED A SHORT REPORT FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY WHICH SAID PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAD ASSIGNED THE TASK OF ORGANIZING AN "INFORMATION BUREAU" WITH 200 INTELLIGENCE SPECIALISTS TO CABINET SECRETARY TAKETORA OGATA.

RB728AES

A140 (800)
AMS BUDGET
INDATED SOVIET CRIME
BY WILLIAM J. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
CRIME WAVE OR PURGE?

1952

IF WHAT THE SOVIET PRESS SAYS ABOUT ITS COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN INDUSTRY AND TRADE IS TRUE, THERE ARE GRAFT, EMBEZZLEMENT AND CORRUPTION ON A MONUMENTAL SCALE IN THE USSR TODAY. HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS ARE UP TO THEIR EARS IN THE PUBLIC TROUGH. THEY'RE THROWING A MONKEY-WRENCH INTO THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THE CORRUPTION AFFECTS EVERY SOVIET REPUBLIC AND EVERY ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING THE SECRET POLICE.

BUT THE ANNOUNCED CLEANUP--DICTATED BY GEORGI M. MALENKOV AT THE 19TH ALL-UNION PARTY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER--HAS OTHER ASPECTS, TOO. THE SCENT OF A BROAD PURGE OF PARTY RANKS IS INESCAPABLE. IT SEEMS PARTICULARLY FIERCE IN THE UKRAINE, AZERBAIJAN, UZBEKISTAN, KAZAKHASTAN AND OTHER SOUTHERN AREAS OF THE USSR.

THE DEC.1 EDITION OF PRAVDA, WHICH JUST REACHED THIS COUNTRY, STRENGTHENS THE IMPRESSION THE CURRENT KREMLIN CAMPAIGN TO CLEAN UP THE PARTY IS AIMED BOTH AT A FANTASTIC WAVE OF EMBEZZLEMENT AND AT LAXITY IN PARTY RANKS.

THIS PRAVDA RECALLS WAS 1934---THE YEAR THE BIG BLOOD PURGE BEGAN--AND THE ASSASSINATION OF SERGEI KIROV IN LENINGRAD WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE BLOODLETTING. PRAVDA PICTURES KIROV AS A GREAT SOVIET HERO WHO STOOD FOR EVERYTHING THE PARTY IS PROPAGANDIZING TODAY--CRITICISM AND SELF CRITICISM, ROOTING OUT OF CRIMINAL ELEMENTS, UNITY OF PARTY RANKS, STRENGTHENING OF SOVIET DEFENSES AGAINST CAPITALIST ENCIRCLEMENT AND SO FORTH.

ACROSS THE PAGE ARE THREE COLUMNS WRITTEN BY V.SAMYEDOV, SECRETARY OF THE AZERBAIJAN PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS TELLS OF THE "STERN PUNISHMENT" OF A NUMBER OF PARTY OFFICIALS IN AZERBAIJAN (ADJACENT TO IRAN) FOR UNACCEPTABLE ATTITUDES TOWARD "SELF CRITICISM AND CRITICISM FROM BELOW." THE ARTICLE TELLS OF THE EXPULSION FROM PARTY RANKS AND TRIAL OF A NUMBER OF FUNCTIONARIES ON VAGUE CHARGES CONCERNING "BIG MISTAKES AND CRIMINAL ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES." THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN GRAFT, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE GREAT STRESS THIS ARTICLE LAYS UPON PARTY UNITY AS DEFINED BY STALIN AND HIS SHADOW, MALENKOV, AT THE PARTY CONGRESS.

"PARTY ORGANIZATIONS," DECLARES PRAVDA, "ARE OBLIGED TO UNMASK AND PUNISH SUCH LEADERS." IT ADDS THAT THE PARTY MUST ALWAYS KEEP IN MIND MALENKOV'S ADMONITION OF EQUAL DISCIPLINE FOR ALL PARTY MEMBERS REGARDLESS OF POSITION.

THERE HAS BEEN A WAVE OF REPORTS IN THE PARTY PRESS OF CRIME, MOSTLY EMBEZZLEMENT AND SWINDLING, IN THE SOVIET UKRAINE. MUCH OF IT MAY BE CONNECTED WITH THE NEVER-SAY-DIE UKRAINIAN UNDERGROUND, WHICH HAS WORRIED MOSCOW EVER SINCE THE UKRAINE WAS ABSORBED THREE DECADES AGO.

A WEEK AGO THREE MEN WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A MILITARY COURT IN THE UKRAINE FOR EMBEZZLEMENT. THIS IS A HIGHLY UNUSUAL PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT. THE DEATH PENALTY, ONCE ABOLISHED, WAS REIMPOSED IN 1950 ONLY FOR THE HIGHEST OF CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE. THOSE SENTENCED WERE ACCUSED OF USING ILL-GOTTEN GAINS TO BUY AND HIDE GOLD. ONE POSSIBLE EXPLANATION IS THAT GOLD WAS NEEDED TO FINANCE THE UNDERGROUND NATIONALISTS.

THE TONE OF THE SOVIET PRESS ABOUT CRIME--AND SUCH CRIME IS NOTHING NEW--HAS TAKEN ON A NOTE OF FRENZY. THE STRONG POLITICAL OVERTONES OF THE ACCUSATIONS POINT TO THE DRIVE ON CRIME AS A HANDY WEAPON TO GET RID OF MANY PARTY MEMBERS NOW CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THE MONOLITHIC CHARACGER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

UP TO A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME AGO THE SOVIET PRESS RARELY PRINTED CRIME NEWS. CRIME WAS A STATE SECRET. BUT NOW--SINCE THE OCTOBER PARTY CONGRESS AND ITS STRONGLY IMPLIED CRACKDOWN--THE REPORTS COME DAILY.

IZVESTIA, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, HAS ADDED A DEPARTMENT HEADED "SUD," WHICH MEANS "COURT." IT CHRONICLES COURT ACTIONS IN ALL MANNER OF THIEVERY, CORRUPTION AND DEFECTION IN HIGH PLACES.

A145

IN COMMUNISM'S DOUBLE-TALK, THE CRIME IS BLAMED ON SUCH THINGS AS "A FORMAL-PASSIVE ATTITUDE" OF OFFICIALS, "FAILURE TO RESPOND TO SIGNALS," OR A "FORMAL-BUREAUCRATIC APPROACH." COMMUNISTS WHO USE THEIR POWER TO GET RID OF ACCUSERS ARE "SUPPRESSORS OF CRITICISM." THOSE FAILING TO CATCH THIEVES ARE GUILTY OF AN "ARMCHAIR-BUREAUCRATIC ATTITUDE." IT ALL ADDS UP TO THE SAME THING: THE PARTY MUST GET TOUGHER. IT WAS GOING SOFT.

THE SITUATION IN MOSCOW EVIDENTLY WORRIED THE HIGH PARTY RANKS. THE PRESS HAS ANNOUNCED:

TWO METAL GOODS FACTORY OFFICIALS GOT 20 YEARS EACH FOR JUGGLING BOOKS AND POCKETING THE PROFITS; A FACTORY DIRECTOR GOT FIVE YEARS FOR FAKING FIGURES TO GIVE HIMSELF BONUSES; A RING DEALING IN STOLEN GOODS FOR THE BLACK MARKET WAS UNCOVERED. MANY HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON.

1952

A BAND OF 16 EMBEZZLERS WORKED BETWEEN MOSCOW AND GEORGIA, SWIPING TEXTILES IN MOSCOW AND SELLING THEM IN THE SOUTH. [illegible] RATED UP TO 25 YEARS. A COMMUNIST STORE DIRECTOR GOT 25 YEARS FOR UPGRADING LOW-GRADE POULTRY AND EGGS AND POCKETING THE PROFITS. BUILDING SUPERINTENDENTS WHO CUT CORNERS TO MAKE PERSONAL PROFITS ARE DOING "CORRECTIVE LABOR."

IN LENINGRAD, SIX LEADERS OF AN EMBEZZLEMENT RING, WHICH SOLD THE GOVERNMENT SECOND HAND FURNITURE AS NEW, GOT 20 YEAR SENTENCES.

IN THE UKRAINE, MOSCOW CITY SLICKERS BILKED FARMERS OUT OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUBLES, "WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF CERTAIN PARTY OFFICIALS." IN IVANOVO DISTRICT, THE STATE WAS ROBBED OF TWO MILLION RUBLES WORTH OF GOODS. IN ODESSA, A FAKE BUILDING COOPERATIVE MADE HUGE ILLICIT PROFITS. IN UZBEKISTAN, PARTY BIGSHOTS WERE FIRED ON CHARGES OF DIPPING INTO PUBLIC TILLS. THE SAME WAS TRUE IN KAZAKHSTAN, TURKMENISTAN, AZERBAIJAN. THE SAME WAS TRUE ON COLLECTIVE FARMS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

PARTY FUNCTIONARIES ARE ACCUSED OF STEALING AND THEN GOING IN FOR THE HIGH LIFE ON A BIG SCALE. IT HAS A BAD EFFECT ON THE PUBLIC. MALENKOV OMINOUSLY WARNED OF THE BIGGEST EVIL IN THE PARTY--COMMUNISTS WHO "IGNORE STATE AND PARTY RULES, BREAK SOVIET LAWS AND ROISTER AND ACT IN A HIGH-HANDED MANNER."

THIS WAS THE SIGNAL FOR THE CRACKDOWN. THE PURGE SEEMS TO BE ON.

JM1230PES

30.24- 7307

A187

(420)

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIAN

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 6-(AP)-SIX LABOR AND NATIONALIST LEADERS WERE THROWN INTO AN INTERNMENT CAMP TODAY AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE ASSASSINATION OF FARHAT HACHED, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THE GROUP WAS PICKED UP TO FORESTALL A GENERAL OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE.

ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED WAS MOHAMED MESSADI, SUCCESSOR TO HACHED IN THE TOP LABOR POSITION. AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO SAY WHERE THE MEN WERE BEING HELD, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OUTSIDE TUNIS.

A THREE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE CALLED BY THE FEDERATION WAS EFFECTIVE IN PARTS OF THIS TROUBLED FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. VARIOUS REPORTS OF VIOLENCE, WHICH CAUSED THE DEATH OF AT LEAST TWO PERSONS, WERE RECEIVED FROM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

AS THE POLICE SEARCH FOR THE ASSASSINS WENT FORWARD, HACHED'S BODY WAS STARTED TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE ON THE ISLE OF KARKENNA OFF THE EAST COAST OF TUNISIA. HACHED, A LEADER IN TUNISIA'S CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE, WAS MACHINEGUNNED AND CLUBBED TO DEATH YESTERDAY.

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE FUNERAL SERVICES IN THE PORT TOWN SFAX BEFORE THE BODY WAS TAKEN TO THE ISLAND BY A SMALL NAVAL VESSEL.

DE HAUTECLOCQUE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT HACHED'S POLITICAL VIEWS "OBVIOUSLY WERE IN ABSOLUTE OPPOSITION TO THOSE OF FRANCE." "HE DEFENDED THEM WITH AN ARDOR THAT MADE OF HIM MORE OF A POLITICAL LEADER THAN A UNION LEADER," HE SAID. "BUT HE PASSIONATELY LOVED HIS COUNTRY AND THAT IS WHY I BOW BEFORE HIS TOMB, SINCERELY REPROVING THE ATTACK WHICH STRUCK HIM."

THE GENERAL STRIKE WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE IN THE MINES AND AMONG DOCK WORKERS AT SFAX. MOST SHOPS IN THE ARAB QUARTERS WERE CLOSED, BUT COFFEE HOUSES, BAKERIES AND TOBACCO SHOPS WERE OPEN AS USUAL. ARRIVALS OF VEGETABLES WERE ABOUT ONE THIRD OF NORMAL IN THE TUNIS GENERAL MARKET. 1952

ARMED PATROLS OF POLICE AND SOLDIERS, ACCOMPANIED BY DOGS, MOVED THROUGH THE STREETS LAST NIGHT DURING THE CURFEW, WHICH IS IN EFFECT FROM 8 P.M. TO 6 A. M.

IN THE ARAB QUARTER TODAY, GROUPS OF YOUTHS OVERTURNED AUTOMOBILES AND OTHER VEHICLES.

IN THE VILLAGE OF HAMMA, NEAR GABES, 300 MILES FROM TUNIS, TERRORISTS FIRED ON THE POLICE STATION LAST NIGHT. POLICE RETURNED THE FIRE AND LATER ONE MAN WAS FOUND DEAD.

A 12-YEAR-OLD HERDER WAS KILLED TODAY WHEN A GRENADE WHICH HE HAD IN HIS HANDS EXPLODED. ANOTHER BOY WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED.

IN PARIS THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED WHAT IT SAID WERE FALSE REPORTS IN EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES THAT THE SITUATION IN TUNISIA BORDERED ON REVOLUTION.

A STORM PREVENTED THE VESSEL FROM ENTERING THE ISLAND'S PORT OF SIDI FREDJ TODAY.

THE PEOPLE ARE "RELATIVELY CALM" AND THE GENERAL STRIKE IS "FAR FROM GENERAL." THE MINISTRY SAID.

A LATE REPORT TO TUNISIAN POLICE SAID THAT A BOMB SERIOUSLY DAMAGED THE SUBURBAN VILLA OF ABD EL KADER BEL KHODJA, FORMER TUNISIAN MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE WHO IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

JB613PES

A105 280

WITH U.N.

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 6-(AP)-UNEASY FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY ARRESTED MOHAMED MESSADI, SUCCESSOR OF ASSASSINATED FARHAT HACHED AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION.

MESSADI, 40, WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY ALONG WITH A DOZEN OTHER LABOR AND NEO-DESTOUR (PRO-INDEPENDENCE) PARTY LEADERS. THEY WERE PUT INTO AN INTERNMENT CAMP FOR WHAT WAS EXPECTED TO BE A SHORT PERIOD.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES DID NOT SAY WHY THE MEN WERE ARRESTED BUT OFFICIALS APPEARED TO BE TAKING ALL POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST DEMONSTRATIONS AND VIOLENCE RESULTING FROM THE HIT-AND-RUN MACHINE-GUNNING YESTERDAY OF HACHED, A LEADER IN TUNISIA'S CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE.

FRANCE HAS HELD PROTECTORATE POWERS OVER THIS NORTH AFRICAN LAND AND ITS 3,500,000 INHABITANTS FOR 72 YEARS. IN THE AGITATION FOR INDEPENDENCE IN THE LAST YEAR 117 PERSONS HAVE BEEN SLAIN AND 619 WOUNDED.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR THE SLAIN LABOR CHIEF WILL BE HELD TONIGHT ON HIS NATIVE KERKENNA ISLANDS OFF THE EAST COAST OF TUNISIA.

A GENERAL STRIKE CALLED BY THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ASSASSINATION OF HACHED CONTINUED TODAY. RAILROAD AND STREETCAR SERVICE WAS SLOWED IN TUNIS, THE PRINCIPAL CITY OF THE PROTECTORATE.

POLICE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY PROGRESS IN THE HUNT FOR HACHED'S KILLERS. SPECULATION LISTED THREE POSSIBILITIES: 1952

1. THAT HE WAS KILLED BY COMMUNISTS, SINCE HE HAD ONCE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

2. THE SLAYING WAS DONE BY SUPPORTERS OF EXILED HABIB BOURGIBA, LEADER OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION, WHO MIGHT HAVE FELT THAT HACHED WAS GETTING TOO POWERFUL.

3. THE SHOOTING WAS DONE BY FRENCH VIGILANTES TAKING THE LAW INTO THEIR OWN HANDS TO GET REVENGE FOR ATTACKS ON FRENCHMEN.

FRENCH CIRCLES DISMISSED THE THIRD HYPOTHESIS AS "ILLOGICAL" SAYING FRENCHMEN WOULDN'T WANT TO STIR WORLD OPINION AT THIS TIME THROUGH SUCH AN INCIDENT.

THE 60-NATION UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS NOW DEBATING AN ARAB-ASIAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON FRANCE TO REOPEN TALKS WITH TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS AIMED AT GREATER SELF-RULE AND EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE.

WD945AES

A15

(580)

NIGHT LEAD--WITH TUNIS

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE TODAY GAVE THE HANDS-OFF TREATMENT IN WIDELY DIFFERENT WAYS TO THE EXPLOSIVE QUESTION OF TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD, MINISTER OF STATE IN PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CABINET, TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE IT HAD NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE. HE CALLED IT ONE OF FRENCH DOMESTIC, NOT INTERNATIONAL, CONCERN AND SAID FOR THIS REASON BRITAIN WOULD NOT COMMENT ON RIGHTS AND WRONGS INVOLVED IN TUNISIA.

LLOYD CHARGED THAT U. N. INTERVENTION ENCOURAGED TUNISIAN TERRORISM AND, WITHOUT MENTIONING THE MAN'S NAME, REFERRED TO THE ASSASSINATION YESTERDAY OF INDEPENDENCE LEADER FARHAT HACHED AS A REGRETTABLE INCIDENT.

OTHER DELEGATES--INCLUDING THOSE OF EGYPT, IRAN AND INDONESIA--DENOUNCED THE ASSASSINATION. WHICH HAS CAST A SHADOW OVER THE

DEBATE. THEY SAID POSITIVE U. N. ACTION NOW COULD PREVENT FURTHER TERRORISM.

FRANCE, GOVERNING TUNISIA UNDER A 70-YEAR OLD TREATY, IS BOYCOTTING THE DEBATES TO DRAMATIZE THE CLAIM THAT THE U. N. IS NOT COMPETENT TO DISCUSS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

ALTHOUGH FRENCH SPOKESMEN WERE SILENT IN THE U.N., FRANCE WAS ACTIVE ON THE SPOT IN TUNISIA. SIX TUNISIAN LABOR LEADERS WERE ARRESTED IN A MOVE TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND FRENCH AGENTS WORKED TO END A GENERAL STRIKE WHICH HAS ALREADY LED TO TWO DEATHS.

THE U. S. KEPT QUIET. IT WAS REPRESENTED BY AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP IN WHAT PROBABLY WILL BE HIS LAST IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC ASSIGNMENT.

JESSUP APPEARED TO BE THE TARGET OF THE SPEECHES URGING BOTH POINTS OF VIEW SINCE, DIPLOMATS SAID PRIVATELY, TUNISIA CANNOT GAIN INDEPENDENCE WITHOUT U.S. SUPPORT AND, CONVERSELY, LACK OF AMERICAN SUPPORT WOULD MAKE FRANCE'S PRESENT POSITION ALMOST UNTENABLE.

AS WELL AS MAINTAINING SILENCE IN THE COMMITTEE, U.S. SPOKESMEN HAVE REFUSED EVEN TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION IN PRESS BRIEFINGS OR PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS.

ONE HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID "WE ARE KEEPING OUR (THE U. S.) MOUTH CLOSED BECAUSE IF WE OPEN IT WE WILL GET OUR TEETH KICKED DOWN OUR THROAT BY ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER."

THE U. S. VOTED WITH THE ASIAN, ARAB AND LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS TO PUT THE QUESTION ON THE U. N. AGENDA AND THIS LED TO VIOLENT DENUNCIATIONS OF THE AMERICAN POSITION BY FRANCE.

1952

A16

BRITAIN, A COLONIAL POWER, ALSO WAS DISPLEASED WITH THE AMERICAN VOTE AND IT HAS LED TO COOL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND HER TWO MAJOR ALLIES ON THIS ISSUE. NO MATTER WHAT POSITION IS TAKEN HERE, THE TUNISIAN PROBLEM IS A DELICATE ONE PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE TO FACE IMMEDIATELY ON TAKING OFFICE JAN. 20.

ALL U. N. MEMBERS ARE WAITING TO FIND OUT WHAT POSITION THE U. S. WILL TAKE ON THE RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

IT CALLS ON FRANCE TO RESTORE NORMAL CIVIL LIBERTIES IN TUNISIA, NEGOTIATE WITH THE "TRUE REPRESENTATIVES" OF THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND APPOINTS A THREE-MAN GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION TO ASSIST THE PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS.

FRANCE HAS ALREADY SAID IT WILL PAY NO ATTENTION TO IT, AND BRITAIN WILL PROBABLY VOTE AGAINST IT.

WHILE THE DEBATE WAS RAGING AND TUNISIA ITSELF BOILED WITH UNREST, EL ABED BOUHAFA, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMITTEE FOR THE FREEDOM OF NORTH AFRICA, SENT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE A TELEGRAM APPEALING FOR DIRECT U. N. INTERVENTION IN THE SITUATION.

BOUHAFA, A TUNISIAN WHO IS ALSO CORRESPONDENT AT THE U. N. FOR THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL MISRI, CHARGED THAT THE FRENCH HAVE MASSACRED 10,000 TUNISIANS AND INSTITUTED A REIGN OF TERROR THERE. HE ALLEGED THAT THE FRENCH HAVE ALSO KILLED 40,000 PERSONS IN MOROCCO AND 80,000 IN THE FRENCH ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR, OFF THE SOUTH AFRICAN COAST.

TO END THE ALLEGED SLAUGHTER, BOUHAFA SAID, THE U. N. SHOULD IMMEDIATELY INTERVENE ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SPELL OUT JUST WHAT FORM SUCH INTERVENTION SHOULD TAKE.

FH529PES

SO Q

SECOND LEAD U.N.

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.6-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR FRENCH-ADMINISTERED TUNISIA.

BRITISH MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD FIRMLY ALLIED BRITAIN WITH FRANCE, WHICH IS BOYCOTTING THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSION OF TUNISIA. FRANCE HAS ASSERTED ITS ADMINISTRATION OF TUNISIA IS STRICTLY A FRENCH QUESTION.

THE DEBATE PUSHED FORWARD IN A TENSE ATMOSPHERE FOLLOWING THE SLAYING OF FARHAT HACHED, A TUNISIAN LABOR AND INDEPENDENCE LEADER, NEAR TUNIS.

ABDEL MONEM MOSTAFA OF EGYPT ACCUSED FRENCH COLONISTS, ARMED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES, OF EXTENDING A REIGN OF TERROR IN TUNIS WHICH WAS CLIMAXED BY HACHED'S ASSASSINATION. L.N. PALAR OF INDONESIA SAID THE ASSASSINATION "SERVES TO EMPHASIZE THE URGENT NEED TO BRING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE.

FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THEIR DELEGATION WOULD NOT HEED THE PLEAS OF SOME FELLOW-DIPLOMATS TO RETURN DURING THE DISCUSSION OF AN ARAB-ASIAN BLOC RESOLUTION SUPPORTING TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR TALKS AIMED AT FREEING THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THEIR BOYCOTT AS THE DEBATE OPENED YESTERDAY. THEY CLAIM THE TUNISIAN QUESTION IS FRANCE'S OWN INTERNAL BUSINESS AND NO CONCERN OF THE U.N.

THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE U.N. HALLS BECAME HEAVILY CHARGED BY YESTERDAY'S NEWS OF THE MURDER OF HACHED, TUNISIAN UNION LEADER WHOSE BODY WAS FOUND MACHINE-GUNNED AND BATTERED ON A HIGHWAY SOUTH OF TUNIS.

TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, WHO IS ATTENDING THE DEBATE HERE, CHARGED THAT HACHED WAS ASSASSINATED BY FRENCH "RED HAND SOCIETY" TERRORISTS, WHO HE SAID ARE SUPPORTED BY ALL FRENCH POLITICAL PARTIES IN TUNISIA EXCEPT THE SOCIALISTS. HE ALSO CHARGED THE GROUP IS SUPPORTED BY THE FRENCH POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES IN TUNISIA.

1952

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN DENIED THAT THE "RED HAND MOVEMENT -- IF IT EXISTS" WAS LINKED TO FRENCH POLICE OR SECURITY FORCES. HE DESCRIBED THE MURDER AS "FOUL, COWARDLY, BEASTLY AND DISGUSTING" AND DECLARED THAT EVERYTHING WOULD BE DONE TO BRING THE MURDERER TO JUSTICE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR MOROCCO--ANOTHER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE WHOSE CAUSE COMES UP NEXT IN THE COMMITTEE--CHARGED THAT "COLONIAL RULERS" HAD RESPONDED TO THE ASIAN-ARAB APPEALS FOR TUNISIAN SELF-RULE WITH "THE DEATH BLOW TO FARHAT HACHED."

A38

FRANCE HAS ANNOUNCED SHE ALSO WILL BOYCOTT THE DEBATE ON A SIMILAR ARAB-ASIAN RESOLUTION CONCERNING MOROCCO WHEN IT COMES UP.

THE ASIANS AND ARABS ARE PROPOSING THAT FRANCE AND TUNISIA REOPEN UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION NEGOTIATIONS FOR A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD LEAD TO MORE SELF-RULE AND EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE.

BRITAIN AND SOME OF HER COMMONWEALTH ALLIES--EXCEPTING INDIA, BURMA AND PAKISTAN--HAVE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR FRANCE'S STAND THAT THE QUESTION IS NOT WITHIN U.N. JURISDICTION AND ITS DISCUSSION HERE VIOLATES THE CHARTER.

THE BRITISH HAVE NOT YET SPOKEN IN THE COMMITTEE, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THEIR POSITION HAD CHANGED IN THE LIGHT OF THE FRENCH BOYCOTT OR THE HACHED KILLING.

THE U.S. DREW BITTER FRENCH IRE BY VOTING WITH THE ASIANS AND ARABS TO HAVE THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS DISCUSSED IN THE U.N. THE AMERICANS SAID MERELY THAT THEY THOUGHT IT OUT TO COME UP HERE. BUT THEY HAVE KEPT THEIR POSITION ON THE ISSUE A DEEP

30.24 - 7309

SECRET.'

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE, AMBASSADOR WARREN AUSTIN RECEIVED AN APPEAL LAST NIGHT FROM WALTER WHITE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NCAACP) URGING THE AMERICANS TO TAKE "A COURSE OF ACTION WHICH WILL IDENTIFY OUR COUNTRY WITH THE HOPES AND FEELINGS OF MILLIONS OF AFRICANS AND WHICH WILL BRING OUR WESTERN FRIENDS AND ALLIES TO A REALIZATION THAT THEIR OWN BEST INTERESTS LIE EQUALLY IN SUCH IDENTIFICATION."

THE MEMORANDUM, SENT ON BEHALF OF THE NCAACP AND REPRESENTATIVES OF "30 OTHER CHURCH, LABOR, CIVIC AND FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS," WARNS THE U.S. NOT TO TRY TO PLACATE WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES "WHO ARE THE PRINCIPAL COLONIAL POWERS SEEKING TO RETAIN DOMINATION OVER AFRICA."

JR450AES

A50

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY (170)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 6-(AP)-SEN. JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT CONGRESS WILL ACT TO STIMULATE THE FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL TO AREAS SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST TO PROVIDE MONEY TO COMPLEMENT POINT 4 TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

THE RECENT VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ARRIVED AT BEIRUT FROM CAIRO ON A QUICK TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST, INSPECTING THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IN THE REGION.

SPARKMAN SAID HE HOPED CONGRESS WOULD TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT LEGISLATION PREVIOUSLY PROPOSED WHICH WOULD ENCOURAGE U.S. PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD. SPECIFICALLY THIS WOULD INVOLVE GUARANTEES OF CURRENCY CONVERTIBILITY AND INSURANCE AGAINST LOSSES AS A RESULT OF UNFORESEEN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT MORE CAPITAL ASSISTANCE WOULD BE PROVIDED FOR THIS AREA BY THE NEW CONGRESS, SPARKMAN REPLIED:

"WHEN THE DEMOCRATS WERE IN POWER, THE BIGGEST CRITICISM OF US WAS THAT WE WERE TOO LAVISH WITH OVERSEAS AID. I DOUBT SERIOUSLY THAT THE REPUBLICANS WILL BE MORE LAVISH."

SM733PES

A43

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC.6-(AP)-SEN.JOHN J.SPARKMAN (D-ALA), THE DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, STOPPED IN CAIRO BRIEFLY TODAY ON HIS WORLD TOUR.

SC515AES

A11

(160)

PRECEDE NA SAN DAY

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND REPORTED TODAY THAT VIETMINH PRESSURE AGAINST THE STRONGLY FORTIFIED NA SAN AIR BASE HAS EASED OFF.

A FRENCH RECONNAISSANCE PATROL MOVED TWO MILES OUT OF NA SAN TODAY WITHOUT MEETING ANY OF THE COMMUNIST-LED BESEIGERS WHO WERE IN THE AREA THREE DAYS AGO.

ABOUT 18,000 VIETMINH TROOPS CLOSED IN ON NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI, A WEEK AGO. A SERIES OF FURIOUS ATTACKS HAVE BEEN BEATEN OFF BY THE WELL-EQUIPPED FRENCH DEFENDERS.

CAPTURE OF NA SAN WOULD GIVE THE VIETMINH A MAJOR VICTORY AND CEMENT THEIR RECENTLY WON CONTROL OF MOST OF THE MOUNTAINOUS THAI COUNTRY.

ON THE RED RIVER DELTA FRONT, THE FRENCH POST OF YEN CUHA, IN THE PHAT DIEM AREA 62 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, WAS CAPTURED BY THE VIETMINH LAST NIGHT. ABOUT 60 MEN HAD GARRISONED THE POST.

ENEMY PRESSURE REMAINED STRONG IN THIS AREA. A FRENCH MOBILE FORCE MET VIETMINH TROOPS IN A SHARP ENGAGEMENT A FEW MILES FROM THE CAPTURED POST. FRENCH REPORTS SAID 180 VIETMINH WERE KILLED.

FM504PES

B51 (Q)

(160)

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, DEC.6-(AP)-DESPERATE HUNGER MAY FORCE THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TO LAUNCH A NEW ASSAULT ON THIS ENCIRCLED FORTRESS IN A MATTER OF DAYS, A SENIOR FRENCH STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY.

PRISONERS TAKEN IN THREE PREVIOUS BIG ATTACKS SAY THE ENEMY NEEDS FOOD BADLY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS BORNE OUT BY THE FACT THE VIETMINH TOOK ALL THE RATIONS FROM ONE SMALL POST OVERWHELMED LAST WEEK.

WHEN THE FRENCH RETOOK THE POSITION ALL THE AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES WERE ALSO GONE. THIS HILLY SECTION OF INDOCHINA PRODUCES LITTLE FOOD.

FOLLOWING A RELATIVELY QUIET NIGHT, FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE (PRO-FRENCH INDOCHINESE) WERE PREPARING TO MEET ANY FRESH ONSLAUGHT. THEY KNOW THEY HAVE HURT THE VIETMINH SERIOUSLY AND ARE CONFIDENT THEY CAN HANDLE THEM.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT AT LEAST 1,500 OF THE ENEMY HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST 12 DAYS OF FIGHTING AND ANOTHER 4,500 ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

THE ONLY ACTION LAST NIGHT CONSISTED OF A FEW ROUNDS OF MORTAR FIRE AND BRIEF MACHINEGUN FIRE AGAINST INCOMING FRENCH CARGO PLANES.

HA846AES

B41 (Q)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, DEC 6 (AP)-TWO NEW TRANSMITTING STATIONS BUILT FOR VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED HERE AND PROGRAMS WILL BE BEAMED TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN BEGINNING NEXT MONTH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE STATIONS WERE BUILT BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT UNDER A TEN-YEAR AGREEMENT WITH CEYLON. THIS PACT CALLS ON THE UNITED STATES TO BUILD A THIRD TRANSMITTING STATION AS A GIFT TO CEYLON FOR USE IN BROADCASTING SCHOOL PROGRAMS.

UP TILL NOW, VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN SENT OVER COMMERCIAL RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN CEYLON.

RB730AES

B39

(FX)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC 6 (AP)-KING TRIBHUVANA OF NEIGHBORING NEPAL ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN HIS BUFFER STATE.

NEPAL LIES IN THE HIMALAYAN MOUNTAINS BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET. KING TRIBHUVANA TOOK OVER DIRECT RULE OF THE COUNTRY LAST AUGUST. THE FOLLOWING MONTH HE FLEW TO NEW DELHI TO CONFER WITH NEHRU ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN NEPAL.

NEPALESE EMBASSY SOURCES SAID THE MONARCH ALSO WOULD VISIT BOMBAY FOR A MEDICAL CHECKUP ON THIS TRIP.

RB726AES

A137

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.6-(AP)-COMMENTING ON U.S. COMPTROLLER LINDSAY WARREN'S DEMAND THAT HE FURNISH A COMPLETE STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS OF HIS PRESENT TRIP, FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR EWING SAID TODAY:

"OF COURSE I WILL GIVE A FULL AND COMPLETE ACCOUNT TO MISTER WARREN. HE IS ENTITLED TO IT. I WILL BE ONLY TOO GLAD TO MAKE EVERYTHING AVAILABLE TO HIM IN DUE COURSE."

EWING IS AT PRESENT TOURING INDIA EXPLAINING U.S. WELFARE PROGRAMS AND ATTENDING SOCIAL WORK CONFERENCES IN BOMBAY AND MADRAS.

JM1157AES

1952

1952

B35KX(HKUP)

TOKYO, DEC. 6 (AP)-AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL HAS CONVICTED SGT. JAAMES E. DAVIS (52 RUBINON ST.) PITTSBURGH, PA., ON CHARGES OF "PERPETRATING AN INDECENT ACT" ON AHTREE YEAR OLD GIRL, FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DAVIS WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS AT HARD LABOR, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

HE WAS FOUND GUILTY ON TWO CHARGES OF SIMPLE ASSAULT, ONE OF INDECENT ASSAULT AND ONE OF PERPETRATING AN INDECENT ACT AGAINST A MINOR OCT. 9.

FOLLOWING THE INCIDENT, ABOUT 100 RESIDENTS OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD DISTRIBUTED HANDBILLS DESCRIBING "HOW BARBAROUS ARE AMERICAN SOLDIERS."

DAVIS' SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW IN THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.

JQ554ACS NM

B27KX (Q)

(120)

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, DEC. 6-(AP)-AIRBORNE TROOPS OF THE 503RD REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM WERE HEADING BADK TO TENNESSEE TODAY ABOARD MORE THAN 80 "FLYING BOXCARS" AFTER MONTH-LONG MANEUVERS IN ALASKA.

THE PLANES, TAKING OFF FROM SCATTERED ALASKA BASES, WERE GOING THROUGH EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE HERE AT THE RATE OF ONE EVERY 30 MINUTES, HEADING SOUTHWARD.

THIRTY-SIX PLANES HAD STOPPED AT EIELSON BY MID-MORNING, ALASKA TIME. THEY PAUSED ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO REFUEL, WHILE THE MEN HAD HOT COFFEE. OTHER PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD WITHOUT STOPPING.

THE BIG PLANES WERE SCHEDULED TO STOP AT FORT NELSON, B.C. AND GREAT FALLS, MONT. ON THE TRIP SOUTH. THE MEN ARE BOUND FOR TENNESSEE AND THE PLANES WILL CONTINUE TO THEIR BASE IN MIAMI, FLA.

THE TROOPS WERE FLOWN NORTH TO TAKE PART IN EXERCISE WARMWIND, A SERIES OF MILITARY MANEUVERS NOW CONCLUDED.

548PCS

A38 (250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, DEC.6)

UNDATED PEARL HARBOR

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1952

(NY) (ADVANCE) "REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR."

SO WENT THE BATTLECRY OF WORLD-WAR II. TODAY (SUNDAY), 11 YEARS AFTER THE SURPRISE JAPANESE ATTACK, AMERICANS ARE STILL REMEMBERING.

IN A STATEMENT ON THE EVE OF THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN REMEMBERED--AND WARNED THAT ANOTHER SURPRISE ATTACK "CAN HAPPEN AGAIN."

"BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WE MUST MAINTAIN VIGILANCE SO THAT OUR CITIES AND OUR INDUSTRIES WILL BE LESS VULNERABLE TO DEVASTATING ATTACK," HE SAID.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON AMERICANS TO JOIN UP AS VOLUNTEER AIR RAID SPOTTERS.

PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ALSO NOTED THE ANNIVERSARY AND SAID IN A MESSAGE, RELEASED IN NEW YORK, THAT "NEVER AGAIN MUST AMERICA BE WEAK OR UNAWARE."

HE SAID:

"TONIGHT, MORE THAN ANY OTHER TIME OF THE YEAR, AMERICANS SHOULD REMEMBER THE STERN PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO BE ALERT AND STRONG, BECAUSE ON THIS NIGHT JUST 11 YEARS AGO, TOO MANY OF US SLEPT TOO SOUNDLY AND AT DAWN, THE ENEMY STRUCK US A CRIPPLING BLOW AT PEARL HARBOR."

AT DAVENPORT, IA., NATIONAL COMMANDANT EDWARD F.MISEWICZ OF THE NAVY CLUB OF THE U.S.A., TOOK A SIMILAR VIEWPOINT TO TRUMAN'S.

"WE CAN'T BE SMUG--THERE COULD BE ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR," HE SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

OUR CIVILIAN DEFENSE, HE SAID, "LEAVES AN OPEN INVITATION TO A WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR." HE ASSERTED THAT ENEMIES "HAVE INFILTRATED EVERY SECTION OF OUR NATION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, DEC.6)

JB651PES

A179WX

(210) NIGHT LEAD IRAN OIL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-AMERICAN FIRMS WERE TOLD BY THE U.S. TODAY THAT IF THEY WANT TO BUY OIL FROM IRAN THEY MAY DO SO, AT THEIR OWN RISK OF LEGAL ENTANGELEMENT WITH THE BRITISH.

IN A STATEMENT MARKING SOMEWHAT OF A SHIFT IN POLICY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, THIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE DECISION WHETHER OR NOT SUCH PURCHASES OF OIL FROM IRAN SHOULD BE MADE MUST BE LEFT TO SUCH INDIVIDUALS OR FIRMS AS MAY BE CONSIDERING THEM, AND TO BE DETERMINED UPON THEIR OWN JUDGMENT. THE LEGAL RISKS INVOLVED ARE MATTERS TO BE RESOLVED BY THE INDIVIDUALS OR FIRMS CONCERNED."

PREVIOUSLY, THE DEPARTMENT GENERALLY HAD SOUGHT TO DISCOURAGE AMERICANS FROM ENTERING THE IRANIAN MARKET, PENDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN. THIS DISPUTE, NOW 20 MONTHS OLD, CENTERS ON THE DISPOSITION OF EXTENSIVE BRITISH HOLDINGS IN IRAN WHICH WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE BRITISH CONTEND THEIR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS A FIRM CLAIM TO ALL IRANIAN OIL PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN NO LARGE AMERICAN COMPANY HAS SHOWN ANY INTEREST IN MOVING OIL FROM IRAN, SINCE IT COULD BE TIED UP BY BRITISH LEGAL ACTION ONCE IT REACHES A NON-IRANIAN PORT.

A FEW INDIVIDUAL OIL OPERATORS AND SMALL CONCERNS, HOWEVER, HAVE DECLARED AN INTEREST IN BUYING AND SELLING IRAN'S OIL.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BRITISH HAD MADE NO OBJECTION TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NEW STAND. NEITHER DID THEY APPLAUD IT.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONTINUES "TO REGARD THE PRODUCTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN SOUTHERN IRAN AS THE PROPERTY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO."

"THE UNITED STATES STATEMENT," THE PRESS OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS, "IS CONSIDERED HELPFUL IN THAT IT STRESSES THE DESIRABILITY OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE AND EMPHASIZES THAT SMALL SALES OF OIL FROM IRAN CANNOT BE HELPFUL IN SUCH A SETTLEMENT."

THE AMERICAN STATEMENT HAD SAID "WE BELIEVE THAT THE RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT OF OIL WHICH COULD BE MOVED WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE OF LARGE TANKER FLEETS AND DISTRIBUTING AND MARKETING ORGANIZATION WILL NOT SOLVE THE PROBLEM NOR ENABLE IRAN TO BENEFIT FROM SIGNIFICANT REVENUES FROM ITS GREAT RESOURCES."

GG636PES

WITH WASHINGTON OIL

BY DON SCHWIND

LONDON, DEC.6-(AP)-A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "HELPFUL" IN WARING OIL MEN THAT ANY DEALINGS INDISPUTED ABADAN PRODUCTS ARE AT THEIR OWN RISK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RULING, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, WILL NOT CHANGE THE BRITISH STAND THAT THE OIL FLOWING FROM THE ABADAN REFINERIES BELONGS TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S., STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AMERICAN FIRMS CAN BUY OIL FROM IRAN WITHOUT U.S. GOVERNMENT OBJECTION BUT BUYERS SHOULD REMEMBER THAT THE OIL COMPANY MIGHT TAKE LEGAL ACTION FOR ITS RECOVERY.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. WARNING "SERVES A USEFUL PURPOSE AS IT EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF REACHING A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE ON THE BASIS OF THE PAYMENT OF ADEQUATE AND EFFECTIVE COMPENSATION TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY."

THE U.S. VIEWPOINT WAS PRESENTED AS BRITISH LAWYERS BEGAN TO ASSEMBLE AT ADEN TO FILE BRIEFS IN THE OIL COMPANY'S LAWSUIT OVER THE CARGO OF THE TANKER ROSEMARY.

AN ITALIAN COMPANY TRIED TO TAKE A CARGO OF OIL FROM THE ABADAN REFINERIES IN THE ROSEMARY AFTER THE BRITISH QUIT IRAN. THE SHIP AND HER CARGO HAVE BEEN HELD AT ADEN SINCE JUNE. THE TRIAL STARTS TUESDAY. THE CASE OFFERS BRITAIN HER FIRST OPPORTUNITY OF CLINCHING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY'S LEGAL CLAIMS IN THE COURTS.

SO FAR, THE FOREIGN OFFICE AS WELL AS ANGLO-IRANIAN HAVE BEEN CLOSE-MOUTHED ON PERSISTENT REPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT AN AMERICAN SYNDICATE CALLED CONSOLIDATED BROKERAGE IS READY TO START MOVING OIL FROM ABADAN. REPORTS SAID THE OUTFIT WAS OFFERING AVIATION SPIRIT TO THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AT WELL BELOW MARKET PRICE.

RP239PES

A178WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY URGED WEST GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO RATIFY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE PACTS ENLISTING WEST GERMANY IN THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST RUSSIAN COMMUNISM.

"I FEEL CONFIDENT," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THAT ALL THOSE CONCERNED WITH THESE KEY STEPS WILL ACT CONSCIOUS OF THE SERIOUS POLITICAL AND OTHER CONSEQUENCES TO THE POSITION OF GERMANY AND TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD IF RATIFICATION IS LONG DELAYED OR NOT ACCOMPLISHED."

HE EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION THAT THE PACTS WON PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TODAY IN WEST GERMANY'S LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT BY SUBSTANTIAL MARGINS.

THE TREATIES INVOLVED ARE A PEACE CONTRACT BETWEEN WESTERN GERMANY AND THE ALLIES, AND A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY PACT. UNDER THE FORMER, WEST GERMANY IS TO GET NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY. UNDER THE LATTER SHE PLEDGES TO RAISE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR COMMON DEFENSE. OTHER PROPOSED SIGNERS OF THE DEFENSE COMMUNITY PACT ARE FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECIDED THIS WEEK TO POSTPONE UNTIL NEXT YEAR FINAL ACTION ON RATIFICATION OF THE PACTS. THIS LED TO SOME UNOFFICIAL EXPRESSIONS OF DISAPPOINTMENT HERE.

30.24 - 7311

KONRAD KREYELER, WEST GERMANY'S TOP DIPLOMAT, EXPLAINED HERE YESTERDAY THAT THE ACTION IN REALITY WAS NOT A DELAY, BUT A SHIFT IN PROCEDURE.

HE SAID IF THE PACTS WERE PRESSED NOW TO A FINAL THIRD READING IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT SUCH A MOVE WOULD PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE OPPOSITION, WHICH WOULD THEN GO TO THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT IN AN EFFORT TO HAVE THE TREATIES DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO GO TO THE COURT ITSELF, BEFORE A THIRD READING, AND GET THE CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES CLEARED AWAY.

THERE IS VEHEMENT OPPOSITION AMONG SOCIALISTS AND OTHERS IN THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT, ESPECIALLY TO THE REARMAMENT PHASES OF THE DEFENSE TREATY.

TRUMAN, IN HIS STATEMENT, NOTED THAT THE LOWER HOUSE APPROVED THE PACTS ON SECOND READING TODAY. THE VOTE ON THE PEACE CONTRACT WAS 218 TO 164 AND ON THE DEFENSE TREATY 216 TO 165.

"I AM GRATIFIED," HE SAID, "BY THE NEWS FROM GERMANY OF THE FIRST PARLIAMENTARY ACTION WITH REGARD TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY AND PLEASED TO NOTE THAT THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) AT THE SAME TIME PASSED IN SECOND READING THE CONTRACTURAL CONVENTIONS.

"I AM CONSCIOUS OF THE PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS DEMONSTRATION OF THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE THROUGH THEIR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES. TOGETHER THESE AGREEMENTS WILL IN DUE COURSE ENABLE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO ASSUME AN IMPORTANT AND HONORABLE ROLE IN THE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS, WILL HELP CREATE A COMMON DEFENSE FORCE FOR THE PROTECTION OF WESTERN EUROPE AND WILL CONSTITUTE AN ADDITIONAL MAJOR STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY, A GOAL WHICH IS ARDENTLY DESIRED BY EUROPEANS AND THEIR FRIENDS THROUGHOUT THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD."

HE WENT ON TO NOTE THAT TODAY'S VOTES DID NOT CONSTITUTE FINAL APPROVAL, AND CALLED FOR PROMPT RATIFICATION.

CZ310PES

A148WX (BJTS)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SATURDAY, DEC.6)

(580) AMS BUDGET

1952

FOREIGN STAFFS

BY JOE HALL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE TWO TOP MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND MUTUAL SECURITY STAFFS ABROAD ARE TOO BIG AND SHOULD BE REDUCED.

THEY ARE SENATORS CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND WILEY (R-WIS). WILEY, NOW SERVING AS A DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IS IN LINE TO SUCCEED CONNALLY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP WHEN THE TEXAN RETIRES FROM THE SENATE NEXT MONTH.

COINCIDENT WITH THEIR STATEMENTS A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORTED THERE ARE 184,222 AMERICAN CIVILIANS WORKING FOR VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES ABROAD. THIS IS 9,186 LESS THAN FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON REDUCTION OF NONESSENTIAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES, HEADED BY SEN. BYRD (D-VA), SAID 63,459 OF THE OVERSEAS EMPLOYES WORKED FOR CIVILIAN AGENCIES AND 120,763 FOR MILITARY DEPARTMENTS.

IN ADDITION, THE COMMITTEE SAID AMERICAN DEFENSE AGENCIES EMPLOY 213,615 FOREIGN CIVILIANS ABROAD. SOME OF THESE ARE PAID FROM THE LOCAL ECONOMY.

CONNALLY'S COMMENTS WERE IN A REPORT ON A SIX-WEEK TRIP HE MADE TO EUROPE LAST SUMMER. THE REPORT, PROBABLY THE LAST DOCUMENT HE WILL ISSUE AS THE SENATE'S TOP MAN ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, WAS MODERATELY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT EUROPEAN PROGRESS AND AMERICAN PROGRAMS THERE.

BUT THE TEXAN SAID THERE SHOULD BE "A GREATER EFFORT TO REDUCE THE

STAFFS OF ALL UNITED STATES AGENCIES IN EUROPE."

"OVERSTAFFING," HE SAID, "IS NOT ONLY AN UNDUE EXPENSE; IT ALSO PROMOTES INEFFICIENCY AND OVERLAPPING, AND PRESENTS A TEMPTATION TO EXTRAVAGANCE WHICH WE CANNOT AFFORD."

CONNALLY SAID HE WAS "IMPRESSED WITH THE HIGH QUALITY, EARNESTNESS AND PATRIOTISM OF OUR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD WITH WHOM I HAVE TALKED DURING THIS VISIT."

HE ADDED THAT GREAT STRIDES HAVE BEEN MADE IN UNIFYING THE WORK OF THE VARIOUS U.S. AGENCIES ABROAD.

"I BELIEVE, HOWEVER," THE SENATOR SAID, "THAT A GOOD DEAL MORE CAN STILL BE DONE TO IMPROVE ADMINISTRATIVE EFFICIENCY IN EUROPE AND TO ELIMINATE SURPLUS PERSONNEL WHOSE FUNCTIONS SOMETIMES OVERLAP."

WILEY, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT HIS OFFICE HERE, SAID HE HAD OBSERVED A TENDENCY TOWARD "BUILDING UP (AMERICAN) DIPLOMATIC EMPIRES IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES."

"SEVERAL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE AGHAST AT THE HUGE SIZE OF CERTAIN OF OUR DIPLOMATIC AND AID ESTABLISHMENTS," WILEY SAID.

"I DO NOT BEGRUDGE A SINGLE DIME FOR AN IMPORTANT PORT; BUT I AM CONVINCED THAT IN SOME KEY SPOTS, MASSES OF EMPLOYES ARE STEPPING ALL OVER THEMSELVES AND THERE IS WIDE ROOM FOR ECONOMY."

CONNALLY SAID THE PICTURE IN WESTERN EUROPE "WAS REASSURING, ALTHOUGH NOT COMPLETELY SATISFYING." THESE, HE SAID, WERE THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS:

1952

A149WX

"1. THE PROGRESS IN THE BUILDUP OF A SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY FORCE AND IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BASES AND SUPPLY LINES AS WELL AS INCREASED CAPACITY IN EUROPE TO PRODUCE THE MATERIEL NEEDED TO SUPPORT THESE FORCES.

"2. THE PROGRESS TOWARD WESTERN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION--MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL--BASED ON GENUINE EUROPEAN INITIATIVE.

"3. SOME PROGRESS TOWARD CLOSER IDENTIFICATION OF WEST EUROPEANS WITH UNITED STATES POLICY OBJECTIVES IN EUROPE WHICH WAS RECOGNIZED AS BEING AT LEAST CONSISTENT WITH THEIR OWN POLICY OBJECTIVES.

"4. THE EMERGENCY OF A UNIFIED UNITED STATES APPROACH IN THE CARRYING OUT OF UNITED STATES POLICY OBJECTIVES IN EUROPE."

THE TEXAN COMMENTED, HOWEVER, THAT "THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE NOT YET PROGRESSED FAR AND FAST ENOUGH TO SATISFY ME THAT ALL THAT IS POSSIBLE IS BEING DONE."

SOME OF THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS ABROAD, HE SAID, "ARE NOT FORCEFUL ENOUGH IN STRESSING THE URGENCY OF OUR JOINT PROGRAMS FROM THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER'S VIEWPOINT."

CONNALLY SAID THE 1952 GOAL OF 50 DIVISIONS AND 4,000 AIRCRAFT FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES, SET AT LISBON EARLY THIS YEAR, MAY NOT BE MET. BUT HE ADDED "THE DEFICIENCY SHOULD BE ELIMINATED EARLY IN 1953."

THE BYRD COMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID AMERICAN CIVILIANS EMPLOYED ABROAD BY DEFENSE AGENCIES HAD DROPPED 18,731 BETWEEN DECEMBER, 1948, AND JUNE, 1952. HOWEVER, THE NUMBER HIRED BY CIVILIAN AGENCIES ABROAD WENT UP 9,545 IN THE SAME PERIOD.

THIS REPORT COVERED ALL AREAS OF THE WORLD, NOT JUST EUROPE.

IT SAID THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, HANDLING FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, HAD 3,733 AMERICAN WORKERS ABROAD IN JUNE, 1952, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT 20,235.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, DEC. 6)

SU1249PES

A18WX

PMS BUDGET

INTERNAL SECURITY-UN (380)

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-A POSSIBLE OBSTACLE TO CONTINUATION OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE--AND ITS SEARCH FOR COMMUNISTS AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE UNITED NATIONS--WAS CLEARED AWAY TODAY.

SEN. LANGER (R-ND) TOLD A REPORTER HE WANTS THE SUBCOMMITTEE KEPT ALIVE AND IS "STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF CONTINUING ITS INVESTIGATION OF U.N. EMPLOYES."

LANGER PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLINED TO STATE HIS POSITION, OF PARTICULAR INTEREST BECAUSE IN THE NEW GOP-CONTROLLED SENATE HE WILL BE IN LINE TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, PARENT BODY OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY UNIT.

LANGER, ONE OF THE TWO SENATORS WHO VOTED AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER IN JULY, 1945, FOUGHT TO UPHOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT WRITTEN INTO LAW IN THE FALL OF 1950.

DURING AN ALL-NIGHT SENATE SESSION IN WHICH A HANDFUL OF SENATORS MADE A VAIN EFFORT TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR TRUMAN'S VETO, LANGER COLLAPSED AND WAS CARRIED FROM THE CHAMBER ON A STRETCHER.

HIS STRONG OPPOSITION TO THE ACT RAISED DOUBTS AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD FAVOR CONTINUANCE OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SET UP LATE IN 1950 TO POLICE ENFORCEMENT OF THE NEW LAW AND TO INVESTIGATE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES GENERALLY. 1952

ALTOGETHER, THE SENATE HAS VOTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE $443,800 FOR ITS PROBES. ITS AUTHORITY WILL EXPIRE ON DEC.31, BUT SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID YESTERDAY HE WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION TO RESTORE IT AFTER THE NEXT CONGRESS CONVENES JAN.3.

LANGER IS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, HE WOULD TAKE OVER DIRECTION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGATING UNIT.

SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV), PRESENT CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND AUTHOR OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, HAS SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. FERGUSON IS THE RANKING GOP MEMBER.

LANGER ALSO TURNED ASIDE QUESTIONS AS TO WHOM HE MIGHT APPOINT TO THE GROUP AND WHAT INVESTIGATIONS IT MIGHT UNDERTAKE BESIDES PROBING INTO CHARGES THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED THE U.N. STAFF.

FERGUSON, IN CALLING FOR EXTENSION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID ITS INVESTIGATION OF U.N. PERSONNEL WAS INCOMPLETE. HE ALSO URGED THE IMPANELING OF A NEW FEDERAL GRAND JURY TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION FURTHER.

A GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK THAT STUDIED THE MATTER FOR SEVERAL MONTHS SAID IN A PRESENTMENT TUESDAY THAT "FLAGRANT AND OBVIOUS CASES OF DISLOYALTY" WERE FOUND AMONG AMERICANS EMPLOYED IN THE U.N.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ANNOUNCED THE DISMISSAL YESTERDAY OF NINE U.S. EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ASKED BY THE SENATE INVESTIGATING GROUP. NINE OTHERS HAD BEEN DISMISSED PREVIOUSLY.

CZ316AES NM

30.24- 7313

A161WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SATURDAY DEC.6)
(300) AMS BUDGET
SKYWATCH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, DECLARING PEARL HARBOR "CAN HAPPEN AGAIN," TODAY RENEWED HIS CALL FOR VOLUNTEER AIR RAID SPOTTERS.

ON THE EVE OF THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SURPRISE JAPANESE ATTACK, TRUMAN SAID:

"BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB, WE MUST MAINTAIN VIGILANCE SO THAT OUR CITIES AND OUR INDUSTRIES WILL BE LESS VULNERABLE TO DEVASTATING ATTACK."

ALTHOUGH "OPERATION SKYWATCH" -- A 24 HOUR ROUND-THE-CLOCK GROUND WATCH IN 27 STATES ALONG THE COUNTRY'S EASTERN, WESTERN AND NORTHERN FRONTIERS HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE LAST JULY, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED IN AUGUST THAT ONE OF ITS JET BOMBERS SIMULATED AN ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK ON A LARGE CITY WITHOUT BEING DETECTED.

GEN. CURTIS E.LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE CITY BUT HE SAID A B-47 "FLEW TO THE TARGET, MADE A SIMULATED BOMB DROP, AND RETURNED TO ITS BASE" WITHOUT BEING SEEN OR HEARD BY THE NEARLY TWO MILLION PEOPLE IN THE TARGET AREA.

TONIGHT'S STATEMENT BY TRUMAN FOLLOWS: (150)

"YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ASKED FREQUENTLY IN RECENT MONTHS WHY A GROUND OBSERVER CORPS OF CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS IS NEEDED TO HELP DEFEND OUR COUNTRY. AFTER A THOROUGH EVALUATION OF OUR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM I ISSUED A STATEMENT ON JULY 12, 1952, ENDORSING THE NECESSITY THAT THIS CORPS OPERATE 24 HOURS A DAY.

"THE FOREMOST REASON WHY 'OPERATION SKYWATCH' IS CARRIED ON DAY AND NIGHT IS TO HAVE IN BEING AN ORGANIZATION CAPABLE OF DETECTING LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT THAT HAVE AVOIDED DETECTION BY OUR RADAR WARNING SYSTEM AND THUS TO PREVENT A SURPRISE ATTACK UPON OUR COUNTRY.

"ON THIS DEC. 7, 1952, THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SURPRISE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, I WISH TO CALL TO YOUR ATTENTION THE FACT THAT AN ATTACK OF THIS NATURE CAN HAPPEN AGAIN.

"BECAUSE OF THE IMMENSE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WE MUST MAINTAIN VIGILANCE SO THAT OUR CITIES AND OUR INDUSTRIES WILL BE LESS VULNERABLE TO DEVASTATING ATTACK.

"I THEREFORE CALL UPON ALL CITIZENS WHO RESIDE IN COMMUNITIES WHICH HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED AS POSSIBLE ENEMY AIR APPROACH AREAS TO VOLUNTEER THEIR SERVICES FOR THIS VITAL TASK."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, DEC.6) 1952

CZ157PES NM BJTS

B28WX Q
(175)

WASHINGTON,DEC 6-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL DANIEL V.GALLERY, VETERAN OF NAVAL AVIATION, SAID TODAY THE ONLY THING THE NAVY "WANTS AIRPLANES FOR IS TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THE SEAS."

FOLLOWING A COURSE SET BY OTHER HIGH NAVY OFFICIALS DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS, GALLERY MADE PLAIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF ENTERING AN ARGUMENT WITH THE AIR FORCE.

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT A RECENT STATEMENT OF DEPUTY SECRETARY OF AIR ROSWELL GILPATRIC THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS FOUR INSTEAD OF ONE AIR FORCES--THE U.S.A.F., THE NAVAL AIR ARM, MARINE AIR AND ARMY AVIATION. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT THIS WAS WASTEFUL.

"I ONLY KNOW OF ONE AIR FORCE IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT IS THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE," GALLERY ANSWERED. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO DUPLICATION OR OVERLAPPING OF FUNCTIONS.

GALLERY INSISTED THE NEW FORRESTAL-CLASS CARRIERS NOW BEING BUILT "ARE ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY TO CONTINUANCE OF NAVAL AVIATION AND THE QUICKEST WAY TO STRANGLE NAVAL AVIATION WOULD BE TO CUT THEM OFF."

(THE AIR FORCE HAS OPPOSED BUILDING OF THE 60,000-TON FLATTOPS. SOME AIR FORCE BACKERS SAY THE NAVY INTENDS TO MOVE INTO THE AIR FORCE'S FIELD OF STRATEGIC BOMBING. GALLERY RECENTLY BECAME CHIEF OF NAVAL AIR RESERVE TRAINING, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT GLENVIEW,ILL.

GG655PES

A36WX (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.DEC. 6)
(270) MEDAL OF HONOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD OF THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TO 2ND LT.GEORGE H.RAMER, 24-YEAR-OLD PENNSYLVANIAN WHO FOUGHT WHILE WOUNDED TO PROTECT HIS MEN UNTIL ANOTHER WOUND KILLED HIM.

THE ACTION OCCURRED SEPT. 12, 1951, WHEN RAMER WAS ORDERED TO TAKE HIS PLATOON, A UNIT OF THE 7TH REGIMENT OF MARINES, TO A KOREAN HILL TOP DEFENDED BY THE REDS WITH MASSED SMALL ARMS, MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.

THE LIEUTENANT AND MOST OF HIS MEN WERE WOUNDED AS THEY BEGAN FIGHTING UP THE HILL. WHEN THE ADVANCE NEARED THE CREST, GRENADES AND A HAIL OF FIRE SWEPT DOWN ON THE MEN.

BUT, SAID THE OFFICIAL CITATION, RAMER "STAUNCHLY CARRIED THE ATTACK TO THE TOP, PERSONALLY ANNIHILATED ONE ENEMY BUNKER WITH GRENADE AND CARBINE FIRE AND CAPTURED THE OBJECTIVE WITH HIS REMAINING EIGHT MEN."

HOWEVER, THE CITATION ADDED:

"UNABLE TO HOLD THE POSITION AGAINST AN IMMEDIATE, OVERWHELMING HOSTILE COUNTERATTACK, HE ORDERED HIS GROUP TO WITHDRAW AND SINGLEHANDEDLY FOUGHT THE ENEMY TO FURNISH COVER FOR HIS MEN AND FOR THE EVACUATION OF THREE FATALLY WOUNDED MARINES.

"SEVERELY WOUNDED A SECOND TIME, 2ND LT.RAMER REFUSED AID WHEN HIS MEN RETURNED TO HELP HIM AND, AFTER ORDERING THEM TO SEEK SHELTER, COURAGEOUSLY MANNED HIS POST UNTIL THE HOSTILE TROOPS OVERRAN HIS POSITION AND HE FELL MORTALLY WOUNDED.

"HIS INDOMITABLE FIGHTING SPIRIT, INSPIRING LEADERSHIP AND UNSELFISH CONCERN FOR OTHERS IN THE FACE OF DEATH REFLECT THE HIGHEST CREDIT UPON 2ND LT.RAMER AND THE UNITED STATES NAVAL SERVICE. HE GALLANTLY GAVE HIS LIFE FOR HIS COUNTRY."

RAMER WAS BORN AT MEYERSDALE, PA., AND ATTENDED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AT SALISBURY, PA. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL AT LEWISBURG, PA., THEN ENLISTED IN THE NAVY IN 1944.

HE WAS DISCHARGED IN 1946 AND ENROLLED IN THE MARINE RESERVE WHILE AT BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY, WHERE HE WAS GRADUATED WITH A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN 1950. RAMER WAS TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL IN LEWISBURG WHEN ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY. AFTER OFFICER TRAINING, HE WENT TO KOREA IN MAY, 1951. 1952

THE MEDAL WILL BE GIVEN HIS NEXT OF KIN AT A TIME AND PLACE THEY CHOOSE. HE WAS BURIED AT LEWISBURG, WHERE HIS WIDOW LIVES WITH HER PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.HERBERT G.GRICE SR., (90 BROWN ST.).

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.DEC.6)
WX703AES

B56WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.GEORGE H.OLMSTED, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, SAID TONIGHT HE WILL RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

OLMSTED, A RESERVE OFFICER, TOOK OVER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE POST IN AUGUST, 1951. HE SAID HE HAD COMPLETED TWO YEARS OF ACTIVE DUTY AND REQUESTED THAT HE BE PLACED ON INACTIVE STATUS.

HE WILL RETURN TO HIS HOME IN DES MOINES, IOWA, WHERE HE IS IN THE INSURANCE AND INVESTMENT BUSINESS.
OLMSTED SUPERVISED THE PROGRAM OF MILITARY AID TO U.S. ALLIES.
VX1121PES NM

A22WX
KASENKINA-VISHINSKY (130)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN SCHOOL TEACHER WHO LEAPED TO FREEDOM FROM A WINDOW OF THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN NEW YORK FOUR YEARS AGO HAS WRITTEN A LETTER TO ANDREI VISHINSKY SUGGESTING THAT HE TAKE THE PLUNGE.
MRS. OKSANA KASENKINA TOLD THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER THAT AS AN EDUCATED MAN YOU UNDERSTAND WELL THE MEANING OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM" AND THAT "IT IS STILL NOT TOO LATE" FOR HIM TO JOIN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.
SHE NOTED, THOUGH, THAT VISHINSKY, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS SERVED THE "PERFIDIOUS CAUSE" OF COMMUNISM FOR A LONG TIME.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THE LETTER HAS BEEN USED THIS WEEK IN BROADCASTS BEAMED TO RUSSIA AND SATELLITE STATES.
IN THE LETTER, MRS. KASENKINA TOLD VISHINSKY:
"YOU ARE A RUSSIAN INTELLECTUAL AND A SCHOLAR, AND YOU CANNOT BELIEVE IN THE COMMUNIST FANATICISM. YOU KNOW AND UNDERSTAND THAT THE KREMLIN IS STALIN'S WEAPON, AND YOU ARE HIS TOOL. FOR THE SAKE OF WHAT AIMS, THEN, DO YOU CONTINUE TO SERVE THIS PERFIDIOUS CAUSE?"
HV/VH538PES

319 (330) Q
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6-(AP)-A FORMAL U.N. DECLARATION RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF COUNTRIES TO NATIONALIZE THEIR MINING AND OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES WAS PROPOSED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY BY URUGUAY. IT RAN INTO PRONOUNCED OPPOSITION WHEN DEBATE OPENED.
SENATOR ANGEL MARIA CUSANO, OF THE URUGUAYAN DELEGATION, DENIED A REPORT PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK THAT THE DELEGATION AND THE URUGUAY GOVERNMENT DIFFERED ABOUT THE DRAFT RESOLUTION HE PRESENTED THIS MORNING. 1952
THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR THE U.N., "TO RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF EACH COUNTRY TO NATIONALIZE AND FREELY EXPLOIT ITS NATURAL WEALTH AS AN ESSENTIAL OF ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE."
HERNAN SILES ZUAZO, BOLIVIAN VICE-PRESIDENT WHOSE COUNTRY RECENTLY NATIONALIZED TIN MINES, PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD CHANGE THAT LANGUAGE TO READ "RECOMMENDS THAT MEMBER STATES IN DEFERENCE TO THE RIGHT OF EACH COUNTRY TO NATIONALIZE AND EXPLOIT ITS NATURAL WEALTH SHOULD NOT USE THEIR GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES AS INSTRUMENTS OF COERCION OR POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC INTERVENTION."
MARIO RAMON BETETA, A MEMBER OF THE BANK OF MEXICO, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION IS ONE BEYOND ANY QUESTION. THE URUGUAYAN DRAFT RESOLUTION, SEEKING SUCH A RIGHT, WAS NOT ONE HE COULD AGREE WITH, HE SAID.
MANNE STAHL, A MEMBER OF THE SWEDISH PARLIAMENT, SAID NATIONALIZATION IS A RIGHT WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF EACH COUNTRY AND HE COULD NOT SUPPORT THE URUGUAYAN PROPOSAL.
ERNEST CHAUVET, HAITI, ALSO SAID THAT NATIONALIZATION WAS EACH COUNTRY'S OWN PROBLEM AND SEEKING AN INTERNATIONAL DECLARATION ON THE RIGHT WOULD ONLY SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF FOREIGN INVESTORS.
BRITAIN'S SIR CLIFFORD NORTON SAID THAT NATIONALIZATION WAS ONLY ONE METHOD FOR CONTROLLING NATIONAL RESOURCES, IT WAS CONTROVERSIAL, AND THE URUGUAYAN DRAFT RESOLUTION COULD HAVE ONLY A DISTURBING EFFECT.
SUPPORT FOR BOTH THE URUGUYAYAN AND THE BOLIVIAN DRAFTS CAME FROM DJALAL ABDOH, IRAN, WHO USED THE DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO ILLUSTRATE HIS ARGUMENTS. ABDOH SAID WHAT WAS MORE IMPORTANT WAS TO ADOPT A PRACTICAL RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE USE OF COERCION AGAINST COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NATIONALIZED THEIR RESOURCES.
SN610PES

315
KX (APW)
NEW YORK, DEC. 6-(AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A YOUTH FORUM TODAY, "BELIEVE IN US AND I AM SURE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL LIVE UP TO YOUR HIGHEST EXPECTATIONS."
ROMULO SAID THE UNITED NATIONS IS WORKING FOR THE YOUTH OF TODAY AND, GIVEN THE SUPPORT OF YOUNG PEOPLE, WILL LEAD THE PRESENT GENERATION AND FUTURE GENERATIONS ON THE "ROAD TO PERMANENT PEACE."
ROMULO ADDRESSED A LUNCHEON AT THE NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR'S TENTH ANNUAL YOUTH FORUM AT THE HOTEL ASTOR.
"EVERY GREAT IDEA IN THIS WORLD OF OURS IS NOT DEVELOPED OVER-NIGHT," ROMULO DECLARED.
IN COLONIAL TIMES, HE RECALLED, "THE IDEA OF ALL MEN BEING CREATED EQUAL WAS RIDICULED WHILE TODAY IT IS AN ACCEPTED TRUISM."
SEVEN HUNDRED DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND 12 FOREIGN COUNTRIES ATTENDED THE ONE-DAY FORUM CALLED TO DISCUSS WORLDWIDE PROBLEMS FACING THE YOUTH OF TODAY.
KA546PES

A183
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, DEC.6)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC.6-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER SAID IN A MESSAGE TONIGHT ON THE EVE OF THE PEARL HARBOR ANNIVERSARY THAT "TOO MANY OF US SLEPT TOO SOUNDLY" 11 YEARS AGO AND THAT "NEVER AGAIN MUST AMERICA BE WEAK OR UNAWARE."
EISENHOWER, ENROUTE HOME FROM WAR-TORN KOREA, READ THE LETTER ON TELEVISION IN A FILM SEQUENCE MADE BEFORE HE UNDERTOOK HIS FAR EASTERN TRIP. 1952
HIS READING OF THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO VIVIAN PRINCIPE, SIX YEARS OLD, OF BLOOMFIELD, N.J., OPENED AN 18-HOUR WJZ "TELETHON" TO RAISE FUNDS TO HELP DEFEAT CEREBRAL PALSY.
"THERE IS A PRESSING NEED TODAY FOR ALL THE HELP WE CAN GET--ALL THE MANPOWER AND THE WOMANPOWER, TOO, TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF SURVIVAL AS A FREE NATION," EISENHOWER SAID.
"TONIGHT, MORE THAN ANY OTHER TIME OF THE YEAR, AMERICANS SHOULD REMEMBER THE STERN PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO BE ALERT AND STRONG, BECAUSE ON THIS NIGHT JUST 11 YEARS AGO, TOO MANY OF US SLEPT TOO SOUNDLY AND AT DAWN, THE ENEMY STRUCK US A CRIPPLING BLOW AT PEARL HARBOR.
"NEVER AGAIN MUST AMERICA BE WEAK OR UNAWARE."
THEN, DIRECTLY ADDRESSING THE NEW JERSEY YOUNGSTER WHO IS THIS YEAR'S NATIONAL POSTER GIRL FOR UNITED CEREBRAL PALSY (CAP U, C, P), EISENHOWER SAID:
"AND THIS IS MY PROMISE TO YOU, VIVIAN:
"NEVER WILL AMERICA BE UNAWARE OF OUR HANDICAPPED CITIZENS, WHATEVER YOUR AGE OR COLOR OR CREED OR ABILITY TO PAY FOR MEDICAL CARE."
PRAISING THE GIRL'S COURAGE AS "PART OF THE STRENGTH OF AMERICA," EISENHOWER SAID:
"YOU ARE PERHAPS A LITTLE TOO YOUNG TO UNDERSTAND FULLY THAT THERE ARE PLACES IN THE WORLD WHERE THE OLD RULE OF THE HUMAN JUNGLE STILL PREVAILS--'DEVIL TAKE THE HINDMOST.' BUT THIS IS NOT THE RULE OF AMERICA."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, DEC.6)
BD300PES

BMOSCOW DAY

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY

BUFFALO, N.Y., DEC. 6-(AP)-JESSE MOSS OF NEW YORK CITY, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS, TONIGHT SAID A CRITICISM OF HIS GROUP BY THE LITERARY GAZETTE IN MOSCOW WAS "MUSIC TO OUR EARS."

THE RUSSIAN PUBLIXATION DESCRIBED THE JWV AS "AN ULTRA REACTIONARY AMERICAN ORGANIZATION."

MOSS, ELABORATING ON A FORMAL REPLY RELEASED BY HIS NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS, TOLD A NEWSMAN THAT HIS ORGANIZATION AND THE AMERICAN LEGION HAD BEEN COOPERATING IN URGING A BOYCOTT OF SOVIET-MADE GOODS.

"THIS RUSSIAN SQUAWK IS A MEASURE OF OUR EFFECTIVENESS," HE SAID. "THEY'VE BEEN HURT AND WE'RE DELIGHTED TO HEAR THEIR SCREAMS OF AGONY."

IN HIS FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK, MOSS SAID THE ATTACK WAS "PROOF POSITIVE THAT RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED AN OFFICIAL POLICY OF ANTI-SEMITISM AND IS DICTATING THIS POLICY TO THE COMMUNIST SLAVE STATES."

MOSS WAS IN BUFFALO TO FILL A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT.

MR1157PES

1127

MOSCOW, DEC.6-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY DESCRIBED THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS AS "AN ULTRA REACTIONARY AMERICAN ORGANIZATION." THE PERIODICAL USED THE TERM "INVETERATE WARMONGERS" IN DESCRIBING THE ORGANIZATION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER, PAUL GINSBERG, AND FORMER AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER ERLE COCKE.

FOLO UNDER DASH

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN ATTACKED FREQUENTLY BY SOVIET MOUTHPIECES. 1952

HE SAID GINSBURG AND COCKE MADE A TOUR AROUND THE WORLD AT THE INVITATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THAT BOTH SPOKE OUT FORCEFULLY AGAINST PERMITTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

ALSO, HE SAID, BOTH THE JWV AND THE LEGION HAVE CAMPAIGNED ACTIVELY IN FAVOR OF BOYCOTTING SOVIET-MADE GOODS IN THE UNITED STATES.

GINSBURG, AN ATLANTA, GA., ATTORNEY, HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED AS JWV COMMANDER BY JESSE MOSS, OF NEW YORK, WHO HAS ENDORSED THE SAME PROGRAM. MOSS IS IN BUFFALO TODAY FOR A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT.

THROUGH THE JWV'S NEW YORK OFFICE, MOSS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THE ATTACK BY THE MOSCOW LITERARY GAZETTE ON THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS AND ITS IMMEDIATE PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER, PAUL GINSBERG, IS PROOF POSITIVE THAT RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED AN OFFICIAL POLICY OF ANTI-SEMITISM AND IS DICTATING THIS POLICY TO THE COMMUNIST SLAVE STATES.

"THE ATTACK ALSO MAKES IT PLAIN THAT OFFICIAL RUSSIAN POLICY RATHER THAN THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE GOVERNING FACTOR IN TURNING THE TRIAL OF CZECH COMMUNISTS WHO HAD FALLEN FROM GRACE INTO A PROPAGANDA ASSAULT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND AND ISRAEL.

"RUSSIA'S INTENTION IS PLAIN AND NAKED FOR ALL TO SEE. SHE IS DETERMINED TO DRUM UP ANTI-SEMITISM AND ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FEELING TO GAIN HER OBJECTIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND GERMANY. SHE HAS ALREADY USED THE ALUMNI OF NAZIISM TO BUILD AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY FORCE IN EAST GERMANY. THE ANTI-SEMITIC POLICIES THAT CHARACTERIZE NASISM ARE THEREFORE DESIGNED TO ROUND OUT HER PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE."

AD219PES

30.24- V315

B68CO (Q)

(280)

CINCINNATI, DEC. 6-(AP)-DR. RAYMOND WALTERS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI, SAID TODAY THE RECORD OF STEPHEN SPENDER, BRITISH POET, "INDICATES THAT HE IS NOW HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE."

HE SAID PLANS WOULD BE CONTINUED FOR SPENDER TO SERVE AS THE THIRD GEORGE ELLISTON CHAIR OF POETRY LECTURER AT UC.

DR. WALTERS ISSUED HIS STATEMENT FROM PRINCETON, N. J., WHERE HE IS ATTENDING A MEETING OF THE SENATE OF PHI BETA KAPPA FRATERNITY.

DR. WALTERS SAID A REPORT THAT SPENDER FORMERLY WAS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY CAME AS "A COMPLETE SURPRISE" TO UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI OFFICIALS. HE ADDED:

"MR. SPENDER HAD A DISTINGUISHED WORLD WAR II RECORD AND HAS SERVED AS A CULTURAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS IN RECENT YEARS. HE HAS ALSO LECTURED AT LEADING AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES. HE IS KNOWN AS DETERMINED FOE OF COMMUNISM.

"THIS AND OTHER INFORMATION POINTED TO THE FACT THAT MR. SPENDER IS QUALIFIED TO ACCEPT THIS UNIVERSITY APPOINTMENT.

"IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR A SHORT PERIOD AS A YOUNG MAN, HIS RECORD SINCE INDICATES THAT HE IS NOW HOSTILE TO THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

"UNTIL WE HAVE EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY, WE SHALL PROCEED WITH 1952 PLANS FOR THE LECTURES OF MR. SPENDER IN THE FIELD OF POETRY AND POETICAL CRITICISM."

IN LONDON, REPORTS SAID SPENDER BELONGED TO THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY FOR A SHORT TIME DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR AND THEN DROPPED HIS MEMBERSHIP. SPENDER NOW IS LECTURING IN BRAZIL AT THE INVITATION OF A RIO DE JANEIRO POETRY CLUB.

THE ELLISTON POETRY CHAIR AT UC WAS ENDOWED BY THE LATE MISS GEORGE (CQ) ELLISTON, CINCINNATI NEWSPAPERWOMAN WHO WAS KNOWN FOR HER INTEREST IN POETRY. TWO AMERICAN POETS -- PROF. ROBERT P. TRISTRAM COFFIN OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE AND JOHN BERRYMAN OF PRINCETON, N.J., -- HAVE PRECEDED SPENDER AS POETRY LECTURERS.

W1116AES NM

B4WX (HKUP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATTURDAY, DEC. 6)

BINGHAM (170)

(WX)..BOSTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-DEPUTY DIRECTOR JONATHAN B. BINGHAM SAID TODAY THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ABROAD WILL BE FELT BY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST "IN A YEAR OR SO."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, BINGHAM THUS DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES' ECONOMIC POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS POLICY WAS ATTACKED YESTERDAY BY EDWIN A. LOCKE JR., ROVING AMBASSADOR THERE, WHO WAS RECALLED TO WASHINGTON TO EXPLAIN HIS PUBLIC CRITICISM. LOCKE SAID POINT FOUR HAD FAILED IN THE MID-EAST AND CALLED FOR A THREE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM OF LOANS AND GRANTS.

BINGHAM SAID IN HIS ADDRESS:

"SO FAR AS LACK OF CAPITAL IS CONCERNED, POINT FOUR IS NEITHER EQUIPPED NOR AUTHORIZED TO ATTEMPT TO MEET THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING LOANS OR GRANT IN AID."

THE MOST IT CAN DO, HE SAID, IS TO HELP LOCAL GOVERNMENT MOBILIZE OUTSIDE CAPITAL FROM OTHER SOURCES, INCLUDING THE WORLD BANK.

BINGHAM SAID THERE ARE NOW 550 EXPERTS HELPING FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN FARMING, HEALTH, EDUCATION AND OTHER FIELDS. HE SAID IT WOULD BE "NAIVE AND ABSURD" TO SEND THOUSANDS OF TECHNICIANS TO THE MID-EAST

BECAUSE GOVERNMENTS THERE "SIMPLY DO NOT WANT THAT MANY AMERICANS WANDERING AROUND."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, DEC. 6)
EG240AES NM

123WX Q
(200) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SATURDAY,DEC. 6)

1952

FOREIGN TRADE

(ADVANCE)(WX)PACIFIC GROVE,CALIF.,DEC 6-(AP)-AA LOWERING OF BARRIERS AGAINST IMPORTS FROM WEST EUROPE COUPLED WITH AN INCREASED FLOW OF AMERICAN CAPITAL TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND SOME PARTS OF LATIN AMERICA WAS URGED TONIGHT BY AN ADVISER TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA).

DANIEL W.BELL, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE MSA'S PUBLIC ADVISORY BOARD, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA THAT AMERICA'S GREAT ECONOMIC POWER "PROVIDES A UNIQUE MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE FREE WORLD TO RESIST THE FORCE, THE PRESSURE AND THE PROPAGANDA OF THE SOVIET UNION."

ASSERTING THAT CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE CAN NEVER BE A PERMANENT SOLUTION, BELL SAID:

"THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE TOO SELF-RELIANT TO WANT TO BE AND TOO PRODUCTIVE TO NEED TO BE PENSIONERS OF THE UNITED STATES. SOME OF THEM HAVE PUBLICLY STATED THAT THEY WANT TRADE, NOT AID. X X X

"THE OBJECT OF OUR TRADE POLICY, THEREFORE, SHOULD BE CONSISTENTLY DIRECTED TOWARD EXPANDING OUR IMPORTS BY GRADUALLY REDUCING THE PRESENT RESTRAINTS AND RESTRICTIONS."

THE PRESENT TARIFF LAW, HE SAID, IS "CLEARLY TOO COMPLEX AND SHOULD BE SIMPLIFIED."

BELL CONCEDED THAT MEASURES TO STEP UP IMPORTS WOULD "NECESSITATE ADJUSTMENT IN A FEW DOMESTIC INDUSTRIES," BUT HE SAID "I DO NOT DOUBT THAT THIS ADJUSTMENT CAN AND WILL BE MADE."

HE ADDED:

"WE ARE LIVING IN A WORLD OF EXTREME DISORDER, WITH POWERFUL DISRUPTIVE ELEMENTS AND WITH VAST FORCE THREATENING FROM MANY DIRECTIONS. FOR OUR OWN SELF-PRESERVATION, WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SEE HALF THE WORLD SUBMERGED BY STARVATION. X X X

"THE TASK OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS TO FIND WAYS TO ALLOW CAPITAL TO FLOW TO THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES DESPITE THE RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SATURDAY,DEC. 6)
GG631PES

END 12:6 1952

START DEC 7, 1952

30.24-7317

A167FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (270)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, MONDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-SOUTH KOREANS ON SNIPER RIDGE BEAT BACK ATTACKS BY CHINESE REDS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY.

FIGHTING, HOWEVER, WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT ALONG THE SNOW-BLANKETED 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT AS TEMPERATURES SKIDDED TO NEAR THE ZERO MARK.

BUT IN THE AIR WAR, ALLIED SABRE JETS BLASTED SEVEN RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS FROM NORTH KOREAN SKIES SUNDAY IN THEIR BIGGEST VICTORY OVER RED FIGHTERS SINCE SEPT. 15.

TWO CHINESE PLATOONS--ABOUT 80 MEN--HIT SHELL-POCKED PINPOINT RIDGE, KEY TERRAIN ON SNIPER, EARLY TODAY, BUT STUBBORN REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS DUG IN ON THE CRATERED CENTRAL FRONT SLOPE STOOD FAST. AN HOUR LATER, THE REDS CALLED IT QUITS AND RETREATED.

SHE RED ATTACKED PINPOINT THREE TIMES SUNDAY--THE LAST CHARGE UNDER A COVER OF DARKNESS. THE ROKS DROVE THEM BACK WITH STINGING FIRE.

RED FORCES ALSO ATTACKED CHRISTMAS HILL ON THE RUGGED EASTERN FRONT, TRADING SHOTS WITH UNITED NATIONS DEFENDERS FOR ABOUT 25 MINUTES. THE COMMUNISTS WITHDREW WHEN ALLIED TROOPS REFUSED TO BUDGE.

EIGHT ALLIED B-WO SUPERFORTS

EIGHT ALLIED B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARING INTO NORTH KOREA EARLY TODAY FROM OKINAWA BOMBED A 15-ACRE COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER NEAR WONSAN IN THE EAST CENTRAL SECTOR.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED 100 BUILDINGS WERE LEVELED AND 30 DAMAGED. RAILROADS WERE CUT IN 10 SPOTS, ROADS IN FIVE, AND 10 RED GUN POSITIONS WERE EITHER SILENCED OR DAMAGED.

IN RAIDS SUNDAY NIGHT, B-26 BOMBERS KNOCKED OUT 125 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES, DAMAGED A LOCOMOTIVE AND WRECKED EIGHT BOXCARS.

A TOTAL OF 24 SABRE JETS AND 18 COMMUNIST PLANES WERE INVOLVED IN THE DOGFIGHTS SUNDAY. ONE BRITISH AND SIX AMERICAN PILOTS ACCOUNTED FOR THE SEVEN MIGS SHOT DOWN.

THE BATTLES RANGED IN ALTITUDE FROM 40,000 FEET DOWN TO 500 FEET.

ONE OF THE AMERICANS TASTED REVENGE. A MIG SHOT HIM DOWN NOV. 22, BUT HE WAS RESCUED AND GOT HIS FIRST KILL SUNDAY.

SLOWER ALLIED THUNDERJETS AND SHOOTING STAR JETS ATTACKED IN FORCE OVER THE HAEJU PENINSULA ON KOREA'S WEST COAST NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

MORE THAN 175 OF THEM SPRAYED BOMBS, BULLETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE OVER COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY INSTALLATIONS.

FIRES AND AN EXPLOSION FOLLOWED IN THE TARGET AREA. PILOTS SAID AN AMMUNITION STOCK PILE BLEW UP AND AN ESTIMATED 65 ENEMY-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS WENT UP IN FLAMES.

U.S. MARINE, AUSTRALIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN PLANES HIT ANOTHER RED TROOP AND SUPPLY CENT NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. PILOTS SAID AT LEAST THREE COMMUNIST BUILDINGS WERE DEMOLISHED AND FOUR DAMAGED.

ON THE GROUND FIGHTING WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT. IT WAS COLD. FRESH-FALLEN SNOW BLANKETED THE TRENCH-STUDDED FRONT LINES.

ALLIED RAIDERS CUT DOWN FOUR CHINESE SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 20 MORE IN AN AMBUSH SOUTH OF PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE TALKS SITE, EARLY SUNDAY. THE RAIDERS BUMPED INTO SOME 150 CHINESE TROOPS, PULLED BACK AND SET UP AN AMBUSH.

TWO SMALL FIGHTS FLARED IN THE SNIPER RIDGE SECTOR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EARLY SUNDAY. ABOUT 50 CHINESE ATTACKED PINPOINT HILL, KEY TERRAIN ON SNIPER RIDGE AT 4 A.M., BUT DEFENDING SOUTH KOREANS DROVE THEM BACK IN 30 MINUTES.

ABOUT 40 MORE CHINESE HIT A POSITION ACROSS THE VALLEY TO THE NORTHEAST AT 3:30 A.M. BUT PULLED BACK AFTER AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES.

FOUR COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED IN BRIEF FIGHTS NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL, WHERE THREE EIGHTH ARMY PATROLS ENGAGED ABOUT 30 NORTH KOREANS.

JS944APS NM

AP9FX

FIRST LEAD WAR

SEOUL, DEC.7-(AP)-ALLIED SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY SHOT DOWN SEVEN RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S WHILE 175 U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED RED TARGETS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE AIR ACTION PITTED 24 SABRES AGAINST 18 MIGS IN TWO (CORRECT) BATTLES DEEP IN NORTH KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE SEVEN MIGS DESTROYED IS THE BIGGEST SINGLE-DAY BAG SINCE SEPT. 15.

FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS REPORTED 65 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND NUMEROUS FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS AFTER THEIR WESTERN FRONT STRIKES.

(NO PICKUP)

EB449APS NM

AP7FX

-95-

SEOUL, DEC.7-(AP)-ALLIED SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY DESTROYED AT LEAST SEVEN COMMUNIST MIG-15S IN 10 AIR BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID REPORTS WERE STILL INCOMPLETE, INDICATING THE SCORE MAY GO EVEN HIGHER.

EB257APS NM

B15KX

(290)

AERIAL SEPARATE

SEOUL, MONDAY, DEC.8-(AP)-A SABRE JET PILOT FROM OKLAHOMA WHO SHOT DOWN ONE OF SEVEN COMMUNIST MIGS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SUNDAY WAS HIMSELF SHOT DOWN BY A MIG NOV. 22. HE WAS RESCUED THAT DAY BY A HELICOPTER.

SECOND LT. EDMUND HEPNER OF SELMAN, OKLA., GOT HIS FIRST MIG IN ONE OF TWO DOG FIGHTS INVOLVING 24 SABRES AND 18 RED FIGHTERS.

THE OTHER SIX RED JETS WERE DOWNED BY FIVE AMERICANS AND ONE BRITISH PILOT FROM THE FOURTH AND 51ST FIGHTER WINGS OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE.

FIRST LT. CECIL D. FOSTER OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX.--ALREADY AN ACE--SHOT DOWN HIS SIXTH MIG.

FOSTER BECAME AN ACE THE SAME DAY HEPNER WAS SHOT DOWN.

OTHER SABRE PILOTS DESTROYING RED PLANES, WITH RECORDS, INCLUDE:

COL. ROYAL BAKER, MCKINNEY, TEX., THE 21ST ALLIED ACE OF THE WAR, NOW 6 1/2 DESTROYED. HE GOT CREDIT FOR 1 1/2 KILLED TODAY.

LT. COL. LOUIS GREEN, OF 16 DIVISION STREET, LAKE CITY, FLA., TWO DESTROYED.

FLIGHT LT. JOHN NICHOLLS, AN RAF EXCHANGE PILOT FROM 28 REMINGTON ROAD, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, ONE DESTROYED.

FLT. LT. NICHOLS DESCRIBED THE ACTION THIS WAY: "I LOOKED DOWN AND SAW TWO MIGS BELOW ME. I ROLLED OVER AND CLOSED TO ABOUT 15,000 FEET. ONE MIG BROKE HARD RIGHT AND WENT INTO A STEEP DIVE. WE WERE GOING OVER THE SPEED OF SOUND. AT 500 FEET ALTITUDE THE MIG PULLED UP AFTER I HAD HIT HIM ONCE. HE LEVELED OUT CLOSE TO THE DECK. I HIT HIM IN THE ENGINE, SLOWING HIM UP. I FIRED AGAIN HITTING HIM IN THE ENGINE AND A BIG BURST OF FLAME CAME OUT OF HIS TAIL PIPE. HE STARTED TO COME APART AND THEN EXPLODED. HE CRASHED JUST OUTSIDE OF SINUIJU. I COULD

SEE A BIG PUFF OF BLACK SMOKE WHERE HE HIT. THE PILOT DID NOT EJECT."
LT. COL. GREEN, WHO WAS JUST PROMOTED TODAY, SAID: "I SAW TWO MIGS CHASING OUR 86'S. I CLOSED IN BEHIND ONE OF THE MIGS TO ABOUT 800 FEET AND FIRED, HITTING HIM IN THE WING. I FIRED AGAIN AND HIT HIM IN THE ENGINE. A LARGE BURST OF FLAME CAME OUT OF THE TAILPIPE. I CLOSED TO 300 FEET AND SHOT HIM AGAIN IN THE ENGINE AND BEHIND THE COCKPIT. THE PILOT EJECTED HIS CANOPY AND BAILED OUT."

_DJ432PCS

1952

B40KX
(140)
WITH THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA,MONDAY,DEC.8-(AP)-A LACONIC NEW YORKER SHRUGS OFF USING HIS OWN BODY TO SHIELD A WOUNDED COMPANION FROM BURSTING RED GRENADES IN A COMMUNIST AMBUSH THAT FAILED.
"HELL," SAID CPL. JEROME WILLARD, "HE'D HAVE DONE THE SAME FOR ME."
WILLARD HAD LED A PATROL INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND WAS BRINGING IT BACK TO UNITED NATIONS LINES WHEN IT WAS CAUGHT IN THE RED AMBUSH. THERE WAS A BITTER HAND GRENADE AND SMALL ARMS FIGHT. ONE RED WAS KILLED, AT LEAST ONE INJURED, AND THE OTHERS WERE DRIVEN OFF.
AN ARMY RELEASE SAID WILLARD REPEATEDLY RALLIED HIS MEN AND ONCE THREW HIS BODY OVER A WOUNDED COMRADE TO PROTECT HIM FROM GRENADE FRAGMENTS. IT ADDED THAT WILLARD BROUGHT ALL OF HIS PATROL BACK, INCLUDING THE WOUNDED SOLDIER WHOSE NAME WAS NOT RELEASED.
WILLARD'S BROTHER, HERBERT WILLARD, LIVES AT 71 SARATOGA AVE., BALLSTON SPA, N.Y.

DJ926PCS

B42KX
(130)
WITH THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-EX-JOCKEY CPL. RICHARD MCKENNA, A RHODE ISLANDER, KNOWS HIS RACING FRIENDS BACK HOME HAVEN'T FORGOTTEN HIM--BUT HE'S WONDERING IF THEY WILL RECOGNIZE HIM WHEN HE GOES BACK.
HE HAS GAINED 29 POUNDS OVER THE 107 HE WEIGHED WHEN HE RODE MORE THAN 900 MOUNTS ON SOUTHERN AND EASTERN TRACKS FROM 1947 TO 1951. HE HAD 115 WINS IN HIS FOUR YEARS AS A JOCKEY, INCLUDING A 17-TO-1 LONGSHOT HIS FIRST TIME UNDER THE WIRE.
WHEN THE 5-FOOT 6-INCH MCKENNA WAS INJURED IN JUNE, A RACING NEWSPAPER (RACING FORM) PRINTED THE STORY.
RECENTLY HE RECEIVED A BANK BOOK WHICH SHOWED A DEPOSIT OF $800--COLLECTED BY FELLOW JOCKEYS AND AGENTS AT A BENEFIT DINNER FOR HIM.
MCKENNA'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN MCKENNA, LIVE AT 32 BISHOP ST., PAWTUCKET, R.I.

DJ932PCS

1952

B41KX
(180)
LX
WITH THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, MONDAY, DEC.8-(AP)-A KENTUCKY PRIVATE TURNED DOWN FIVE DAYS OF R AND R (REST AND RECREATION) IN JAPAN BECAUSE HE THOUGHT A SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER DESERVED IT MORE THAN HE.
PVT. JAMES C. SIMMS, 671 SG. MADISON AVE. MADISONVILLE, KY., AND PFC JOE BOK SOO, A KOREAN, WERE AT AN OUTPOST WHEN A NORTH KOREAN SURRENDERED AND TOLD OF ANOTHER NORTH KOREAN WHO WANTED TO SURRENDER BUT WAS TOO WEAK TO MAKE THE 100 YARDS TO THE OUTPOST.
SIMMS AND SOO STARTED OUT TO GET THE SECOND NORTH KOREAN BUT WERE CAUGHT IN RED MACHINEGUN FIRE AND HAD TO TURN BACK.
SIMMS TOOK THE FIRST NORTH KOREAN BACK TO THE COMPANY COMMAND POST. WHEN HE RETURNED, HE FOUND THAT SOO HAD GONE OUT AGAIN TO GET THE SECOND NORTH KOREAN.
"I RAN OUT TO WHERE THEY WERE," SIMMS SAID, "AND FOUND SOO CARRYING THE PRISONER BACK."
RED MACHINEGUNS AGAIN CAUGHT THE MEN BUT THEY MANAGED TO CRAWL BACK TO THE OUTPOST WITH THEIR MAN.
"THEY OFFERED ME R AND R BUT I TURNED IT DOWN BECAUSE I THOUGHT SOO WAS MORE DESERVING," SIMMS SAID, EXPLAINING THAT HIS TURNDOWN CLEARED THE WAY FOR SOO TO GET FIVE DAYS R AND R IN SEOUL.

DJ929PCS

(400)
PEARL HARBOR BJT
BY JIM BECKER
TOKYO, MONDAY, DEC 8 (AP)-NEWLY-INDEPENDENT JAPAN TODAY LARGELY IGNORED THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS SNEAK AIR ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR --AN ATTACK THE NATION SEEMS TO REGARD AS ITS GRAVEST MISTAKE.
NONE OF TOKYO'S BIG NEWSPAPERS MENTIONED THE EVENT. U.S. MILITARY FORCES, HERE IN THE STATUS OF SECURITY FORCES TO DEFEND JAPAN, DISCREETLY AVOIDED TAKING SPECIAL NOTICE OF THE ANNIVERSARY.
THE NATION THAT CHALLENGED THE UNITED STATES WITH A DISASTROUS BLOW -- DEC. 7 HAWAII TIME--NOW APPEARS FIRMLY ALLIED WITH HER CONQUEROR.
HIROSHIMA, THE FIRST ATOM-BOMBED CITY, COMMEMORATED THE ANNIVERSARY BY DROPPING A WREATH OVER THE CITY FROM A SMALL TRAINER PLANE.
JAPAN BECAME INDEPENDENT WHEN THE ALLIED OCCUPATION ENDED LAST APRIL 28.
IN SIX AND A HALF YEARS OF OCCUPATION, TREMENDOUS STRIDES WERE MADE IN CLEANING UP THE RUBBLE OF THE WAR THAT WAS LAUNCHED WHEN ABOUT 200 CARRIER-BASED JAPANESE PLANES PLASTERED PEARL HARBOR AND OTHER HAWAII INSTALLATIONS.
FEW WAR SCARS REMAIN IN TOKYO. HANDSOME NEW BUILDINGS ARE SHOOTING UP ALL OVER THE CITY.
THE 11 YEARS HAVE BROUGHT A VAST CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF THE EMPEROR. ONCE REGARDED AS DIVINE, HIROHITO AND HIS FAMILY ARE NOW MERELY THE HEADS OF THE STATE. THEY MOVE MUCH MORE FREELY AMONG THE PEOPLE.
THE OCCUPATION ALSO BROUGHT A NEW CONSTITUTION THAT OUTLAWS WAR.
NEVERTHELESS, THE JAPANESE HAVE ORGANIZED, WITH U.S. ASSISTANCE, AN 110,000-MAN NATIONAL SAFETY CORPS, WITH ARMY AND NAVY-LIKE DISCIPLINE.
THE QUESTION WHETHER JAPAN SHOULD REARM TO DEFEND HERSELF IS A HOT POLITICAL ISSUE.
JAPAN, STRIPPED OF ITS PRE-WAR TERRITORIES AND MARETS, ALSO IS MAKING A COMEBACK IN THE ASIAN ECONOMIC WORLD. BUT PROGRESS IS SLOW. MANY NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE PHILIPPINES AND MALAYA, WHERE JAPANESE OCCUPATION FORCES RULED WITH A BRUTAL HAND, HARBOR DEEP ANIMOSITY TOWARD THE JAPANESE.
BENEATH THE GLITTER OF HUGE NEW OFFICE BUILDINGS LURKS THE STARK TRUTH THAT JAPAN IS IMPORTING FAR MORE THAN SHE IS EXPORTING. AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF MANY OF HER PEOPLE IS STILL LOW.
SHE DOES NOT GROW EVEN ENOUGH RICE TO FEED HER PEOPLE.
THE YEARS SINCE PEARL HARBOR HAVE BROUGHT MANY OTHER THINGS TO JAPAN -- MOSTLY WESTERN.
RESIDENTS OF THE LARGER CITIES HAVE ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ADOPTED WESTERN CLOTHES. AMERICAN MOVIES, JAZZ AND BASEBALL HAVE HIT NEW HEIGHTS OF POPULARITY.
JS1157APS NM

1952

30.24- 7319

A88FX
(180)
TOKYO, DEC. 7-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TOONIGHT BROADCAST A RECORDED MESSAGE ATTRIBUTED TO AIR FORCE SECOND LT. FLOYD B. O'NEIL. THE REDS SADID HE ADMITTED THAT HE DROPPED GERMS OVER NORTH KOREA.
THE MESSAGE WAS HEARD HERE BY RADIO PRESS MONITORS. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO MRS. SUZIE B. O'NEIL, BOX 66, FAIRFAX, S.C., IDENTIFIED BY PEIPING AS O'NEIL'S MOTHER.
THE MESSAGE WAS A SCATHING BLAST AT THE U.S.
"...MY CAPTORS ARE DOING THEIR LEVEL BEST TO BRING THIS WAR TO AN END, WHILE OUR FORCES ARE SHOOTING DOWN THEIR PRISONERS AND DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO KEEP THE WAR GOING ON," THE VOICE ON THE RADIO SAID. "WE NEVER KNOW WHEN A BOMBER IS LIKELY TO AIM ITS BOMBS AT US. THEY COME OVER AT NIGHT AND BOMB CIVILIAN TOWNS. SO FAR WE'VE BEEN LUCKY."
THE RED RADIO SAID O'NEIL PREVIOUSLY DESCRIBED HOW HE HAD DROPPED GERMS OVER NORTH KOREA. THE GERM WARFARE CHARGE, LONG RIDICULED BY THE U.S., IS A PET RED PROPAGANDA PROJECT.
"JUDGING FROM THE WAY OUR SIDE IS ACTING DOWN AT KAESONG (FORMER SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS) THEY'LL BE PERFECTLY HAPPY IF THEY NEVER SEE ANY OF US POW'S AGAIN. WE'RE THE FORGOTTEN LEGION," THE VOICE CONTINUED.
IT SAID THAT O'NEIL REPORTED THAT HIS BROTHER JAY WAS NOT A POW AND "WE'LL HAVE TO ACCEPT THE LOSS OF ONE OF OUR BAND."

IN FAIRFAX, MRS. O'NEIL SAID:
"I DON'T THINK HE DROPPED A GERM BOMB. IF HE "ADMITTED" IT, HE MUST HAVE BEEN UNDER PRESSURE."
SHE ADDED, "I BELIEVE THAT SOMEHOW THEY FOUND OUT THAT HE (FLOYD) HAS A DEGREE IN CHEMISTRY AND ARE JUST TRYING TO TWIST HIS ANSWERS."
TERMING THE COMMUNIST RADIO CHARGES "A PUT-UP JOB," MRS. O'NEILL SAID THAT THE 24-YEAR-OLD FLOYD HAD BEEN AN F-51 FIGHTER PILOT WHO WAS SHOT DOWN ON MARCH 4, 1952. SHE HAS RECEIVED NO MAIL FROM HIM SINCE THAT TIME, SHE SAID.
BEFORE ENTERING THE AIR FORCE, MRS. O'NEIL SAID, FLOYD HAD GRADUDATED FROM THE CITADEL IN 1948 AND GONE TO TAKE A MASTER'S DEGREE IN CHEMISTRY AT TULANE UNIVERSITY IN 1950.
THE "JAY" REFERRED TO IN THE RED RADIO REPORT IS FLOYD'S BROTHER, AIR FORCE LT. COL. JAY O'NEIL, 33, WHO WAS SHOT DOWN OCT. 23, 1951 AND HAS BEEN LISTED AS MISSING SINCE THAT TIME, MRS. O'NEIL SAID.
SHE ADDED THAT FLOYD IS SINGLE, BUT THAT JAY HAS A WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN LIVING AT BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE IN LOUISIANA.
MR1046PES NM

A178FX
FIRST LEAD CHASE WITH EISENHOWER (180)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, WHO SPENT THREE DAYS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN KOREA, SAID TODAY THE ENTIRE STRATEGIC SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST WAS REVIEWED AND DISCUSSED DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT.
CHASE, HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAT), TOLD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE RETURNING TO TAIPEH SUNDAY FROM KOREA:
"EISENHOWER WAS MOST EAGER TO HEAR ALL ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION OF FREE CHINA HERE ON FORMOSA. THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO WAS DISCUSSED IN GREAT DETAIL."
CHASE SAID EISENHOWER NEGLECTED NO OPPORTUNITY TO LEARN ALL HE COULD ABOUT FAR EAST PROBLEMS. ASKED WHETHER THE GENERAL APPEARED WELL-INFORMED ON THE SITUATION, CHASE SAID:
"I FRANKLY THINK THAT HE LEARNED MORE ABOUT THE SITUATION IN FORMOSA THAN HE'D HEARD BEFORE--THAT'S WHY I WAS SENT FOR."
CHASE TOLD REPORTERS NEITHER EISENHOWER NOR HIS PARTY DISCLOSED ANY FUTURE PLANS PERTAINING TO THE FAR EAST DURING THEIR TALKS. CHASE SAID HE CONFERRED WITH THE GENERAL "FIVE OR SIX TIMES."
UPON RETURNING HERE SUNDAY, CHASE IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION HOW LONG CHASE AND CHIANG CONFERRED, OR THE NATURE OF THE TALK.
EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA WAS THE SUBJECT OF A GREAT DEAL OF EDITORIAL SPECULATION IN NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS SUNDAY.
THE OFFICIAL DAILY NEWS SAID "THE FUTURE U.S. PRESIDENT IS NOT LIKELY TO ENLARGE THE WAR IN KOREA, BUT MORE EFFECTIVE ACTION AGAINST THE REDS CAN BE EXPECTED."
THE KUNG LUN PAO SAID "EISENHOWER'S VISIT X X X PRESAGES MORE AMERICAN ATTENTION TO THE FAR EAST SITUATION IN GENERAL. IT HAS OBVIOUSLY HAD MORALE-BOOSTING EFFECT ON THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA AS WELL AS ON THE PEOPLE OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC."
THE HSIN SHENG PAO SAID "EISENHOWER MUST HAVE SEEN FOR HIMSELF THAT THE WAR IN KOREA IS NOT A POLICE ACTION. HIS VISIT WILL HAVE CONVINCED HIM THAT STALIN WANTS TO CONTAIN SIZEABLE AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA FOR THE KREMLIN'S OWN DIABOLICAL PURPOSES."
JS111PPS NM AST

A87FX
(200)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-NINE MORE ALLEGED CHINESE COMMUNIST SPIES WERE EXECUTED IN TAIPEH SUNDAY, BRINGING THE ANNOUNCED NUMBER PUT TO DEATH SINCE NOV. 26 TO 38.
ONLY THE BARE NAMES OF TOODAY'S VICTIM'S WERE ANNOUNCED. THEY WERE CONDEMNED BY COURTS MARTIAL.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S POLITICAL WARFARE BOARD, SAID 1,237 COMMUNIST AGENTS EITHER SURRENDERED OR WERE CAPTURED IN FORMOSA DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1952.
THERE WAS NO BREAKDOWN ON THE NUMBER WHO SURRENDERED. ABOUT THE ONLY DETAIL SUPPLIED WAS THAT HALF THE SUSPECTS WERE NATIVE-BORN FORMOSANS AND THE REST CAME FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND.
THE MAINLANDERS WERE SAID TO HAVE COME TO THIS ISLAND STRONGHOLD FROM HONG KONG, MACAU, JAPAN AND ELSEWHERE.
THE POLITICAL WARFARE BOARD, HEADED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ELDER SON, LT. GEN. CHIANG CHING-KUO, APPEALED TO THE PUBLIC TO HELP CRUSH ALL COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY IN FORMOSA.
THE BOARD RENEWED PREVIOUS OFFERS OF LENIENT TREATMENT FOR ANY RED AGENTS WHO TURN THEMSELVES IN OF THEIR OWN ACCORD. IT PROMISED THEY WOULD NOT BE PUNISHED, THEIR LIVELIHOOD WOULD BE GUARANTEED AND THEIR NAMES KEPT SECRET.
A TABULATION OF ANNOUNCED EXECUTIONS SINCE NOV. 26 SHOWED FIVE REDS WERE EXECUTED ON THAT DATE, SEVEN ON NOV. 29, SEVEN ON DEC. 2, 10 ON DEC. 5 AND NINE SUNDAY.
HW236PPS

A85FX

HONG KONG, MONDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-JAPANESE CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THEY HAD MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO PAY THE PASSAGE OF ANY JAPANESE IN RED CHINA WHO WANTS TO RETURN TO JAPAN VIA HONG KONG.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID LAST WEEK THERE WERE 30,000 JAPANESE IN COMMUNIST CHINA WHO WERE FREE TO LEAVE BUT THAT NO SHIPPING WAS AVAILABLE.

CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ARRANGED WITH TWO BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANIES--BUTTERFIELD AND SWIRE AND JARDINE MATHESON--TO PAY THE PASSAGE. BOTH FIRMS HAVE SEVERAL SHIPS PLYING BETWEEN HERE AND COMMUNIST PORTS.

THE JAPANESE SAID THIS INFORMATION HAD BEEN RELAYED TO PEIPING BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO RESPONSE.

1952

HW330PPS

A90FX

E(120)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN SHIP NIDAR HAS RETURNED TO HONG KONG FROM A PROJECTED VOYAGE TO JAPAN BECAUSE OF THE DISCOVERY OF SIX PISTOLS AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION AMONG CREW MEMBERS, MARINE POLICE REPORTED.

THE SKIPPER OF THE NIDAR ORDERED THE VESSEL BACK TO PORT 'ATURDAY THREE HOURS AFTER IT HAD SAILED. HONG KONG MARINE POLICE TOOK SEVEN CREW MEMBERS INTO CUSTODY.

THE NIDAR, OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY, IS OWNED BY THE NORWEGIAN WALLEM AND COMPANY--OWNERS OF THE 2,330-TON ROSTRO WHICH DISAPPEARED FROM HONG KONG HARBOR NOV. 14. THE ROSTRO WITH HER 72 YEAR-OLD CAPTAIN, ADOLF BOURE, AND A CREW OF 29 ASIATICS SAILED WITHOUT PERMISSION. THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE SHIP WENT TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST PORT.

HW343PPS

A91FX

HONG KONG, MONDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO REPORTED SUNDAY THAT MORE THAN 1,000 COAL MINERS IN CENTRAL KWANGSI PROVINCE OF RED CHINA REVOLTED RECENTLY BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST WAGE POLICIES.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE MINERS DISARMED A PLATOON OF SOLDIERS GUARDING THE HOPSHAN MINES, KIDNAPED KEY COMMUNIST PERSONNEL AND FLED TO NEARBY GUERRILLA HIDEOUTS.

WAH KIU YAT PO SAID THE INCIDENT BROUGHT MARTIAL LAW TO THE COMMUNITIES OF TSINGKONG AND LAIPIN.

MD346PPS NM

A102FX (AX F)

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP (150)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER ARRIVED OFF WAKE ISLAND ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA TODAY AND WAS JOINED BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND TWO OTHER CABINET DESIGNATES TO BEGIN A MOMENTOUS SERIES OF TALKS ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE ORIENT.

DULLES, WHO WILL BE SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS BROUGHT ABOARD THE HELENA BY HELICOPTER. WITH HIM WERE GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, SECRETARY OF TREASUREY DESIGNATE, AND GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, WHO WILL HEAD THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

TWO OTHER CABINET DESIGNATES AND TOP RANKING MILITARY LEADERS WERE TO SPLIT INTO TWO GROUPS DURING THE DAY FOR VITAL CONFERENCES WHICH WILL DEAL PRIMARILY WITH MILITARY AND POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

SOME OF THE PARTY WILL FLY TO PEARL HARBOR FOR SIMULTANEOUS, CO-ORDINATED CONFERENCES. EISENHOWER AND THE REST OF THE GROUP WILL CONFER ABOARD THE HELENA DURING THE REST OF ITS 3,300-MILE VOYAGE FROM GUAM TO PEARL HARBOR.

1952

LANDING ON THE FANTAIL OF THE CRUISER, THE FIRST HELICOPTER FLIGHT BROUGHT ABOARD DULLES AND HUMPHREY.

THE TWO, WEARING MAE WEST LIFE JACKETS, WERE GREETED WARMLY BY EISENHOWER. THE GENERAL, WEARING A SHORT-SLEEVED SPORT SHIRT IN THE BRIGHT SUN, DECLARED, "IT'S GOOD TO SEE YOU," AS HE SHOOK HANDS WITH DULLES.

"IT WAS A GOOD TRIP," DULLES TOLD REPORTERS. "I EVEN HAD TIME TO GET IN A SWIM ON WAKE THIS MORNING."

AFTER POSING FOR PICTURES, THE THREE WENT BELOW TO EISENHOWER'S CABIN.

A FEW MINUTES LATER, A SECOND HELICOPTER ARRIVED FROM WAKE WITH THE REST OF THE PARTY.

BROUGHT ABOARD WERE MCKAY; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, A CLOSE FRIEND AND ADVISOR TO EISENHOWER; JOSEPH W. DODGE OF DETROIT, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED BUDGET DIRECTOR; C.D. JACKSON AND EMMETT HUGHES, BOTH NAMED WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANTS IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.

THE FIRST HELICOPTER FLIGHT WAS PILOTED BY LT. BILL COLLINS OF 2410 CHESTNUT ST., LONG BEACH, CALIF. THE SECOND FLIGHT WAS FLOWN BY LT. BILL DAKAN OF FT. WORTH, TEXAS.

CHARLES E. WILSON, NEXT DEFENSE SECRETARY WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER ON HIS HISTORIC THREE-DAY TOUR OF KOREA, PLANNED TO LEAVE THE HELENA AT WAKE AND FLY TO PEARL HARBOR FOR CONFERENCES.

JAMES HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THAT BOTH EISENHOWER'S SESSIONS ABOARD THE HELENA AND THOSE BETWEEN WILSON AND HIGH MILITARY LEADERS AT PEARL HARBOR WILL BE COORDINATED AND DEAL PRIMARILY WITH THE KOREAN WAR.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, WAS TO ACCOMPANY WILSON TO PEARL HARBOR BY PLANE FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. BRADLEY FLEW DIRECTLY FROM GUAM TO PEARL HARBOR YESTERDAY.

THE NATURE OF THE PARALLELING CONFERENCES INDICATED THAT BOTH THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY APPROACH TO THE KOREAN SITUATION WOULD BE SYNCHRONIZED.

THE HELENA IS EXPECTED TO REACH PEARL HARBOR THURSDAY, HWAIIAN TIME.

EISENHOWER APPEARED TO BE ENJOYING HIS VOYAGE -- AND GETTING SOME LONG-DELAYED REST.

A34FX

WITH A TROPICAL STORM ABATED, [illegible] GAVE THE HELENA AN EVEN KEEL SUNDAY. THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WAS UP EARLY FOR BREAKFAST -- AND THEN WENT BACK TO BED FOR MOST OF THE DAY.

"HE'S JUST UNWINDING FROM ALL THE MONTHS OF WORK AND TRAVEL," HAGERTY EXPLAINED. "REMEMBER, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS HAD A REAL CHANCE TO SLEEP AND REST SINCE HE RETURNED HOME FROM EUROPE JUNE 1.

THE FACT THAT ADVISERS JACKSON AND HUGHES WERE SUMMONED TO THE HELENA INDICATED THAT THE GENERAL MIGHT GET IN SOME WORK ON SPEECHES TO BE MADE WHEN HE ARRIVES HOME FROM THE KOREAN TRIP.

HUGHES WILL BE A SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF SPEECHES AND REPORTS.

JACKSON, EDITOR OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE AND ONE OF EISENHOWER'S SPEECH WRITERS DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN, IS SLATED FOR A PLACE IN THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION -- BUT THE NATURE OF THE JOB WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

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HUGHES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD A LEADING PART IN DRAFTING EISENHOWER'S "I SHALL GO TO KOREA" SPEECH DURING THE CAMPAIGN.

HERBERT BROWNELL OF NEW YORK CITY, WHO WILL BE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IS ANOTHER CABINET APPOINTEE SITTING IN ON THE CONFERENCES. HE ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER TO KOREA ALSO.

(THE KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO -- IN WHAT APPARENTLY WAS THE FIRST RED REACTION TO EISENHOWER'S KOREAN TRIP -- REITERATED AN OLD CHARGE THAT IT WOULD ONLY SERVE TO SPREAD THE WAR AND INCREASE THE SUFFERING OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

(THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, QUOTED A COMMENTARY FROM THE KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY. IT SAID:

("THE CONSPIRACY BEHIND THE SLOGAN ASIANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF ASIA IS THE EXTENSION OF THE WAR. EISENHOWER IS THE LATEST OF A LONG LIST OF AMERICAN AGGRESSORS. EISENHOWER'S PLOT IN KOREA IS BETRAYING THE REAL DESIRES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. EISENHOWER INTENDS TO SPILL KOREAN BLOOD TO SWELL THE WAR PROFITS OF AMERICAN CAPITALISTS. THE KOREAN PEOPLE MUST OPPOSE EISENHOWER AS PRESIDENT-ELECT AND STIFFEN THEIR DETERMINATION AGAINST FUTURE PLANS OF EISENHOWER.")

JS1122APS

AP4FX

ABOARD USS HELENA ENROUTE TO WAKE ISLAND, DEC.7-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S MEETINGS WITH FUTURE CABINET MEMBERS THIS WEEK ABOARD THE HELENA WILL BE PARALLELED IN PEARL HARBOR BY A MEETING OF TOP-RANKING MILITARY LEADERS.

BOTH CONFERENCES WILL BE CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH THE KOREAN WAR, AND THEY WILL BE COORDINATED.

THUS THE GENERAL AND HIS LIEUTENANTS IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WILL START WORKING SIMULTANEOUSLY ON BOTH THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN SHAPING U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

THE HELENA IS DUE AT WAKE ISLAND ABOUT NOON MONDAY (7 P.M. SUNDAY, EST) TO PICK UP JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE; GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR-DESIGNATE; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, ONE OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S CLOSE ADVISORS; JOSEPH W. DODGE, C.D. JACKSON AND EMMET J. HUGHES, WHO WILL BE CLOSE TO EISENHOWER IN THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION.

1952

AP5FX

CHARLES E. WILSON, DEFENSE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, WILL LEAVE THE HELENA AT WAKE AND FLY TO PEARL HARBOR, WHERE THEY WILL MEET WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

JAMES HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "IN THE MAIN" THE TALKS ABOARD THE HELENA WILL DEAL WITH KOREA AND THE FAR E

JAMES HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "IN THE MAIN" THE TALKS ABOARD THE HELENA WILL DEAL WITH KOREA AND THE FAR EAST SITUATION. BUT IT IS EXPECTED THEY WILL RANGE OVER A MUCH WIDER AREAS OF POLICY BEFORE THE CRUISER REACHES PEARL HARBOR THREE DAYS LATER.

THE DULLES PARTY WILL BE BROUGHT ABOARD THE HELENA BY HELICOPTER AND THE AIRCRAFT WILL DEPOSIT WILSON AND RADFORD ON WAKE FOR THEIR FLIGHT TO PEARL HARBOR.

EISENHOWER SPENT MOST OF THE DAY IN BED TODAY.

HAGERTY SAID, "HE'S JUST UNWINDING FROM ALL THE MONTHS OF WORK AND TRAVEL. REMEMBER, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS HAD A REAL CHANCE TO SLEEP AND REST SINCE HE RETURNED HOME FROM EUROPE JUNE 1 AND HE'S REALLY ENJOYING IT."

THE GENERAL WAS UP FOR BREAKFAST, BUT HE SOON WENT BACK TO BED FOR MORE SLEEP. THE SEA HAD SMOOTHED SINCE YESTERDAY AND CRUISER WAS RIDING EASILY AT 27 KNOTS.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT C.D. JACKSON, EDITOR OF FORTUNE AND ONE OF EISENHOWER'S SPEECH WRITERS DURING THE CAMPAIGN, WILL TAKE A PLACE IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION. BUT THE JOB WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION EISENHOWER HAD TAKEN NOTICE OF SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT'S CRITICISM FOR APPOINTING MARTIN AS SECRETARY OF LABOR. HAGERTY SAID THE GENERAL WOULD HA

1952

THERE WAS NO INDICATION EISENHOWER HAD TAKEN NOTICE OF SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT'S CRITICISM FOR APPOINTING MARTIN DURKIN, AS SECRETARY OF LABOR. HAGERTY SAID THE GENERAL WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON TAFT'S CRITICISM AND THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN THE TWO.

EB240APS NM

A86FX

MANILA, MONDAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE MANILA TIMES SAID EDITORIALLY SUNDAY U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA "HAS DONE MORE THAN HAS EVER BEEN DONE BEFORE TO CONSOLIDATE THE UNITY OF THE NATIONS ENGAGED IN THE EFFORT."

THE PHILIPPINES LARGEST NEWSPAPER SAID:

"BY HIS BRIEF TOUR OF THE BATTLEFRONTS OF KOREA, HE HAS DONE MORE TO STRENGTHEN THE CONCEPT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A BODY DEDICATED TO WORLD SECURITY AND PEACE THAN COULD HAVE BEEN DONE BY A THOUSAND RESOLUTIONS AND A HUNDRED THOUSAND SPEECHES."

HW332PPS

A88FX (PEARL)

(320)

PEARL HARBOR MEMROAL

BY ROY ESSOYAN

PEARL HARBOR, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE NAVY ISSUED A SOLEMN WARNING TODAY AGAINST "OUR AVOWED ENEMY--CREEPING, INSIDIOUS COMMUNISM, HARD, MEAN AND RUTHLESS"--AT GROUND-BREAKING CEREMONIES MARKING THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

REAR ADM. WILLIAM K. PHILLIPS, CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, THE NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMANDER, SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES MAY BE THE LAST PINNACLE OF HOPE FOR THE FREE WORLD. IF WE FALL THE WORLD FALLS WITH US."

A MISTY RAIN FELL ON 350 MEN AND WOMEN GATHERED TO HONOR THE MEMORY OF MORE THAN 2,000 NAVY MEN WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE SURPRISE ATTACK THAT PLUNGED THE UNITED STATES INTO WAR.

IT WAS 7:55 A.M.,--11 YEARS TO THE MINUTE FROM THE SUNDAY "THAT WILL LIVE IN INFAMY."

TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WERE FLANKED BY WAVES AND SAILORS AT ATTENTION. PLANES ROARED OVERHEAD. **DEAD OF THE U.S. NAVY**

AFTER THE SPEECHES, A PRAYER AND AN INVOCATION, FLOYD L. MING, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, STARTED GROUND-BREAKING CEREMONIES FOR A SHRINE TO HONOR THE ~~UNKNOWN SAILOR.~~

THE DAV IS SPONSORING THE $75,000 SHRINE. WHEN COMPLETED SOME TIME NEXT SUMMER, A CURVED RAMP WILL EXTEND OUT INTO THE WATERS OF THE PACIFIC, WITH A PERMANENT BUOY AND PLAQUE TO THE MEMORY OF THE WAR DEAD AT ITS END.

1952

"IT IS A FITTING AND PROPER TRIBUTE TO THE MEN WHO SECURED WITH THEIR LIVES THE FREEDOM WE ENJOY," MING DECLARED.

FRANK SERRAO, ACTING GOVERNOR OF HAWAII, SAID "PEARL HARBOR HAS LONG BEEN A SYMBOL OF AMERICA'S STRENGTH."

"IT WAS HERE THAT ENEMY PLANES RAINED THE FIRST BOMBS WHICH THRUST US INTO THE COSTLIEST OF ALL WARS AND MADE PEARL HARBOR A SYMBOL OF VIOLENCE AND TRAGEDY, BUT ALSO OF COURAGE AND INSPIRATION," SAID ADM. STEWART MURRAY, COMMANDER OF THE 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT.

HE WARNED AGAINST THE COLD WAR WHICH HAS "NOW BECOME A HOT WAR INVOLVING SOME 3,000,000 MEN IN MALAYA, INDOCHINA AND KOREA," AND ADDED:

"OUR AVOWED ENEMY APPEARS NOT ONLY ON EVERY FRONTIER OF THE WORLD BUT IN OUR TOWNS AND ON OUR VERY DOORSTEPS."

CV223PPS NM ASKT

AP17

SINGAPORE, DEC.7-(AP)-LABOR PARTY CANDIDATES SUFFERED A MALAYA-WIDE DEFEAT IN YESTERDAY'S MINOR TOWN BOARD, MUNICIPAL AND CITY COUNCIL ELECTIONS. THEY CAPTURED ONLY ONE SEAT IN SINGAPORE.

THE DEMOCRATIC PROGRESSIVE PARTY AGAIN MAINTAINED ITS MAJORITY IN SINGAPORE CITY COUNCIL, WINNING FOUR OF SIX SEATS. AN INDEPENDENT WON THE OTHER.

IN MALAYA THE FORMIDABLE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSOCIATION, COMBINED WITH THE UNITED MALAY'S NATIONAL ORGANIZATION ALLIANCE, CLEANED UP 26 OF THE 34 SEATS. THEY WON THREE OF FOUR IN KUALA LUMPUR, TWO OF THREE IN MALACCA, FIVE OF NINE IN BATU PAHAT, SEVEN OF NINE IN MUAR, AND ALL NINE AT JOHORE BAHRU. THE OTHER SEATS WENT EITHER TO INDEPENDENTS OR MINOR COMMUNAL PARTIES.

JOHORE BAHRU, WHICH VOTED FOR THE FIRST TIME, REGISTERED THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE - 84.5 PER CENT. IN SINGAPORE ONLY 51 PER CENT VOTED.

MD1131AES

LONDON, MONDAY, DEC. 8--(AP)--TWO BRITISH NEWSPAPERS GAVE A COLD RECEPTION TODAY TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECLARATION THAT PRIVATE FIRMS ~~THAT THEY CAN~~ MAY BUY IRAN'S OIL WITHOUT ANY OBJECTION FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT AT THEIR OWN RISK.

1952

THE DAILY EXPRESS, INDEPENDENT PRO-EMPIRE PAPER, SAID IN A HEADLINE ON ITS EDITORIAL, "ROBBERY MADE LEGAL."

"IF THE THREAT OF A RED FLAG IS TO BE SUFFICIENT TO ESTABLISH THE PRINCIPLE THAT THIEVES BE PAID FOR THEIR LOOT, RESPECT FOR LAW AND BARGAINS BETWEEN NATIONS WILL BE DESTROYED FOREVER," SAID THE PAPER.

IT ADDED THAT IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS THINKING OF AN ARRANGEMENT "WHEREBY AMERICAN COMPANIES WOULD BUY OUT BRITISH PROPERTY AND OIL RIGHTS," THE EXPRESS ADDED, "THERE IS GRAVE MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE BRITISH VIEW. THERE IS ONLY ONE SETTLEMENT OF THE PERSIAN DISPUTE THAT BRITAIN CAN ENDORSE, A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND PERSIA WHICH RESTORES TO BRITAIN BOTH HER PROPERTY AND HER RIGHTS."

1952

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRONOUNCEMENT "HARDLY SEEMS TO CLARIFY THE POSITION."

1952

APL 00105 CCC 835P

A136 (870

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, DEC. 8)

BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, DEC.7-(AP)-SO TOUCHY HAVE THE FRENCH BECOME ON THE QUESTION OF THEIR AMERICAN RELATIONS THAT U.S. OFFICIALS HERE FEAR THE OUTBURSTS MAY HARDEN CONGRESS AGAINST GIVING MORE MONEY FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS FOR THE MOST PART DO NOT SEEM TO UNDERSTAND THE INCREASINGLY CRITICAL ATTITUDE OF AMERICANS.

FOR AMERICAN OFFICIALS, IT IS A SITUATION BOTH FRUSTRATING AND A LITTLE BIT ENCOURAGING.

"LET 'EM RAISE A LITTLE HAIR ON THEIR CHESTS," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. "THAT IS WHAT WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET THEM TO DO. ISN'T IT?"

1952

30.24- 7323

ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT IS COMPLETE OF COURSE, AMONG THE COMMUNISTS. NOTHING THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES ANY PLACE PLEASES THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE THE SYMPATHY OF ABOUT A FIFTH OF THE FRENCH POPULATION. THEIR HAMMERING AFFECTS OTHERS ALSO.

MORE IRRITATING TO THE AMERICANS IS THE FACT CERTAIN FRENCH OFFICIAL HAVING LEARNED THEY WILL GET FAVORABLE TREATMENT IN THE PRESS BY BAITIN THE AMERICANS, DO IT WHENEVER THEY GET INTO POLITICAL TROUBLE.

THE EVER SHAKY PREMIER, ANTOINE PINAY, TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A SMALL DIPLOMATIC FUMBLE ON THE PART OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES C.DUNN IN OCTOBER AND LET THE FRENCH PEOPLE KNOW HE HAD THROWN A NOTE BACK AT THE AMERICANS BECAUSE HE DIDN'T LIKE THE TONE OF IT. IT WAS A PROUD DAY FOR FRANCE. THE PRESS MADE A HOLIDAY OF IT.

BUT AMERICANS COULD SEE JUST HOW TOUGH IT WAS GOING TO MAKE IT FOR THE PENTAGON AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO HAD TO GO BEFORE CONGRESS ASKING FOR MORE MONEY FOR FRANCE TO HELP KEEP PREMIER PINAY IN OFFICE.

THE SECOND TO FLAUNT THE BANNER OF FRENCH PRIDE IN THE FACE OF THE AMERICANS WAS PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. HE INVITED ALL FOREIGN DIPLOMATS TO WATCH HIM DEDICATE A DAM AND POWER PLANT--BUILT IN PART WITH AMERICAN MONEY--AND USED THE OCCASION TO LASH OUT AT THE AMERICANS. WHAT ABOUT? IT WAS ABOUT THE MOST SENSITIVE SORESPOT ON THE FRENCH ANATOMY, NORTH AFRICA.

ONLY A DAY OR SO BEFORE, THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD VOTED TO PUT THE CASE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO HIGH ON THE AGENDA. THE NORTH AFRICANS WANTED TO BROADCAST TO THE WORLD THAT FRANCE WAS A TOUGH COLONIAL BOSS AND THEY WANTED TO GET RID OF HER COMPLETELY.

RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, THE FRENCH BELIEVE THEY HAVE DEVELOPED ABOUT THE BEST CIVILIZATION IN THE WORLD AND HAVE A GREAT CALLING TO SPREAD IT AROUND.

AMERICANS LIVING IN FRANCE DON'T FIND FRENCH CIVILIZATION SUCH AN OVERWHELMING THING. IN FACT, MANY FIND IT A BIT RUSTY AROUND THE EDGES AND WISH THE FRENCH WOULD SHAKE THEMSELVES OUT OF THEIR EASY GOIN WAY OF DOING THINGS.

A137

ALL THESE CONFLICTS ARE AGGRAVATED BY THE FACT FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ARE ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE FENCE ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT ISSUES. THE CONFLICTS RILE TEMPERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE OCEAN.

THE UNITED STATES, EAGER FOR A LITTLE HELP IN BALANCING RUSSIAN POWER, WANTS TO SEE WEST GERMANY RE ARMED RIGHT NOW. MANY FRENCH WOULD RATHER NOT SEE HER ARMED AT ALL, AND CERTAINLY WILL NOT HURRY TO HAVE HER ARMED.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SEEN FRANCE PUT SOME REFORMS INTO EFFECT IN NORTH AFRICA BEFORE THE ISSUE BOILED UP AND GOT BEFORE THE U.N.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS FRANCE TO GET A LITTLE MORE OOMPH INTO HER OWN DOMESTIC REFORMS SO SHE WON'T CONTINUE SO LONG BEING A BURDEN ON THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER. FRENCHMEN WANT AMERICA TO GIVE HER A BIGGER CUT OF THE ASSISTANCESMONEY ON THE GROUNDS SHE IS IN GREATEST NEED, WHAT WITH THE WAR IN INDOCHINA AND ALL.

FRENCHMEN IN A BODY HATE THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN FRANCE. THE FACT THAT THE AMERICAN TROOPS HATE BEING HERE DOESN'T SEEM TO CHANGE THIS ATTITUDE. MANY THOUGHTFUL FRENCHMEN KNOW THEY ARE LUCKY THAT THE AMERICANS ARE HERE, BUT FOREIGN TROOPS ARE NOT A SOURCE OF PRIDE AND JOY TO ANY COUNTRY, BE THEY FRIENDS OR ENEMIES.

A FRENCH-AMERICAN COUNCIL HAS BEEN CREATED TO EASE THE FRICTION BETWEEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND FRENCH CIVILIANS. YET FRICTION CONTINUES AROUND THE CAMP AREAS. MANY AMERICANS HAVE BROUGHT THEIR FAMILIES OVER, WHICH MEANS THE FRENCH HOUSING SHORTAGE IS AGGRAVATED BECAUSE AMERICANS, WITH FATTER PURSES, GET THE CHOICE OF AVAILABLE APARTMENTS AND ALSO CROWD PRICES UPWARD.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS PLAYS UP EVERY TINY BRAWL BETWEEN AMERICANS AND FRENCH, ALTHOUGH THE CONSULTING COMMITTEE FINDS THERE ARE SURPRISINGLY FEW.

THE WORST RELATIONS SEEM TO BE IN THE VICINITY OF THE PORT OF BORDEAUX, IN SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE. IN THE NORTHERN PART OF FRANCE, AROUND METZ, NANCY AND VERDUN, THINGS GO BETTER. A FRENCH OFFICER EXPLAINED THE DIFFERENCE RATHER SARDONICALLY.

"IN THE NORTH OF FRANCE THEY ARE USED TO BEING OCCUPIED AND HAVING TROOPS BILLETED IN THE TOWNS. THIS TIME IT'S THE AMERICANS. BEFORE THAT IT WAS THE GERMANS. NEXT TIME IT MAY BE THE RUSSIANS. THEY DON'T LIKE IT, BUT THEY ADJUST THEMSELVES TO IT MORE EASILY."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS MAKING THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC AND SOCIAL ROUNDS FIND THE GOING A LITTLE COLDER.

A138

SOME FRENCHMEN SAY THE ANIMOSITY OF THE FRENCH POPULATION HAS ALWAYS BEEN THERE AND THAT ONLY NOW ARE THEIR OFFICIALS FEELING BOLD ENOUGH TO REFLECT IT.

THAT DOESN'T EASE THE SITUATION FOR THE U.S. OFFICIALS. THEY ARE FOREVER HAVING TO EXPLAIN TO VISITING CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATIONS JUST WHY THE FRENCH ARE THIS WAY AND WHY THEY DON'T RUN THEIR COUNTRY DIFFERENTLY. OFTEN ENOUGH, THEY HATE HAVING TO MAKE THE EXPLANATIONS BECAUSE IT PUTS THEM IN THE POSITION OF DEFENDING THE FRENCH WHEN THEY DON'T REALLY WANT TO.

SOME FRENCH NEWSPAPERS AND OTHERS ARE BEGINNING TO THINK THE FRENCH ARE IN SOME DANGER OF CARRYING THEIR GAME CLEAR OFF THE PLAYING FIELD. PARIS-PRESSE, IN AN ARTICLE BY ITS EDITORIAL PAGE EDITOR, J.J.SERVAN-SCHREIBER, COMMENTED:

"IT COULD BE TRAGIC FOR US TO PERSUADE OURSELVES THAT THE WORLD QUITE SIMPLY OWES US SECURITY AND HONOR BECAUSE WE DEFENDED OURSELVES AS WE COULD TWO TIMES AGAINST AN INVADER WHO TRIED TO ENSLAVE US, AND BECAUSE WE HAVE TRIED TO PRESERVE OUR EMPIRE INTACT, AND BECAUSE WE HAVE PUT SOME MONEY IN SOME NEEDED HYDRO ELECTRIC DAMS."

AND MME.THOME-PATENOTRE, MEMBER OF THE SENATE AND MAYOR OF RAMBOUILLET, CAUTIONED THAT THOSE WHO OPPOSE FRANCE LIVING UP TO HER OBLIGATIONS "MAY BE TAKEN AT THEIR WORD BY THE NEW AMERICAN CONGRESS."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, DEC. 8:---MOVED DEC.4)

SL1250AES NM

A12 (490)

NATO BUDGET

BY TOM MASTERSON

PARIS, DEC.7-(AP)-NATO'S MILITARY EXPERTS HAVE LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TO FORCE AN EARLY DECISION BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS ON BUILDING 35 NEW AIR FIELDS ACROSS EUROPE.

THE AIR STRIPS, WHICH WILL COST ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS, MUST BE COMPLETED NEXT SUMMER TO ACCOMODATE THE LARGE NUMBERS OF NEW PLANES ROLLING OFF ASSEMBLY LINES, AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID TODAY.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL MEETS HERE DEC. 15, BUT EUROPEAN MEMBERS ARE BALKING AT SETTING FIXED MILITARY GOALS AND BUEGETS FOR 1953 UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20.

THEY WANT TO HOLD A SECOND MEETING, PROBABLY IN APRIL, WHEN THEY KNOW JUST HOW MUCH THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTRIBUTE TO WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE NEXT YEAR.

BUT NATO MILITARY EXPERTS SAY THE DECISION MUST BE MADE NOW SO CONSTRUCTION CAN BEGIN IN APRIL. AIR STRIPS MUST BE LAID DOWN DURING THE GOOD BUILDING WEATHER OF SPRING AND SUMMER. IF THEY AREN'T BUILT,

THE NEWLY ARRIVING PLANES GO INTO MOTHBALLS.

NATO NATIONS ALREADY HAVE BUILT OR ARE BUILDING 95 AIRFIELDS ACROSS EUROPE AT A COST OF $739,200,000. THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND IN EUROPE IS AIMING AT A DEFENSE PERIMETER SPOTTED WITH AT LEAST 165 AIR BASES, INCLUDING 35 IN WEST GERMANY AND THE 35 NEW ONES IT HOPES TO BUILD NEXT SEASON.

SO FAR, THE UNITED STATES HAS PAID NEARLY 43 PER CENT OF THE COST OF THE FIRST 95 BASES -- 41 IN FRANCE, SEVEN IN NORWAY, SEVEN IN DENMARK, 14 IN BELGIUM, ONE IN LUXEMBOURG, 13 IN THE NETHERLANDS AND 12 IN ITALY.

GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SHAPE CHIEF OF STAFF, IS DIRECTING THE MILITARY'S CAMPAIGN FOR A DECISION THIS MONTH ON THE NEW CONSTRUCTION. ALMOST DAILY MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL ON THE COUNCIL.

"BASED ON UNITED STATES PLANE PRODUCTION," AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID, "WE HAVE ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF WARPLANES THAT WILL BE AVAILABLE TO NATO NEXT YEAR. WE KNOW HOW MANY AIRBASES WILL BE NEEDED TO HANDLE THAT NUMBER.

"IF OUR ESTIMATE IS CLOSE--AND WE THINK IT IS--WE WILL NEED ALL THE AIR FIELDS WE'RE ASKING FOR. IF THE AIR BASES ARE NOT BUILT DURING THE NEXT CONSTRUCTION SEASON AND THE AIRPLANES ARE DELIVERED, WE'LL JUST HAVE TO PUT THEM IN MOTHBALLS."

A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID LAST MONTH ALL 14 COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAVE PROMISED TO INCREASE THEIR EXPENDITURES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE NEXT YEAR. BUT, HE ADDED, BIGGER APPROPRIATIONS LIKELY WILL NOT BUY MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES BECAUSE OF INFLATION AND HIGHER MAINTENANCE COSTS.

EVEN THOUGH THE NATO COUNTRIES WILL NOT KNOW WHAT THE TOTAL UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION WILL BE, THE DEC. 15 MEETING OF THE COUNCIL IS NECESSARY TO GIVE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS INFORMATION ON WHICH TO FIX THEIR GOALS FOR SUBMISSION TO A SPRING MEETING. BUILDING OF NEW AIR FIELDS IS JUST ONE PHASE OF THE 1953 DEFENSE PROGRAM.

A13

THE U.S. WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE DECEMBER MEETING BY THE OUT-GOING SECRETARY OF STATE, DEAN ACHESON. EISENHOWER'S CHOICE TO HEAD THE STATE DEPARTMENT, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, VERY LIKELY WILL BE PRESENT FOR THE SPRING SESSION--WITH THE NEW PRESIDENT'S VIEWS AND A TALLY SHEET OF WHAT THE U.S. WILL PUT IN NATO'S COFFERS FOR 1953.

WD1237PES

A28

(250)

PARIS, DECM7-(AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE TODAY STRIPPED ANDRE MARTY AND CHARLES TILLON OF ALL FUNCTIONS IN THE PARTY, AND PREPARED TO EXPEL MARTY FROM THE ORGANIZATION.

BOTH MARTY AND TILLON, LONG PROMINENT IN FRENCH COMMUNISM, WERE REMOVED FROM THE POLITBURO RECENTLY BUT WERE RETAINED ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE PENDING SOME SELF-CRITICISM.

NEITHER, HOWEVER, CAME THROUGH AS EXPECTED. MARTY, STORMY VETERAN OF RIOT AND REVOLT, EVEN ANSWERED BACK WITH A PAIR OF OPEN LETTERS, NOV. 2 AND DEC. 2, DENYING CHARGES OF DEVIATIONISM.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY REQUESTED MARTY'S CELL TO EXAMINE HIS CASE--AN OBVIOUS PRELIMINARY TO HIS EXPULSION. THE COMMITTEE'S COMMUNIQUE SAID A QUESTION ON MARTY'S CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY HAD BEEN RAISED BECAUSE OF "ACTIONS CONTRARY TO THE PRINCIPLES, POLICY AND DISCIPLINE OF THE PARTY, AND HIS CONNECTIONS WITH POLICE ELEMENTS."

THE DECISION ON TILLON, ONETIME MINISTER FOR THE AIR FORCE IN A PRE-1947 COALITION CABINET, MERELY STRIPPED HIM OF ALL POSTS IN THE PARTY. THERE WAS NO REQUEST FOR HIS CELL TO STUDY HIS CASE.

APPARENTLY, THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO GIVE TILLON ANOTHER CHANCE TO ADMIT AND RENOUNCE HIS PAST "FRACTIONALISM" UP TO NOW, TILLON HAS KEPT SILENT. HE HAS NOT SOUGHT TO REPLY IN PUBLIC TO CRITICISM FROM PARTY LEADERS.

MARTY AND TILLON WERE CRITICIZED FURTHER TODAY FOR THEIR REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION AFTER BEING SUMMONED TO HEAR ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THEM.

BOTH HAVE BEEN IN DISGRACE FOR THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE CURRENT POPULAR FRONT OR "BE FRIENDS WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST LEFT" LINE. THEY FAVOR THE OLDER "DIRECT ACTION" OR NAKED FORCE TACTICS.

IN A SPEECH CLOSING THE COMMITTEE SESSION, JACQUES DUCLOS, ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL, DESCRIBED MARTY AND TILLON AS GUILTY OF "ANTI-COMMUNIST" ACTS WHICH COULD NOT BE TOLERATED BY THE PARTY.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD "COURAGEOUSLY FULFILLED ITS REVOLUTIONARY DUTY" IN ITS ACTIONS AGAINST MARTY AND TILLON.

PREVIOUSLY, LEON MAUVAIS, ACTING AS COMMITTEE PROSECUTOR, GAVE THE COMMITTEE A BILL OF PARTICULARS ON THE "FRACTIONAL" ACTIVITY OF MARTY AND TILLON. BOTH ERRED, HE SAID, ON THESE POINTS:

1. THE ROLE OF THE SOVIET UNION--PRESUMABLY A REFERENCE TO NATIONALIST TENDENCIES, TITO'S SIN.

2. THE ROLE AND NATIONAL POLICY OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY DURING THE LAST WAR, IN THE PREPARATION FOR LIBERATION AND THE PERIOD IMMEDIATELY AFTER LIBERATION. AFTER LIBERATION, MARTY AND TILLON REPORTEDLY WANTED THE PARTY'S OWN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT TO TAKE CONTROL OF FRANCE, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY.

3. ACTION FOR DEFENSE OF THE PEACE.

4. COLONIAL, YOUTH, IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL QUESTIONS. THEIR ATTITUDE, SAID MAUVAIS, UNDERMINED THE UNITY OF THE PARTY AT A CRITICAL POINT OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE.

5. THEIR OPPOSITION TO A "POLICY OF MASS," THIS ATTITUDE PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF THE "BOURGEOISIE" AND THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS".

6. THEIR "CLANNISH" OR GROUP SPIRIT--INSTEAD OF BELIEVING IN A PARTY OF THE ENTIRE WORKING CLASS--AND CONNECTIONS WITH DOUBTFUL OR EVEN HOSTILE ELEMENTS.

MD332PES

A41

(120)

NUNEATON, ENG., DEC.7-(AP)-LEFTWING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN, TONIGHT DESCRIBED THE FORTHCOMING VIENNA PEACE CONGRESS AS A COMMUNIST STOOGE AFFAIR. THE CONGRESS STARTS FRIDAY.

"IT IS A FAKE, IT IS A CLAY PIGEON, IT IS A DECOY, IT IS AN ATTEMPT TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE WORKING CLASS OF THE WESTERN WORLD FROM WHAT IS REALLY HAPPENING," BEVAN SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AFTER A POLITICAL SPEECH.

TURNING TO HIS FELLOW BRITISH SOCIALISTS, BEVAN SAID:

"THOSE SOCIALISTS WHO ARE GOING TO THE CONGRESS IN VIENNA OUGHT TO PAY SOME ATTENTION TO WHAT IS HAPPENING IN PRAGUE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE RECENT PURGE TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN WHICH 11 FORMER RED LEADERS WERE HANGED FOR ALLEGED CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE AND THREE OTHERS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

BEVAN, HOWEVER, REPEATED HIS BELIEF THAT "IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAVE PEACE WITH THE SOVIET UNION," BUT ADDED: "THE SOVIET UNION MUST ALSO BEGIN TO GIVE SOME EVIDENCE OF CIVILIZED PRACTICES IN THE COUNTRIES THEY HAVE OVERRUN."

ML308PES

30.24- 7325

A8 (120)
BERLIN, DEC.7-(AP)-SECRET POLICE HAVE STARTED ARRESTS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE WHICH MAY PRESAGE EAST GERMANY'S VERSION OF THE RECENT PRAGUE PURGE TRIAL.
INFORMED QUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN HEARD TODAY THE LATEST VICTIM OF THE RED GESTAPO IS KARL HAMANN, MINISTER OF TRADE AND SUPPLY. INFORMANTS SAID HAMANN, A MEMBER OF THE COLLABORATING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, IS TO BE MADE THE SCAPEGOAT FOR THE SOVIET ZONE'S WOBBLY ECONOMIC SITUATION. THE PUBLIC IS RUMBLING WITH DISCONTENT OVER LACK OF CONSUMER GOODS.
HAMANN'S ARREST REPORTEDLY CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS ABRUPT DISMISSAL FROM OFFICE. IT FOLLOWED A BROAD PFQUIRY INTO HIS ENTIRE DEPARTMENT AFTER A NUMBER OF HIS EMPLOYES, INCLUDING SOME MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, FLED TO THE WEST.
THE SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST HAMANN HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
MD1219PES

A58
BERLIN, DEC. 7-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HINTED TODAY THEY WILL IGNORE THE LATEST U.S. DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE OF KIDNAPPED BERLIN LAWYER WALTI LINSE.
IN A BRIEF COMMENT ON THE CASE, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, GERMAN LANGUAG RED ARMY NEWSPAPER, SAID "THE RUSSIANS SHOW LITTLE INCLINATION TO CONT THE ENTIRELY INSIGNIFICANT FLUMMERY ABOUT LINSE.
TWO WEEKS AGO, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SENT A SHARPLY-WORDED NOTE TO GENERAL V.I. CHUIKOV, SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF LINSE AND PUNISHMENT OF THE PERPET-RATORS OF THE KIDNAPPING.
LINSE, PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE ANTI-RED LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, WAS GRABBED BY COMMUNISTS LAST JULY IN FRONT OF HIS WEST BERLIN RESIDENCE AND HUSTLED AWAY.
VP419PES

A15 200
BY TOM STONE
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS STATIONED IN GERMANY, ENGLAND AND FRANCE COMMITTED 1,399 CRIMES IN A SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDING OCT. 31, THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY.
THEY INCLUDED SUCH MAJOR CRIMES AS THREE MURDERS, 74 RAPES, 461 ASSAULTS, 57 ROBBERIES AND 307 THEFTS.
THE OTHER 497 CASES INCLUDED SUICIDE, ATTEMPTED SUICIDE, BLACK-MARKETING, CURRENCY VIOLATIONS, FORGERY, USE OF DRUGS, MANSLAUGHTER, FRAUD AND SMUGGLING.
THE ARMY SAID THE SOLDIER CRIME RATE IN EUROPE WAS LOWER TODAY THAN A YEAR AGO AND BELOW THE ARMY AVERAGE FOR 1951.
THE RATE IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF CRIMES COMMITTED PER 1,000 TROOPS, BUT THE ACTUAL PERCENTAGES ARE CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION. WITH SUCH PERCENTAGES, THE ARMY SAID, U.S. TROOP STRENGTH IN EUROPE COULD BE DETERMINED BY A POTENTIAL ENEMY.
THE ARMY SAID IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHAT FACTORS HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE COMPARATIVELY LOWER RATE. BUT AMONG FACTORS PLAYING MAJOR ROLES, THE ARMY LISTED THESE:
1. INCREASED PREVENTIVE MEASURES, SUCH AS COURTESY PATROLS AND PROMPT DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST OFFENDERS.
2. EXPANDED TRAINING, INCLUDING MORE FIELD EXERCISES, RESULTING IN LESS LEISURE TIME FOR SOLDIERS AND THUS FEWER OPPORTUNITIES TO BECOME INVOLVED IN INCIDENTS.
3. INCREASED RECREATIONAL FACILITIES, PARTICULARLY AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
4. IMPROVED ORIENTATION FOR NEW TROOPS AND EXPANDED EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.
DURING THE SAME SIX-MONTH PERIOD, 627 CASES WENT BEFORE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL. THERE WERE 577 CONVICTIONS.
WD1251PES

A109 (140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 7-(AP)-THEODOR CARDINAL INNITZER, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN AUSTRIA, TODAY DENOUNCED THE FORTHCOMING COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE CONGRESS HERE AND CALLED COMMUNISM ITSELF AN ENEMY OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE.
HE ADDRESSED A CATHOLIC RALLY IN VIENNA'S CONCERT HALL WHERE THE PEACE CONGRESS WILL CONVENE FRIDAY. HIS ADDRESS HIGHLIGHTED A CATHOLIC CAMPAIGN WHICH WAS STARTED A WEEK BEFORE THE CONGRESS OPENING.
THE CARDINAL WAS CHEERED LOUDLY WHEN HE SAID THAT "THOSE WHO APPEAL TO CHRISTIANS TO JOIN THEM IN THEIR PEACE CAMPAIGN SHOULD FIRST ANSWER WHAT IS BEING ENVISAGED IN THEIR CAMP TO STOP THE WAR AGAINST CHRIST."
THE PRELATE EMPHASIZED THAT POPE PIUS XII HAD "NEVER LEFT ANY DOUBTS" REGARDING HIS "NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD WAR, EVEN TOWARD ONE WHICH MIGHT BE UNDERTAKEN TO ELIMINATE THE COMMUNIST DANGER."
THE CARDINAL DESCRIBED COMMUNISM AS A "DOCTRINE WHICH ADVOCATES CLASS WAR AND WHICH CONSIDERS WAR ITSELF AS AN HISTORIC NECESSITY."
SS810PES

A107
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 7-(AP)-HUNGARY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. MIHALY FARKAS, TODAY CHARGED THAT COUNTRY'S YOUTH WITH BEING EVERYTHING BUT COMMUNIST-MINDED.
THE HUNGARIAN RADIO SAID HE TOLD A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN BUDAPEST THAT THE NATION'S YOUTH WAS PACIFIST, NATIONALISTIC, COSMOPOLITAN AND LAZY. "THEIR ONLY HOPE SEEMS TO REST IN THE STRENGTH OF THE AMERICAN ARMY," HE ADDED.
SN801PES

A62
(180)
CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC. 7 -(AP)-THE MOROCCAN GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION (CGT) TODAY CALLED A NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE AS A DEMONSTRATION OF SYMPATHY WITH TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS. THE STRIKE CALL HERE COINCIDED WITH NEW OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN BOTH PROTECTORATES WHERE NATIONALISTS GROUPS ARE SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FROM THE FRENCH.
THE CGT TERMED THE WALKOUT A PROTEST AGAINST THE UNEXPLAINED ASSASSINATION LAST FRIDAY OF FARHAT HACHED, LEADER OF THE TUNISIAN IN-DEPENDENCE MOVEMENT AND GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE TUNISIAN WORKERS MOVE-MENT (UGT).
THE UGT HAD ALREADY CALLED A THREE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE IN TUNISIA. REPORTS FROM THERE SAID IT IS ONLY PARTIALLY EFFECTIVE.
ABOUT 300 ARAB NATIONALISTS WERE DRIVEN BACK BY FRENCH POLICE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO MARCH ON THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL IN TUNIS TO PROTEST THE SLAYING OF HACHED. THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF RIFLE FIRE BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE DEMONSTRATORS FIRED AT POLICE AND WOUNDED AN OFFICER. POLICE RETURNED THE FIRE AND WOUNDED TWO OF THE MARCHERS. THE CROWD THEN RETREATED INTO THE GRAND MOSQUE.

TWO GRENADES EXPLODED OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF A PRO-FRENCH ARABIC WEEKLY IN CASABLANCA EARLY TODAY. THREE PRINTERS WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY. A BOMB EXPLODED NEAR A FRENCH-OWNED DRUG STORE, DAMAGING THE STORE.

ARAB NATIONALIST FEVER SPREAD TO ALGERIA. THREE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN ALGIERS AFTER A SERIES OF BRIEF DEMONSTRATIONS BY NATIONALISTS, PROMPTLY HALTED BY THE POLICE. SOME WINDOWS AND SHOP FRONTS WERE SMASHED.

UNDER FRENCH LAW ALGERIA IS VIRTUALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE ITS GOVERNMENTAL REGIME IS NOT BEING CHALLENGED AT THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE FRANCE'S RELATIONS WITH TUNISIA HAVE BEEN UNDER FIRE.

SN720PES

AP10

WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AT NA SAN, INDOCHINA, DEC.7-(AP)-STRONG FRANCO-VIETNAMESE FORCES BROKE FROM THEIR ENCIRCLED PERIMETER BEFORE DAYBREAK TODAY TO SEE WHAT THE ENEMY IS PLANNING.

IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A "RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE," WELL RESTED INFANTRYMEN SOUGHT TO DISCOVER THE REASON FOR THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH'S INACTIVITY OF THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND KNOWS THE ENEMY HAS BEEN HURT SERIOUSLY IN THREE PREVIOUS BIG ASSAULTS ON THE VITAL MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD BUT HAS BEEN EXPECTING AT LEAST ONE MORE CRACK AT IT.

MEANWHILE, BAD WEATHER HAS ALL BUT HALTED A BADLY NEEDED AIRLIFT OF AMMUNITION TO NA SAN. THE ISOLATED FORTRESS IN NORTH INDOCHINA'S THAI COUNTRY HAS BEEN SURROUNDED FOR TWO WEEKS SO EVERYTHING HAS BEEN MOVING IN BY AIR. IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE THAT ONE DAKOTA DISAPPEARED IN THE HIGH CLOUDS LATE YESTERDAY ON ITS WAY FROM HANOI, 117 MILES TO THE EAST.

THE BATTLE FOR NA SAN HAS BEEN THE BIGGEST CONCENTRATED FIGHT IN SIX YEARS OF WARFARE IN INDOCHINA.

BD759AES

A22 (200)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC.7-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE RECAPTURE OF THE POST OF YEN-CU-HA, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF NINH BINH, WHICH THE VIETMINH STORMED THE PREVIOUS NIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN SAID 202 ENEMY DEAD WERE COUNTED AFTER STIFF FIGHTING. THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE LOST 13 KILLED. THE POST WAS RETAKEN WITH ARTILLERY SUPPORT.

VIETMINH PRESSURE SOUTHEAST OF THE DELTA IN THE REGION OF PHAT DIEM AND NINH BINH WAS DESCRIBED AS "MARKED."

MEANWHILE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, COMPARATIVE INCATIVITY CONTINUES AT BESIEGED NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI. NO RESULTS WERE ANNOUNCED FROM TODAY'S OFFENSIVE SWEEP BEHOND THE STRONGHOLD'S PERIMETER. TROOPS CLASHED WITH DETACHMENT OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS, IN SOUTHERN INDOCHINA, ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON, A BATTALION OF VIETMINH REBELS, KILLED 25 OF THEM AND TOOK 40 OTHERS PRISONER. THE VIETNAMESE LOST TWO DEAD AND TEN WOUNDED.

BAD WEATHER HAS ALL BUT HALTED A BADLY NEEDED AIRLIFT OF AMMUNITION TO NA SAN. THE ISOLATED FORTRESS IN NORTH INDOCHINA'S THAI COUNTRY HAS BEEN SURROUNDED FOR TWO WEEKS SO EVERYTHING HAS BEEN MOVING IN BY AIR. IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE THAT ONE DAKOTA DISAPPEARED IN THE HIGH CLOUDS LATE YESTERDAY ON ITS WAY FROM HANOI, 117 MILES TO THE EAST.

THE BATTLE FOR NA SAN HAS BEEN THE BIGGEST CONCENTRATED FIGHT IN SIX YEARS OF WARFARE IN INDOCHINA.

ML&SF130PES

A27

TEHRAN, IRAN, DECM7-(AP)-SEN.JOHN SPARKMAN, UNSUCCESSFUL DEMOCRATIC VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, ARRIVED AT TEHRAN TODAY FOR A DAY AND A HALF VISIT ON A WORLD TOUR STUDYING ASPECTS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE ALABAMA SENATOR IS TO HAVE A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN AND TO VISIT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TOMORROW.

AN EMBASSY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SPARKMAN'S STUDIES ESPECIALLY CONCERN THE POSSIBILITIES OF AMERICAN INVESTMENT IN THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING UNITED STATES AID AND THE PROSPECTS OF AMERICAN SMALL BUSINESSES SUPPLYING DEFENSE AID MATERIALS.

SF149PES

A42

(100)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.7-(AP)-THE NEPALESE EMBASSY TONIGHT ISSUED A CRISP TWO-LINE PRESS COMMUNIQUE SAYING "HIS MAJESTY KING TRIBHUVANA, WHO HAS NOT BEEN WELL FOR SOME TIME, FLEW HERE ON FRIDAY ON A STRICTLY PRIVATE VISIT TO CONSULT HIS DOCTORS."

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS INTENDED TO DENY INDIAN PRESS REPORTS THAT HE HAD COME PRIMARILY TO CONSULT INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON RECENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN HIS STRATEGIC BUFFER STATE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG THE KING WOULD BE STAYING TO CONSULT PHYSICIANS FOR A THROAT AILMENT, BUT REPLYING TO A SPECIFIC QUESTION ADDED:

"OF COURSE, HIS MAJESTY WILL AVAIL HIMSELF OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO MEET MR.NEHRU AND DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

ML311PES

A44

(420)

BY TED LURIE

JERUSALEM, DEC 7 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WILL REJECT AS COMPLETELY FALSE THE CHARGES ON WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA BASED HER DEMAND FOR THE RECALL OF ISRAEL'S MINISTER TO PRAGUE, A. LEON KUBOVY.

THIS WAS DECIDED TODAY AT A CABINET MEETING DEVOTED TO FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT'S REPORT ABOUT THE BITTER ATTACKS ON ISRAEL AND ZIONISM WHICH FLARED AT THE TRIALS OF FORMER CZECH COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS WHO WERE HANGED OR JAILED FOR LIFE LAST WEEK.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAID YESTERDAY THAT DR.KUBOVY, WHO WAS MENTIONED IN THE TRIALS, WAS "PERSONA NON GRATA" (OFFICIALLY UNACCEPTABLE) AND DEMANDED HIS RECALL. A NOTE HANDED THE ISRAELI DELEGATION IN PRAGUE CHARGED THAT "INTERFERENCE INTO CZECHOSLOVAK DOMESTIC AFFAIRS HAS GROWN MORE FREQUENT AND MORE INDECENT" UNDER KUBOVY.

THE MINISTER IS NOW IN TEL AVIV WHERE HE WAS SUMMONED TO REPORT ON THE CZECH TRIAL DEVELOPMENTS WHICH ASSUMED THE ASPECTS OF A BROADENING ATTACK ON WORLD JEWRY BY COMMUNIST NATIONS.

IN NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ACTION MEANS THAT KUBOVY WILL BE UNABLE TO RETURN.

A RECENT SIMILAR CASE WAS THAT OF U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.KENNAN, WHO WAS CALLED PERSONA NON GRATA BY THE SOVIET UNION ON THE GROUNDS HE SLANDERED RUSSIA BY COMPARING LIFE IN MOSCOW TO THAT IN A NAZI INTERNMENT CAMP. KENNAN WAS OUTSIDE RUSSIA AT THE TIME AND NEVER WENT BACK ALTHOUGH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CURTLY REJECTED THE SOVIET VIEW THAT KENNAN'S COMMENTS WERE A "GROSS VIOLATION OF GENERALLY RECOGNIZED NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

30.24- 7327

AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER TODAY'S CABINET MEETING THAT THE NOTE TO BE DELIVERED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHORTLY "WILL NOT BE CONTENT WITH ONLY REPLYING TO THE CZECH NOTE." IT WILL ALSO INCLUDE, HE SAID, "THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S REACTION TO THE PRAGUE TRIAL--ITS ANTI-SEMITIC CHARACTER AND ITS SLANDER AGAINST ISRAEL AND ITS LEADERS."

THE CHARGE THAT KUBOVY INTERFERED IN CZECH INTERNAL AFFAIRS IS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT SINCE THE ISRAELI LEGATION WAS ESTABLISHED 4 1/2 YEARS AGO, NO ALLEGATION OF SUCH INTERFERENCE HAS BEEN MADE BY CZECH AUTHORITIES.

A45

THE DEMAND FOR KUBOVY'S RECALL CITED THE "CONFESSION" OF MORDECHAI OREN, KIDNAPED HEAD OF THE ISRAELI MAPAM PARTY (UNITED WORKERS), WHO TESTIFIED IN THE TRIALS OF THE ALLEGED "ZIONIST" ANTI-MOSCOW CONSPIRATORS, 11 OF WHOM WERE JEWS. 1952

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE NOTE SAID: "KUBOVY ALWAYS INTERVENED ON BEHALF OF THE EMIGRATION OF CERTAIN GROUPS WHICH INVARIABLY INCLUDED SPIES AND DIVERSIONISTS."

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE LEGATION'S EFFORTS TO OBTAIN PERMISSION FOR THE EMIGRATION OF CZECH JEWS TO ISRAEL HAD BEEN CARRIED ON OFFICIALLY SINCE 1948 AND NO PROTEST HAD EVER BEEN VOICED BY CZECH AUTHORITIES.

DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD IN 1951, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, KUBOVY WAS INFORMED THAT AN EARLIER DECISION TO PERMIT THE DEPARTURE OF 3,500 CZECH JEWS WHO REGISTERED FOR EMIGRATION WAS STILL VALID AND GOTTWALD PROMISED TO EXPEDITE THEIR LEAVING.

ML/MD322PES

A78WX (WX LOCALS OUT - 180)

PEARL HARBOR DAY

WASHINGTON,DEC 7-(AP)-VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS OBSERVED THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR DAY TODAY WITH BRIEF CEREMONIES AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

WREATHS WERE LAID AT THE FOOT OF THE MONUMENT HONORING THE 253 MEN WHO DIED IN THE TORPEDOING OF THE U.S. SERPENS. AND TAPS WAS SOUNDED BY FRANK WIRTZ, 81-YEAR-OLD BUGLER OF IONIA,MICH., SENT HERE BY FELLOW TOWNSMEN SO HE COULD REALIZE A LIFE-LONG DESIRE TO BLOW TAPS IN THE NATIONAL CEMETERY.

REAR ADM.GEORGE C.WRIGHT, DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S ATOMIC ENERGY DIVISION, MAKING THE MAIN ADDRESS, PRAISED THE SERVICE OF RESERVISTS OF ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II AND IN KOREA.

"BY KEEPING ADEQUATELY ARMED, ALERT AND OUR WEAPONS MODERNIZED, WE DISCOURAGE ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY FROM BRINGING US ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR," WRIGHT SAID. 1952

A MESSAGE WAS READ FROM PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER EXPRESSING REGRETS THAT HE COULD NOT TAKE PART IN THE CEREMONY.

EISENHOWER SAID:

"MAY OUR PEOPLE NEVER FORGET THE PRICELESS DEVOTION TO DUTY OF OUR FIGHTING MEN AND THE SELFLESSNESS OF THOSE WHO HAVE FOUGHT FOR OR ARE NOW FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES WERE REPRESENTED AT THE CEREMONY, SPONSORED BY AMVETS AND PARTICIPATED IN BY OTHER VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.

JK605PES

A31WX

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7-(AP)-ADM. WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF BRAZILIAN NAVAL INSTALLATIONS. HE WAS INVITED TO RIO DE JANEIRO BY THE BRAZILIAN MINISTER OF MARINE, VICE ADM. RENATO GUILLOBEL.

ON HIS RETURN, ABOUT DEC. 19, FECHTELER WILL VISIT U.S. NAVAL FACILITIES IN THE CARIBBEAN. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT. COL. SHERMAN A. SMITH OF THE MARINE CORPS, AND NAVY LT. GEORGE BECK.

SU203PES

A80CO (PG BX)

(160)

COLUMBUS, O., DEC. 7-(AP)-A JAPANESE EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY, 11 YEARS AFTER THE SNEAK ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, A NEW ERA OF GOOD FEELING TOWARD AMERICA PERVADES JAPAN. 1952

AKIRA MIYAZAKI, COUNSELOR OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID HIS PEOPLE'S PSYCHOLOGICAL ATTITUDE IN PEACEFUL BECAUSE THEY "FEAR THE RETURN OF MILITARISTS TO POWER." HE SPOKE ON THE COLUMBUS TOWN MEETING RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM.

HE CITED HIS COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION WHICH RENOUNCES WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY; FREE ELECTIONS, AND THE RATIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY AS EVIDENCE OF HIS NATION'S ATTTITUDE.

"WE HAVE TO ADMIT THERE ARE SOME POLITICIANS, INTELLECTUALS AND OTHER CITIZENS WHO STILL RESENT AMERICANS," MIYAZAKI SAID. "BUT THEY ARE A SMALL MINORITY AND CONSIST MAINLY OF PERSONS WHOSE PROPERTY HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION."

HE CONTENDED ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT WAS NIL AND PRO-AMERICAN FEELING GROWING.

ROBERT AURA SMITH, NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL WRITER, SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER THE CHANGES IN JAPAN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II WERE FUNDAMENTAL OR SUPERFICIAL.

F610PES

A79WX

WASHINGTON,DEC 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT LEFT TODAY TO ATTEND THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS. WHILE ABROAD, LOVETT EXPECTS TO VISIT U.S. UNITS IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND AND TO CALL ON SEVERAL BRITISH CABINET MEMBERS.

LOVETT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF. HE EXPECTS TO RETURN ABOUT DEC.20.

JK607PES

A144PX (FX, FX)

(110)

PHILADELPHIA, DEC 7-(AP)-HOPE FOR A TRUCE IN THE KOREAN WAR FADED WHEN UNITED NATIONS AIRMEN BOMBED POWER PLANTS ALONG THE YALU RIVER IN THE [redacted] V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., SAID TODAY. SUMMER OF 1952 1952

THE INDIAN DELEGATE WAS INTERVIEWED BY A PANEL OF FOUR COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ON THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY'S RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM "JUNIOR PRESS CONFERENCE."

HE TOLD THE STUDENTS THE BOMBING ALONG THE YALU RIVER CAME AT A "TRAGIC TIME" BECAUSE "WE WERE JUST ON THE POINT OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THAT STATEMENT.

INDIA WAS OPPOSED TO THE BOMBING OF THE POWER PLANTS, MENON SAID, BECAUSE IT EXTENDED THE AREA OF THE WAR AND THREATENED MANCHURIA.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT IT WAS POSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, MENON REPLIED, "WHY NOT? IT IS POSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANYONE."

JB1024PES

A73CX

(290)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, DEC.7)

(ADVANCE)..(CX)..MINNEAPOLIS, DEC.7-(AP)-AN ENGINEER SAID TODAY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS AN AUTOMATIC PILOT FOR JET PLAINS "DESIGNED TO MAKE AUTOMATIC THE WHOLE PROCEDURE OF FLYING A FIGHTER PLANE, FINDING AND ATTACKING THE TARGET, AND HOMING THE PLANE."

THE NEW ELECTRONIC PILOT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE AERONAUTICAL DIVISION OF MINNEAPOLIS-HONEYWELL REGULATOR CO.

ROBERT KUTZLER, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE COMPANY'S FLIGHT CONTROL SECTION, SAID THAT AUTOMATIC ATTACK CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED BY HOOKING UP THE ELECTRONIC PILOT WITH A RADAR AND FIRE-CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE UNIT, WHICH CONTROLS FLIGHT ALTITUDE AND DIRECTION, CAN ALSO BE HOOKED UP WITH AN INSTRUMENT LANDING SYSTEM.

KUTZLER SAID IT MAKES THE HUMAN "PILOT'S JOB MORE THAT OF AN OVERSEER."

THE HUMAN PILOT CAN MAKE THE ROBOT PILOT DO HIS BIDDING, BUT THE ELECTRONIC CONTROLS CAN BE SET TO PREVENT DANGEROUS MANEUVERS WHICH MIGHT RESULT FROM ERRORS OF HUMAN JUDGEMENT.

DETAILS OF THE NEW AUTOPILOT -- DESIGNATED THE E-11 BY THE AIR FORCE -- WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE COMPANY SAID IT HAS RECEIVED ORDERS TO INSTALL IT ON THE AIR FORCE'S NEWEST TWIN-JET LIGHT BOMBER, THE DOUGLAS RB-66.

THE NEED FOR ELECTRONIC CONTROLS IN JET PLANES HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE AIR FORCE AND INDUSTRY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, KUTZLER SAID:

"OUR NEWEST JET PLANES ARE REACHING THE POINT OF SPEED AND COMPLEXITY WHERE A PILOT CAN NO LONGER MANAGE THEM UNASSISTED FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME WITHOUT SUFFERING FATIGUE."

KUTZLER SAID THAT "TARGETS APPEAR AND DISAPPEAR SO SUDDENLY HE MUST HAVE A MEANS OF ENGAGING THEM AND KNOCKING THEM OUT LITERALLY BEFORE HE SEES THEM."

THE NEW PILOT CAN, WITH ITS ELECTRONIC CONNECTION WITH THE RADAR AND FIRE CONTROL SYSTEM, MAKE THE AIM ADJUSTMENTS CALCULATED BY THE RADAR-FIRE CONTROL, THE ENGINEER SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, DEC. 7)

FR/MC447PCS

B50 (180)

KX

LYNCHBURG, VA., DEC. 7-(AP)-THE REV. NOEL SMITH, EDITOR OF THE BAPTIST BIBLE TRIBUNE OF SPRINGFIELD, MO., ATTACKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AS "AN INSTRUMENT OF THE DEVIL."

SMITH TOLD A CONGREGATION AT THE PARK AVENUE BAPTIST CHURCH THAT "ANYONE WHO HAS SWORN ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS A TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY" BECAUSE "NO MAN CAN SERVE TWO MASTERS."

"THERE IS NO FLAG ABOVE THE U.S. FLAG AND NO GOVERNMENT ABOVE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT," THE MISSOURI EDITOR DECLARED.

"YOU CAN'T HAVE A UNITED NATIONS AND A UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "ONE MUST SUPERSEDE THE OTHER.

"IF I EVER SEE THE SPIDER FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS FLYING ABOVE THE STARS AND STRIPES I WILL TEAR IT DOWN AND TRAMPLE ON IT -- AND GO TO JAIL.

"I WILL DIE BEFORE I WILL AGREE TO PUTTING MY LIFE AND MY WORK UNDER THE DOMINATION OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

"WE AMERICANS GOT WHAT WE HAVE BECAUSE WE LEFT THE OTHER COUNTRIES --AND WE'LL LOSE IT IF WE JOIN THEM...WE OWE THEM NOTHING."

SMITH, A BAPTIST FUNDAMENTALIST, SAID AMERICA'S GREATEST THREAT IS "THE RUSSIAN BEAST." HE SAID THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION, TO WHICH HE DOES NOT BELONG, "IS THE RELIGIOUS PART X X X OF THE DEVIL'S PLAN FOR HIS ONE-WORLD KINGDOM. X X X THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE POLITICAL PART."

SMITH FORMERLY WAS A PASTOR AND EDITOR OF RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS IN TENNESSEE, AND ONCE LIVED AT MURFREESBORO, TENN. HE WENT TO SPRINGFIELD, MO., WHEN THE BAPTIST BIBLE INSTITUTE WAS ESTABLISHED THERE THREE YEARS AGO.

BESIDES EDITING THE TRIBUNE THERE, HE IS A TEACHER IN THE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL. A FELLOW STAFF MEMBER, REV. W. E. DOWELL, DESCRIBED SMITH AS AN ASTUTE STUDENT OF THE BIBLE.

VR1203ACS

A113 (240)

NEW YORK, DEC. 7-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER TODAY DISCOUNTED THE IDEA OF "LETTING ASIANS FIGHT ASIANS" IN THE PACIFIC.

GEORGE K.C. YEH, CHINESE NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER AND HEAD OF THE FORMOSAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO FIGHT ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND, BUT NOT BY ITSELF.

HE INDICATED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE NOT EAGER TO SEND TROOPS TO KOREA, BUT WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE KOREAN WAR STALEMATE BROKEN, POSSIBLY BY A LIMITED UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE.

HE SAID THAT WHILE THE NATIONALISTS WOULD LIKE TO BE PERMITTED BY WESTERN POLICY MAKERS TO SEND TROOPS TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND FROM FORMOSA, THEY DO NOT WANT TO DO SO WITHOUT PROTECTION FROM RETALIATION AGAINST FORMOSA BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

INTERVIEWED ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION SHOW, YEH SAID:

"I DON'T WANT YOU TO THINK THAT I'M SUGGESTING THAT WE WANT TO DRAG ALL THE OTHER NATIONS INTO OUR OWN WAR."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE THUGHT THE LONGER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REMAIN IN CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND, THE HARDER IT WILL BE TO UNSEAT THEM.

THE FIGHT IN KOREA AND ANY FUTURE COMBAT IN CHINA WOULD MERELY BE PART OF A NATIONWIDE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CONQUEST, HE SAID.

"I DON'T SUBSCRIBE TO THIS IDEA OF LEAVING THE WAR TO THE ASIANS," HE SAID. "THE WAR DOES NOT BELONG TO THE ASIANS. X X X I DON'T THINK ONE CAN DIVIDE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BY RACE OR COLOR OR NATIONAL ORIGIN."

HE ADDED THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED IN "RACIST" TERMS.

SAYING THAT HIS COUNTRY ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON THE INDIAN PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A KOREAN TRUCE BECAUSE "WE DIDN'T THINK IT WOULD WORK," YEH SAID HE WAS MORE CONVINCED THAN EVER THAT A TRUCE IS UNLIKELY.

"THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT IT," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE NATIONALIST DELEGATION DID NOT VOTE AGAINST THE INDIAN PROPOSAL BECAUSE "WE NEVER VOTE AGAINST THE BEST OF INTENTIONS."

BUT, HE ASSERTED, HE BELIEVES THE INDIAN PLAN IS BASED ON A MISTAKEN IDEA--THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT WANT A TRUCE EVEN IF MOSCOW DOESN'T.

YEH SAID FORMOSA WANTS A FREE, INDEPENDENT KOREA, BUT "WE DON'T LIKE TO HAVE THE COMMUNISTS IN CONTROL IN KOREA, BETWEEN YOU AND ME."

ASKED ABOUT WHETHER FORMOSAN TROOPS MIGHT BE SENT TO KOREAH, YEH SAID HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT "WANT TO IMPOSE OUR TROOPS WHERE THEY ARE NOT WANTED."

NEITHER, HE SAID, DOES THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WANT TO SEND ITS TROOPS ON A MISSION WHOSE PURPOSE IS NOT CLEAR.

HE ADDED THAT "PERHAPS KOREA IS NOT THE ONLY PLACE, OR PERHAPS THE BEST PLACE" (FOR USING NATIONALIST TROOPS).

HE SAID NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAD "ALWAYS BEEN WILLING TO USE OUR TROOPS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS ANYWHERE IN THE

30.24- 7329

WORLD--WHERE THEY COULD BE USED EFFECTIVELY." BUT, HE ADDED, THE NATIONALISTS "DEFINITELY WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE" TO THE PRESENT STALEMATE IN KOREA BY SENDING TROOPS.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT CHIANG WOULD BE WILLING TO SEND TROOPS TO KOREA IN THE EVENT IT WAS DECIDED THAT "THE SO-CALLED LIMITED OFFENSIVE" SHOULD BE LAUNCHED TO "HELP US TO A SOLUTION."

SAYING THAT THE NATIONALISTS WOULD PREFER TO USE THEIR TROOPS AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND, YEH ADDED THAT CHIANG WOULD NOT SEND THEM THERE TO BE DESTROYED.

ASKED IF HE MEANT SENDING TROOPS "AS PART OF A MUCH LARGER OPERATION," HE REPLIED, "YES," AND AGREED THE NATIONALISTS WOULD NEED NAVAL AND AIR SUPPORT FROM OTHER NATIONS.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE BETTER OFF WITHOUT RUSSIA AS A MEMBER, YEH REPLIED: "I DEFINITELY THINK SO."

EF-SM833PES

A50 (270)

NEW YORK, DEC.7-(AP)-EDWIN A.LOCKE, JR., ROVING U.S. AMBASSADOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, RETURNED HOME TODAY TO EXPLAIN TO THE STATE DEPARTMEN HIS PUBLIC CRITICISM OF UNITED STATES ECONOMIC POLICY.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE SHOOTING'S ALL ABOUT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN AS HE ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON.

"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THERE HAS BEEN NO DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEE ME AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. I HAVE NOT BEEN RECALLED. I RECEIVED CABLEGRAM A WEEK AGO FROM UNDERSECRETARY DAVID BRUCE, SUGGESTING THAT IT'D BE A GOOD IDEA FOR ME TO RETURN TO DISCUSS AREA PROBLEMS AND I REPLIED THAT I WOULD BE DELIGHTED."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED LOCKE TO COME HOME FOR "CONSULTATION" AFTER HE PROPOSED IN A BEIRUT SPEECH THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE A THREE-Y PROGRAM OF LOANS AND GRANTS TO DEVELOP THE MIDDLE EAST. HE CITED WHAT HE CALLED "FAILURES" OF THE POINT-FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE THERE.

A COPY OF THE SPEECH WAS SENT IN ADVANCE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON DECIDED NOT TO FORBID WRITTEN. IT BUT TO CALL LOCKE HOME FOR AN EXPLANATION IF HE DELIVERED IT AS

LOCKE SAID THE REPORTED DISAGREEMENT IS "A MYSTERY TO ME--IT'S A TEMPEST IN A TEAPOT."

LOCKE IS A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK. HE HAS BEEN ACTING AS A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF ACHESON IN CHARGE OF AI AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

IN HIS TALK WITH REPORTERS TODAY HE SAID HE HAS ESPOUSED A "CAPITALIST SYSTEM" PLAN AS PART OF THE AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID LEGISLATION COVERING AID TO THAT REGION "NEEDS ADDITIONAL FLEXIBILITY" IN THAT IT DOES NOT ALLOW FOR CAPITALIST ASSISTANCE.

LOCKE SAID THE UNITED STATES POSITION IN THE NEAR EAST IS NOT "AS GOOD AS I WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT--THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF UNFRIENDLY FEELING AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND IT GIES ME SOME CONCERN."

MD338PES

A38 (450)

U.N. BUDGET

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.7-(AP)-AN EXPECTED OFFICIAL "NO" FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON THE U.N.-INDIAN KOREA TRUCE PLAN AND A WAIT-SEE ATTITUDE ON THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR KOREA STALLED U.N. DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO BREAK THE MILITARY STALEMATE IN KOREA TODAY.

THE U.N. CAN TAKE NO FURTHER STEP IN THE KOREAN DEADLOCK UNTIL THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN PEIPING AND THE NORTH KOREAN REDS IN PYONGYANG GIVE THEIR ANSWER OFFICIALLY TO THE URGENT APPEAL CABLED THEM FRIDAY NIGHT BY U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY.

PEARSON SET NO DEADLINE FOR THE ANSWER. U.N. OFFICIALS RECEIVED SERVICE MESSAGES FROM COMMERCIAL CABLE COMPANIES TODAY INDICATING THE CABLES HAD REACHED THEIR DESTINATION.

IN ADVANCE OF PEARSON'S APPEAL, THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS ECHOED SOVIET RUSSIA'S CONDEMNATION OF ANY TRUCE PLAN WHICH DOES NOT REQUIRE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF WAR PRISONERS. THE ECHOES WERE SOUNDED IN PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCASTS AND IN A CABLE FROM CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI TO THE U.N. EARLY LAST WEEK.

BUT THE RULES OF DIPLOMACY REQUIRE THAT THE "NO" BE OFFICIAL, AFTER TRANSMISSION OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION WHICH HAD BEEN SPONSORED BY INDIA AND SUPPORTED BY ALL BUT THE SOVIET BLOC.

PEARSON WENT TO OTTAWA FOR THE WEEKEND AND DOES NOT INTEND TO RETURN UNTIL TUESDAY. THE U.N. MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO SPEED ANY CABLED ANSWER TO HIM, IF ONE SHOULD ARRIVE BEFORE HE FLIES BACK FOR ASSEMBLY MEETINGS.

A "NO" FROM THE COMMUNISTS WILL REQUIRE A NEW U.N. POLICY.

AND THAT WILL DEPEND ON WHAT U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER AND HIS CABINET MEETING ON THE U.S. CRUISER HELENA DECIDE SHOULD BE THE PENTAGON-UNIFIED COMMAND PROGRAM, BASED ON WHAT EISENHOWER FOUND IN HIS THREE-DAY TRIP TO KOREA.

THE ACHESON-NAMED U.S. DELEGATION IN THE U.N. CONFINES COMMENT ON ITS LAME-DUCK STATUS IN THE SITUATION TO "THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCUSSION OF A SECOND STEP."

PEARSON BEGGED THE COMMUNISTS IN HIS CABLED APPEAL TO CONSIDER THE U.N. PROPOSALS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF KOREAN CASUALTIES AND SUFFERING, AND TO STUDY THE U.N. STAND ON A REPATRIATION COMMISSION WHICH WOULD GUARD AGAINST EITHER FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OR DETENTION OF PRISONERS AS A HUMANITARIAN STAND. HE APPEALED FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PROPOSALS AS A STEP TO A CEASE-FIRE.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON, THE INDIAN AUTHOR OF THE PROPOSALS, STILL THINKS THE SECOND STEP CAN BE IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMACY. IN A U.N. RADIO INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT, REPEATED ON SOME STATIONS TODAY, HE SAID HIS PLAN SHOULD AT LEAST OPEN UP NEW NEGOTIATIONS.

"EVEN IF THEY SAID NO, THEN WE SHOULD FIND OUT WHAT THEY WOULD ACCEPT AND WHAT WE CAN ACCEPT," MENON EMPHASIZED.

THE ASSEMBLY AND ITS COMMITTEES CLOSE OUT THEIR EIGHTH WEEK TOMORROW. TENTATIVE PLANS CALL FOR RUNNING THROUGH TO DEC.23 IN AN ATTEMPT TO CLEAN UP AS MUCH WORK AS POSSIBLE. A FINAL DECISION ON NEW SESSIONS AFTER JAN.20--EISENHOWER INAUGURATION DAY--WAS PROMISED A WEEK FROM NOW.

MD246PES

END

DEC 7, 1952

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START DEC 8, 1952

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A117KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (170)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,TUESDAY,DEC 9 (AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES SMASHED AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROADS AND VEHICLES LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY IN THE HEAVIEST BLOW IN TWO WEEKS AGAINST ARTERIES TO THE RED FRONT LINES.

THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED AT LEAST 155 TRUCKS DESTROYED. TWIN-ENGINED B-26S POUNDED THE ROADS LEADING SOUTH FROM PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL, AND SANDUNG AND YANGDOK, ON THE EAST COAST.

CHINESE PATROLS PROBED SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN TODAY'S PRE-DAWN HOURS, BUT WERE TURNED BACK BY A HAIL OF STEEL FROM THE FROZEN SLOPES.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS LAST NIGHT EXCHANGED FIRE WITH COMMUNIST OUTPOSTS EAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE INDEFINITELY-SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS, AND WITHDREW.

ELSEWHERE THE FRONT WAS GENERALLY QUIET. THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED COMMUNIST SKI TROOPS WERE SPOTTED MONDAY ON PAPA-SAN MOUNTAIN, TOWERING FORTRESS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT OVERLOOKING SNIPER RIDGE. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE EITHER MESSENGERS OR SUPPLY TROOPS. THEY WERE TOO SCATTERED TO MAKE WORTHWHILE ARTILLERY TARGETS.

ONLY SPORADIC CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE FRONT MONDAY.

IN THE AERIAL WAR, SABRE JETS DOWNED A COMMUNIST MIG OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WHILE ALLIED PLANES PUMMELED RED COMMUNICATIONS.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HUDDLED IN FOXHOLES. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A FEW 40-MAN SORTIES ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FORCES APPEARED TO BE HOLDING THEIR FIRE.

TWO RED PLATOONS AND A SQUAD -- ABOUT 100 MEN ALL TOLD -- HIT THE PINPOINT HILL-ROCKY POINT SECTOR ON SNIPER RIDGE ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT BUT WERE REPULSED IN A TWO-HOUR CLASH.

OTHER ALLIED INFANTRY SPARRED FOR 36 MINUTES WITH A RED FORCE AT CHRISTMAS HILL ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CALLED IT QUITS.

TWO SABRE PILOTS OUTMANEUVERED A COMMUNIST MIG AND CAUSED IT TO CRASH NEAR SINUIJU ON THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER OF MANCHURIA. MAJ. EDWIN L. HELLER OF WYNNEWOOD, PA. AND LT. GENE H. WOODWORTH OF ROCKFORD, ILL., SHARED CREDIT FOR THE KILL, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS PROTECTED BY AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS, KNOCKED OUT FOUR COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD BRIDGES AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS.

A PILOT SAID ONE BRIDGE AT SOHUNG, NORTHWEST OF KAESONG IN WESTERN KOREA WAS "SPLIT LIKE A BAMBOO POLE."

SHOOTING STAR JETS, MARINE PILOTS AND SOUTH KOREAN FLYERS SMASHED 19 BUILDINGS AND SIX SUPPLY SHELTERS NEAR THE WESTERN FRONT.

GG348PCS NM

A49FX
BJT
WAR (280)
BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, DEC. 8-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF ALLIED WARPLANES SWARMED OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY, PLASTERING COMMUNIST TARGETS ALONG THE FRONT AND FAR BEHIND THE LINES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID F-86 SABRE JET PILOTS DESTROYED A COMMUNIST MIG-15 OVER SINUIJU. THEY BAGGED SEVEN OF THE RED PLANES SUNDAY FOR THE BIGGEST SINGLE-DAY SCORE IN NEARLY THREE MONTHS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ANOTHER LIGHT DAY ACROSS THE FRONT. THE EVENING SUMMARY LISTED ONLY A FEW PATROL CLASHES, MOSTLY IN THE SENSITIVE SNIPER RIDGE AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. TEMPERATURES STAYED LOW, HOVERING AROUND ZERO.

B-26 INVADERS OPENED THE DAY'S AERIAL OFFENSIVE WITH PRE-DAWN ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST TRUCKS HAULING SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED 125 VEHICLES DESTROYED.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED OUT IN DAYLIGHT AND HAMMERED THE RED SUPPLY NETWORK. TH AIR FORCE SAID SIX KEY RAIL AND ROAD BRIDGES WERE DESTROYED.

TWO SABRE PILOTS FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS SHARED CREDIT FOR THE DESTROYED MIG. THEY WERE MAJ. EDWIN HELLER, 480 WARICK ROAD, WYNNEWOOD, PA., AND LT. GENE WOODWORTH, 1704 S. 4TH ST. ROCKFORD, ILL.

MARINE, REPUBLIC OF KOREA, AUSTRALIAN AND AIR FORCE WARPLANES JOINED IN ATTACKS ALL OVER NORTH KOREA, INCLUDING STRIKES AT THE RED FRONT LINES.

ABOUT 100 CHINESE INFANTRYMEN HIT SNIPER RIDGE EARLY TODAY. DETERMINED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HELD THEIR GROUND AND DROVE THEM OFF AFTER A TWO HOUR BATTLE.

THE RED ATTACK WAS SIMILAR TO A SERIES OF LIGHT JABS THEY THREW AGAINST SNIPER SUNDAY.

A SMALL FORCE OF NORTH KOREAN REDS HIT CHRISTMAS HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT THIS MORNING, THEN WITHDREW TO ITS OWN LINES. THE OUTPOST POSITION GOT ITS NAME WHEN HEAVY FIGHTING BROKE OUT THERE LAST CHRISTMAS.

LW257APS NM

A64KX
NIGHT LEAD KAJI CASE (250)
BY JIM BECKER

TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC.9-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PRESS HEADLINED MONDAY THE CONTROVERSIAL CLAIMS OF A JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER WHO CHARGED HE WAS HELD PRISONER BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE U.S. ARMY EMPHATICALLY DENIED IT.

THE ARMY'S FAR EAST COMMAND SAID A THOROUGH SEARCH OF RECORDS INDICATED THE WRITER, WATARU KAJI, WAS DETAINED LATE IN 1951 AND "HELD BRIEFLY FOR QUESTIONING AFTER WHICH HE WAS RELEASED FROM MILITARY CUSTODY."

"HE HAS NOT BEEN DETAINED OR QUESTIONED BY ANY AGENCY OF THE U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SINCE THAT TIME," THE ARMY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

KAJI CLAIMED IN A STATEMENT READ TO THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) THAT THE U.S. ARMY COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS KIDNAPED HIM NOV.25, 1951 AND RELEASED HIM ONLY LAST SUNDAY NIGHT.

JUSTICE MINISTER KEN INUKAI PROMISED TO BRING THE CASE BEFORE A FULL MEETING OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI REFERRED TO THE CASE IN THE DIET YESTERDAY AND SAID "WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THIS COULD NEVER HAVE HAPPENED."

KAJI WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR QUESTIONING. HOWEVER HIS LAWYER, KOZO INOMATA, SAID "WE HAVE EVIDENCE TO REBUT" THE FAR EAST COMMAND STATEMENT.

KAJI CLAIMED HE WAS PICKED UP WHILE WALKING IN FUJISAWA, 20 MILES FROM TOKYO. HE SAID HE WAS BEATEN, BLINDFOLDED AND CARRIED TO AN UNKNOWN PLACE WHERE HE WAS ORDERED TO CONFESS THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR A SOVIET SPY. HE SAID HE WAS GIVEN HIS CHOICE OF BECOMING A SPY OR DYING. KAJI CLAIMED THAT WHEN HE ATTEMPTED SUICIDE BY SWALLOWING A DRUG, HIS ALLEGED CAPTORS "CHANGED THEIR ATTITUDE" AND GAVE HIM MEDICAL TREATMENT.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID KAJI WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE 1930'S, AND WAS IMPRISONED FROM 1934 TO 1936. THEN HE WENT TO CHINA. ON RETURNING TO JAPAN LATER, HE DID NOT REJOIN THE PARTY, THE PAPER SAID.

NN718PCS

B34KX (SEG)
KAJI (250)
TOKYO, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TONIGHT EMPHATICALLY DENIED CHARGES BY A JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER THAT COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS (CIC) AGENTS HELD HIM PRISONER MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE WRITER, WATARU KAJI, SAID THE CIC ARRESTED HIM NOV. 29, 1951, AND RELEASED HIM ONLY LAST NIGHT. HIS CHARGES WERE WIDELY PUBLISHED IN THE JAPANESE PRESS.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY PREDICTED THE CASE "WILL BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT."

IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT THE ARMY DECLARED A THOROUGH SEARCH OF THE RECORDS INDICATED KAJI WAS DETAINED BRIEFLY FOR QUESTIONING IN LATE 1951, THEN RELEASED.

THE STATEMENT ADDED : . . . NEITHER THE COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS NOR ANY OTHER AGENCY OF THE U.S. SECURITY FORCES IN JAPAN HAS DETAINED ANY JAPANESE NATIONAL SINCE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE PEACE TREATY (APRIL 28, 1952)."

KYODO QUOTED FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES AS SAYING "THE AMERICANS HAVE NO RIGHT TO DETAIN A JAPANESE, EVEN IF HE COMMITTED AN OFFENSE AGAINST THEM. THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO HAND OVER THE SUSPECT, JUST AS THE JAPANESE HAND OVER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES AMERICAN SERVICEMEN SUSPECTED OF DOING AN OFFENSE AGAINST THE JAPANESE."

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI QUOTED JUSTICE MINISTER KEN INUKAI:

"WE WILL CONDUCT AN EARNEST AND THOROUGH-GOING INVESTIGATION OF THIS CASE."

INUKAI SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT CONFIRMED THE CHARGES.

IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN JZPANESE NEWSPAPERS KAJI SAID THE AGENTS FIRST "TRIED TO FORCE ME TO CONFESS I WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH I AM NOT." LATER, HE SAID, HE WAS GIVEN THE CHOICE OF "BECOMING THEIR SPY OR DYING AN UNKNOWN DEATH." HE SAID HE TOOK POISON BUT FAILED IN THE SUICIDE ATTEMPT.

TR 613ACS NM

B87KX (Q)
(200) APW
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 9-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST TROOPS INFLICTED "STAGGERING LOSSES" ON BRITISH, CANADIAN, DUTCH, FRENCH AND ETHIOPIAN TROOPS IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER. 1952

THE RED CHINA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, CALLED THE UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS "AMERICA'S JUNIOR PARTNERS IN KOREA."

IT SAID COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM OCT. 6 TO NOV. 18 INFLICTED 42 CASUALTIES ON THE DUTCH, 348 ON THE FRENCH, 231 ON THE CANADIANS, 352 ON THE BRITISH AND 400 ON THE ETHIOPIANS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES SAID THE NUMBER OF BRITISH CASUALTIES CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS WERE "GROSSLY EXAGGERATED."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ACTUAL BRITISH CASUALTIES IN THE ACTIONS THE REDS REFERRED TO COULD NOT BE RELEASED. BUT HE ADDED THEY AMOUNTED TO ONLY APPROXIMATELY ONE-FOURTH OF THE RED CLAIM.

U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, THE ONLY AVAILABLE SOURCE FOR ACTIONS INVOLVING UNITED NATIONS UNITS OTHER THAN AMERICAN, MAKES A PRACTICE OF REFUSING COMMENT ON COMMUNIST BROADCASTS.

PEIPING SAID ALL THE UNITS EXCEPT THE ETHIOPIANS "TOOK THEIR BEATINGS" IN THE CHORWON-KORANGPO SECTOR OF THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT.

"THE FIRST HEAVY BLOWS FELL ON THE DUTCH BATTALION," THE BROADCAST SAID. "AT THE VERY START OF THE COUNTEROFFENSIVE IN THIS AREA, THE PEOPLES FORCES TOOK A HEIGHT WEST OF CHORWON ON OCT. 6, KILLING AND WOUNDING ALL THE 42 MEN OF ONE OF ITS PLATOONS."

THE COMMUNISTS SAID RED TROOPS THE SAME DAY KILLED OR WOUNDED 348 FRENCH TROOP IN AN ATTACK ON A HILL NORTHWEST ON CHORWON HLD OY TWO COMPANIES OF THE FREN

348 FRENCH TROOPS IN AN ATTACK ON A HILL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON HLD BY TWO COMPANIES OF THE FRENCH BATTALION.

(FIFTEEN THOUSAND CHINESE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED ACROSS TWO-THIRDS OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT OCT. 6. AFTER INITIAL THRUSTS WHICH TOOK SEVEN MINOR OUTPOSTS THEY CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACK ON TWO HEIGHTS NORTH AND WEST OF CHORWON--ARROWHILL, HELD BY FRENCH TROOPS, AND WHITE HORSE MOUNTAIN, HELD BY SOUTH KOREANS. THE FRENCH DROVE THE ATTACKERS AWAY IN TWO DAYS. U. S. CORRESPONDENTS REPORTED AT THE TIME THAT SEVERAL SMALL SQUAD-SIZED FRENCH OUTPOSTS WERE OVERRUN.)

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID COMMUNIST TROOPS RAIDED A CANADIAN POSITION WEST OF YONCHON OCT. 23 AND "IN ONLY 12 MINUTES THEY KILLED AND WOUNDED 231 MEN, THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF ONE COMPANY AND ONE PLATOON OF THE PRINCESS BATES AIRBORNE BATTALION."

(THERE IS NO PRINCESS BATES BATTALION IN KOREA AND THE CANADIANS DO NOT HAVE ANY AIRBORNE UNITS IN KOREA, ALTHOUGH MOST CANADIAN TROOPS HAVE HAD AIRBORNE TRAINING. THE COMMUNISTS WERE APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY, NICKNAMED THE PRINCESS PATS. THE PATS WERE INVOLVED IN A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE OCT. 23. THE COMMUNISTS GOT INTO THE CANADIANS' POSITIONS EARLY IN THE NIGHT AND WERE DRIVEN OUT.)

THE BLACK WATCH HIGHLANDERS OF BRITAIN WERE THE NEXT VICTIMS CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS. PEIPING SAID COMMUNIST TROOPS RAIDED BLACK WATCH POSITIONS NORTH OF KORANGPO NOV. 4 AND WIPED OUT TWO SQUADS TOTALLING 24 MEN OF THE SECOND COMPANY OF THE BLACK WATCH.

VR1231ACS

B17KX (GQ) (AIR WAR)
AIR HOMETOWNER (280) 1952

WITH THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA,DEC. 8-(AP)-A U.S.SABRE JET PILOT TODAY SAID HE MACHINEGUNNED AN EMPTY COMMUNIST MIG-15 DURING ALLIED CLASHES WITH RED PLANES YESTERDAY.

CAPT.HOUSTON N.TUEL OF TACOMA, WASH., WAS ONE OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS CREDITED WITH DESTRUCTION OF SEVEN MIGS IN FLAMING AIR BATTLES SUNDAY.

TUEL SAID HE MADE A PASS AT A MIG WHILE THE MIG PILOT WAS WATCHING ANOTHER DOGFIGHT.

THEN THE MIG PILOT SAW TUEL'S PLANE.

"WE BOTH MADE TIGHT TURNS HEAD-ON," THE CAPTAIN SAID, "AND AS HE PASSED HE ROLLED, FIRED, AND THEN SHOT STRAIGHT UP.

"I FOLLOWED, STILL FIRING. SUDDENLY, THE MIG STALLED AND WHIPPED STRAIGHT INTO THE GROUND. THEN I SAW THE PILOT FLOATING DOWN IN HIS CHUTE, FAR BENEATH ME. IT WASN'T UNTIL THEN THAT I REALIZED I'D FIRED MY LAST BURSTS AT A PILOTLESS MIG."

FLIGHT LT.JOHN M.NICHOLLS, AN RAF EXCHANGE PILOT FROM LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, WAS ON HIS 99TH MISSION WHEN HE SCORED HIS KILL.

"I SAW TWO MIGS BELOW ME, ROLLED OVER AND CLOSED TO ABOUT 1,500 FEET, HE REPORTED. "ONE MIG BROKE HARD RIGHT AND WENT INTO A STEEP DIVE. AS I FOLLOWED, FIRING, WE SMASHED THE SPEED OF SOUND.

"AT 500 FEET HE PULLED UP, AFTER I'D HIT HOM ONCE. HE LEVELED ON THE TREES AND I HIT HIM IN THE ENGINE, SLOWING HIM DOWN. I HIT HIM IN THE ENGINE AGAIN AND A BIG BURST OF FLAME CAME OUT OF HIS TAIL PIPE. HE STARTED TO COME APART AND THEN EXPLODED, CRASHING JUST OUTSIDE SINUIJU. THE PILOT DIDN'T EJECT."

A MIG DESTRUCTION BY LT.COL.LOUIS A.GREEN OF LAKE CITY, FLA., WAS CAUSE FOR A DOUBLE CELEBRATION. HE RECEIVED HIS PROMOTION TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL BEFORE THE MISSION YESTERDAY.

"I CLOSED ON ONE MIG," SAID THE COLONEL. "I HIT HIM IN THE WING AND ENGINE. AT 300 FEET RANGE I HIT HIM IN THE ENGINE AGAIN, AND BEHIND THE COCKPIT. THE PILOT EJECTED."

ET343ACS

A81KX
(WEST OUT)
SASEBO, JAPAN, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE PERRICONE QUADRUPLETS WILL BE HOME IN BEAUMONT, TEX., BY CHRISTMAS, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.
THE FOUR BROTHERS, ANTHONY, BERNARD, CARL AND DONALD, 23, ARRIVED AT THIS PROCESSING STATION ON THEIR WAY FROM KOREA SATURDAY. THE QUADS THREE CORPORALS AND A SERGEANT, CARL, HAVE BEEN TOGETHER THROUGHOUT THEIR TWO YEARS IN THE ARMY. THEY SPENT SEVEN MONTHS IN KOREA WITH THE U. S. SEVENTH DIVISION'S TANK COMPANY.
VR653ACS NM

B38KX (Q)
MUNSAN, KOREA, DEC. 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY FILED A ROUTINE PROTEST AGAINST THE WOUNDING OF 11 RED POWS ON KOJE ISLAND THURSDAY.
THE U.N. PREVIOUSLY SAID 10 POWS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED WHEN THEY HAD TO BE FORCED TO COMPLY WITH AN ORDER. ANOTHER WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED IN THE NECK BY GUNFIRE WHEN HE TRIED TO ESCAPE.
VR655ACS NM

A99KX
PUSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, DEC. 9-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR WAS SHOT AND KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED CRITICALLY BY U. N. GUARDS ON KOJE ISLAND SUNDAY, THE PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SAID TODAY.
THE COMMAND'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PRISONER KILLED WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE.
THE OTHER POW WAS SHOT WHEN HE IGNORED ORDERS TO GET OUT OF A RESTRICTED AREA. HE IS IN THE KOJE ISLAND HOSPITAL.
FJ903PCS

?15KX (Q) (FRENCH BATTALION) (ASLASKA COMMAND)
APW
WITH U.S.SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA,DEC. 8-(AP)-LT.COL.FRANCOIS LE BERGUE DE GERMINY, A VETERAN OF 25 YEARS IN THE FRENCH ARMY, HAS TAKEN COMMAND OF THE FRENCH BATTALION IN KOREA. HE SUCCEEDS LT.COL. FRANCOIS BORREILL, COMMANDER FOR THE PAST YEAR.
COLONEL DE GERMINY'S WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN LIVE ON AVENUE DE LA PORTE, BRANCION, PARIS.
ET333ACS

B33KX
WITH U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, DEC. 8-(AP)-SGT. LEWIS MISSERI, A SQUAD LEADER IN THE FRENCH BATTALION, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE U.S. DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR "EXTRAORDINARY GALLANTRY" IN THE BITTER BATTLE FOR HEARTBREAK RIDGE LAST FALL.
THE SERGEANT, SERVING HIS SECOND TOUR IN KOREA, ALREADY HAS THE SILVER CROSS, THE CROIX DE GUERRE WITH NINE CITATIONS AND THE PURPLE HEART WITH THREE CLUSTERS.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, PERSONALLY PRESENTED THE DSC TO MISSERI, WHOSE MOTHER LIVES IN ROME, ITALY.
TR603ACS

A55KX (TOP & SUB)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (130)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, TUESDAY, DEC.9-(AP)-TALKS REPORTEDLY CENTERED ON THE KOREAN WAR PROBLEM WERE SHROUDED IN SECRECY TODAY AS PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, FOUR MEMBERS OF HIS FUTURE CABINET AND CLOSE ADVISERS CONFERRED IN SHIRTSLEEVES FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY.
THE CONFERENCE WHICH BEGAN MONDAY AFTERNOON WAS RESUMED THIS MORNING AS THE CRUISER HELENA RODE THROUGH THE PACIFIC TOWARD PEARL HARBOR AT A STEADY 25-KNOTS.
THE SHIP ROLLED SLIGHTLY IN ROUGH SEAS, BUT NO CASES OF SEASICKNESS WERE REPORTED.
NO COMMUNIQUES WERE BEING ISSUED ON THE MEETINGS. WHAT NEWS HAS DEVELOPED FROM THE TOP-SIDE CONFERENCE WAS RELAYED THROUGH EISENHOWER'S PRESS AIDES.
AT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S SIDE TODAY WERE FOUR MEN VITAL IN THE SHAPING OF FOREIGN AND DEOMSTIC POLICIES AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20. THEY WERE THE FUTURE SECRETARIES OF STATE, THE TREASURY AND THE INTERIOR AND THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, MADE CLEAR THAT EVEN THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED WOULD NOT BE DISCLOSED, AT THIS TIME AND PROBABLY NOT UNTIL AFTER THE NEW ADMINISTRATION TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20.
HOWEVER, ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO EISENHOWER SQUELCHED RECURRING REPORTS THAT THE GENERAL FAVORED ENLARGING THE KOREAN WAR.
"NOTHING IS DEFINITE YET," THE SOURCE SAID.
HAGERTY SAID FLATLY "WE WILL MAKE NO STATEMENT ON KOREA."

EISENHOWER MADE CLEAR AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BEFORE LEAVING KOREA THAT WHILE "MUCH WILL BE DONE" TO IMPROVE THE ALLIED POSITION, HE DID NOT WANT TO ENLARGE THE CONFLICT. HE NOTED DIFFICULTIES IN WORKING OUT A PLAN THAT WOULD BRING "POSITIVE AND DEFINITE VICTORY WITHOUT POSSIBLY RUNNING GRAVE RISK OF ENLARGING THE WAR."

(AT PERL HARBOR, THE NAVY CONFIRMED EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL THURSDAY AND SAID THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AND HIS PARTY WOULD STAY AT THE KANEOHE NAVAL AIR STATION ON THE WINDWARD SIDE OF OAHU. KANEOHE IS ABOUT AN HOUR'S DRIVE FROM PEARL HARBOR).

THE HELENA WAS DUE IN PEARL HARBOR AT THE END OF ITS 3,300-MILE TRIP FROM GUAM AT 9 A.M. THURSDAY (2 P.M. EST). THE EISENHOWER PARTY WILL HOLD ADDITIONAL MEETINGS FOR PERHAPS THREE DAYS.
THEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WILL FLY BACK TO HIS COMMODORE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHAT EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY WOULD BE AFTER HE LEFT THE ISLANDS.
THE HIGH LEVEL TALKS BEGAN IN EARNEST ONLY TWO HOURS AFTER A HELICOPTER BROUGHT SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ABOARD FROM WAKE ISLAND SUNDAY. HE HAD FLOWN THERE FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECURITY WRAPS.
ALSO JOINING THE GENERAL'S PARTY BY HELICOPTER WERE:
GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, NEXT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR;
GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, CLEVELAND INVESTMENT BANKER, AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, FORMER HEAD OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF GERMANY, AN OLD FRIEND; JOSEPH W. DODGE, DETROIT BANKER WHO MAY BE THE NEXT BUDGET DIRECTOR; C.D. JACKSON, EDITOR OF

FORTUNE MAGAZINE, WHO HELPED TO DRAFT SOME OF EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN SPEECHES, AND EMMET HUGHES, WHO WILL BE ONE OF THE GENERAL'S WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANTS.

A200KX

EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE SECRETARY, CHARLES E. WILSON, ACCOMPANIED BY ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, LEFT THE HELENA AT WAKE AND SPED ON AHEAD TO PEARL HARBOR FOR SEPARATE MILITARY TALKS. THEY WILL CONFER WITH GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MEET THE EISENHOWER PARTY AGAIN ON ITS ARRIVAL TO REPORT ON THEIR CONFERENCE.

(WILSON AND RADFORD ARRIVED AT PEARL HARBOR TODAY, THE NAVY REPORTED IN HONOLULU.)

DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT-ELECT EXCHANGED A HEARTY GREETING WHEN THE HELICOPTER RENDEZVOUS WAS COMPLETED. DULLES SAID HE HAD TIME FOR A SWIM AT WAKE WHILE WAITING FOR THE HELENA TO APPROACH.

THE GROUP LUNCHED ON TYPICAL NAVY FARE -- PEA SOUP, TUNA FISH SALAI ROLLS, JAM AND JELLO -- THEN GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS.

HERBERT BROWNELL, ATTORNEY GENERAL DESIGNATE WHO HAS BEEN WITH EISENHOWER SINCE HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK NOV. 29, JOINED IN THE TALKS.

HAGERTY SAID AFTER A GENERAL DISCUSSION THE MEETING BROKE INTO SMALLER GROUPS. THE DISCUSSIONS WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE HELENA BRINGS ITS DISTINGUISHED VISITORS INTO THE BIG NAVAL BASE AT PEARL HARBOR.

HU246PCS

A48FX

BJT

IKE (500)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD USS HELENA ENROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC. 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TODAY OPENED A FORMAL CONFERENCE WITH ADVISERS AND FUTURE MEMBERS OF HIS ADMINISTRATION WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER THEY WERE BROUGHT ABOARD THIS HEAVY CRUISER BY HELICOPTER FROM WAKE ISLAND.

THE KOREAN WAR WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE MAIN TOPIC OF DISCUSSION.

BUT EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, TOLD REPORTERS THERE WOULD BE NO ANNOUNCEMENT NOW OF SUBJECTS DISCUSSED OR DECISIONS THAT MIGHT BE REACHED.

REPORTS THAT A DEFINITE MILITARY PROGRAM ALREADY HAD BEEN DECIDED UPON WERE DERIDED BY ONE RELIABLE SOURCE CLOSE TO EISENHOWER.

"NOTHING IS DEFINITE YET," HE DECLARED, REFERRING TO REPORTS THAT EISENHOWER FAVORED ENLARGING THE KOREAN WAR.

HAGERTY MADE IT CLEAR TO REPORTERS ABOARD THE HELENA THAT THE GENERAL MAY NOT DISCLOSE HIS PLANS UNTIL AFTER HE HAS TAKEN OFFICE JAN. 20

"WE WILL MAKE NO STATEMENT ON KOREA," THE PRESS SECRETARY DECLARED.

THE CONFERENCE THAT BEGAN TODAY WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE HELENA REACHES PEARL HARBOR ABOUT 9 A.M. THURSDAY (2 P.M., EST). THERE, THOSE ABOARD THE CRUISER WILL JOIN MILITARY LEADERS AND ADVISERS FOR AT LEAST TWO MORE DAYS OF DISCUSSIONS.

HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHAT THE GENERAL'S ITINERARY WOULD BE AFTER HE LEAVES HAWAII.

THOSE WHO CAME ABOARD AT WAKE ISLAND:

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE; GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, WHO WILL BE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY OF CLEVELAND, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, CLOSE FRIEND AND ADVISER TO EISENHOWER; JOSEPH M. DODGE OF DETROIT, WHO MAY BE THE NEXT DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET, AND C.D. JACKSON AND EMMET HUGHES, WHO WILL BE ON THE GENERAL'S WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

CHARLES E. WILSON, DEFENSE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE; AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, PACIFIC, LEFT THE HELENA AT WAKE AND FLEW TO PEARL HARBOR. THERE THEY WILL CONFER WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ON MILITARY PROBLEMS IN KOREA.

EISENHOWER LUNCHED WITH THOSE WHO REMAINED ABOARD, INCLUDING HERBERT BROWNELL, ATTORNEY GENERAL-DESIGNATE, AND WILTON B. PERSONS, WHO WILL BE A WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT.

AFTER A LUNCH OF PEA SOUP, TUNA FISH SALAD, ROLLS, JAM AND JELLO, THE GROUP GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS.

HAGERTY SAID THEY TALKED GENERALLY AS A UNIT, THEN BROKE INTO SMALLER GROUPS TO CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS.

DULLES AND HUMPHREY WERE IN THE FIRST HELICOPTER TO MAKE THE JUMP FROM WAKE ISLAND TO THE DECKS OF THE HELENA. EISENHOWER GREETED THEM WARMLY: "IT'S GOOD TO SEE YOU."

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD TIME FOR A SWIM ON WAKE THIS MORNING.

THE SECOND HELICOPTER, CARRYING THE REST OF THE PARTY, ARRIVED A FEW MINUTES LATER.

LT. BILL COLLINS, LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND LT. BILL DAKAN, FT. WORTH, TEX., PILOTED THE HELICOPTERS.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SPENT MOST OF SUNDAY IN BED, RESTING FROM THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AND HIS ACTION-PACKED TRIP TO KOREA.

HAGERTY SAID, "HE'S JUST UNWINDING FROM ALL THE MONTHS OF WORK AND TRAVEL. REMEMBER, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS HAD A REAL CHANCE TO SLEEP AND REST SINCE HE RETURNED HOME FROM EUROPE JUNE 1."

THE HELENA CRUISED THROUGH SMOOTH SEAS SUNDAY. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THE TROPICAL STORM THAT THREATENED THE AREA EARLIER.

LW252APS

B153KA

EISENHOWER

SEOUL, DEC. 8-(AP)-MORE THAN 50 LETTERS FROM KOREAN CIVILIANS AND ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE SENT TO PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER THROUGH THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY. the Korean Embassy in Washington)

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTERS WERE FROM "ALL OVER SOUTH KOREA." PRAISING EISENHOWER FOR COMING TO KOREA, SOME EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE HE WOULD FIND A SOLUTION FOR THE WAR.

ALL BUT ONE OF THE LETTERS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WERE WRITTEN IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE.

THE ONLY ENGLISH-WRITTEN LETTER WAS SENT FROM THE KOREAN GIRL SCOUTS.

SD126PCS NM

A73KX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO, WHICH HAS BEEN TAKIN(A SOUR VIEW OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA, ADDED SOME MORE UNSWEETENED COMMENT TODAY.

IT NOTED THAT EISENHOWER WAS TAKING HIS TIME GOING HOME, TRAVELING BY SEA. IT ALSO NOTED THAT HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHILE HE WAS IN SEOUL.

AND THAT, PEIPING ANNOUNCED TRIUMPHANTLY, IS WHY EISENHOWER "IS AFRAID TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY."

740PCS

B47 Q

SINGAPORE, DEC.8-(AP)-THE MARQUESS OF READING, BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID HERE TODAY THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN SO PROTRACTED "OUR ONLY CONCLUSION" IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO DESIRE TO END THE WAR.

HE WAS HOLDING A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE END OF A FIVE-DAY MEETING " HERE OF BRITISH DIPLOMATS IN ASIAN COUNTRIES. HE AVOIDED QUESTIONS ON WHETHER BRITAIN WOULD CONSIDER RE-ESTABLISHING RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, BUT SAID THAT IF THE KOREAN WAR ENDED BRITISH DIPLOMATS WOULD MEET TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS AFFECTING THE WHOLE AREA.

ND909AES

A94(CG)FX

(110)

PEARL HARBOR, DEC. 8-(AP)-ELEVEN YEARS TO THE MINUTE AFTER THE JAPANESE SNEAK ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, SOMBER AMERICANS GATHERED IN A MISTY RAIN YESTERDAY AND HEARD WARNINGS OF A POSSIBLE NEW WAR TO COME.

AT 7:55 A.M. (12:55 P.M. EST) GROUND WAS BROKEN FOR A $75,000 SHRINE TO HONOR THE DEAD OF THE U.S. NAVY--MORE THAN 2,000 OF WHOM LOST THEIR LIVES ON THAT FATEFUL SUNDAY IN 1941.

FRANK SERRAO, ACTING GOVERNOR OF HAWAII, WARNED THE ASSEMBLAGE, "OUR AVOWED ENEMY--CREEPING, INSIDIOUS COMMUNISM, HARD, MEAN AND RUTHLESS--APPEARS NOT ONLY ON EVERY FRONTIER OF THE WORLD BUT IN OUR TOWNS AND ON OUR EVERY DOORSTEPS."

FAR ACROSS THE PACIFIC, THE JAPANESE IGNORED THE DATE. MOST JAPANESE SEEM TO REGARD THE ATTACK AS THE NATION'S GREATEST MISTAKE. 1952

LW355APS

A104 (450)
LONDON, DEC.8-(AP)-A HIGHLY-PLACED INFORMANT SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN BRITAIN IN GARRISONING THE MIDDLE EAST.
WITH STRAINED RESOURCES, HE SAID, BRITAIN NOW IS DOING MOST OF THE JOB.
THE BRITISH, HE WENT ON, WOULD "LOVE" TO SEE THE AMERICANS PITCH IN WITH AIR FORCES AND TROOPS TO TAKE SOME OF THE LOAD.
THE INFORMANT WHO KNOWS CHURCHILL PERSONALLY AND WELL, SEEMED TO BE ECHOING A SUGGESTION MADE BY THE PRIME MINISTER LAST JAN. 17.

CHURCHILL, IN A SPEECH TO CONGRESS SURPRISED AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS BY SAYING "IT WOULD ENORMOUSLY AID US IN OUR TASK IF EVEN TOKEN FORCES" WERE SENT TO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BY COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY.
BUT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, BRITAIN HAS NEVER FORMALLY ASKED TH UNITED STATES TO SEND TROOPS AND WARPLANES TO THE MIDDLE EAST. THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET ALREADY IS BASED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AN, AND THE UNITED STATES IS OPERATING SEVERAL AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.
THE BRITISH IDEA, APPARENTLY, IS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXTEND OPERATIONS FROM GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN TO OTHER KEY COUNTRIES.
ON THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS OF MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE THE INFORMANT MADE THESE THINGS KNOWN:
1-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE REACHED A COMPROMISE OVER WHETHER AN AMERICAN OR BRITISH SAILOR SHOULD COMMAND ALLIED NAVIES IN

30.24- 7335

THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE OFFICIAL DID NOT SAY SO BUT THE BASIS OF THE COMPROMISE IS BELIEVED TO BE THAT AN AMERICAN SHOULD REMAIN IN COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET WHILE A BRITON SHOULD COMMAND ALL OTHER UNITS OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NAVIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A105
ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY PRESENTLY COMMANDS THE SIXTH FLEET TOGETHER WITH NATO'S SOUTHERN EUROPE SECTOR.
ADM.LORD MOUNTBATTEN IS HIS BRITISH COUNTERPART.
2-BRITAIN IS READY TO BEGIN TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF HER SUEZ CANAL ZONE GARRISON ANYTIME EGYPTIAN PREMIER GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB SAYS THE WORD.
3-THE ALLIES ARE UNLIKELY TO GO AHEAD WITHOUT EGYPT IN THEIR PROJECT FOR SETTING UP A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.
4-THE ALLIES MUST HAVE THE INSTALATIONS AND FACILITIES OF BRITAIN'S SUEZ CANAL ZONE BASE AT THEIR DISPOSAL IN WARTIME.
EARLIER TODAY DEFENSE MINISTER FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALEXANDER SAID BRITAIN RIGHT NOW IS MAKING THE "GREATEST POSSIBLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."
HE TOLD THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS THIS CAN ONLY GO ON IF BRITAIN PRESERVES A SOUND ECONOMY. HE ADDED: "WE CANNOT AFFORD MILITARY SECURITY AT THE EXPENSE OF NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY."
THE RISK OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR, HE DECLARED, HAS LESSENED IN THE PAST YEAR. BUT, HE ADDED, PEOPLE SHOULD MAKE UP THEIR MINDS THAT THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR "IS GOING TO BE WITH US FOR THE NEXT 30 YEARS."
SL1022PES NM

A149 (400)
BY ARTHUR L.GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC.8-(AP)-A RANKING GOVERNMENT SOURCE INDICATED TODAY BRITAIN CONSIDERS A LIMITED ALLIED OFFENSIVE IN KOREA IS MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY FEASIBLE--IF IT STOPS AT THE KOREAN NARROWS BELOW THE 40TH PARALLEL.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, SUCH A PUSH NEARLY 150 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD NEED MORE DIVISIONS THAN THE UNITED NATIONS NOW HAS IN THE EMBATTLED COUNTRY.
AND BRITAIN, HE STRESSED, COULD SEND ANOTHER FIGHTING DIVISION TO KOREA ONLY BY PULLING ONE OUT OF GERMANY. THIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY RESOURCES ARE STRETCHED TO THE LIMIT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND IN FACT HAS NO REGULAR ARMY FORMATION BASED AT HOME AT THIS TIME, HE ADDED.
THE SOURCE GAVE IT AS HIS CONSIDERED VIEW THAT THERE IS NO WAY OPEN TO U.N. TO GAIN A "CLEARCUT MILITARY DECISION" IN KOREA.
IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PUSH THE FRONT LINE UP FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH DIVIDES NORTH FROM SOUTH KOREA, TO THE "NARROWS" NEARLY 150 MILES NORTHWARD, HE SAID. THIS WOULD NOT MEAN A MILITARY VICTORY BUT IT WOULD SHORTEN THE FRONT LINE FOR THE U.N. ABOUT ONE-THIRD, TO APPROXIMATELY 100 MILES.
THE INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN BELIEVED THAT IN SUCH A SITUATION IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO HAND OVER DEFENSE OF THAT LINE MORE AND MORE TO THE TROOPS OF THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA, THUS RELIEVING PRESSURE ON U.S. MANPOWER.
HE SAID AN AMPHIBIOUS OPERATION, COMBINED WITH THE USE OF AIRBORNE TROOPS, WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR U.N. FORCES TO PUSH FORWARD PAST ITS PRESENT LINES. BUT HE NAMED THESE DISADVANTAGES:
MANY MORE TROOPS WILL BE NEEDED, AND FEW NATIONS ARE IN A POSITION TO SEND MORE MEN.

MORE CASUALTIES WILL BE SUSTAIPGTGTAND NO

L MORE CASUALTIES WILL BE SUSTAINED "AND NO ONE WANTS THAT."

THE INFORMANT, WHO IS IN TOUCH WITH THE NATION'S TOP POLICY-MAKERS, RULED OUT AS FAR AS THIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED ANY U.N. ACTIONS IN KOREA INVOLVING:

1. ALLIED FORCES "SITTING ON" THE YALU RIVER BORDER WITH CHINA AND ON THE SOVIET FRONTIER. THE CHINESE REDS, HE SAID, SIMPLY WOULD OPEN A NEW FRONT WITH THE CONSIDERABLE FORCES THEY HAVE ASSEMBLED IN MANCHURIA. BESIDES SUCH A POLICY WOULD BE "POLITICALLY UNACCEPTABLE" TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

2. ALLIED BOMBING OF MAINLAND CHINA BECAUSE DESTRUCTION OF THE COMMUNISTS' INDUSTRIES AND COMMUNICATIONS NEAR KOREA WOULD NOT BASICALLY AFFECT RED CHINA'S KOREAN WAR EFFORT. THAT, HE SAID, IS BECAUSE RED CHINA DOES NOT DEPEND ON THEM FOR HER SUPPLIES. HE MEANT, PRESUMABLY, SUPPLIES WOULD CONTINUE TO COME FROM RUSSIA.

3. AN ALLIED SEA BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA'S COAST. GOODS FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD COULD STILL LEAK THROUGH TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN PORTS OF VLADIVOSTOCK AND PORT ARTHUR. THEY CAN NOT BE SEALED BECAUSE THE SOVIETS LEGALLY ARE NOT YET EMBROILED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

BD126PES

A93

(200)

LONDON, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY THERE IS WIDESPREAD RELIEF THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER IN HIS KOREAN TRIP MADE CLEAR HE WILL NOT RISK EXTENDING THE WAR.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN A LEADING EDITORIAL SAID MOST OBSERVERS ARE REASSURED THAT EISENHOWER'S TRIP "HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY NONE OF THE PROMISES OF A QUICK AND EASY SOLUTION WHICH SOME OF HIS SUPPORTERS ORIGINALLY READ INTO IT."

"FROM WHAT LITTLE THE GENERAL HAS SAID," THE TIMES ADDED, "IT IS CLEAR THAT HE WILL NOT LIGHTLY TAKE THE RISK OF EXTENDING THE WAR IN ORDER TO END IT--A COURSE WHICH IS ADVOCATED BY THE MACARTHURITE SECTION OF HIS OWN PARTY AND SOME OF THE COMMANDERS ON THE SPOT."

THE TIMES SAID THERE WILL BE "WIDESPREAD RELIEF," TOO, THAT EISENHOWER RETURNED SAFELY.

THERE WERE SIMILAR EXPRESSIONS BY OTHER EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS.

INDEPENDENT LE MONDE OF PARIS SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT EISENHOWER'S KOREAN STATEMENT WAS "RECEIVED WITH A SIGH OF RELIEF FROM THOSE WHO EXPECTED THE WORST AND WITH A NUANCE OF DISAPPOINTMENT BY THOSE WHO EXPECTED A MIRACLE."

SWITZERLAND'S TRIBUNE DE LAUSANNE SAID EISENHOWER'S REJECTION OF EXTREME MEASURES MIGHT DISAPPOINT SOME OF HIS SUPPORTERS BUT WOULD REASSURE THOSE WHO FEARED HE MIGHT "FOLLOW THE ADVICE OF THE OBSTREPEROUS GENERAL MACARTHUR."

1952

BD852AES

B18 (Q) (PX FOLO)

-17-

COMMONWEALTH (500)

BY ARTHUR L.GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 8-(AP)--BRITISH COMMONWEALTH STATESMEN DECIDED TODAY TO SEEK EARLY TALKS WITH THE LEADERS OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES ON A NEW PROGRAM OF WIDER WORLD TRADE.

THE NINE-NATION GROUP, WHICH TAKES IN 575 MILLION PEOPLE, HOPES THESE TALKS WILL DEVELOP IN STAGES INTO A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

TWO BROAD LINES OF APPROACH WERE SAID BY OFFICIALS TO HAVE BEEN LAID DOWN:

ONE--TO EUROPE ON THE WIDE PROBLEMS OF TRADE AND MONEY CONTROLS, RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION AND PRICES, AND RELATIONS BETWEEN THE DOLLAR AND NON-DOLLAR WORLDS.

TWO--TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S INCOMING REGIME ON THE SAME QUESTIONS AND, IN PARTICULAR, ON THE MEASURE OF WHAT BACKING THE UNITED STATES MAY GIVE TO THE BLOC'S DECISION TO WORK FOR THE REVISION OF VARIOUS WORLD TRADE AND FISCAL AGENCIES.

TWO DOCUMENTS WERE BEFORE THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS.

ONE WAS A GENERAL STATEMENT, SETTING FORTH THE RESULTS OF THEIR TWO-WEEK PARLEY, WHICH IS TO BE PUBLISHED AS A COMMUNIQUE WHEN THE TALKS END WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY.

THE OTHER WAS A TOP-SECRET LIST OF PROVISIONAL DECISIONS TO BE APPLIED ONLY IF AMERICAN SUPPORT CAN BE ENLISTED.

THE CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE WILL CONTAIN NO DRAMATIC PRONOUNCEMENTS TELLING HOW THE NATIONS INTEND TO COPE WITH THEIR TROUBLES.

BUT THREE MAIN DECISIONS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN:

1. TO TRY TO DOVETAIL INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS MORE EFFECTIVELY ALONG YOU-HELP-ME-I'LL-HELP-YOU LINES. THIS COULD BE ARRANGED FOR ALLOCATING EXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT IN SHORT SUPPLY.
2. TO FIGHT INFLATION BY SLASHING LUXURY IMPORTS AND SPENDING--THUS EACH MEMBER-NATION SHOULD LIVE WITHIN ITS MEANS.
3. TO GO IN FOR A LONG-TERM PROGRAM OF DOLLAR-SAVING FOOD AND RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION AND TO PEP UP EVERY PROJECT WHICH MIGHT EARN MORE DOLLARS.

1952

B19 (Q)

THE COMMUNIQUE WILL REAFFIRM THAT THE COMMONWEALTH WANTS A CONVERTIBLE POUND--ONE THAT CAN BE EXCHANGED AND TRANSFERRED FREELY. BUT DOUBTLESS IT WILL ADD THIS CAN BE DONE ONLY WHEN THERE ARE ENOUGH GOLD DOLLAR RESERVE IN THE BANK AND WHEN WORLD TRADE IS FREE ENOUGH AND WIDE ENOUGH.

THE CONDITIONS FOR SUCH A STATE WILL BE THE BASIS OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S PROJECTED TALKS WITH EISENHOWER. THESE ARE THE SPECIFIC ISSUES INVOLVED:

HOW TO GET SOME CERTAINTY INTO THE MARKET FOR WOOL, RUBBER, TIN, MINERALS AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS. ONE WAY WOULD BE LONG-TERM, STABLE-PRICE CONTRACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH IS THE BIGGEST BUYER.

WILL THE UNITED STATES AGREE TO REVISE THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) TO GIVE IT BORROWING POWERS FOR A STABILIZATION FUND WHICH COULD SERVE AS A CRUTCH FOR WEAK MONIES, AND TO REVISE THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT) SO THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS COULD CUSION THEMSELVES BY FAVORING EMPIRE GOODS AT THE EXPENSE OF DOLLAR GOODS?

WILL THE UNITED STATES SCALE DOWN ITS OWN TARIFFS TO HELP STERLING GOODS?

PROSPECTS OF UPPING THE WORLD PRICE OF GOLD FROM ITS PRESENT LEVEL OF $35 PER OUNCE.

NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE TALKS ARE SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTHERN RHODESIA AND CANADA.

SL625PES

A60

LONDON, DEC. 8-(AP)-NAZI FIELDMARSHAL HERMANN GOERING'S 100 MILE-AN-HOUR BULLET-PROOF MERCEDES BENZ AUTOMOBILE IS GOING ON THE AUCTION BLOCK.

THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN'S FAMILIES ASSOCIATION, WHICH HAS RAISED THOUSANDS OF POUNDS IN EXHIBITING THE CAR THROUGHOUT BRITAIN, SAID TODAY IT WILL GO UP FOR SALE DEC. 16.

BRITISH TROOPS FOUND GOERING'S 20-FOOT-LONG CAR--WITH AN ENGINE EQUIVALENT TO THAT IN AN AVERAGE 56-SEATER BUS -- IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN AT THE END OF THE WAR.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY TURNED THE CAR OVER TO THE SERVICEMEN'S CHARITY ORGANIZATION THREE YEARS AGO FOR A FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN.

SN902PES

A137 (140)

LONDON, DEC.8-(AP)-BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL TAKE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST ANY AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WHICH TRY TO BUY OR SELL IRANIAN OIL.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO REGARD THE PRODUCTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN SOUTH PERSIA (IRAN) AS THE PROPERTY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC)."

HE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL STAND BY ITS "FULL LEGAL RIGHTS" UNTIL IRAN AND BRITAIN AGREE ON COMPENSATION FOR AIOC PROPERTIES NATIONALIZED BY IRAN 20 MONTHS AGO.

ASKED WHAT BRITAIN WOULD DO IF AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES TRIED TO SELL IRANIAN OIL, EDEN REPLIED "WE WILL STILL HAVE OUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND WE WILL EXERCISE THEM SHOULD THE COMPANIES TRY TO DO IT."

THE COMMONS DEBATE FOLLOWED AN ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT THAT AMERICAN OIL FIRMS CAN BUY OIL FROM IRAN WITHOUT OBJECTION FROM THE U.S.GOVERNMENT BUT THAT PROSPECTIVE BUYERS RISK LEGAL ACTION BY THE BRITISH.

IN THE PAST, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GENERALLY HAS DISCOURAGED U.S. FIRMS FROM ENTERING THE IRANIAN MARKET.

HERBERT MORRISON, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE LABORITE OPPOSITION, ASKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED A WEAKENING IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS. HE SUGGESTED THE ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT AFFECT THE DECISIONS OF FOREIGN COURTS IN ANY LEGAL DISPUTE OVER IRANIAN OIL.

EDEN SAID HE THOUGHT THERE HAD BEEN "CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE" BY A NUMBER OF SMALLER OIL COMPANIES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A DEFINITION OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENTS LEGAL POSITION.

HE SAID THAT, NO MATTER WHAT, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO USE "ALL ITS RIGHTS IN FULFILLING ITS OBLIGATIONS TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY."

EDEN TOLD ANOTHER QUESTIONER THAT HE HOPED THE DANGER OF A CONFLICT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. WOULD NOT ARISE.

LABORITE EMANUEL SHINWELL, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, ASKED WHETHER THE U.S.GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE TRYING INDIRECTLY TO OBTAIN CONTROL OF MIDDLE EAST OIL.

EDEN REPLIED THERE WAS NOTHING WHATEVER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TO INDICATE THIS. "WE MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO READ THAT KIND OF STATEMENT INTO A DOCUMENT OF THAT KIND," HE ADDED.

EDEN ALSO DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF RUMORS THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MIGHT BE WILLING TO BUY OIL FROM IRAN.

ER1220PES

D163

WITH LONDON

TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT LEAVING TO THE JUDGMENT OF AMERICAN FIRMS OR INDIVIDUALS WHETHER TO BUY OIL FROM IRAN "IN VIEW OF THE LEGAL RISKS INVOLVED" WAS COOLLY RECEIVED IN TEHRAN.

COMMENTATORS FIND ITS INDICATED CONTINUED SUPPORT OF BRITISH POLICY OBJECTIONABLE.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SUPREME COUNCIL IMPLIED THEY CONSIDERED THE STATEMENT AN UNIMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC MANEUVER, CONTRIVED TO PLACATE BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN AND RESULTING FROM PRESSURE BY PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS.

THERE IS NOT YET ANY OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REACTION. FOREIGN MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI WAS EXPECTED TO VOICE THE MOSSADEGH CABINET'S VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, BUT HE REPLIED TO QUESTIONS ON THE SUBJECT THAT THE STATEMENT IS STILL BEING STUDIED.

1952

30.24- 7337

THE EVENING PAPER ETTELAAT QUOTED AN UNNAMED "POLITICAL ADVISER TO DR.MOSSADEGH" AS SAYING THE STATEMENT WAS UNSATISFACTORILY "DOUBLE EDGED" IN MAINTAINING SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH POLICY, WHILE APPARENTLY GIVING A QUALIFIED GO-AHEAD TO AMERICANS WHO WANT TO BUY IRANIAN OIL.

"IT BROUGHT UP AGAIN COMPLAINT AND WORRY OVER WHY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INSISTS SO MUCH ON DEFENDING THE ILLEGAL INTERESTS AND UNJUST ACTIVITIES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT," THE UNNAMED ADVISER ADDED.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT EVENING PAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ COMMENTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RELEASE "MIGHT WELL BE AN ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION TO CLEAR ITSELF OF THE ACCUSATION LEVELLED AGAINST IT OF COLLABORATING WITH BRITAIN'S OIL POLICY."

WD545PES

B54 (150) Q

LONDON, DEC. 8-(AP)-NINE ADDITIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WERE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION TODAY DURING THE ORGANIZATION'S THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE NEW GROUPS INCREASE TO 102 THE MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS AND ADDED ABOUT 300,000 MEMBERS TO THE INTERNATIONAL BODY. THE WVF (CAPS) NOW CLAIMS MORE THAN 16 MILLION MEMBERS AND CLAIMS TO BE THE THIRD LARGEST NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION IN THE WORLD.

ONLY THE RED CROSS AND WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADES UNIONS ARE CONSIDERED LARGER.

ORGANIZATIONS BECOMING MEMBERS ARE: THE WOUNDED COMBAT ASSOCIATION, FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE PURPLE HEART, OF THE UNITED STATES; THE BRAZILIAN LEGION OF WAR VETERANS; GOLD COAST EX-SERVICEMEN'S UNION; PAN HELLENIC UNION OF WAR DISABLED (GREECE); ALL-INDIA GURKHA EX-SERVICEMEN'S WELFARE ASSOCIATION; WAR OF INDEPENDENCE DISABLED VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS (ISRAEL); ISRAELI ASSOCIATION OF INVALIDS OF WORLD WAR I; PHILIPPINES VETERANS LEGION; AND NETHERLANDS ASSOCIATION OF EX-SERVICEMEN AND HOLDERS OF THE 1914-1918 CROSS.

SN941PES

1952

B43 (Q)

(170)

LONDON, DEC.8-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA WARNED THE GOVERNMENT OF THAILAND TODAY TO "STOP UNDERMINING THE INTERESTS OF CHINESE IN THAILAND IMMEDIATELY" OR SUFFER "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A STATEMENT BY HO HSIANG-NING, CHAIRMAN OF CHINA'S OVERSEAS AFFAIRS COMMISSION, PROTESTING WHAT IT CALLED THE BANNING OF TWO CHINESE LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS, CHUAN MIN PAO AND NAN CHEN PAO, BY THE THAI GOVERNMENT.

HSIANG-NING CHARGED THIS WAS PART OF THE THAI GOVERNMENT'S CONSISTENT PLAN TO UNDERMINE THE INTERESTS OF SEVERAL MILLION CHINESE RESIDING IN THAILAND. SUCH ACTS, IT ADDED, ARE "INTOLERABLE TO THE CHINESE."

IT WARNED THE THAI GOVERNMENT TO STOP SUCH MEASURES AT ONCE, RELEASE ALL CHINESE NOW "ILLEGALLY DETAINED" AND LIFT THE BAN ON THE TWO NEWSPAPERS OR "THE PIBUL-SONGGRAM GOVERNMENT WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."

THAILAND, FORMERLY CALLED SIAM, ADJOINS EMBATTLED FRENCH INDOCHINA, WHERE COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING TO OUST THE FRENCH. ITS NORTHERN BORDERS ARE ONLY 100 AIRLINE MILES FROM THE CHINESE FRONTIER.

SC843AES

B51 Q (200)

WITH OSLO LIE A74

LONDON, DEC.8-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THE U.N. REMAINS THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE FOR PEACE DESPITE THE THREAT OF "GRAVE IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL CONFLICTS."

IN A MESSAGE TO THE THIRD ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION HERE, LIE SAID "THE U.N. OFFERS NO PANACEA." BUT, HE ADDED, "IT PROVIDES THE ONLY COMMON GROUND WHERE THESE CONFLICTING INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS CAN OPENLY BE DISCUSSED AND SUBJECTED TO POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS AND AGREEMENTS."

LIE'S MESSAGE WAS READ BY COL.ALFRED G.KATZIN, SPECIAL U.N. REPRESENTATIVE. KATZIN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY "THERE IS TODAY AN IMMINENT DANGER, NOT PERHAPS THAT THE U.N. WILL COLLAPSE, BUT THAT IT CAN BE GRAVELY WEAKENED AND THAT MILLIONS WILL LOSE THEIR FAITH IN ITS CAPACITY TO SURVIVE AND DELIVER."

ALBERT MOREL OF FRANCE, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION, SAID "DAY AFTER DAY WE SEE THAT THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THE U.N. WAS FOUNDED ARE DETERIORATING. WE MUST STRESS THE FACT THAT THE U.N. IS TO BE SERVED AND NOT USED."

MORE THAN 100 DELEGATES FROM 16 WESTERN NATIONS AND OBSERVERS FROM 12 OTHER COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY. THE FEDERATION CLAIMS TO REPRESENT MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS AND NEARLY 20 MILLION EX-SERVICEMEN.

MD940AES

A78 (180)

OSLO, NORWAY, DEC. 8-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE DECLARED IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH THE NORWEGIAN STATE BROADCASTING SYSTEM LAST NIGHT THAT THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR PEACE IN KOREA.

"EVERYTHING HAS BEEN DONE THAT COULD BE DONE BY THE UNITED 1952 NATIONS, BUT I'M SORRY TO SAY IT LOOKS LIKE THEY WHO STARTED THE KOREAN WAR AND ATTACKED THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA, IN REALITY, ARE AGAINST A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT," DECLARED LIE.

"IT IS A FACT," HE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION, TOGETHER WITH FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS, NOW ARE COMPLETELY ISOLATED. THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN IN SUCH AN ISOLATED POSITION. WE MUST ONLY HOPE THAT WORLD OPINION WILL BE ABLE TO INFLUENCE THE COMING DECISION ABOUT AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO RECENTLY OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION, SAID HE HOPED HIS SUCCESSOR WOULD BE NAMED SOON.

"NO ONE MUST BELIEVE I'VE GROWN TIRED OF MY WORK OR I'M OVERWORKED," LIE SAID. ON THE CONTRARY, HE ADDED, "I FEEL IN A BETTER FIGHTING CONDITION AND HAVE A BETTER HUMOR THAN EVER BEFORE.

"I HAD THE IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT I WORKED COMPLETELY ALONE, AND MEMBER STATES DID NOT REALIZE THE ACTUAL POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE WORLD TODAY," LIE DECLARED.

LIE CONCLUDED BY SAYING HE HAD TO STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL A NEW MAN IS APPOINTEDM

KM751AES

1952

A54 (110)

PARIS, DEC. 8-(AP)-FRANCE WILL EMPHASIZE AT THE COMING MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS THAT SHE CANNOT CONTINUE TO CARRY THE BURDEN OF RE-ARMAMENT MUCH LONGER UNLESS SHE GETS CREDIT FOR THE INDOCHINA WAR.

THE FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, HERVE ALPHAND, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THIS WOULD DEFINITELY BE ONE OF THE POINTS RAISED IN THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OPENING HERE NEXT MONDAY.

HE SAID FRANCE HAS A GOOD CASE TO PUT BEFORE THE 14-NATION DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE ON THE GROUND THAT THE INDOCHINA WAR IS PART OF WESTERN GLOBAL STRATEGY. IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE, HE CONTINUED, TO SEEK TO ISOLATE FRANCE'S FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS THERE.

SN742PES

1952

B58 (100) Q

PARIS, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY REELECTED DR.LUTHER H. EVANS, LIBRARIAN OF THE U.S. LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, TO ITS EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

UNESCO, WHICH IS HOLDING ITS SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, ELECTED A THIRD OF ITS COUNCIL. IT ALSO PICKED A REPLACEMENT FOR THE ITALIAN REPRESENTATIVE, THE LATE COUNT STEFANO JACINI. THE UNANIMOUS CHOICE TO REPRESENT ITALY WAS DR.VITTORINO VERONESE.

ELECTED TO FULL TERMS IN SEATS WHICH BECAME VACANT THIS YEAR WERE EVANS, HENRI LAUGIER OF FRANCE, VENTURA GARCIA CALDERON OF PERU, PIMMALAKUL OF THAILAND, TORU HAGIWARA OF JAPAN, PROF. G.A.RAADI OF IRAN, OSCAR SECCO ELLAURI OF URUGUAY, AND PROF. JACOB NIELSEN OF DENMARK.

SN952PES

B42 (Q)

ROME, DEC.8-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.DANIEL B.STRICKLER OFFICIALLY TOOK OVER TODAY AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP FOR ITALY (MAAG).

STRICKLER, FORMER LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, MOVED INTO HIS OFFICES IN THE PALATIAL U.S. EMBASSY BUILDING, BUT SHORTLY AFTERWARDS LEFT FOR NAPLES WITH HIS PREDECESSOR, MAJ.GEN.JOHN K.RICE. RICE WILL SAIL FROM NAPLES FOR THE U.S. TOMORROW FOR RETIREMENT.

STRICKLER CAME HERE FROM GERMANY, WHERE HE COMMANDED THE 28TH (PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD) DIVISION.

IN NAPLES, MEANWHILE, MAJ.GEN.JAMES M.GAVIN LEFT FOR STUTTGART, WHERE HE WILL COMMAND THE U.S. ARMY'S 7TH CORPS. GAVIN HAD BEEN CHIEF OF STAFF TO U.S. ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY, NATO'S SOUTHERN EUROPE COMMANDER. HE HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED BY U.S. MAJ.GEN.CLOVIS E.BYERS.

SC827AES

B70 (Q)

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC.8-(AP)-THE CREWS OF TWO MAJOR UNITS OF THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET WERE HOMEWARD BOUND TODAY FOR CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

THE 45,000-TON CARRIER FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND HEAVY CRUISER DES MOINES, WHICH LEFT HERE YESTERDAY, WILL STOP BRIEFLY AT GIBRALTAR. HOLIDAY LEAVE FOR THE CREWS BEGINS DEC.18, ON THEIR ARRIVAL AT NORFOLK, VA.

LS1125AES

A94 (120)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, DEC. 8-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS PROTESTED TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AGAINST ACCUSATIONS OF COMPLICITY MADE AGAINST THE FORMER SWEDISH MINISTER IN PRAGUE, O.W. WINTHER, DURING THE RUDOLF SLANSKY TRIAL.

RUDOLF MARGOLIUS, ONE OF THE 11 DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND EXECUTED, SAID DURING THE PRAGUE TRIAL THAT HE HAD FAVORED SWEDISH CAPITALISTS DURING TRADE TALKS WITH WINTHER. MARGOLIUS WAS DEPUTY MINISTER FOR FOREIGN TRADE.

WINTHER, NOW SWEDISH ENVOY TO MADRID, AT THAT TIME DECLARED THE COMMUNIST CHARGES ABSOLUTELY GROUNDLESS. SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN TERMED THE CHARGE ABSURD.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ITS PROTEST WAS MADE ORALLY TO THE CZECH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER IN PRAGUE BY THE SWEDISH MINISTER WHO BACKED IT UP WITH A WRITTEN MEMORANDUM.

EJ947PES

A92 (220)

BERLIN, DEC. 8-(AP)-SERGEI DENGIN, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN EAST BERLIN, TODAY PROTESTED AGAIN TO U.S. AUTHORITIES WHAT HE CALLED THE "FORCEFUL ARREST" OF A RUSSIAN ARMY PRIVATE, NOV. 28, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

DENGIN, SAID ADN, WROTE ANOTHER LETTER TO MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT HERE, ON THE CASE. DENGIN REVIEWED THE ARREST OF PVT. ALEXANDER KULIKOV IN WEST BERLIN. THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT KULIKOV WAS APPREHENDED WHEN HE ENTERED THE U.S. SECTOR IN THE ZEHLENDORF DISTRICT FIRING A TOMMYGUN INTO THE AIR.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL DECLARED TODAY THAT THE AMERICANS FIRST HAD REPORTED KULIKOV'S ARREST TO THE SOVIETS AND OFFERED TO TURN HIM OVEI TO THE RUSSIANS. LATER THE AMERICANS INFORMED THE SOVIETS THAT KULIKOV HAD ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM AND WOULD NOT BE FORCED TO RETURN.

DENGIN TODAY CALLED THE ASYLUM APPEAL A "FAKE, MANUFACTURED BY PEOPLE WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF THE RUSSIANS' LANGUAGE," ADN SAID. HE CALLED THE ARREST A "WILFUL PROVOCATION" OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND DEMANDED KULIKOV'S IMMEDIATE RETURN.

IN A REPLY TO DENGIN'S FIRST PROTEST, MATHEWSON SAID KULIKOV WAS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL REFUGEE AND OFFERED TO LET THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES INTERVIEW HIM IN WEST BERLIN.

KULIKOV, ADMITTEDLY A "LITTLE DRUNK" WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, SAID HE HAD HIT THE BOTTLE TO BOLSTER HIS COURAGE FOR HIS FLIGHT TO THE "AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

EJ937PES

1952

A142 (190)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC.8-(AP)-AN AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TODAY LIVING IN AN ALLIED DESERTERS' COLONY IN THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TOWN OF BAUTZEN.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE 37TH TRANSPORTATION CORPS, HIGHWAY TRANSPORT DIVISION, MANNHEIM, CONFIRMED THAT PVT.CHARLES C.LUCAS, 36, XENIA, OHIO, HAS BEEN REPORTED ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM THAT UNIT SINCE AUGUST, 1951.

MEMBERS OF THE UNIT SAID LUCAS' GERMAN GIRL FRIEND TOLD THEM HE HAD GONE TO THE SOVIET ZONE TO LIVE. THE SAECHSISCHE ZEITUNG AT BAUTZEN REPORTED THAT LUCAS ATTENDED A MEETING OF THE EAST ZONE RELIEF ORGANIZATION PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY MEETING THERE LAST WEEK. REFERRING TO LUCAS AS "OUR AMERICAN FRIEND," THE PAPER QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

1952 30.24- 7339

"MANY PEOPLE ASK ME WHY I HAVE COME TO THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATI REPUBLIC. THAT IS QUITE SIMPLE -- BECAUSE I AM FOR PEACE AND WANT TO PROVE MY SOLIDARITY WITH THE GERMANS."

OTHER EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS QUOTED LUCAS AS SAYING NEGROES LIVE ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH WHITES AT BAUTZEN AND HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" THERE.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT HAS PROVIDED ACCOMMODATIONS AND JOBS FOR ALLIED DESERTERS, BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH, AT BAUTZEN, A SMALL INDUSTRIAL TOWN 30 MILES EAST OF DRESDEN.

B1211PES

B35 (SEG)

(250)

1952

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC.8-(AP)-THE COURT MARTIAL OF U.S. ARMY PVT. EUGENE WALTERS, 31, ACCUSED OF ABDUCTING AN AMERICAN SCHOOL GIRL HERE, WAS POSTPONED TODAY UNTIL NEXT MONDAY.

DEFENSE COUNSEL CAPT.FLORINDO H.DEROSA OF ELMHURST, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., WHO ASKED FOR THE CONTINUANCE, SAID HE HAD NOT HAD TIME TO PREPARE THE DEFENSE AND WAS AWAITING REPORTS ON WALTERS FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION IN AMERICA.

WALTERS, A HANDSOME, DIVORVED FATHER FROM HARROD, O., FACES SIX CHARGES, INCLUDING UNLAWFUL CONFINEMENT OF MISS MAMIE RUTH SHELTON, 18, IN A CAR ON A LONELY ROAD AT NEARBY HANAU LAST FEBRUARY.

OTHER CHARGES AGAINST HIM INCLUDE DESERTION, THEFT OF A QUARTER-TON ARMY TRUCK AND A .45 CALIBER PISTOL, ROBBERY AND TWO MORALS COUNTS.

MISS SHELTON, PRETTY, RED-HAIRED STEP-DAUGHTER OF M/SGT.F.B.BURNS OF HOT SPRINGS, VA., WAS ABDUCTED BY AN ARMED MAN DRESSED IN A U.S. UNIFORM.

HE STOPPED THE CAR IN WHICH SHE WAS RIDING WITH TWO SOLDIER FRIENDS, FORCED THE MEN OUT OF THE CAR AND THEN DROVE OFF WITH THE GIRL. FOUND ALONE IN THE CAR THE NEXT MORNING, MISS SHELTON TOLD INVESTIGATORS THAT HER ABDUCTOR HAD MADE HER UNDRESS BUT HAD NOT OTHERWISE MOLESTED HER.

WALTERS, WHO DENIED THAT HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE SHELTON CASE, TURNED HIMSELF IN TO U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN LAST OCT.4 AFTER SUCCESSFULLY ELUDING THE ARMY'S BIGGEST POSTWAR DRAGNET IN WEST GERMANY FOR EIGHT MONTHS.

ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE COMMUNIST EAST SECTOR OF BERLIN.

MISS SHELTON AND HER TWO COMPANIONS, SGTS.JOHN FORD OF ODESSA, TEX., AND HERBERT EVANS OF ROXBORO, N.C., IDENTIFIED WALTERS AS THE GUNMAN IN A LINEUP FOLLOWING HIS RETURN TO AMERICAN CONTROL.

A WEEK AFTER HE SURRENDERED HE TRIED TO COMMIT SUICIDE IN A MILITARY STOCKADE HERE, THE ARMY REPORTED. HE WAS LATER PLACED IN THE 97TH GENERAL HOSPITAL HERE FOR OBSERVATION.

WALTERS, A PURPLE HEART VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, SAT TIGHT-LIPPED TODAY AT THE DEFENSE TABLE WITH HIS HANDS CLASPED IN HIS LAP.

HE WATCHED INTENTLY AS THE 11-MAN COURT, COMPOSED OF SEVEN COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND FOUR MASTER SERGEANTS, WAS SWORN IN.

LT. COL. ROBERT M. BREWER, A NATIVE OF NEWBURGH, N.Y., IS PRESIDENT OF THE COURT. THE PROSECUTOR IS MAJ. JOHN F. WOLF OF HYATTSVILLE, MD.

DEROSA SAID THAT WALTERS WAS WOUNDED DURING THE WAR AND, PARALYZED FROM THE WAIST DOWN, SPENT SIX MONTHS IN A GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR HOSPITAL.

MISS SHELTON WAS NOT PRESENT IN THE COURT.

JF757AES NM

A189
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC. 8-(AP)-ALMOST 3,000 AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN SERVING IN EUROPE HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR DUTY IN KOREA SINCE JANUARY, U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

OFFICIALS STATED THAT 2,513 OF THE 2,936 APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN APPROVED. MOST OF THE REMAINING APPLICATIONS ARE BEING PROCESSED.

WD247PES

B96 (Q)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC. 8-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN SEPARATE TRAIN ACCIDENTS LAST WEEK.

PVT. ANDREW S.TREADWELL, OF 1211 NORTH JEFFERSON AVE., ST. LOUIS, MO., WAS STRUCK BY A TRAIN DEC. 4 WHILE HE WAS CROSSING THE TRACKS AT THE GIESSEN RAILROAD STATION.

PFC LOUIS STIGLER WAS KILLED DEC. 5. HE STEPPED FROM A PARKED TRAIN INTO THE PATH OF AN ONCOMING TRAIN AT WILLEBADESSEN, WESTPHALIA. HIS SISTER, MISS JOSEPHINE STIGLER, LIVES AT 3126 WEST WARREN BLVD., CHICAGO.

K157PES

B0

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC.8-(AP)-THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD OPEN PUBLIC HEARINGS TOMORROW ON WHETHER WEST GERMANY HAS A LEGAL RIGHT TO RE-ARM.

THE COURT WILL ACT ON A REQUEST FROM WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO RULE WHETHER HIS COUNTRY'S PENDING ALLIANCE PACTS WITH THE WEST ARE CONSTITUTIONAL. THE TWO PACTS ARE TO BE FINALLY VOTED ON BY THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT EARLY NEXT YEAR. ONE IS THE REPUBLIC'S PEACE CONTRACT WITH THE WEST, THE OTHER PUTS GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. THE COURT WILL CONSIDER BOTH, SINCE THEY ARE INTERLOCKING.

HEUSS ASKED THE COURT TO CONSIDER THE ISSUE LAST JULY AFTER FIRST READINGS OF THE BILLS IN PARLIAMENT.

MEANWHILE, THE COURT HAS BEEN ASKED TO RULE ON ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE PACTS. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT HAS REQUESTED A RULING AS TO WHETHER A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE PARLIAMENT OR A SIMPLE MAJORITY IS REQUIRED FOR THEIR RATIFICATION. THIS WILL BE CONSIDERED AT A DATE YET TO BE ANNOUNCED BY THE COURT.

ML1012AES

B39
BONN, GERMANY, DEC.8-(AP)-A CHRISTMAS CLEMENCY FOR GERMANS IN ALLIED PRISONS WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TONIGHT BUT NONE OF THE MORE THAN 500 WAR CRIMINALS WILL GET EARLIER RELEASE.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS ANNOUNCED THAT CHRISTMAS CLEMENCY WOULD BE GRANTED TO PRISONERS SERVING SENTENCES IMPOSED BY OCCUPATION COURTS IF THEIR REGULAR TERM OF IMPRISONMENT WOULD BE CONCLUDED SHORTLY BEFORE OR SOON AFTER CHRISTMAS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THAT NONE OF THE WAR CRIMINALS IN THE THREE BIG ALLIED PRISONS WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR EARLIER RELEASE BECAUSE THEIR SENTENCES DID NOT END IN THE PRESCRIBED PERIOD.

ELIGIBLE PRISONERS WILL BE RELEASED ON DEC.16. OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 30 WOULD BENEFIT IN THE BRITISH ZONE PRISON AT WERL AND IN THE FRENCH ZONE JAIL AT WITTLICH. THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSION WAS UNABLE TO SAY IMMEDIATELY HOW MANY WOULD BE AFFECTED IN THEIR ZONE.

JB743PES

A59
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE BUCHAREST RADIO TONIGHT INTRODUCED TO ROMANIAN LISTENERS AN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION SPEEDUP SPECIALIST, WHO SAID HE IS ALREADY WORKING ON HIS PRODUCTION QUOTA FOR 1974 (CORRECT).

ON THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, THE SPEEDUP SPECIALIST HIMSELF, ION VASILACHE, TOOK THE MICROPHONE. HE GAVE A TWO-MINUTE FAVORABLE APPRAISAL OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE CAMPAIGN, SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN, AND ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ.

VASILACHE CONCLUDED BY PROMISING TO WORK HARDER, BETTER AND FASTER IN THE FUTURE.

SNRPES

B46 (Q)
(160)
VIENNA, DEC.8-(AP)-CHAIRMEN OF THE WORKS COUNCILS IN TWO OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL PLANTS HAVE BEEN FIRED BECAUSE THEY THREATENED TO STRIKE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME WHEN WORKERS COULD OBATAIN NO POTATOES.

THE OSTRAU, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NEWSPAPER, NOVA SVOBODA, SAID THE HEAD OF THE WORKS COUNCIL OF THE STALINGRAD STEEL PLANT AT LISKOVEC, ADOLF ZIDEK, AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE GIANT TATRA AUTOMOBILE PLANT AT

KOPRIVNICE, NENICKA, HAD BEEN DISMISSED, AND THROWN OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
ZIDEK WAS FIRED BECAUSE HE SEVERAL TIMES DARED TO THREATEN TO STRIKE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. THE PAPER SAID HE ATTEMPTED TO FOMENT UNREST BY DECLARING: "I AM THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THOUSANDS OF SLAVES IN OUR PLANT."
ZIDEK ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF THREATENING TO LOAD ALL THE PLANT WORKERS INTO TRUCKS AND DRIVE UPON THE LOCAL COUNTY COUNCIL TO "BRING ABOUT ORDER" WHEN POTATOES WERE UNAVAILABLE IN LOCAL STORES.
NENICKA WAS SIMILARLY ACCUSED.
SC859AES

A17 (130)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CZECHS
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 8-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED TODAY "A NEW WAVE OF ARRESTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA" AND SAID FIVE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE AMONG THOSE BEING PURGED ON ORDER FROM MOSCOW.
THE RADIO QUOTED THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG AS THE SOURCE OF ITS REPORT BUT GAVE NO INDICATION HOW THE INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED. THERE WAS NO DIRECT WORD FROM PRAGUE, THE CZECH CAPITAL.
THE PURGE LIST, AS BROADCAST, INCLUDED SUCH NOTED FIGURES AS GEN. LUDWIG SVOBODA, FIRST POSTWAR MINISTER OF DEFENSE; ANTONIN GREGOR, FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; EUGENE ERBAN, MINISTER OF LABOR AND SOCIAL SECURITY; AUGUSTIN KLIMENT, MINISTER OF HEAVY MACHINERY; AND VLADIMIR KOPRIVA, FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
TANJUG AT FIRST ALSO INCLUDED THE NAME OF ZDENEK FIERLINGER, A FORMER PREMIER WHO PAVED THE WAY FOR THE COMMUNIST COUP IN 1948. LATER IT BROADCAST A CORRECTION DELETING FIERLINGER'S NAME WITHOUT GIVING AN EXPLANATION.

THE SHADOW OF A NEW PURGE HAS HOVERED OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE THE RECENT BIG PRAGUE TREASON TRIAL IN WHICH RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER BOSS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS CONDEMNED TO HANG WITH 10 OTHERS. THE EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT LAST WEEK. THREE OTHERS, ALSO CONVICTED AS TRAITORS TO STALINISM, RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES.
VIENNA REPORTS SAID AT LEAST THREE OF THE SIX FORMER MINISTERS LISTED BY BELGRADE RADIO HAVE BEEN OUT OF OFFICE AND POSSIBLY UNDER ARREST FOR MORE THAN YEAR.
THE NAMES SUGGEST THAT ONE POSSIBLE REASON FOR THE ARRESTS IS TO FIND SCAPEGOATS FOR LOW PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS, ESPECIALLY MANUFACTURED ITEMS DEMANDED BY RUSSIA. THE CZECHS HAVE FALLEN DOWN BADLY IN EXPANDING INDUSTRY UNDER THEIR FIVE-YEAR PLAN, NOTABLY IN MINING AND HEAVY METAL WORK.
KLIMENT, MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, HAS BEEN REPORTED IN DISGRACE SINCE MIDSUMMER. HE RESIGNED "ON HIS OWN REQUEST" AUG. 1. THE PREVIOUS MONTH HE HAD BEEN APPOINTED TO HEAD THE CZECH TRADE UNION FEDERATION. RECENTLY, MORALE IN THE TRADE UNIONS HAS BEEN UNDER CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
LAST MONTH KLIMENT ADMITTED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS BEHIND SCHEDULE ON PROMISED DELIVERIES OF ELECTRICAL GOODS TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE BLAMED THE SETBACK ON LACK OF COAL PRODUCTION IN THE MINES AT MORAVSKA OSTRAVA. HE SAID 19 PER CENT OF THE MINERS STAYED AWAY FROM WORK IN SEPTEMBER.
THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEWSPAPER NOVA SVOBODA OF OSTRAV REPORTED TODAY THAT ADOLF ZIDEK, HEAD OF THE WORKS COUNCIL OF THE STALINGRAD STEEL PLANT AT LISKOVEC, AND CHAIRMAN NENICKA OF THE GIANT TATRA AUTOMOBILE PLANT AT KOPRIVNICE, HAVE BEEN FIRED AND THROWN OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY THREATENED TO LEAD WORKERS IN A STRIKE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME BECAUSE THE MEN COULD NOT BUX POTATOES FOR THEIR FAMILIES.

30.24- 7341

1952

A187
THE NEWSPAPER SAID ZIDEK ATTEMPTED TO FOMENT UNREST BY DECLARING: "I AM THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THOUSANDS OF SLAVES IN OUR PLANT."
FIERLINGER SERVED AS PREMIER FROM APRIL, 1945, TO JUNE, 1946. LATER HE WAS VICE PREMIER AND MINISTER FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS AND PROSECUTED VIGOROUSLY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN TO STAMP OUT THE INFLUENCE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
HE IS A FORMER SOCIALIST AND HELPED MERGE THE SOCIALISTS WITH THE COMMUNISTS--A MOVE THAT AIDED THE REDS IN THEIR MARCH TO TOTAL POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. RECENTLY HIS ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN RESTRICTED.
GEN. SVOBODA, FORMER CHIEF OF THE ARMY STAFF WHO WAS ANOTHER KEY FIGURE IN BRINGING ABOUT THE 1948 COUP WAS FIRED FROM HIS POST AS MINISTER OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1951.
ERBAN WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS LABOR POST IN LATE 1951 AT THE TIME SLANSKY WAS ARRESTED.
GREGOR, MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, WAS REMOVED FROM OFFICE LAST WEEK PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF MISDEALINGS IN HIS MINISTRY EXPOSED IN THE TRIAL OF SLANSKY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FOREIGN TRADE UNDER THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN HAS FALLEN GREATLY BEHIND ITS QUOTA THIS YEAR.
KOPRIVA, MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY, WAS DISMISSED IN JANUARY THIS YEAR. HE WAS UNDER FIRE BECAUSE HE DID NOT EXERCISE ENOUGH VIGILANCE AND PERMITTED SLANSKY AND OTHERS TO ORGANIZE AN ALLEGED "ZIONIST" PLOT AGAINST MOSCOW.
KA241PES

1952

A109
-95-
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 8-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO TODAY REPORTED A MAJOR NEW PURGE OF COMMUNIST LEADERS UNDERWAY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A TERSE REPORT QUOTED THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG AS ITS SOURCE BUT GAVE NO INDICATION OF HOW THE INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED.
THE BROADCAST LISTED THESE PROMINENT CZECHS AS AMONG THOSE SEIZED IN "A NEW WAVE OF ARRESTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA:"
ANTONIN GREGOR, FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.
GEN. LUDWIG SVOBODA, FIRST POSTWAR MINISTER OF DEFENSE, WHO WAS RELIEVED LAST SEPTEMBER AND DEMOTED TO THE POST OF MINISTER OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
KOPRIVA, FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
VLADIMIR [illegible], MINISTER OF POLICE.
EUGENE ERBAN, MINISTER OF WORKS AND SOCIAL SECURITY.
AUGUSTIN KLIMENT, MINISTER OF HEAVY MACHINERY.
ZDENEK FIERLINGER, DEPUTY PREMIER.
REPORTS THAT NEW PURGES WERE IMMINENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS HAVE BEEN CURRENT SINCE THE BIG TREASON TRIAL IN PRAGUE OF ONE TIME CZECH COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER FORMER HIGH REDS. ELEVEN INCLUDING SLANSKY WERE HANGED AND THREE OTHERS GOT LIFE SENTENCES LAST WEEK.
OF THE SIX NAMES MENTIONED BY BELGRADE RADIO THE MOST PROMINENT IS FIERLINGER. HE SERVED AS PREMIER FROM APRIL, 1945, TO JUNE, 1946. HE IS A FORMER LEADER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. HE WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN MERGING THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WITH THE COMMUNISTS-- A MOVE THAT AIDED THE REDS IN THEIR MARCH TO TOTAL POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
FIERLINGER BECAME MINISTER OF CHURCH AFFAIRS IN APRIL, 1950, AND PROSECUTED VIGOROUSLY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN TO STAMP OUT THE INFLUENCE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KLIMENT, AS MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, ADMITTED LAST MONTH THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS FALLING BEHIND ON DELIVERIES OF ELECTRICAL GOODS TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE GAVE AS THE REASON THE FALLING OFF OF DELIVERIES FROM THE COAL MINES AT MORAVSKA OSTRAVA.

GREGOR WAS SUCCEEDED AS MINISTER OF TRADE ONLY LAST WEEK BY RICHARD DVORAK, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER WHO TESTIFIED AT THE PURGE TRIAL.

SVOBODA AND ERBAN WERE RELIEVED OF THEIR JOBS IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, AT THE SAME TIME THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE FIRING OF SLANSKY AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID ALL THOSE ARRESTED WERE COMMUNIST LEADERS BEING PURGED AT MOSCOW'S ORDERS.

KOPRIVA WAS FIRED IN JANUARY OF THIS YEAR, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE HE DID NOT EXERCISE ENOUGH VIGILANCE AND PERMITTED SLANSKY TO ORGANIZE AN ALLEGED "ZIONIST" PLOT AGAINST MOSCOW.

B1133AES

A9 (300 UP)
AMS BUDGET

1952

NIGHT LEAD RIOTS

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 8-(AP)-MOROCCO'S BLOODY TWO-DAY NATIONALIST LED RIOTS THAT HAVE BROUGHT DEATH TO MORE THAN 50 PERSONS VERGED ON OPEN ARMED REBELLION TONIGHT.

POLICE EVACUATED FRENCH CITIZENS FROM ONE SECTOR OF CASABLANCA AND PLANES CIRCLED ARAB QUARTERS DROPPING TEAR GAS BOMBS TO DISPERSE MOBS SHOUTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

TROOPS AND POLICE LAID SIEGE TO MORE THAN 2,000 MOROCCAN UNION MEMBERS BARRICADED IN THE DOWNTOWN HEADQUARTERS OF THE MOROCCAN GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION (CGT). THE RIOTS ERUPTED YESTERDAY AFTER A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE CALL BY THE UNION.

THE CALL RESULTED FROM THE UNEXPLAINED ASSASSINATION OF TUNISIAN NATIONALIST FARHAT HACHED, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION. HE WAS SLAIN FRIDAY OUTSIDE TUNIS.

POLICE AND TROOPS IN ARMORED CARS AND LIGHT TANKS PATROLLED KEY SPOTS OF CASABLANCA TONIGHT. OTHER TANKS HELPED TO BLOCK OFF THE 2,000 UNION MEMBERS IN THE CGT BUILDING.

POLICE BEGAN MOVING FRENCH AND OTHER EUROPEAN RESIDENTS FROM DANGER ZONES. THEY WERE TAKEN TO A CENTRAL POINT WHERE ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR BILLETING THEM WITH FRENCH FAMILIES IN SAFER NEIGHBORHOODS.

THE ENCIRCLED UNION MEMBERS BOMBARDED POLICE LINES WITH BRICKS TORN FROM THE WALLS OF THEIR BUILDING. AT NIGHTFALL TROOPS HAD APPARENTLY PREVENTED THE UNION DEMONSTRATION FROM SPILLING OVER INTO OTHER EUROPEAN QUARTERS OF THE CITY.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY'S DEATH TOLL INCLUDED SEVEN EUROPEANS, THREE MOROCCAN SOLDIERS AND AT LEAST 40 ARAB DEMONSTRATORS. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF ARABS WERE INJURED. THREE EUROPEANS WERE REPORTED SERIOUSLY INJURED.

ONE EUROPEAN VICTIM, LOUIS RIBES, FORMER MAYOR OF AGADIR, WAS DRAGGED FROM HIS AUTOMOBILE AND STONED TO DEATH BY MEMBERS OF A MOB OF 6,000 ATTEMPTING TO STORM INTO THE FRENCH SECTOR.

EARLIER, AN ANGRY MOB SEIZED TWO FRENCHMEN IN A DISUSED STONE QUARRY ON THE EDGE OF CASABLANCA AND CUT OFF THEIR ARMS AND HANDS. A THIRD FRENCHMAN WAS STONED TO DEATH. ALL THREE BODIES WERE PUT TO THE TORCH AND BURNED BEYOND RECOGNITION.

A10

VIOLENCE HERE AND IN NEIGHBORING TUNIS CAME AS THE UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSED THE TUNISIAN QUESTION--UNDER PROTEST FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. IN PARIS TONIGHT, A SMALL CABINET GROUP INCLUDING FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN MET WITH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. FRANCE MAINTAINS THAT THE UPRISINGS IN HER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES ARE INTERNAL PROBLEMS WHICH SHE ALONE WILL HANDLE.

AFTER THE THREE FRENCHMEN WERE KILLED AND THEIR BODIES BURNED, THE MOB, THEN NUMBERING ABOUT 600, BEGAN A FRENZIED MARCH ON THE POLICE STATION. THEIR NUMBERS SWELLED TO 5,000 AS THEY PUSHED ON. POLICE OPE

STATION. THEIR NUMBERS SWELLED TO 5,000 AS THEY PUSHED ON. POLICE OPENED FIRE AND KILLED 20.

LATER A CROWD OF MORE THAN 6,000 ARABS CARRYING MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE FLAGS AND BANNERS BEGAN MARCHING ON THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF THE CITY. WHEN POLICE TRIED TO TURN THEM BACK, THE DEMONSTRATORS HURLED STONES. POLICE REPLIED WITH GUNFIRE, KILLING 10.

THE FRENCH ARMY DIVISIONAL COMMAND AT CASABLANCA TOOK OVER CONTROL OF SECURITY MEASURES. A CURFEW FROM 8 P.M. TO 6 A.M. WAS CLAMPED DOWN AND A GATHERING OF MORE THAN 10 PERSONS IN ONE PLACE WAS FORBIDDEN. FRENCH AUTHORITIES BANNED TWO DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND TWO WEEKLIES PUBLISHED BY THE PRO-INDEPENDENCE PARTY.

IN THE FIRST INCIDENT OF THE DAY, A POLIO

IN THE FIRST INCIDENT OF THE DAY, A POLICE COMMISSIONER WAS ATTACKED BY A MOB WHILE DRIVING TO HIS OFFICE. HE ESCAPED BUT HIS CAR WAS BURNED.

LATER A FRENCH SCHOOLMASTER, ESCORTING MOROCCAN CHILDREN TO SCHOOL, WAS ATTACKED BY A CROWD THROWING STONES. HE WHIPPED OUT A REVOLVER AND OPENED FIRE ON HIS ASSAILANTS.

TODAY'S VIOLENCE OCCURRED AFTER AN UNEASY NIGHT IN WHICH POLICE HELD IN CHECK HOSTILE GROUPS OF MOROCCANS ARMED WITH KNIVES, DAGGERS AND CLUBS.

DEMONSTRATORS WERE FIRED ON YESTERDAY BY POLICE AND THREE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED.

JS5PES

1952

A180

SECOND LEAD RIOTING (140)

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC.8-(AP)-FOUR EUROPEANS AND ABOUT 30 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED IN BLOODY ANTI-FRENCH RIOTING IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE TODAY.

POLICE INFORMANTS SAID AN ANGRY MOB CAUGHT THREE EUROPEANS IN A STONE QUARRY THIS MORNING, SLASHED THE THROATS OF TWO AND CUT OFF THEIR HANDS. THE HEAD OF A THIRD WAS CRUSHED WITH ROCKS. ALL THREE BODIES WERE BURNED AND IDENTIFICATION WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY POSSIBLE. THREE OTHER EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED.

THIS AFTERNOON M. RIBES, A FORMER OFFICIAL IN THE CASABLANCA MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT, WAS DRAGGED FROM HIS CAR AND STONED TO DEATH.

TEN MOROCCANS WERE SLAIN WHEN A CROWD OF MORE THAN 6,000, CARRYING INDEPENDENCE BANNERS, BEGAN MARCHING ON THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF THE CITY. POLICE OPENED FIRE WHEN THE MOB STONED THEM. EARLIER ABOUT 20 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED WHEN A MOB OF 5,000 MOVED ON A POLICE STATION.

AN 8 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW WAS IMPOSED AND ASSEMBLIES OF MORE THAN 10 PERSONS BANNED.

A POLICE OFFICIAL DRIVING TO WORK WAS ATTACKED BY A MOB DURING THE MORNING. HIS AUTOMOBILE WAS BURNED BUT HE ESCAPED. A FRENCH SCHOOLMASTER LEADING MOROCCAN CHILDREN TO SCHOOL OPENED FIRE ON A CROWD WHICH STARTED THROWING STONES AT HIM AND DROVE THEM OFF.

1952

THE OUTBREAKS HERE ON THE NORTHWEST AFRICAN COAST FOLLOWED A NATIONWIDE STRIKE CALL BY THE MOROCCAN GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION (CGT), WHICH ACTED IN SYMPATHY WITH THE RUNISIAN WORKERS MOVEMENTS (UGT). THE UGT HAS ORDERED A THREE-DAY WALKOUT FOR TUNISIA IN PROTEST AGAINST THE UNEXPLAINED ASSASSINATION OUTSIDE TUNIS LAST FRIDAY OF FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER AND GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE UGT.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HERE IN CASABLANCA YESTERDAY CLASHED WITH NATIVE TROOPS AND THREE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED. STRONG MILITARY FORCES, BACKED BY ARMORED CARS, TOOK UP POSITIONS AROUND THE CITY TODAY.

IN TUNIS YESTERDAY SOME 300 ARAB NATIONALISTS ATTEMPTED TO MARCH ON THE HEADQUARTERS OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOQUE TO PROTEST THE SLAYING OF HACHED BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK. IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE BETWEEN THE ARABS AND POLICE GUARDS, A POLICE OFFICER AND TWO OF THE MARCHERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE TWO FRENCHMEN SLAIN TODAY WERE THE FIRST EUROPEANS TO DIE IN THE CURRENT UPSURGE OF NATIONALISM IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

SEVENTY PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE AFTERMATH OF YESTERDAY'S DEMONSTRATION, INCLUDING TAIEB BEN ABDELKADER, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CENTRAL LABOR FEDERATION AND IDENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BELAID ABDALLAH ALI, HIS ASSISTANT AND ALSO TERMED A RED PARTY MEMBER. AND TIBARI BEN MOHAMMED, SECRETARY OF THE LABOR CONFEDERATION.

THE FRENCH ARMY DIVISION COMMAND AT CASABLANCA ASSUMED CONTROL OF SECURITY MEASURES AS MOROCCANS WERE REPORTED POURING INO THE TROUBLE AREA IN THE VICINITY OF THE STONE QUARRY.

AT RABAT, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL OF MOROCCO, GEN. AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME, TOLD THE MOROCCAN SECTION OF THE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL THAT THE "REAL CULPRITS, RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE TROUBLES AND DISORDERS, WILL BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE."

1952

BD900AES

B31

(SEG) (200)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 8-(AP)-U.S. SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), ENDED A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO THE INDIAN CAPITAL TODAY AND SAID THAT CONTINUED AMERICAN AID TO INDIA APPEARED JUSTIFIED BECAUSE OF "STRONG EVIDENCE" THAT INDIA IS HELPING HERSELF AND "GREAT BENEFITS" ARE COMING FROM THE PROGRAM.

HICKENLOOPER STRESSED A NEED, HOWEVER, TO "CONTINUALLY REEXAMINE THE PROGRAM."

"IF INDIA'S POLICY AT SOME FUTURE TIMES SHOULD BECOME 'HOW MUCH CAN WE GET?' THEN THAT IS ANOTHER MATTER," HE ASSERTED. "AT THE PRESENT MOMENT, INDIA IS DETERMINED TO DEVELOP SELF-RELIANCE TO A MAXIMUM."

INDIAN OFFICIALS, THE SENATOR SAID, "SEEM WELL AWARE OF THE FALLACIES OF COMMUNISM AND ITS DANGERS TO FREE GOVERNMENT."

THE REPUBLICAN SOLON DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE FUTURE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES -- A DEMOCRAT WHOSE RETENTION IN HIS PRESENT POST HAS BEEN URGED -- BUT SAID: "MR. BOWLES HAS BEEN VERY ZEALOUS IN HIS INTEREST IN THE INDIAN PEOPLE, BUT THE QUESTION OF REPRESENTATION IS ONE OF WIDE ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY AND GLOBAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT (EISENHOWER)."

HICKENLOOPER AND IOWA'S DEMOCRATIC SEN. GUY GILLETTE ARRIVED DEC. 4 IN CONNECTION WITH THE WORK OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAMS. THE TWO IOWA SENATORS WERE TO DEPART TODAY -- HICKENLOOPER FOR BANGKOK AND GILLETTE TO KARACHI.

JF7AES

B40 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.8-(AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING A JAPANESE REQUEST THAT INDIA CHECK WITH RED CHINA A REPORT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO REPATRIATE 30,000 JAPANESE HELD IN CHINA.

A PEIPING BROADCAST REPORTEDLY HAD EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO SEND BACK THE NATIONALS, WHO HAVE BEEN ON THE CHINA MAINLAND SINCE WORLD WAR II.

AN INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE REQUEST "ASKS OUR HELP IN DETERMINING WHETHER THE BROADCAST REPRESENTS A GENUINE WILLINGNESS."

A JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT, AS REPORTED HERE, STATED JAPAN WOULD SEND A MISSION TO PEIPING TO NEGOTIATION THE RETURN OF TH JAPANESE IF SUCH A MISSION PROMISED TO SPEED A RETURN.

SC814AES

1952

B44 (Q)

(180)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.8-(AP)-A WALKOUT BY 62 DEPUTIES OF COMMUNIST AND OTHER OPPOSITION PARTIES TODAY FAILED TO SHAKE THE GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO REVAMPING INDIAN STATE BOUNDARIES ALONG LANGUAGE LINES.

THE WALKOUT FOLLOWED A RULING BY A.A.AYYANGAR, THE SPEAKER, BANNING DISCUSSION OF A MOTION DEALING WITH THE ISSUE.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE SUPPORTING THE MOVE BECAUSE IT WOULD GIVE THEM VIRTUAL DOMINATION IN THE PROPOSED STATE OF ANDRHA IN SOUTHERN INDIA. THE STATE WOULD HAVE A POPULATION OF ABOUT 22 MILLION, SPEAKING MAINLY THE TELUGU TONGUE. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE WON THE BIGGEST SHARE OF THEIR ELECTION VICTORIES IN THIS AREA.

P.SPRIRAMULU, A LEADER IN MADRAS STATE, IS IN THE 16TH DAY OF A FAST UNDERTAKEN TO CALL ATTENTION TO DEMANDS FOR CARVING ANDRHA STATE OUT OF THE PRESENT STATES OF MADRAS AND HYDERABAD.

OPPOSITION DEPUTIES SAID SRIRAMULU'S CONDITION IS DANGEROUS AND ONLY A STATEMENT FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ASSURING FORMATION OF ANDRHA STATE WOULD INDUCE SIRAMULU TO BEGIN EATING AGAIN.

NEHRU DECLARED THE ISSUE WAS A SERIOUS MATTER "BUT GOVERNMENTS COULD NOT FUNCTION IF WE SUCCUMBED TO THIS TYPE OF PRESSURE."

SC845AES

B51 (Q)

(150)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 8-(AP)-FRANCO-VIETNAMESE INFANTRYMEN, SUPPORTED BY FIGHTER PLANES AND ACTING ON CIVILIAN INFORMATION, TODAY KILLED 90 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN THE PHAT DIEM AREA OF THE RED RIVER DELTA.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID ANOTHER 126 WERE WOUNDED IN THE SAME ACTION. THIS WAS THE LATEST INCIDENT IN STEPPED-UP ACTIVITIES IN THE SOUTHEASTERN SECTION OF THE DELTA.

MEANWHILE, AT NA SAN, A STRONG RECONNAISSANCE FORCE STRUCK FROM THE ENCIRCLED FORTRESS BUT MADE ONLY LIGHT CONTACT. SIMULTANEIOUSLY FRENCH FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT THE VIETMINH SUPPLY BASE AT SONLA, EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF NA SAN, AND ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS NEAR CONOI, 10 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

IN OTHER ACTIONS FRENCH UNION FORCES BEAT OFF A DETERMINED ATTACK

ON A POST 10 MILES EAST OF THAT BINH, 40 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATEST INFORMATION SHOWS 52 VIETMINH WERE KILLED YESTERDAY IN THE CAPTURE OF YEN-CU-HA IN THE SAME AREA.
PILOTS SAID BETTER WEATHER RETURNED TO THE VITAL NA SAN AREA, ALLOWING RESUMPTION OF ALL-IMPORTANT AIRLIFT SUPPLIES.
K1252PES

B1 (Q)
-17-
(180)

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC.8-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NATION'S POLITICAL LEADERS WILL DECIDE WITHIN A WEEK ON SUBMITTING TO THE PEOPLE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THEY WANT A REPUBLIC OR A MONARCHY.
COL.ANWAR EL SADAT, ONE OF STRONG MAN PREMIER GEN.MOHAMED NAGUIB'S INNER CIRCLE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED EGYPT NEEDS A NEW CONSTITUTION "TO CONFORM WITH THE SPIRIT PREVAILING TODAY."
EGYPT'S PRESENT KING IS FUAD II, THE INFANT SON OF FORMER KING FAROUK, WHO WAS FORCED TO ABDICATE BY NAGUIB. THE MONARCHY IS REPRESENTED BY A SINGLE REGENT, PRINCE MOHAMMED ABDEL MONEIM, A SECOND COUSIN OF FAROUK.
THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT EGYPT WOULD ABANDON THE MONARCHY, BUT NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THAT SUBJECT WAS MADE UNTIL TODAY.
COL.SADAT SAID THE QUESTION OF A REPUBLIC MAY BE INCLUDED IN A CLAUSE OF A NEW CONSTITUTION OR THE COMMITTEE MAY ORDER A PLEBISCITE DETERMINE THE ISSUE. A DECISION IS EXPECTED WITHIN A WEEK, HE ADDED.
INFORMANTS SAID THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE QUESTION WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE. THEY SAID THE OVERWHELMING SENTIMENT IS IN FAVOR OF A REPUBLIC.
BRADSBES

A72 (210)

JERUSALEM, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT DRAFTED A NOTE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY REJECTING AS "COMPLETELY FALSE" THE COMMUNIST STATE'S CHARGE THAT ISRAEL'S MINISTER TO PRAGUE, A. LEON KUBOVY, INTERFERED IN CZECHOSLOVAK DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
KUBOVY, WHOSE RECALL THE CZECHS HAVE DEMANDED, IS NOW IN TEL AVIV AND WILL NOT RETURN TO HIS POST, IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY.
THIS FOLLOWS NORMAL DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE WHEN ENVOYS ARE RULED PERSONA NON GRATA (OFFICIALLY UNACCEPTABLE). OFFICIALS HERE EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THE ISRAELIS STILL CONSIDER KUBOVY THEIR MINISTER TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THEY DESCRIBED HIS CASE AS THE SAME AS THAT OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, GEORGE F. KENNAN, WHOSE RECALL THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY DEMANDED ON GROUNDS HE HAD SLANDERED THE COUNTRY. KENNAN WAS OUTSIDE RUSSIA AT THE TIME AND DID NOT RETURN THERE ALTHOUGH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CURTLY REJECTED THE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS.
KUBOVY CAME TO ISRAEL TO REPORT ON THE TRIAL IN PRAGUE OF FORMER CZECH COMMUNIST BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY AND 13 OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS WHO WERE HANGED OR JAILED LAST WEEK. MOST OF THOSE ON TRIAL WERE JEWS, AND THE HEARINGS INCLUDED BITTER ATTACKS ON ZIONISM AND ISRAEL.
IN DECLARING KUBOVY PERSONA NON GRATA, THE SOVIETS CHARGED HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED WITH CONFESSED CONSPIRATORS AGAINST THE RED STATE--THE SLANSKY "RING"--AND HAD HELPED SPIES AND DIVERSIONISTS TO EMIGRATE FROM THE COUNTRY.
AN ISRAELI CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES WERE WITHOUT ANY BASIS IN FACT.
KMZ32AES

WITH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. FRANCE MAINTAINS [illegible]

Mexico City, Dec. 9-(AP)- mural painter diego rivera, mexico's in-and out communist, said today he would leave shortly for the communist "peace conference" which opens dec. 12 in vienna.

he will go via havana since he is NOT permitted to enter the united states.

1952

rivera, more successful as a painter than as a communist -- he has been expelled from the party but his application for re-admission is pending -- said he would go from vienna to prague for another "peace" meeting in the czech capital.

1952

tvk

6431

psu mexico city wire 435a

A93 (300)

OTTAWA, DEC. 8-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS MAY HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL TURNING POINT BUT THIS IS NO TIME TO ABANDON FAITH IN THIS "INDISPENSIBLE PIECE OF INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY."
IN HIS FIRST APPEARANCE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS SESSION, THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MADE THESE POINTS IN AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH:
1. HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER AN ARMISTICE WILL COME IN KOREA BUT THE INDIAN RESOLUTION HE HAS FORWARDED TO CHINA AND NORTH KOREA HAS ALREADY DONE WORK OF GREAT VALUE. IT HAS UNITED ALL NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF U.N. IN A POLICY DESIGNED TO FIND AN HONORABLE PEACE.
2. THE ATLANTIC PACT BUILDUP IN EUROPE HAS MADE SOLID PROGRESS. EVEN THOUGH IT MAY NOT EXACTLY MEET ITS 1952 TARGETS, IT WILL DO SO IN "VERY LARGE MEASURE." BUT THERE IS STILL A LONG WAY TO GO TO MAKE NATO A BULWARK AGAINST AGGRESSION.
3. THIS GROWING STRENGTH HAS LESSENED INTERNATIONAL TENSION "BUT THERE IS CERTAINLY NOTHING TO WARRANT RESTING ON OUR OARS." X X X
4. RUSSIA IS DEVOTING MORE OF HER MILITARY BUDGET TO DEVELOPING AND PRODUCING NEW EQUIPMENT TO STRENGTHEN HUGE FORCES.

5. THERE IS UNEASINESS AND LOW MORALE AMONG THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS WORKING FOR U.N.

IN HIS COMMENTS ON THE U.N. PEARSON SAID IT IS IN "A VERY DIFFICULT STAGE OF ITS DEVELOPMENT." HE ADDED THAT IT IS NEITHER A COURT NOR A SUPERSTATE "BUT ONLY A MIRROR THAT REFLECTS THE PICTURE OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE WORLD TODAY.

"IF THE PICTURE IS UNPLEASANT, AND INDEED AT TIMES TERRIFYING, THAT IS NOT THE FAULT OF THE MIRROR IF THE REFLECTION IS AN HONEST ONE."

"THESE DIFFICULTIES ARE INCREASED, I THINK, BY THE UNEASINESS AND LOW MORALE OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE U.N.," HE CONTINUED. "IT IS A FACT THAT IN SOME MINDS AND BECAUSE OF CERTAIN DEVELOPMENTS THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE SECRETARIAT MAY BE LOST AND THAT ITS MEMBERS WILL MERELY BECOME THE NOMINEES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS OWING LOYALTY NOT PRIMARILY TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, WHICH SHOULD BE THE CASE, BUT TO THOSE GOVERNMENTS."

F1044PES

1952

A83WX

(160) NATO

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND A 44-MAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY THE SECRETARIES OF STATE, TREASURY AND DEFENSE, TO THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS NEXT MONDAY.

FOREIGN AID CHIEF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND ROVING AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. DRAPER, JR., ALSO WILL REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THIS NINTH STRATEGY MEETING OF THE 14 PACT POWERS.

THE MAIN AIM OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BE TO REVIEW WESTERN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS, WHICH CALL FOR 50 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

THIS GOAL, ALONG WITH A BUILD-UP OF 4,000 AIRCRAFT AND 1,600 NAVAL VESSELS, WAS SET AT A SIMILAR NATO MEETING IN LISBON LAST FEBRUARY. BUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ALREADY TOLD CONGRESS THERE WILL BE "SOME DELAY" IN ACHIEVING THIS GOAL.

NONE OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S REPUBLICAN CABINET DESIGNATES WILL MAKE THE TRIP, EVEN AS OBSERVERS. THIS IS IN LINE WITH EISENHOWER'S DECISION NOT TO SHARE RESPONSIBILITY FOR GOVERNMENT DECISIONS BEFORE HE TAKES OFFICE JAN. 20.

RZ918PES

A80WX

(330) O'CONOR-REDS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TONIGHT HE CONSIDERED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S ATTITUDE ON AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS "DISAPPOINTING," AS WELL AS "FAULTY AND OPEN TO CRITICISM."

O'CONOR BASED HIS STATEMENT ON A LETTER ACHESON WROTE TO SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) ALMOST TWO MONTHS AGO. HE CALLED THE LETTER "A SHOCKINGLY WEAK PROTEST."

ACCORDING TO O'CONOR, THE SECRETARY OF STATE TOLD WILEY "WE DO NOT REGARD THE EMPLOYMENT OF UNITED STATES CITIZENS WHO ARE COMMUNISTS AS BEING IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE ORGANIZATION (U. N.) OR OF THIS GOVERNMENT.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT THE LETTER "DOES NOT INDICATE AN AWARENESS OF THE PRESENT DANGER POSED BY THE GREAT NUMBER OF SUBVERSIVES WHO HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO OCCUPY KEY POSITIONS WHERE THEY COULD OBTAIN CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION ON ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MATTERS."

EIGHTEEN AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U. N. SECRETARIAT HAVE RESIGNED OR BEEN FIRED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE RECENTLY FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

O'CONOR IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN PROBING CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INVOLVING SOME AMERICANS ON THE U. N. STAFF.

AT THE SAME TIME HE ISSUED HIS STATEMENT O'CONOR MADE PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME ACHESON'S LETTER TO WILEY. DATED OCT. 12, THE LETTER REPLIED TO ONE FROM WILEY INQUIRING ABOUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION IN CASES PUBLICIZED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

WILEY, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, IS SERVING AS A U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U. N. GENE

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ACHESON WROTE THAT COMMUNIST EMPLOYES OF THE U. N. SECRETARIAT DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET UNITED STATES INFORMATION BECAUSE NO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IS SENT TO THE U. N.

ACHESON EMPHASIZED IN HIS LETTER THAT THE U. N. HAS SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SELECTION OF ITS PERSONNEL.

THE SECRETARY SAID THERE WERE BOUND TO BE COMMUNISTS ON THE U. N. STAFF SINCE COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE U. N. MEMBERS.

BUT LESS THAN 100 PERSONS OR ABOUT FOUR PER CENT OF THE STAFF COME FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, HE SAID, AND MANY OF THESE ARE POLES AND CZECHOSLOVAKS WHO ARE NOT LOYAL TO THE "SOVIET PUPPET REGIMES" NOW RULING THEIR LANDS.

RZ910PES

1952

A43WX

(150)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY ISSUED A VISA TODAY TO PERMIT THE REV. GEORGES BISSONETTE TO ENTER RUSSIA AND TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF THE REV. ARTHUR BRASSARD, THE ONLY ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST IN MOSCOW.

FATHER BISSONETTE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE EMBASSY BY MICHAEL FRANCIS DOYLE, PROMINENT PHILADELPHIA LAWYER AND FOR THE LAST 12 YEARS A MEMBER OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION AT THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS.

DOYLE IS THE LEGAL PROTECTOR OF THIS MISSION TO MOSCOW, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED UNDER THE TREATY IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED RUSSIA'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT IN 1933.

IN SPITE OF THE TREATY, DOYLE SAID, IT REQUIRED SIX MONTHS TO GET THE VISA APPROVED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WANTED FATHER BRASSARD TO LEAVE MOSCOW BEFORE PERMITTING HIS SUCCESSOR TO COME IN.

THIS SUGGESTION WAS NOT ACCEPTED, DOYLE SAID, BECAUSE IT WAS REGARDED AS ESSENTIAL THAT A CONTINUED RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATION SHOULD BE MAINTAINED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE TREATY.

FATHER BISSONETTE IS A MEMBER OF THE ASSUMPTIONIST ORDER AND IS NOW CONNECTED WITH ASSUMPTION COLLEGE AT WORCESTER, MASS. HE WILL BE THE FOURTH "TREATY PRIEST" TO SERVE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. ALL HAVE BEEN AMERICANS AND ASSUMPTIONISTS.

CZ648PES

30.24- 7345

A197WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD KOHLER

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, DEC.8-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY FOY D. KOHLER, 44, FORMER HEAD OF THE "VOICE OF AMERICA," VIOLATED SECURITY REGULATIONS IN CARRYING SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A WEEKEND DRINKING PARTY IN NEARBY VIRGINIA.

THE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DOCUMENTS DEALT WITH THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN FRENCH MOROCCO, SCENE OF BLOODY RIOTS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, AND AFFAIRS IN TUNISIA. BOTH ARE TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST.

DISPATCHES FROM CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, SAID THE OUTBREAKS FOLLOWED A NATIONWIDE STRIKE CALL BY THE MOROCCAN GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION ACTING IN SYMPATHY WITH THE TUNISIAN WORKERS MOVEMENT.

A THREE-DAY WALKOUT HAD BEEN ORDERED IN TUNISIA IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ASSASSINATION LAST FRIDAY OF FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER AND GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE TUNISIAN WORKERS MOVEMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID KOHLER, A MEMBER OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S POLICY PLANNING BOARD, HAD TWO SECRET PAPERS IN HIS POSSESSION WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED BY POLICE IN ARLINGTON, VA., AT 2 A.M. SATURDAY ON CHARGES OF INTOXICATION. WITH HIS WIFE, PHYLLIS, 40, HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING A PARTY IN ARLINGTON.

KOHLER, A FORMER COUNSELOR AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, WAS ARRESTED WITH HIS WIFE AFTER THEIR CAR LEFT THE HIGHWAY AND SHEARED OFF A TELEPHONE POLE. POLICE SAID MRS. KOHLER WAS DRIVING. NEITHER WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED.

POLICE QUOTED MRS.KOHLER AS SAYING SHE PICKED UP HER HUSBAND AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND DROVE HIM TO THE PARTY ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM WASHINGTON.

KOHLER PAID A FINE OF $8.25 FOR PUBLIC INTOXICATION. MRS.KOHLER, APPEARING IN ARLINGTON COUNTY COURT TODAY, WON A 10-DAY POSTPONEMENT OF HER TRIAL ON CHARGES OF DRUNKEN DRIVING. SHE WAS RELEASED ON $500 BOND.

MICHAEL MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID KOHLER VIOLATED SECURITY REGULATIONS BY FAILING TO SAFEGUARD THE SECRET DOCUMENTS "IN A MANNER COMMENSURATE WITH THEIR CLASSIFICATION."

HOWEVER, MCDERMOTT INSISTED THAT KOHLER KEPT A TIGHT GRIP ON THE DOCUMENTS THROUGHOUT THE EPISODE SO THAT NO ONE ELSE WAS PERMITTED TO SEE THEM.

1952

A198WX

MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT KOHLER, A CAREER DIPLOMAT OF 21 YEARS' EXPERIENCE, HAD "AN EXCELLENT PERFORMANCE AND SECURITY RECORD."

MCDERMOTT EXPLAINED THAT REGULATIONS FORBID OFFICIALS TO REMOVE SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT "EXCEPT WHERE OFFICIAL CONFERENCES OR CONSULTATIONS ARE INVOLVED." IN SUCH CASES, WRITTEN APPROVAL MUST BE OBTAINED FROM TOP OFFICIALS AND FILED WITH THE "SECRET CONTROL OFFICER."

HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY IT IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO BE TAKEN HOME FOR STUDY AND IN SUCH EVENT THE PERSON TAKING THEM ACTS AT HIS OWN RISK.

MCDERMOTT SAID KOHLER KEPT THE SECRET PAPERS LOCKED UP IN THE TRUNK OF HIS CAR IN A LOCKED GARAGE WHILE ATTENDING THE PARTY IN ARLINGTON.

AFTER THE ACCIDENT, MCDERMOTT SAID, KOHLER KEPT THE BRIEFCASE CONTAINING THE DOCUMENTS IN HIS HAND WHEN HE WAS TAKEN FIRST TO A HOSPITAL AND THEN TO A POLICE STATION.

MCDERMOTT SAID KOHLER ASKED VIRGINIA POLICE TO PHONE THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND REPORT THE INCIDENT. A DEPARTMENT WATCH OFFICER HURRIED TO THE STATION AND TOOK THE BRIEFCASE BACK TO THE DEPARTMENT, MCDERMOTT SAID.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE CLASSIFIED "SECRET" TO PROTECT CERTAIN SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

KOHLER WAS RECENTLY PROMOTED FROM HIS "VOICE OF AMERICA" POST AND IS NOW THE NORTH AFRICAN EXPERT ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANNING BOARD. AMONG HIS DIPLOMATIC POSTS, KOHLER HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO MISSIONS IN BUCHAREST, ATHENS, CAIRO, MOSCOW, LONDON AND GREECE.

VH335PES

1952

A35WX

BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-STABILIZATION OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THEY HAVE "VERY EXCELLENT" PROSPECTS OF GETTING NEW INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB). THEY SAID GOVERNMENT WAGE CONTROLS WILL CONTINUE IN ANY EVENT.

ROGER L. PUTNAM, ECONOMIC STABILIZER, ISSUED A STATEMENT FOR HIMSELF AND FOR MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HENRY H. FOWLER SAYING THAT "WE ARE DETERMINED TO KEEP THE (STABILIZATION) PROGRAM OPERATING--AND WE WILL DO SO."

THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD BROKE UP SATURDAY WITH THE ANGRY RESIGNATIONS OF ITS SEVEN INDUSTRY MEMBERS WHO SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO GRANT THE FULL PAY BOOST ASKED BY COAL MINERS HAD RUINED THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

THE PUTNAM-FOWLER STATEMENT SAID:

"WE ARE PRESENTLY ENGAGED IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN THE HELP OF ORGANIZED BUSINESS GROUPS IN MAINTAINING A FUNCTIONING WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD WITH PROPER INDUSTRY REPRESENTATION. WE BELIEVE WE WILL SUCCEED IN THAT EFFORT."

A37WX

THE PRESENT CRISIS GREW OUT OF TRUMAN'S DECISION TO GRANT JOHN L. LEWIS' SOFT COAL MINERS THE FULL $1.90 DAILY WAGE HIKE LEWIS HAD NEGOTIATED WITH THE INDUSTRY INSTEAD OF THE REDUCED $1.50 THE WSB HAD ORDERED. THE BOARD HAD SAID ANY MORE THAN $1.50 WOULD DAMAGE THE ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAM.

FOWLER AND PUTNAM EMPHASIZED THAT REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS ARE REPLACED WITH NEW ONES, SOME FORM OF WAGE STABILIZATION WILL BE KEPT GOING.

"IN THE UNFORTUNATE AND, WE BELIEVE, UNLIKELY CASE THAT WE ARE UNABLE TO ENLIST THE ASSISTANCE OF REPRESENTATIVE BUSINESS GROUPS IN THIS EFFORT," THEY SAID, "WE WILL THEN DECIDE WHICH OF THE OTHER ALTERNATIVES BEFORE US WE WILL FOLLOW IN MAINTAINING THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM AS AN EFFECTIVE ANTI-INFLATION INSTRUMENT."

THE EXPECTED DIFFICULTY OF FINDING NEW INDUSTRY MEMBERS TO SERVE WITH THE PUBLIC AND LABOR PANELS ON THE BOARD WAS POINTED UP TODAY WHEN VIRGIL DAY, AN EXECUTIVE OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. ELECTRONICS PARTS PLANT IN SYRACUSE, N. Y., ASKED THAT HIS NOMINATION AS AN INDUSTRY MEMBER BE WITHDRAWN. DAY SAID "ACTION IN THE COAL CASE SEEMS TO HAVE REMOVED ANY POSSIBILITY OF BEING USEFUL AT ALL." THE SYRACUSAN HAD BEEN NOMINATED BEFORE THE WSB BREAKUP TO FILL OUT THE BOARD'S PANEL OF SIX REGULAR MEMBERS AND TWO ALTERNATES.

A40WX

MEANWHILE, AT THE WAGE BOARD THERE WERE NEW RESIGNATIONS BY INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES ON SUCH BODIES AS THE REVIEW AND APPEALS

COMMITTEE, THE WAGE ANALYSES BRANCH AND OTHERS.

CHARLES C. KILLINGSWORTH, NEW WSB CHAIRMAN NAMED AFTER ARCHIBALD COX QUIT IN PROTEST AGAINST TRUMAN'S HANDLING OF THE COAL CASE, ISSUED A STATEMENT INDICATING THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS MEETING WITH SOME SUCCESS, HOWEVER IN PERSUADING INDUSTRY MEN TO GO BACK TO THE WAGE BOARD.

KILLINGSWORTH DISCLOSED THAT THE BOSTON REGIONAL BOARD'S INDUSTRY MEMBERS, WHO QUIT ALSO SATURDAY, HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR RESIGNATIONS AND ARE RECONSIDERING THE MATTER. THE WSB CHAIRMAN ADDED:

"I AM GRATIFIED THAT A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF REGIONAL BOARDS FEEL THAT THEY HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO CONTINUE THEIR IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM."

KILLINGSWORTH SAID THAT THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE KANSAS CITY AND ATLANTA REGIONAL BOARDS HAVE INFORMED HIM THEY WOULD NOT QUIT. AND PUTNAM ADDED:

"THIS IS NOT A MASS EXODUS AS IT FIRST SEEMED."

IN BOSTON, ATTY. IRVIN D. SHAPIRO, AN INDUSTRY MEMBER OF THE BOSTON REGIONAL BOARD, SAID THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS HAVE NOT WITHDRAWN THEIR RESIGNATIONS.

HE SAID THEY HAVE BEEN ASKED BY PUBLIC MEMBERS OF THE BOARD TO RECONSIDER THEIR RESIGNATIONS, BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN. THE INDUSTRY BOARD MEMBERS, HE ADDED, WILL MEET FRIDAY TO DISCUSS THE MATTER.

KILLINGSWORTH WAS NOT REACHABLE FOR COMMENT ON SHAPIRO'S STATEMENT BUT A WSBH SPOKESMAN SAID THE FACT THE BOSTON MEMBERS WERE TO MEET FRIDAY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION WAS AN INDICATION THEY WILL RECO

BUT A WSB SPOKESMAN SAID THE FACT THE BOSTON MEMBERS WERE TO MEET FRIDAY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION WAS AN INDICATION THEY WILL RECONSIDE THEIR RESIGNATIONS.

KILLINGSWORTH SAID THE WSB STAFF HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO APPROVE A PENDING WAGE INCREASE FOR ANTHRACITE WORKERS AND OTHER SEGMENTS OF THE SOFT COAL INDUSTRY, SIMILAR TO THE $1.90 RAISE APPROVED FOR MOST OF THE COAL INDUSTRY.

BOTH PUTNAM AND KILLINGSWORTH TOLD NEWSMEN THEY DO NOT INTEND TO LET THE PRESIDENT'S COAL DECISION STAND AS A NEW STANDARD FOR APPROVING WAGE INCREASES IN OTHER INDUSTRIES. THEY POINTED OUT THAT TRUMAN HAD ASCRIBED SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS TO OVERRULING THE WSB IN THE COAL CASE.

"THE PROBLEM HERE," PUTNAM SAID, "IS IN SOME RESPECTS SIMILAR TO THAT FACED LAST SUMMER BY THE PRICE STABILIZATION AGENCY FOLLOWING THE AWARD OF A SPECIAL INCREASE FOR THE STEEL INDUSTRY WHICH WAS OUTSIDE STABILIZATION STANDARDS.

"IF THE PATTERN OF THAT PRICE INCREASE HAD BEEN EXTENDED THROUGHOUT INDUSTRY, THE EFFECTS UPON PRICE STABILITY WOULD HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY DAMAGING. INSTEAD, THIS INCREASE WAS, WITH REMARKABLE SUCCESS, SEALED OFF AND PREVENTED FROM CAUSING A NEW SURGE OF INFLATION.

"THE SAME SORT OF PROBLEM IS NOW BEFORE US ON WAGES AS A RESULT OF THE COAL DECISION," PUTNAM SAID. "WE ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE ASSISTANCE OF ORGANIZED INDUSTRY AND HOPE THAT IT WILL JOIN WITH US IN THIS OBJECTIVE OF SEALING OFF ANY UNSTABILIZING CONSEQUENCE OF THIS "COAL) DECISION."

PUTNAM, WHO HAS SAID FOR SOME TIME THAT HE WOULD LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT AFTER THE COAL CASE WAS SETTLED, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL SUBMIT A FORMAL RESIGNATION TO TRUMAN WITHIN A FEW DAYS ASKING TO BE RELIEVED EFFECTIVE JAN.1.

UNLESS THE WAGE BOARD CAN BE FILLED, THE WSB WOULD PASS OUT OF EXISTENCE. THE LAW WHICH SET IT UP SAYS IT CAN FUNCTION ONLY IF IT HAS EQUAL REPRESENTATION OF UNION LABOR, INDUSTRY AND THE PUBLIC.

ONE PLAN UNDER CONSIDERATION BY FOWLER AND PUTNAM WAS ESTABLISHMENT OF A WAGE ADMINISTRATOR TO DO THE SPADEWORK ON THE 12,000 CASES NOW BEFORE THE BOARD, WITH PUTNAM HIMSELF ISSUING WAGE DECISIONS AND REGULATIONS UNDER HIS OWN NAME. THIS WAS CONSIDERED THE LIKELIEST COURSE SHOULD INDUSTRY REPLACEMENTS NOT BE FOUND.

AFL PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY HAS SUGGESTED THAT TRUMAN GIVE BLANKET APPROVAL TO ALL 12,000 CASES PENDING BEFORE THE WSB. MEANY SAID WORKERS ARE DISCOURAGED WITH THE "RED TAPE AND DELAY IN THE APPROVAL OF AGREEMENTS THEY HAVE NEGOTIATED" AND MAY STRIKE IN PROTEST IF NO WAY IS FOUND TO GET THE AGREEMENTS HANDLED SPEEDILY.

IN THEIR LETTER OF RESIGNATION, THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS SAID "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY" WASA A FACTOR IN THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION IN THE SOFT COAL CASE. LEWIS WAS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

JK757PES

B48WX Q

(160) MEANY

WASHINGTON,DEC 8-(AP)-GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, TODAY DENOUNCED FRENCH COLONIAL AUTHORITIES FOR WHAT HE TERMED A POLICY OF TERRORISM IN RIOT-TORN TUNISIA.

DECLARING THAT THE SITUATION POSES "A GRAVE THREAT" TO WORLD PEACE, MEANY CALLED FOR A FULL-SCALE UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION OF "THE ATROCITIES AND SAVAGE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN TUNISIA."

THE AFL CHIEF SAID IN A STATEMENT THE ASSASSINATION LAST FRIDAY OF FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER AND GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE TUNISIAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, WAS A "GRUESOME BLOW X X X AGAINST DEMOCRATIC LABOR AND HUMAN FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE ASSASSINATION TOUCHED OFF BLOODY DISTURBANCES NOT ONLY IN TUNISIA BUT ALSO IN NEARBY FRENCH MOROCCO,NORTH AFRICA.

"THROUGH THEIR POLICY OF REPRESSION, TERROR, CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND PERMANENT STATE OF SIEGE, FRENCH COLONIAL AUTHORITIES HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT A SITUATION WHICH HAD ITS LOGICAL AND GHASTLY CONCLUSION--THE KILLING OF HACHED," MEANY SAID.

"THE GATES OF ALL NORTH AFRICA HAVE THUS BEEN OPENED WIDE TO COMMUNIST SUBVERSION, CHAOS AND VIOLENCE."

_JK859PES

B97WX (SOVIET TRIPS) (Q)

RUSSIANS-TRAVEL (230)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE MADE [illegible] AUTHORIZED TRIPS IN THE PAST NINE MONTHS FROM WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK AND FROM THOSE CITIES TO OTHER POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THIS TODAY IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES AFTER TWO SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS WENT TO PITTSBURGH FOR THE STATED PURPOSE OF VISITING AN INTERNATIONAL ARTS EXHIBIT AT CARNEGIE HALL.

SINCE LAST MARCH 10, THE U.S. HAS REQUIRED SOVIET OFFICIALS IN THIS COUNTRY TO GIVE AT LEAST 48 HOURS ADVANCE NOTICE WHEN THEY PROPOSE TO TRAVEL MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM THE CENTER OF WASHINGTON OR NEW YORK CITY.

THE REGULATIONS, IMPOSED TO MATCH RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW, APPLY TO OFFICIALS OF THE EMBASSY, MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TASS NEWS AGENCY AND AMTORG PURCHASING AGENCY IN NEW YORK.

A CHECK SHOWED THAT OF THE [illegible] AUTHORIZED TRIPS, SOME 80 PER CENT WERE FOR TRAVEL BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK CITY. IN ADDITION, BLANKET AUTHORIZATION WAS GIVEN DURING THE SUMMER FOR TRIPS BY SOVIET OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES TO NEARBY RESORT AREAS.

AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN RUSSIA HAVE VISITED A NUMBER OF SOVIET CITIES INCLUDING LENINGRAD, TBILISI (CQ), ODESSA AND STALINGRAD
THE PITTSBURGH TRIP WAS MADE BY LT. COL. SERGEI I. SOKOLSKI OF THE ENGINEERS ASSISTANT ATTACHE AND LT. LEONID MOROZOV, AID TO THE EMBASSY'S MILITARY ATTACHE.
SOME OF THE EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE GONE AS FAR AS THE PACIFIC COAST. AMERICAN OFFICIALS DECLINE TO SAY WHETHER THERE IS ANY SURVEILLANCE OF THE TRAVELERS.
JC203PES

023WX (SEG)
(160) PEARL HARBOR
WASHINGTON, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR DAY WAS OBSERVED AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY YESTERDAY BY VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.
PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SENT A MESSAGE WHICH SAID:
"MAY OUR PEOPLE NEVER FORGET THE PRICELESS DEVOTION TO DUTY OF OUR FIGHTING MEN AND THE SELFLESSNESS OF THOSE WHO HAVE FOUGHT FOR OR ARE NOW FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA."
WREATHS WERE LAID AT THE FOOT OF A MONUMENT HONORING THE 253 MEN WHO DIED IN THE TORPEDOING OF THE U. S. SERPENS.
TAPS WAS SOUNDED BY FRANK WIRTZ, 81, OF IONIA, MICH., SENT BY FELLOW TOWNSMEN SO HE COULD REALIZE A LIFE-LONG AMBITION TO BLOW TAPS IN THE NATIONAL CEMETERY.
REAR ADM. GEORGE C. WRIGHT, DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, MADE THE MAIN ADDRESS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES WERE REPRESENTED AT THE CEREMONY, SPONSORED BY AMVETS AND PARTICIPATED IN BY OTHER VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.
CORDELL HULL, THE AGING STATESMAN WHO WAS SECRETARY OF STATE WHEN WAR BURST UPON AMERICA THAT DEC. 7 SABBATH IN 1941, OBSERVED THE DAY QUIETLY.
HULL, NOW 81, TOOK AN EARLY MORNING RIDE ACROSS THE POTOMAC INTO VIRGINIA, SPENT MOST OF THE DAY AT HIS HOTEL SUITE READING. HE SPOKE OF PEARL HARBOR DAY, BUT HAD NO SPECIAL COMMENT ON THE OCCASION.
RZ529AES 1952

B21WX (SEG)
WILEY-CONNALLY (400)
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE NEXT CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE MAN HE WILL SUCCEED BOTH THINK U. S. OFFICIALS ABROAD ARE GENERALLY OF HIGH QUALITY, BUT THAT THERE ARE TOO MANY OF THEM.
SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), SLATED TO HEAD THE COMMITTEE IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN CONGRESS, SAID THAT WHILE IN MANY LANDS THERE ARE "THE HIGHEST TYPE OF AMERICAN PUBLIC SERVANTS" THERE IS ALSO A TENDENCY TO BUILD UP "DIPLOMATIC EMPIRES IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES."
WILEY, NOW A MEMBER OF THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ALSO DECLARED IN A STATEMENT DURING THE WEEKEND THAT "WE HAVE HAD SOME AWFUL DUDS" REPRESENTING THE U. S. OVERSEAS.
THE PRESENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, RETIRING SEN. CONNALLY (D-TEX), SAID IN A SEPARATE REPORT ON A SIX-WEEK TRIP HE MADE TO EUROPE LAST SUMMER THAT HE WAS "IMPRESSED WITH THE HIGH QUALITY, EARNESTNESS AND PATRIOTISM" OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS HE HAD MET.
"I BELIEVE, HOWEVER," CONNALLY SAID, "THAT A GOOD DEAL MORE CAN STILL BE DONE TO IMPROVE ADMINISTRATIVE EFFICIENCY IN EUROPE AND TO ELIMINATE SURPLUS PERSONNEL WHOSE FUNCTIONS SOMETIMES OVERLAP."
WILEY REPORTED THAT A NUMBER OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS "ARE AGHAST AT THE HUGE SIZE OF CERTAIN OF OUR DIPLOMATIC AND AID ESTABLISHMENTS."
"I DO NOT BEGRUDGE A SINGLE DIME FOR AN IMPORTANT POST," HE SAID. "BUT I AM CONVINCED THAT IN SOME KEY SPOTS, MASSES OF EMPLOYES ARE STEPPING ALL OVER THEMSELVES AND THERE IS WIDE ROOM FOR ECONOMY."
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE HE THOUGHT STAFFS SHOULD BE CUT BACK, OR WHO HE THOUGHT WERE THE "AWFUL DUDS" IN U. S. SERVICE.
"I WILL NOT NAME NAMES," HE SAID, "BUT ANY BRIEF LOOK AT THE SITUATION WILL CONFIRM THAT FACT."
WILEY SAID HE DISCUSSED THE MATTER OF HIGHER STANDARDS IN DIPLOMATIC APPOINTMENTS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, EISENHOWER'S CHOICE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, AND IS SATISFIED THAT BOTH MEN "ARE HEART AND SOUL DEDICATED TO UPLIFTING THE LEVEL OF FUTURE ASSIGNMENTS."
CONNALLY SAID OVERSTAFFING OF AMERICAN AGENCIES IN EUROPE "IS NOT ONLY AN UNDUE EXPENSE; IT ALSO PROMOTES INEFFICIENCY AND OVERLAPPING, AND PRESENTS A TEMPTATION TO EXTRAVAGANCE WHICH WE CANNOT AFFORD." SOME U. S. OFFICIALS, HE SAID, "ARE NOT FORCEFUL ENOUGH" IN STRESSING JOINT U. S.-EUROPEAN PROGRAMS "FROM THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER'S VIEWPOINT."
OTHERWISE, THE TEXAS LAWMAKER WAS MODERATELY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT EUROPEAN PROGRESS AND AMERICAN PROGRAMS THERE. 1952

B22WX (SEG)
COINCIDENTALLY, A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT 184,222 U. S. CIVILIANS ARE WORKING FOR VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES ABROAD--A DROP OF 9,186 FROM FOUR YEARS AGO.
THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON REDUCTION OF NONESSENTIAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES, HEADED BY SEN. BYRD (D-VA), SAID THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY DEFENSE AGENCIES OVERSEAS DECLINED 18,731 BETWEEN DECEMBER, 1948 AND JUNE, 1952. THE NUMBER HIRED BY CIVILIAN AGENCIES ABROAD WENT UP 9,545 IN THE SAME PERIOD, IT SAID.
EG524AES

441PX
PHILADELPHIA,DEC.8-(AP)-THE POWER PLANTS ALONG THE YALU RIVER WERE BOMBED BY U.N.AIRMEN LAST SUMMER AT A "TRAGIC TIME," THE INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., V.K.KRISHNA MENON, SAID YESTERDAY.
MENON SAID THE BOMBING RAIDS CAME WHEN "WE WERE JUST ON THE POINT OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THAT STATEMENT.
MENON WAS INTERVIEWED BY A PANEL OF FOUR COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ON A RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM, "JUNIOR PRESS CONFERENCE" (ABC).
MENON SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS OPPOSED TO THE BOMBING OF THE POWER PLANTS BECAUSE IT EXTENDED THE AREA OF THE WAR AND THREATENED MANCHURIA.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT IT WAS POSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, THE INDIAN DELEGATE REPLIED, "WHY NOT? IT IS POSSIBLE TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANYONE."
W1522AESNM 1952

B65DT (Q IN)
(175)
DETROIT, DEC. 8-(AP)-LEWIS DUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES RE-EXAMINE ITS POLICIES ON WORLD TRADE, ESPECIALLY WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS.
DOUGLAS TOLD 600 MEMBERS OF THE ECONOMIC CLUB OF DETROIT THAT COMMERCE "IS AND ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE NE GREAT MESSENGER OF PEACE."
HARLOW H.CURTICE, ACTING PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., INTRODUCED DOUGLAS AS "A DEMOCRAT WITH REPUBLICAN IDEAS."
DOUGLAS CONCEDED THAT TRADING IN MUNITIONS "MIGHT HAVE A DISASTROUS EFFECT," BUT HE SAID THAT "ONLY BY TRADING WITH ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD DO DIVERSE PEOPLES COME TO UNDERSTAND THE IDEAS OF OTHERS AND SUBSEQUENTLY RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES."
THEN HE ADDED:
"IN OTHER WORDS, OUR FOREIGN TRADE POLICY SHOULD TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE LESSER OF TWO EVILS. WE SHOULD ASK OURSELVES

IF WE WOULD RATHER ENGAGE IN FRIENDLY TRADE WITH A COMMUNIST NATION OR TURN OUR BACKS ON THEM, THUS FORCING THEM TO INVADE OTHER MARKETS

"WHEN A NATION IS PREPARED TO TRADE BUT ANOTHER NATION WILL NOT TRADE WITH IT, THAT NATION THEN ATTEMPTS TO GRAB WHAT IT NEEDS TO SUBSIST. WE MUST TRADE WITH ALL THOSE NATIONS PREPARED TO TRADE WITH US."

GH1022PES NM

B12CX QUE

CHICAGO, DEC. 8 (AP)-EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S REVOLT AGAINST THE REGIME OF KING FAROUK INITIATED A "NEW AND PROMISING TREND IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

AMBASSADOR KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM TOLD THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS THAT THE MIDDLE EAST IS MOVING TOWARD "PROGRESS, STABILITY, GOOD GOVERNMENT AND REALISM IN THE DOMAIN OF WORLD POLITICS."

THE ENVOY SAID THE OVERTHROW OF FAROUK LED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO "SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL IMPROVEMENTS" IN LEBANON, AND A PROMISING DEMAND FOR REFORMS IN IRAQ.

MC428PCS

B8WX Q

(220) ARMORED VESTS

(WX) BETHESDA, MD., DEC. 8-(AP)-MARINES RECENTLY WOUNDED IN KOREA TODAY THANKED THE INVENTOR OF AN ARMORED VEST WHICH HELPED SAVE THEIR LIVES.

THE INVENTOR, NAVY LT. CMDR. FREDERICK J.LEWIS JR. OF AUSTIN, TEX., TOLD REPORTERS IT WAS THE FIRST CHANCE HE HAS HAD TO TALK PERSONALLY WITH MEN WHO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN COMBAT WHILE WEARING HIS "FRAGMENT PROTECTIVE VEST," AND WHO HAVE BEEN SAVED FROM MORE SERIOUS INJURIES BY IT.

LEWIS VISITED THE KOREAN VETERANS AT THE NAVY HOSPITAL HERE.

ONE OF THEM, PFC. DAVID PARRISH OF HENDERSON, N.C., SAID A COMMUNIST AMBUSH ROLLED THREE HAND GRENADES DOWN "RIGHT ONTO ME," AND BLEW HIS RADIO OFF HIS BACK, WOUNDED HIM IN THE LEGS, HIP AND LEFT ARM AND FILLED HIS VEST WITH "HUNDREDS OF HOLES." HE SAID HE RECEIVED NO WOUNDS IN THE AREA COVERED BY THE VEST.

PFC. PAUL A.PARRISH OF CALVERT CITY, KY., RECEIVED A SLIGHT CHEST WOUND PLUS SHOULDER AND HAND INJURIES OCT.26. HIS VEST WAS TORN OFF BY A MORTAR EXPLOSION AND WAS FILLED WITH METAL FRAGMENTS, ONLY ONE OF WHICH BARELY PENETRATED TO HIS BODY, HE SAID.

THE TWO PARRISHES ARE NOT RELATED.

LEWIS SAID MANY MEN IN KOREA HAVE WRITTEN HIM PRAISING THE VEST, AND THE HOSPITALIZED MEN "SEEMED GLAD TO MEET ME."

THE VEST IS MADE OF LAMINATED FIBER-GLASS PLASTIC MATERIAL CALLED "DORON." TO PERMIT GREATER FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, THE UPPER SHOULDER AREA CONSISTS OF 13 LAYERS OF "BALLISTIC" NYLON.

THE VEST HAS BEEN STANDARD EQUIPMENT FOR MARINE COMBAT TROOPS SINCE ITS INTRODUCTION IN NOVEMBER, 1951 AND THE ARMY HAS BEEN TAKING THE ENTIRE MARINE OUTPUT SINCE LAST JULY.

CZ503PES

A50 (300)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND 11 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES APPEALED TODAY FOR FRANCE AND TUNISIA TO RESUME DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS AND PEACEFULLY SETTLE THE CRISIS IN FRENCH-RULED NORTH AFRICA.

AMID REPORTS OF NEW VIOLENCE AND RIOTING, PHILIP C.JESSUP, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY THIS COUNTRY FEELS THAT BOTH FRANCE AND TUNISIA ARE RIGHT.

THIS FOLLOWED THE MIDDLE-COURSE LINE LAID DOWN BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT THE START OF THE ASSEMBLY AND DUMPED INTO THE LAP OF THE INCOMING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THE TOUCHY QUESTION OF WHICH SIDE TO TAKE IN THE GROWING CONTROVERSY.

"WE BELIEVE THE TENDENCY OF THE TUNISIAN NATION IS RIGHT," JESSUP SAID. "WE BELIEVE THE TENDENCY OF THE FRENCH NATION IS RIGHT. THEY STAND TOGETHER ON THE SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WHOSE WAVES HAVE SEEN THE SLOW MARCH OF CIVILIZATION. X X X WE PLACE OUR TRUST IN THE PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE AND TUNISIA. IT IS THEY WHO MUST WORK OUT THEIR DESTINIES. LET US HERE IN THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY AND OPPORTUNITY ARE THEIRS."

JESSUP SPOKE AFTER A MODERATING RESOLUTION HAD BEEN PUT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE BY BRAZIL, COSTA RICA, CUBA, ECUADOR, HONDURAS, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, NICARAGUA, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA.

THIS PROPOSAL EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE FRENCH AND THE TUNISIANS WILL CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS ON AN URGENT BASIS WITH A VIEW TO BRINGING ABOUT SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR TUNISIANS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. IT APPEALED FOR BOTH SIDES TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE CHARTER.

HENRIQUE SOUZA-GOMES, BRAZIL, INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION WITH A SPEECH TELLING THE FRENCH, WHO CONTINUED THEIR ABSENCE FROM THE TUNISIAN DEBATE, THAT IT IS NOT AN INTERNAL MATTER AS THEY HAVE CLAIMED. HE SAID FRANCE HAS MADE TREATIES WITH TUNISIA RECOGNIZING IT AS A STATE AND ALSO THAT THE U.N. CHARTER PERMITS THE ASSEMBLY TO RECOMMEND SETTLEMENTS OF A DISPUTE REGARDLESS OF WHERE IT TAKES PLACE.

HE SAID IT WAS WITH SINCERE SORROW THAT HE SAW THE FRENCH WERE NOT TAKING PART IN THE DEBATE. HE ALSO APPEALED TO 13 ASIAN-ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH BROUGHT THE TUNISIAN CASE TO THE U.N. TO ACCEPT THE LATIN AMERICAN MOVE FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS.

A51

THE ASIAN-ARABS ARE BACKING A RESOLUTION WHICH CALLS FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS UNDER SUPERVISION OF A THREE-MEMBER GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE AND FOR RESTORATION OF NORMAL CONDITIONS, WITH REPEAL OF MARTIAL LAW IN TUNISIA.

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZIL, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND NIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET A VOTE WEDNESDAY. THE NEXT QUESTION FOR THE COMMITTEE DEALS WITH MOROCCO.

MEANWHILE, AN EIGHT-POWER COMPROMISE RESOLUTION INTENDED TO BRING JEWS AND ARABS INTO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ON PALESTINE WAS PUT BEFORE THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT GOT SOME SUPPORT FROM ISRAEL BUT THE ARABS GREETED IT CAUTIOUSLY.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE U.N.:

1. IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, WHO HAS SHOWN HIS AGE CONSIDERABLY AT THIS SESSION, WILL SAIL FOR HOME TOMORROW. THE ASSEMBLY DOES NOT EXPECT TO GET TO ITEMS SPONSORED BY RUSSIA UNTIL SOME TIME IN THE SESSION NOW PLANNED FOR FEBRUARY.

2. BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA JOINED IN OPPOSING AN 11-NATION PROPOSAL TO SEAT NATIVE REPRESENTATIVES FROM TRUST TERRITORIES AS A REVIEWING BODY WITHUT VOTE ON U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL REPORTS.

3. MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN DELEGATE, DENOUNCED PAKISTAN AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KASHMIR. SHE SPOKE IN THE SECURITY

COUNCIL AND REJECTED A UNITED STATES-BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING ON INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY.
SN732PES

A24
U.N. (380)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-THE U.S. STILL AT ODDS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE U.N.'S RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE TUNISIAN QUESTION, PLANNED TO REVEAL ITS STAND ON THAT TERRORISM-STUDDED PROBLEM TODAY.
PHILIP JESSUP, WHOSE RESIGNATION AS A TRUMAN AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE HAS ALREADY BEEN SUBMITTED, WAS TO MAKE THE U.S. POSITION KNOWN IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE (3 P.M. EST).
THE U.S. HAS KEPT QUIET WHILE ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS ARGUED FOR A U.N. COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE NEW TUNISIAN HOME-RULE NEGOTATIONS WITH FRANCE. FRANCE HAS BOYCOTTED THE COMMITTEE ON THE GROUNDS THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN WHAT FRANCE CONSIDERS A DOMESTIC QUESTION AFFECTING ONLY HERSELF AND HER TUNISIAN PROTECTORATE.
BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD RENEWED THE COMPETENCE QUESTION IN THE DEBATE SATURDAY, APPARENTLY TO CARRY OUT A BRITISH PROMISE TO SUPPORT THE FRENCH ATTITUDE, BUT HE DID NOT MAKE ANY FORMAL MOTION TO END THE DEBATE.
A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID BEFORE THE MEETING THAT JESSUP PLANNED TO IGNORE THE ISSUE OF U.N. COMPETENCE AND SPEAK DIRECTLY TO THE QUESTION RAISED ABOUT FRENCH ADMINISTRATION IN TUNIS. THE U.S. THUS PROMISED TO TRY TO KEEP A COURSE NEAR THE MIDDLE, NOT OFFENDING THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC AND COUNTING ON OTHER TIES TO KEEP THE SENSITIVE FRENCH FROM TOO OVERT A BREAK OVER THE SITUATION.
IN OTHER QUARTERS, NORTHERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WERE STILL TRYING TO GET SUPPORT FOR A NEW RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD CALL FOR DIRECT ISRAEL-ARAB COUNTRY TALKS IN AN EFFORT TO GET A LONG-RANGE PEACE PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
THEIR PROBLEM WAS TO GET WORDING SATISFACTORY TO BOTH SIDES AND IN AN EFFORT TO REACH A DECISION BY THE MIDDLE OF THE WEEK, THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE SCHEDULED ITS FIRST NIGHT MEETING OF THE SESSION TONIGHT.

A55
THE ENTIRE U.N. WAITED FOR SOME WORD FROM RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA ON THE APPEAL SENT BY ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER PEARSON FRIDAY NIGHT, ACCOMPANYING THE INDIAN-WRITTEN U.N. PLAN FOR A KOREA TRUCE.
THE ANSWER EXPECTED WAS "NO" BUT THE U.N. COULD NOT TAKE A SECOND STEP UNTIL IT RECEIVED THE ANSWER OFFICIALLY.
SENTIMENT IN THE U.N. WAS TO DELAY ANY SECOND STEP, IF THE COMMUNISTS REJECTED THE PRISONER REPATRIATION SCHEME IN THE TRUCE PLAN, UNTIL U.S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER AND HIS CABINET ANNOUNCE WHAT THEY THINK A NEW KOREAN PROGRAM SHOULD BE.
IN ANOTHER PEACE MOVE, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SCHEDULED A MORNING MEETING (10:30 A.M. EST) TO HEAR INDIA'S POSITION ON U.N. PROPOSALS FOR AN ELECTION IN KASHMIR TO DECIDE WHETHER KASHMIR WANTS TO JOIN EITHER INDIA OR PAKISTAN.
SC620AES

A13
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY WILL SAIL FOR HOME TOMORROW ABOARD THE FRENCH LINE SHIP LIBERTE. HE HAS BEEN HERE SINCE THE SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENED OCT. 14.
THE AGING KREMLIN DIPLOMAT LED THE UNSUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST FIGHT TO PREVENT ADOPTION OF INDIA'S KOREAN PEACE PLAN WHICH WAS VOTED 54 TO FIVE.
HE APPEARED WEARY AND TO HAVE LOST MUCH OF HIS OLD-TIME FIRE ALTHOUGH AT TIMES HIS SPEECHES SHOWS SOME OF THE VITUPERATIVENESS WHICH WON HIM NOTORIETY.
JS504PES

B2 (Q)
U.N.-KASHMIR (320)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-MRS.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER, TODAY DENOUNCED PAKISTAN AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KASHMIR. SHE REJECTED A UNITED STATES-BRITISH RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING ON INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY ON THE PROBLEM.
SHE TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL THE PAKISTAN ARMY ENTERED KASHMIR, IN SUPPORT OF INVADING PAKISTAN TRIBESMEN, ON MAY 8, 1948, AND THUS DIRECTLY BECAME AN AGGRESSOR.
"THE PAKISTAN ARMY TO THIS DAY CONTINUES ITS FORCIBLE AND ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF A LARGE PART OF KASHMIR STATE, THUS COMMITTING A CONTINUING BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL LAW," SHE SAID. "NO SOLUTION HAS YET BEEN FOUND BECAUSE THE ROOT CAUSE OF THE CONFLICT, NAMELY THE UNLAWFUL OCCUPATION BY PAKISTAN OF THE TERRITORY OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE, AND THE CREATION OF SUBVERSIVE FORCES AND AUTHORITIES THEREIN, CONTINUES. UNTIL THE COUNCIL IS PREPARED FIRMLY AND COURAGEOUSLY TO FACE THIS CENTRAL ISSUE, NO JUST AND LASTING SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND."
THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAD URGED INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO AGREE ON THE SPECIFIC NUMBER OF FORCES TO REMAIN ON EACH SIDE OF THE UNEASY CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KASHMIR. THEY SUGGESTED THE NUMBER BE BETWEEN 3,000 AND 6,000 ON THE PAKISTAN SIDE AND BETWEEN 12,000 AND 18,000 ON THE INDIA SIDE.
MRS.PANDIT SAID INDIA WOULD STAND ON ITS DEMAND THAT NO PAKISTANI ARMED FORCES REMAIN ON THE PAKISTAN SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE, WHICH IS INSIDE THE STATE OF KASHMIR. SHE SAID INDIA WOULD AGREE TO A FORCE OF 4,000 CIVIL ARMED GUARDS ON THE PAKISTAN SIDE OF THE TRUCE LINE. IF ALL THE AZAD (FREE) KASHMIR FORCES, WHICH SHE CALLED PAKISTAN TROOPS UNDER ANOTHER NAME, ARE DISBANDED, INDIA WOULD REDUCE FROM 28,000 TO 21,000 THE MINIMUM FORCE OF INDIAN TROOPS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF KASHMIR STATE. SHE POINTED OUT THIS WOULD BE ONE-SIXTH OF THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS INDIA HAD IN KASHMIR AT THE TIME OF THE CASE-FIRE.
THE INDIAN-PAKISTANI DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS SINCE 1947, WHEN THE HINDU MAHARAJAH ACCEDED TO THE NEW INDIAN GOVERNMENT. PAKISTAN CLAIMS KASHMIR ON THE GROUND THE MAJORITY OF ITS PEOPLE ARE MOSLEM.
RP415PES

B16 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-NATIONALIZATION (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-THE URUGUAYAN SPONSOR OF A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD PUT THE U.N. ON RECORD FAVORING NATIONALIZATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES SAID TODAY HE WILL REVISE HIS PROPOSAL.
SENATOR ANGEL MARIA CUSANO TOLD THE ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE THAT HE PLANS TO REWORD IT TO MEET OBJECTIONS THAT MOST DELEGATES HAVE VOICED SINCE CUSANO INTRODUCED IT SATURDAY.
THE MOVE BROUGHT A QUICK ADJOURNMENT OF THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE.
CUSANO TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD BE WILLING TO INCLUDE SOME STATEMENT ABOUT THE RIGHT OF PRIVATE CAPITAL TO COMPENSATION.
MOST DELEGATES, HOWEVER, OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE, THEY SAID:
NATIONALIZATION IS A RECOGNIZED DOMESTIC RIGHT IN WHICH THE U.N. SHOULD NOT INTERVENE.
THE U.N. SHOULD TAKE NO ACTION ON ANYTHING THAT MIGHT DISCOURAGE PRIVATE CAPITAL FROM INVESTING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
THE RIGHT OF A PEOPLE TO DEVELOP ITS OWN RESOURCES WOULD BE GUARANTEED UNDER A PROVISION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS WHICH COME BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT YEAR, AND ANY OTHER ACTION ON THE QUESTION SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL THEN.
SL607PES

A88 (100)
NIGHT LEAD U N - TRUSTEESHIP
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN JOINED AUSTRALIA AND BELGIUM TONIGHT IN OPPOSING AN 11-NATION PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD SEAT NATIVE REPRESENTATIVES FROM TRUST TERRITORIES AS A REVIEWING BODY--WITHOUT VOTE--ON U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL REPORTS.
BOTH THE AUSTRALIAN AND BELGIAN REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEY WOULD CONSIDER ANY SUCH MEASURES NULL AND VOID.
SIR ALAN BURNS, BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 12-NATION TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE THE TIME IS NOT RIPE FOR NATIVES TO TAKE PART IN COUNCIL DEBATES. ONLY ADMINISTERING POWERS MAY SPEAK FOR TRUSTEESHIP TERRITORIES AT THIS TIME UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENTS, HE SAID.
EJ929PES

A24 (120)
NEW YORK, DEC. 8-(AP)-THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES AS BOARD CHAIRMAN AND TRUSTEE TODAY, WITH CONGRATULATIONS ON HIS DESIGNATION AS SECRETARY OF STATE.
THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ALSO ANNOUNCED, AFTER ITS SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING, THAT HARVEY HOLLISTER BUNDY, BOSTON LAWYER, HAD BEEN PICKED TO SUCCEED DULLES.
THE BOARD RELEASED A NOV. 20 LETTER OF RESIGNATION FROM DULLES, WHO NOW IS ABOARD THE U.S.S. HELENA WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, ENROUTE TO HAWAII.
DULLES SAID THAT "IN VIEW OF THE PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH ARE IN CONTEMPLATION FOR ME AND MY DESIRE TO PREPARE FOR THEM, I AM RESIGNING FROM ALL OF MY TRUSTEE AND DIRECTORSHIP RESPONSIBILITIES"
X X X.
DULLES HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE TRUSTEE BOARD SINCE 1944 AND CHAIRMAN SINCE 1946.
THE NEW CHAIRMAN IS A 64-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., NOW A PARTNER IN THE BOSTON LAW FIRM OF CHOATE, HALL AND STEWART.
BUNDY WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FROM 1931 TO 1933, AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF WAR FROM 1941 TO 1945. HE JOINED THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT BOARD IN 1948, AND HAD BEEN VICE CHAIRMAN SINCE LAST YEAR.

BUNDY WAS BORN MARCH 30, 1888, IN GRAND RAPIDS. HE WAS ONE OF TWO SONS OF A GRAND RAPIDS, LAWYER.
AFTER EARLY SCHOOLING THERE, HE ATTENDED THE HACKLEY SCHOOL IN TARRYTOWN, N.Y. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM YALE IN 1909 AND HARVARD LAW SCHOOL IN 1914.
HE SERVED AS SECRETARY TO THE LATE CHIEF JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES FOR ONE YEAR. DURING WORLD WAR I HE WAS A SPECIAL COUNSELOR IN THE FEDERAL FOOD ADMINISTRATION.
BUNDY RETURNED TO BOSTON AFTER THE WAR AND PRACTICED LAW UNTIL HIS APPOINTMENT AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.
BUNDY IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE SONS, ONE AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AT HARVARD, AND TWO DAUGHTERS.
RJ1226AES

B63 (220)
KX
NEW YORK, DEC. 8-(AP
-IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS TOOK UP THE PASSPORTS OF MR. AND MRS. EDWIN H. CERNEY OF (2465 ALPINE RD.) MENLO PARK, CALIF., TODAY BECAUSE THEY TRAVELED IN COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT PERMISSION.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THEY ATTENDED THE SO-CALLED ASIAN-PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEKING LAST OCTOBER.
AN IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR SAID THE PASSPORTS WERE BEING HELD BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN STAMPED AS INVALID FOR TRAVEL IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE CERNEYS LANDED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT TODAY ON A PLANE FROM LONDON.
AS CERNEY ENTERED THE IMMIGRATION ROOM AT IDLEWILD, HE HANDED HIS PASSPORT TO AN IMMIGRATIONS OFFICER FOR INSPECTION, AND WAS ADVISED IT WOULD BE HELD UP.
MRS. CERNEY REFUSED TO SURRENDER HERS, HOWEVER, AND HELD ON TO IT FOR AN HOUR AND 50 MINUTES, SAYING:
"I'LL SIT HERE FOR THE REST OF MY LIFE."
SHE ASSERTED IT WAS HER RIGHT AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KEEP THE PASSPORT.
CERNEY, MEANWHILE, HAD PASSED INTO THE CUSTOMS ROOM FOR BAGGAGE EXAMINATION. TOLD THAT HIS WIFE WAS BEING DETAINED UNTIL SHE GAVE UP HER PASSPORT, HE MADE A TELEPHONE CALL AND RETURNED TO ADVISE HER TO RELINQUISH IT.
ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL AT THE FIELD, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN MUST PRODUCE HIS PASSPORT TO ESTABLISH IDENTITY WHEN HE REENTERS THE COUNTRY.
CUSTOMS OFFICIALS REMOVED BADGES, PAMPHLETS AND BANNERS PRINTED IN CHINESE FROM THE CERNEY'S BAGGAGE FOR "REVIEW BY THE COLLECTOR OF THE PORT."
THE COUPLE WOULD NOT SPEAK WITH NEWSMEN WHEN THEY LEFT THE AIRPORT.
SS1016PES

B87
LX-KX
NEW YORK, DEC. 8-(AP)-A CHARTERED AIRLINER ARRIVED FROM FRANCE TODAY CARRYING 61 AIR FORCE MEN FROM 21 STATES WHO EACH PAID THEIR SHARE TO FLY HOME FOR 30-DAY LEAVES.
THE TRIP WAS THE IDEA OF CORP. WINFRED M. MCLEROY, 19, OF (901 EAST DAVIS STREET) HEARNE, TEX.
MCLEROY, A MEMBER OF THE 48TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING AT CHAUMONT, FRANCE, SAID HE WAS EAGER TO GET HOME AND WED JANICE SUGGS, ALSO OF HEARNE.
K117PES

B81KX (Q IN)
(260)
HEARNE, TEX., DEC. 8-(AP)-CPL. WINFRED M. MCLEROY, WHO CHARTERED A PLANE IN PARIS, FRANCE, SO HE COULD KEEP A WEDDING DATE IN TEXAS, BEGAN THIS AFTERNOON MAKING FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE WEDDING.
HE AND HIS PRETTY 18-YEAR-OLD FIANCEE, JANICE SUGGS, BLONDE AND DIMPLED, APPLIED FOR A MARRIAGE LICENSE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 20-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN COMPLETED THE 5,000 MILE TRIP HOME.
THEY HOPE TO HAVE THEIR LICENSE THURSDAY. THE WEDDING IS SATURDAY NIGHT AT THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH HERE.
MCLEROY LOOKED A LITTLE HAGGARD WHEN HE ARRIVED HOME. HE HAD LEFT PARIS SATURDAY NIGHT WITH 60 OTHER SERVICEMEN HE HAD TALKED INTO PAYING $350 EACH SO AS TO MAKE THE TRIP POSSIBLE.
AT NEW YORK, YOUNG MCLEROY SWITCHED TO A COMMERCIAL PLANE, WHICH ARRIVED IN DALLAS AT 6:05 A. M. TODAY. AT THE DALLAS AIRPORT TO MEET HIM WAS JANICE, WHO HAD BEEN UP SINCE 3 A. M.
HAD THE CHARTERED PLANE IDEA FALLEN THROUGH, JANICE HAD PLANNED TO GO TO EUROPE NEXT SUMMER FOR A PARIS WEDDING.
"I'D RATHER HAVE A DECEMBER WEDDING IN THE STATES THAN A JUNE WED-

DING INN PARIS," SHE TOLD REPORTERS UPON ARRIVING HOME FROM DALLAS THIS AFTERNOON.

SHE STILL PLANS TO MEET MCLEROY IN EUROPE, JUST AS SOON AS SHE GRADUATES THIS SPRING FROM HIGH SCHOOL, WHERE UNTIL THIS WEEK SHE WAS A BATON TWIRLER WITH THE BAND.

MCLEROY CHARTERED THE PLANE IN PARIS AND HAD FOUR DAYS IN WHICH TO RAISE A $5,250 DEPOSIT. HE DID.

A MORE DIFFICULT TASK WAS RAIDING ANOTHER $15,750 IN TWO WEEKS.

HE MADE ANNOUNCEMENTS IN THEATERS AND APPEARED "ABOUT NINE TIMES" BEFORE EACH SQUADRON. HE FINALLY FOUND THE 60 MEN WITH $350 EACH.

AFTER A SHORTWEDDING TRIP THROUGH EAST TEXAS, MCLEROY WILL JOIN THE 60 OTHER SOLDIERS BACK IN NEW YORK FOR THE RETURN TO FRANCE.

HE HAS TO BE BACK AT CHAUMONT BY JANUARY 5.

EJ1116PCS

1952

START DEC 9, 1952

30.24- 7353

A106KX
(100)
1952
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 10-(AP)-U. S. NAVY PLANES BLASTED FOUR BIG NORTH KOREAN RAIL JUNCTIONS TUESDAY---ONE OF THEM ONLY 12 AIR MILES FROM SOVIET SIBERIA---IN THE BIGGEST CARRIER STRIKE OF THE KOREAN WAR.
IT ALSO WAS THE NORTHERNMOST BOMBING RAID OF THE WAR.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT BOMBERS FROM THE CARRIER ESSEX VIRTUALLY DESTROYED THE VITAL RAIL TRUNK JUNCTION AT HONYUNG, THROUGH WHICH COMMUNIST SUPPLIES FLOW SOUTHWARD FROM MANCHURIA AND RUSSIAN SIBERIA.
OTHER U.S. AND BRITISH FIGHTER-BOMBERS WIPED OUT RAIL LINES AND SUPPLY DUMPS AT MUSAN, MAGIN AND HYESANJIN. NAJIN
THE NAVY SENT 352 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS ROARING OUT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

NAVY PILOTS SAID THE VITAL RAIL TRUNK AT HONYUNG WAS WIPED OUT COMPLETELY. THE RAIL YARDS LIE IN THE HEART OF THE BORDER CITY.
HONYUNG IS AT THE NORTHEASTERN TIP OF THE KOREAN STRIP WHICH THRUSTS FAR NORTH OF THE REST OF KOREA. COMMUNIST MANCHURIA SURROUNDS THIS STRIP ON THREE SIDES.
HONYUNG IS CLOSE TO SOVIET RUSSIAN TERRITORY AND IS ALMOST AS FAR NORTH AS THE RUSSIAN PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK, WHICH LIES TO THE EAST.
THE BORDER CITY WAS DESCRIBED AS BLACKED OUT BY SMOKE.
BRITISH FIGHTER-BOMBERS BOMBARDED THE BIG RAIL CENTER AT MUSAN, ALSO NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
MUSAN IS SOUTHWEST OF HONYUNG. IT WAS HIT HARD EARLIER THIS YEAR.
NAJIN, LIKEWISE HIT HEAVILY BEFORE, IS ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST IN NORTHEAST KOREA AND ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE MANCHURIA-SOVIET SIBERIA BORDER.

SKYRAIDERS, PANTHER JETS AND CORSAIRS HIT MU[illegible] IN MORNING AND AFTERNOON RAIDS. THEY DESTROYED LOCOMOTIVES, BO[illegible]CARS AND BUILDINGS.
PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES DESTROYED A LARGE PART OF HYESANJIN AND SMASHED THE WATER WORKS SYSTEM THERE.
SIX BUILDINGS IN A FACTORY SECTION WERE DESTROYED AT HYESANJIN. EIGHT BUILDINGS AND A RAILROAD TURNTABLE WERE DESTROYED AT MUNSAN.
PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ORISKANY PILED MORE DAMAGE ON THE COMMUNIST CENTERS. THEY STRUCK IN AN ICY WIND.
THE COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 77, WHICH SET A RECORD FOR THE NUMBER OF NAVY FLIGHTS AGAINST THE REDS IN TUESDAY'RAID, MESSAGED "WELL DONE" TO HIS PILOTS. HE SAID "THE ENEMY HAS SUFFERED HEAVY DAMAGE.
JAPAN BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS SWEPT DEEP INTO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF KOREA LAST NIGHT TO ATTACK FOR THE FIRST TIME AN INDUSTRIAL AREA AT YONGPONG, FIVE MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE SUIHO RESERVOIR ON THE YALU RIVER.

IN THE AIR, A SHARP-SHOOTING ROYAL AIR FORCE PILOT FLYING A U.S. SABRE JET DOWNED A COMMUNIST MIG IN AN DUEL NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER OF MANCHURIA.
THE AIR FORCE CREDITED FLIGHT LT. GRAHM (CQ) F. HULSE OF HANLEY, STRATFORDSHIRE, ENG. WITH DOWNING THE RED JET--THE NINTH DESTROYED IN THREE CONSECUTIVE DAYS OF AIR BATTLES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID HULSE NOW IS CREDITED WITH 1 1/2 MIGS DESTROYED, A PROPELLER-DRIVEN ZERO PROBABLY DESTROYED AND A ZERO DAMAGED. HE GOT CREDIT FOR A HALF-MIG DESTROYED OCT. 25 WHEN HE AND A FELLOW PILOT TEAMED TO SHOOT ONE DOWN.

ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN A WEEK-END SUMMARY.
FIFTH AIR FORCE SHOOTING STAR JETS CAUGHT A RED TRUCK CONVOY IN THE OPEN TUESDAY, NEAR SINGYE IN WESTERN KOREA. PVLOTS SAID TWO EXPLOSIONS RIPPED THROUGH THE CONVOY, DEMOLISHING SIX TRUCKS, INDICATING THE TRUCKS WERE LOADED WITH AMMUNITION.
FOUR MORE TRUCKS WERE WRECKED AND HIGHWAYS CRATERED NEAR KUMCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT, NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.
TWO CHINESE SQUADS--BOUT 20 MEN--HARRASSED PINPOINT HILL, THE KEY HEIGHT ON BATTERED SNIPER RIDGE BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF. ANOTHER RED SQUAD BEGAN DIGGING IN THE FROZEN SLOPES, BUT WAS DISPERSED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.
1952
HU143PCS

B79KX Q
APW (230)
SEOUL, DEC. 10-(AP)-A BRITISH JET PILOT DOWNED A COMMUNIST MIG TUESDAY WITH ONE BURST OF BULLETS AND WATCHED IT HIT THE EARTH "WITH BIG RED BALLS OF FLAME," THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.
THE COMMUNIST PILOT BAILED OUT BEFORE HIS SMOKING PLANE CRASHED.
FLIGHT LT. GRAHAM S. (CORRECT) HULSE SCORED THE "KILL." A ROYAL AIR FORCE EXCHANGE PILOT, HE WAS FLYING HIS 40TH MISSION WITH THREE OTHER SABRES, ESCORTING A JET ON A PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE MISSION NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.
THE BRITISH AVIATOR WAS UP ABOUT 38,000 FEET---MORE THAN SEVEN MILES---WHEN HE SPOTTED TWO OF RED CHINA'S MIGS AT ABOUT 4,000 FEET.
THE MIGS, HE SAID, "WERE TRYING TO SNEAK BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER"---BOINDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND RED M

RIVER"---BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND RED MANCHURIA.
"I DIVED DOWN," HULSE SAID, "AND ONE OF THE MIGS PULLED UP AND DISAPPEARED. ON THE WAY DOWN, I LOST SIGHT OF THE OTHER MIG AND ASKED MY WINGMAN IF HE HAD THE MIG IN SIGHT. MY WINGMAN (SECOND LT. HOWARD J. WESTON OF HANCOCK, N.J.) CALLED HIM OUR ON MY LEFT.
"I TURNED," HULSE CONTINUED, "AND HE (THE MIG) WAS RIGHT IN FRONT OF ME. I FIRED ONE BURST, GETTING HITS ALL OVER THE PLANE. IT STARTED TO SMOKE. THE MIG DROPPED ITS NOSE AND THE PILOT EJECTED HIS CANOPY AND JUMPED AT ABOUT 3,000 FEET. THE PLANE HIT WITH A BIG RED BALL OF FLAME."
HULSE SHARED CREDIT WITH ANOTHER JET PILOT FOR DESTROYING A MIG ON OCT. 25. HE HAS BEEN IN KOREA ABOUT THREE MONTHS.
THE BRITISHER, 32, FLEW SPITFIRES WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II. HIS MOTHER, MRS. KATHLEEN HULSE, LIVES AT HANLEY STRATFORDSHIRE, ENGLAND.
FJ1111APCS NM

1952
A35FX
BJT
WAR (200)
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, DEC.9-(AP)-ALLIED PILOTS TANGLED WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS DEEP IN NORTH KOREA TODAY AND THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE MIG WAS DESTROYED.
CREDIT FOR THE MIG KILL WENT TO A BRITISH EXCHANGE PILOT, FLT.LT. GRAHAM F. HUSE, HANLEY, STAFFORDSHIRE, ENGLAND. HUSE AND THREE OTHER SABRE PILOTS FOUGHT IT OUT WITH TWO MIGS. BUT ONE OF THE RED WARPLANES

ESCAPED BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER.
TRUCK-BUSTING B-26 INVADERS LAST NGITH RACKED UP THEIR BIGGEST SCORE IN TWO WEEKS OF CONTINUAL ATTACKS IN COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 155 VEHICLES DESTROYED ON ROADS REACHING SOUTH FROM PYONGYANG, SAMDUNG, YANGDOK AND SUAN.
FOURTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS RAINED 140 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON FOUR TARGETS IN RED KOREA. AN ORE PROCESSING PLANT AT TAKCHON AND THE YONGYONCHAM SUPPLY AREA BORE THE BRUNT OF THE ATTACKS.
THE GROUND FRONT REMAINED RELATIVELY QUIET. THE ONLY REPORTED FIGHTING CENTERED IN THE SNIPER RIDGE AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. CHINESE REDS PROBED AND JABBED AT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSES THERE THROUGHOUT MONDAY AND THIS MORNING.
TEMPERATURES STAYED JUST ABOVE ZERO.
ALLIED WARSHIPS AND CARRIER PLANES GAVE THE U.N. INFANTRY A HAND ON THE EASTERN FRONT. CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND A BATTLESHIP FIRED THEIR BIG GUNS ON THE COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS. PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BON HOMME RICHARD, ORISKANY AND ESSEX POUNDED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS ALL ALONG THE EASTERN COASTLINE.
EB203APS NMBJTS

1952

A107KX
NIGHT LEAD KAJI
BY FORREST EDWARDS
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 10-(AP)-A JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER---WATARU KAJI---REPEATED IN PERSON TODAY HIS CHARGE THAT AMERICAN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS (CIC) AGENTS KIDNAPED AND BEAT HIM AND HELD HIM PRISONER MORE THAN A YEAR.
THE CHARGE---READ FOR THE FIRST TIME MONDAY TO THE JAPANESE PRESS BY A DIET MEMBER---HAS OFFICIALLY AND EMPHATICALLY BEEN DENIED BY THE U. S. ARMY. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID KAJI WAS PICKED UP LATE IN 1951, HELD BRIEFLY FOR QUESTIONING AND THEN RELEASED.
KAJI HAS BECOME A QUICK CAUSE CELEBRE OF LEFTIST GROUPS OPPOSING PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S PRO-AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
THE 49-YEAR-OLD WRITER, A SLIGHT FIGURE TOPPED BY A SHOCK OF FLOWING BLACK HAIR, MADE HIS CHARGE PERSONALLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
THEN HE HEADED FOR THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT), WHERE HE SAID HE WOULD REPEAT IT TO DIET MEMBERS.
RIGHT UP TO THE MOMENT HE APPEARED AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE, ARRANGED BY HIS ATTORNEY, THERE WAS DOUBT THE TWICE "MISSING" KAJI WOULD APPEAR. HIS FAMILY SAID HE DISAPPEARED LAST NOVEMBER AND DID NOT REAPPEAR UNTIL LAST SUNDAY NIGHT. HIS WIFE SAID HE DISAPPEARED AGAIN MONDAY AND HAD NOT COOME HOME UP TO LAST NIGHT.
KAJI SAID HE DISAPPEARED THE SECOND TIME BECAUSE HE IS IN POOR HEALTH AND WANTED TO ESCAPE CROWDS AND CONFUSION BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED DIET APPEARANCE.
FJ1009PCS

1952

A83KX
WEST OUT
KAJI
(230)
BY FORREST EDWARDS
TOKYO, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE DEEPENING MYSTERY OF WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO WATARU KAJI, JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER, LOOMED OMNIOUSLY TONIGHT ON THE HORIZON OF AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS.
MASAYOSHI KAKITSUBO, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESM,, SAID THE GOVERNMENT "CAN'T DECIDE WHICH STORY TO BELIEVE"--A PURPORTED KAJI STATEMENT THAT HE WAS KIDNAPPED. BEATEN AND HELD PRISONER A YEAR BY AMERICAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AGENTS, OR THE U.S. ARMY'S EMPHATIC DENIAL OF THE ACCUSATION.
BUT HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED IT "A VERY SERIOUS CASE" AND HAD TAKEN THE INCIDENT UP WITH AMERICAN EMBASSY AND ARMY OFFICIALS. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO REPLIES.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE HAD MADE "VERBAL INQUIRIES AT A RATHER LOW ECHELON."
KAJI HIMSELF WAS MISSING.
"OUR FIRST JOB," KAKITSUBO TOLD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, "IS TO FIND MR. KAJI. WE CAN'T VERIFY HIS STORY IF WE CAN'T SEE HIM."
KAJI'S ATTORNEY, KOZO INOMATA, LEFTWING SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET WHO READ THE KAJI ACCUSATION TO JAPANESE REPORTERS YESTERDAY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT HE HAD NOT SEEN KAJI--BEFORE OR AFTER READING THE KAJI STATEMENT.
INOMATA SAID THE ORIGINAL ACCUSATION CAME TO HIM BY COURIER. ANOTHER COURIER, HE ADDED, TODAY BROUGHT A PROMISE FROM KAJI THAT HE WOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE DIET.
MEANWHILE, MEMBERS OF THE DIET BOMBARDED "TAKE ACTION" DEMANDS AT THE GOVERNMENT.
FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI WAS HOOTED BY BOTH GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION MEMBERS WHEN HE TOLD THE DIET, "WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THIS (KAJI'S STORY) COULD NEVER HAVE HAPPENED."
SHOUTS OF "DON'T FOOL US" FILLED THE CHAMBER.
HU802ACS

A24KX (CORRECT) AB
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC.10-(AP)-KOYDO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE GRANTED A JAPANESE COMPANY PERMISSION TO SEND ITS FISHING BOATS INTO THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF RED CHINA.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND EVER MADE BY RED CHINA WITH A NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY, THE JAPANESE FISHING PRODUCTS TRADING COMPANY WILL SEND 10 BOATS TO THE CHINESE FISHING GROUNDS.
THEY WILL BEAR SPECIAL MARKINGS TO AVOID "ILLEGAL CAPTURE", KYODO SAID.
NN429PCS

B38KX (GQ) (GRAHAM)
(170)
TOKYO, DEC. 9-(AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO KOREA, TO CONDUCT REVIVAL MEETINGS.
SEVENTY-FIVE AMERICAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN MET GRAHAM AND SANG A HYMN IN THE AIRPORT TERMINAL BUILDING AFTER HE ARRIVED FROM THE U. S.
GRAHAM TOLD NEWSMEN HE PLANNED TO ASK PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TO "CALL A DAY OF PRAYER FOR KOREA."
HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY EASY SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN WAR, "BUT BY PRAYER AND TRUST AND FAITH IN GOD A WAY CAN BE FOUND."
GRAHAM, LEADER OF THE YOUTH FOR CHRIST MOVEMENT, SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR KOREA SUNDAY. HE PLANS FIVE-DAY REVIVAL MEETINGS IN PUSAN AND SEOUL. HE WAS INVITED BY KOREAN CHURCHES.
HE SAID HE ALSO WANTS TO "SEE AS MANY TROOPS AS I CAN. I HOPE TO SPEND CHRISTMAS AT THE FRONT. I UNDERSTAND CARDINAL SPELLMAN WILL BE THERE, TOO."
GRAHAM WILL BE GUEST OF HONOR THURSDAY NIGHT IN TOKYO AT A DINNER FOR MISSIONARIES AND CHAPLAINS. HE SAID HE HAS APPOINTMENTS FRIDAY WITH GEN. MARK CLARK, U. S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY AND PRINCE AND PRINCESS MIKASA, THE EMPEROR'S BROTHER AND SISTER-IN-LAW.
TR609ACS NM

30.24- 7355

A113FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (270)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC. 9-(AP)-AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES CLEARED THE WAY TODAY FOR PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO MEET FACE TO FACE WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND RECEIVE THE FORMER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER'S OWN PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
SHOVING ASIDE ANY PAST DIFFERENCES WITH MACARTHUR, EISENHOWER RADIOED A MESSAGE TO THE GENERAL SUNDAY THAT "I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE" ON KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.
MACARTHUR REPLIED YESTERDAY: "I AM GREATEFUL FOR YOUR INTEREST IN MY VIEWS." HE ADDED THAT A SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM "MIGHT WELL BECOME THE KEY TO PEACE IN THE WORLD."
THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES FOLLOWED A MACARTHUR SPEECH LAST FRIDAY IN WHICH HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS IN NEW YORK CITY THAT HE HAD A PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA AND WAS WILLING TO GIVE IT TO EISENHOWER IF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ASKED FOR IT. IMPLIED THAT HE
EISENHOWER MESSAGED THAT "NATURALLY I AND MY ASSOCIATES IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, PARTICULARLY THE SECRETARIES OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE, ARE VITALLY CONCERNED ABOUT KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.
"WE ARE NOW IN THE PROCESS OF OUTLINING A FUTURE PROGRAM TO BE BASED UPON THE BEST INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD," EISENHOWER TOLD MACARTHUR.
"IT WILL AIM, OF COURSE, AT ULTIMATE PEACE IN THAT SECTION OF THE WORLD."
MACARTHUR'S MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO EISENHOWER ABOARD THIS CRUISER, BUT LED OFF WITH THE PHRASE: "FOR IKE." HE SAID HE WAS GRATIFIED THAT EISENHOWER HAD SUGGESTED A MEETING TO GET HIS VIEWS AND ADDED:
"THIS IS ESPECIALLY SO BECAUSE, DESPITE MY INTIMATE PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL CONNECTION AND WELL KNOWN CONCERN THEREWITH, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SLIGHTEST OFFICIAL INTEREST IN MY COUNSEL HAS BEEN EVIDENCED SINCE MY RETURN."
JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS --BEFORE THE TEXTS OF THE MESSAGES WERE RELEASED--THAT MACARTHUR HAS NOT SUBMITTED HIS PLAN.

MACARTHUR'S REPLY WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXPRESSED A READINESS TO OUTLINE THE PLAN AT EISENHOWER'S CONVENIENCE.
THIS RAISED SPECULATION THAT THERE MIGHT BE A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO MEN AT AN EARLY DATE.
DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN EISENHOWER HAD SAID THAT HE COULD BE EXPECTED TO SEEK MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON FAR EASTERN MATTERS.
HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT AT THIS TIME MAKE PUBLIC TEXTS OF THE MESSAGES WHICH WERE EXCHANGED AND THAT HE COULD NOT GO BEYOND THE STATEMENT HE HAD RELEASED.
HOWEVER, IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT EISENHOWER WAS READY TO TAKE ADVICE FROM MACARTHUR AND OTHERS ON FORMULATING HIS PLANS FOR BRINGING THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO AN END OR AT LEAST TO MINOMIZE ITS IMPACT ON THE UNITED STATES.

THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH MACARTHUR WOULD GIVEN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THE COUNSEL OF THE MAN WHO COMMANDED ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA DURING THE FIRST 9 1/2 MONTHS OF WAR. MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN BECAUSE HE WAS "UNABLE TO GIVE HIS WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT" TO U.S. AND U.N. POLICIES.
MACARTHUR'S POSITION THEN WAS THAT THE ALLIED FORCES COULD DEFEAT RED CHINA BY AIR ATTACKS AND CHINESE NATIONALISTS AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULTS AGAINST MAINLAND CHINA.

AS THE HELENA STEAMED ON TOWARD HONOLULU, CARRYING EISENHOWER HOME FROM HIS HISTORIC TRIP TO KOREA, SOME ADVISERS APPEARED PLEASED OVER OUTCOME OF THE MARTIN P. DURKIN AFFAIR.
DURKIN'S APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY OF LABOR BROUGHT SHARP CRITICIZM FROM SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, WHO WILL HAVE A POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN PUSHING THE REPUBLICAN PROGRAM THROUGH THE SENATE IN THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION.
SOME OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE ADVISERS THOUGHT HE HAD SHOWN BY THE APPOINTMENT THAT HE WOULD MAKE HIS OWN DECISIONS. IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER HOPES THERE WILL BE NO FRICTION BETWEEN HIM AND THE MAN HE DEFEATED FROM THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION.
HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER HAD NO DIRECTO OR INDIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH TAFT SINCE THE SENATOR MADE KNOWN HIS ANNOYANCE BY CALLING THE APPOINTMENT "INCREDIBLE". TAFT SAID DURKIN HAD WORKED AGAINST EISENHOWER'S ELECTION AND HAD URGED REPEAL OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.
ONE SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID: "WE THINK THE REACTION BY THE PUBLIC WAS ON IKE'SSIE. AE

BY THE PUBLIC WAS ON IKE'S SIDE. AFTER ALL, IKE IS TO BE PRESIDENT AND THE CABINET IS HIS RESPONSIBILITY AND NO ONE ELSE'S."
THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP ADVISERS ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY DISCUSSED THE BOARD STRATEGIC APPROACH TO THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A47KX
THEY ALSO DUG INTO ORGANIZATION CHANGES TO BE MADE IN GOVERNMENT BY THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.
WHILE SECRECY STILL SHROUDED SPECIFIC SUBJECTS UNDER DISCUSSION, IT BECAME KNOWN THAT REORGANIZATION, LIAISON BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, AND COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL DEPARTMENTS WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION.
REPORTERS ABOARD THE HELENA LEARNED THAT EISENHOWER IS TREMENDOUSLY PLEASED THAT HE HAS HAD THIS OPPORTUNITY TO SIT DOWN WITH SOME OF HIS FUTURE CABINET MEMBERS AND ADVISERS FOR UNINTERRUPTED DISCUSSIONS OF PROBLEMS.
HE FEELS IT HAS BEEN INVALUABLE NOT ONLY TO HIM BUT TO THOSE AROUND HIM TO SIT DOWN WITHOUT INTERFERENCE TO EXCHANGE IDEAS, BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH EACH OTHER, AND TO MOVE FORWARD AS A TEAM.
"THIS COULDN'T BE DONE ANYWHERE ELSE," ONE SOURCE SAID.
ONE THING WHICH SEEMED CERTAIN TO COME OUT OF THE CONFERENCE WAS A DETERMINATION--SUPPORTED BY SOME SORT OF MACHINERY-TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT ONE HAND OF THE GOVERNMENT KNOWS WHAT THE OTHER HAND IS DOING AT ALL TIMES.
EISENHOWER, DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, OFTEN CRITICIZED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AS HAVING POOR COORDINATION BETWEEN DEPARTMENTS. THIS CONFERENCE WILL GIVE HIS TOP MEN A CHANCE TO DISCUSS THIS PROLEM.

THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA CROSSED THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE LATE LAST NIGHT. THAT GAVE EISENHOWER AND HIS STAFF ANOTHER TUESDAY FOR TALKS ON VARIOUS FACETS OF THE COMPLICATED PROBLEMS OF KOREA AND THE REST OF ASIA.
THE WARSHIP IS DUE AT PEARL HARBOR THURSDAY AT 9 A.M. (2 P.M. EST).
THERE WERE NO ANNOUNCEMENTS OR PROGRESS REPORTS TO SHOW THE TREND OF THE TALKS.
HOWEVER, EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAD INDICATED THE DIRECTION THOSE CONFERENCES WOULD TAKE.
BEFORE LEAVING KOREA LAST WEEK. THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID HE INTENDED

TO MEET WITH DIFFERENT MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF "SO THAT WHEN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES TAKES OVER NEXT JANA. 20 IT WILL BE BETTER ABLE TO PURSUE ITS POLICY OF SUPPORTINF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

(IN WASHINGTON, ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE FRIENDS WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME PREDICTED THE NEW WHITE HOUSE CHIEF "WOULD NOT IGNORE" A PLAN OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR SOLVING THE KOREAN WAR DEADLOCK.

(MACARTHUR SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS FRIDAY THAT HE HAS A PLAN FOR "A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION" OF THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT INVOLVING UNDUE CASUALTIES. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE PLAN BUT INDICATED HE WOULD BE GLAD TO DISCUSS IT WITH EISENHOWER.

(SENATORS MCCARTHY (R-WIS), BUTLER (R-MD), AND STENNIS (D-MISS) IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS ALL SAID THEY THOUGHT EISENHOWER SHOULD AND PROBABLY WOULD SEEK MACARTHUR'S VIEWS.)

EISENHOWER MET FIRST TODAY WITH HIS FULL GROUP OF ADVISERS, THEN THE PARTY BROKE INTO SMALL UNITS TO TACKLE INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS.

WITH EISENHOWER WERE FOUR OF HIS INCOMING CABINET MEMBERS--MEN ASSIGNED TO CHART FOREIGN POLICY, HANDLE FINANCE, CONTROL POWER AND OTHER RESOURCES AND DIRECT THE GOVERNMENT'S LEGAL AFFAIRS INCLUDING THE WAR AGAINST INTERNAL CORRUPTION AND SUBVERSION.

THESE WERE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE; GEORGE M.HUMPHREY, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE; GOV.DOUGLAS MCKAY, NEXT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR AND ATTORNEY GENERAL-DESIGNATE HERBERT BROWNELL.

A FIFTH FUTURE CABINET MEMBER, CHARLES E.WILSON OF DEFENSE HAD FLOWN AHEAD TO PEARL HARBOR FOR SEPARATE TALKS ON MILITARY MATTERS.

A2KX

(AT PEARL HARBOR A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID WILSON HAS HELD NO FORMAL CONFERENCES SO FAR WITH GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ADM.ARTHUR E.RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER. HOWEVER, INFORMAL TALKS WERE PLANNED TODAY PREPARATORY TO A TOP LEVEL MEETING WHEN EISENHOWER ARRIVES THURSDAY.

(THE THREE RELAXED AT RADFORD'S MAKALAPA HOME OVERLOOKING THE GIANT PEARL HARBOR NAVY BASE. BRADLEY, WHO ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER TO KOREA BUT PRECEDED HIM TO HONOLULU, GOT IN A FEW ROUNDS OF GOLF.)

THE EISENHOWER PARTY DID NOT SPEND ALL ITS TIME IN WEIGHTY MEETINGS.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AND HIS GROUP TOOK TIME OUT FOR SOME SKEET-SHOOTING ON THE FANTAIL OF THE HELENA.

EISENHOWER, GEN.LUCIUS CLAY, A CLOSE FRIEND AND HUMPHREY STARRED. THEY SHOT FOR 30 MINUTES AND BETWEEN THEM DID NOT MISS ONCE.

HU4312PCS

A100KX

MWITH EISENHOWER (270)

ABOARD USS HELENA, DEC. 9-(AP)-FOLLOWING ARE THE TEXTS OF RADIO MESSAGES EXCHANGED SUNDAY BY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AND GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR RELATIVE TO THE KOREAN WAR:

GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR
WALDORFTOWERS
PARK AVENUE AND FIFTIETH STREET
NEW YORK CITY, N. 6.

1952

HAVE JUST RECEIVED ABOARD THE USS HELENA EXCERPTS OF YOUR SPEECH BEFORE NAM (NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS) AND AM GRATIFIED BY YOUR CONTINUED INTEREST IN THE KOREAN WAR WHICH SO VITALLY AFFECTS THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES.

NATURALLY I AND MY ASSOCIATES IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, PARTICULARLY THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE, ARE VITALLY CONCERNED ABOUT KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.

WE ARE NOW IN THE PROCESS OF OUTLINING A FUTURE PROGRAM TO BE BASED UPON THE BEST INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD.

IT WILL AIM, OF COURSE,AT ULTIMATE PEACE IN THAT SECTION OF THE WORLD.

I APPRECIATE YOUR ANNOUNCED READINESS TO DISCUSS THESE MATTERS WITH ME AND ASSURE YOU I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN THE FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE. WITH PERSONAL REGAR.

EISENHOWER

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GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER
USS HELENA

FOR IKE. I HAVE JUST RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE. I AM GRATEFUL FOR YOUR INTEREST IN MY VIEWS CONCERNING SOLUTION OT THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN WAR AND THE FAR EAST.

THIS IS ESPECIALLY SO BECAUSE, DESPITE MY ULTIMATE PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL CONNECTION AND WELL KNOWN CONCERN THEREWITH, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SLIGHTEST OFFICIAL INTEREST IN MY COUNSEL HAS BEEN EVIDENCED SINCE MY RETURN.

A FAILURE OF POLICY THERE MIGHT DOOM INDEFINITELY THE PROGRESS OF CIVILIZATION.

A SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION ON THE OTHER HAND MIGHT WELL BECOME THE KEY TO PEACE IN THE WORLD. YOU KNEW, WITHOUT MY SAYING, THAT MY SERVICE IS, AS IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN, ENTIRELY AT THE DISPOSITION OF OUR COUNTRY. MY BEST TO YOU, IKE. AS ALWAYS.

MACARTHUR.

GG944PCS

A34FX
BJTN
IKE (200)

1952

BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD THE USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY CROSSED THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE TONIGHT AND FACED ANOTHER TUESDAY OF FULL DISCUSSIONS ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE HELENA CUT THROUGH THE DATELINE AT 8 P.M. ~~TUESDAY~~ MONDAY, GIVING HIM ANOTHER TUES. THAT SET THE CLOCK AND CALENDAR BACK TO MONDAY.

THE SHIP IS DUE AT PEARL HARBOR AT 9 A.M. (2 P.M. EST) THURSDAY.

TOP-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS CONTINUED YESTERDAY BUT THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OR REPORT TO INDICATE THEIR TREND. EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS MET FIRST AS A UNIT, THEN AGAIN BROKE UP INTO SMALLER GROUPS.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AND MEMBERS OF HIS "BRAIN TRUST" TOOK TIME OUT FROM WEIGHTY WORLD PROBLEMS TO DO SOME SKEET-SHOOTING ON THE HELENA'S FANTAIL.

EISENHOWER, GEN. LUCIUS CLAY AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE GEORGE M. HUMPHREY SHARED TOP HONORS. THEY SHOT FOR 30 MINUTES AND DID NOT MISS ONCE.

WHEN THE HELENA REACHES PEARL HARBOR AT THE END OF ITS 3,300 MILE TRIP FROM GUAM, THE GROUP WILL CONFER FOR POSSIBLY THREE MORE DAYS WITH MILITARY LEADERS AND ADVISERS NOW GATHERED THERE.

THEN THE GENERAL WILL FLY BACK TO HIS HEADQUARTERS AT THE HOTEL COMMODORE IN NEW YORK CITY.

EB157APS

30.24= 7357

A44WX (MAC)
(400) NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT IF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS A PLAN TO END THE WAR IN KOREA IT IS HIS DUTY AS A SOLDIER TO PRESENT IT THROUGH ARMY CHANNELS.

HIS STATEMENT CAME SHORTLY BEFORE IT WAS ANNOUNCED ABOARD THE U.S.S. HELENA THAT PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER HAS EXCHANGED CABLES WITH MACARTHUR AND ASKED FOR HIS PLAN TO BREAK THE KOREAN STALEMATE.

THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT THE USE OF HIS NAME, TOLD REPORTERS IT IS "INCUMBENT" UPON MACARTHUR TO SUBMIT HIS IDEAS "WITHOUT FURTHER ADO AND WITHOUT MAKING A SPEECH ABOUT IT."

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS LAST FRIDAY, MACARTHUR SAID HE HAS A PLAN FOR "A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT" WITHOUT INVOLVING UNDULY HEAVY ALLIED CASUALTIES.

HE SAID A PUBLIC FORUM WAS NO PLACE TO DISCUSS THE SCHEME IN DETAIL AT THIS TIME, BUT HE LEFT A STRONG IMPRESSION THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO GO OVER IT WITH THE INCOMING PRESIDENT.

IN NEW YORK, IT WAS REPORTED THAT MACARTHUR WAS OUT OF TOWN AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE PENTAGON OFFICIAL'S REMARKS.

THE OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE THAT MACARTHUR, WHO COMMANDED THE KOREAN OPERATION UNTIL RECALLED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1951, HAS SUPPLIED ANY SUCH PLAN TO "HIS EMPLOYERS" THROUGH THE ARMY SECRETARY OR CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE LEAST HE COULD DO, THIS OFFICER SAID, WAS TO "WRITE A MEMO ON THE SUBJECT". HE ADDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE "VERY HAPPY" TO HAVE ANY SUGGESTIONS FROM MACARTHUR COME THROUGH THE ARMY DEPARTMENT "ON WHOSE PAYROLL HE REMAINS."

ARMY SOURCES SAID MACARTHUR CONTINUES TO DRAW MORE THAN $18,000 AS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL. THE LAW PROVIDES THAT OFFICERS OF THIS SUPREME RANK SHALL CONTINUE TO DRAW FULL PAY AND ALLOWANCES AS LONG AS THEY DON'T RESIGN FROM THE ARMY. EISENHOWER, ANOTHER FIVE-STAR GENERAL, RESIGNED EARLY IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

QUESTIONS ABOUT THE MACARTHUR PLAN WERE RAISED AT A PERIODIC MEETING THE HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIAL HOLDS WITH REPORTERS. HIS STATEMENT WERE MADE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.

THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR THE ARMY TO RUSH TO MACARTHUR AND ASK HIM FOR HIS PLAN" IF, INDEED, HE HAS A "NEW AND NOVEL" APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

THE OFFICER ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE NO MORE APPROPRIATE TO ASK MACARTHUR FOR HIS PLAN THAN IT WOULD BE TO ASK MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W.GROW HOW TO WRITE A DIARY IN MOSCOW.

THE OFFICER DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS REMARK. GROW WAS AT ONE TIME A MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW. CERTAIN UNDIPLOMATIC PASSAGES IN A PRIVATE DIARY HE KEPT WERE PHOTOGRAPHED BY SOVIET AGENTS AD USEDFOR PROPAGANDA

PRIVATE DIARY HE KEPT WERE PHOTOGRAPHED BY SOVIET AGENTS AND USED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. GROW SUBSEQUENTLY WAS REPRIMANDED AND SUSPENDED FROM COMMAND FOR SIX MONTHS.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, THEOFFICIAL ALSO SAID THAT NEITHER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOR THE ARMY HAD APPROACHED MACARTHUR FOR ANY IDEAS HE MIGHT HAVE ON MILITARY OPERATIONS SINCE TRUMAN RECALLED HIM.
CZ705PES

A54WX
(400) KOREA-MACARTHUR
1952
BY G.MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON,DEC 9-(AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER WOULD BE WISE TO "UTILIZE THE GENIUS" OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN FORMING ANY NEW PLANS TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

MACARTHUR, WHO REFRAINED FROM ENDORSING EISENHOWER IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN ALTHOUGH HE KEYNOTED THE GOP CONVENTION, ANNOUNCED FRIDAY HE HAS A PLAN FOR "A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT" WITHOUT INVOLVING UNDULY HEAVY ALLIED CASUALTIES.

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE PLAN PUBLICLY, BUT LEFT THE CLEAR IMPRESSION HE WOULD HE GLAD TO DISCUSS IT WITH THE INCOMING PRESIDENT. HE MADE THE REMARKS IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

MCCARTHY, SEN.JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R-MD) AND SEN.JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THEY BELIEVED EISENHOWER SHOULD--AND PROBABLY WILL--SEEK MACARTHUR'S VIEWS AFTER RETURNING FROM HIS TRIP TO THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.

AND ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE FRIENDS HERE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVED THE PRESIDENT-ELECT "WOULD NOT IGNORE" MACARTHUR'S APPARENT OFFER OF ADVICE.

THIS MAN, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID HE ALSO EXPECTS EISENHOWER WILL KEEP THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES IN KOREA ADVISED OF HIS OWN THINKING.

"EISENHOWER DOES NOT STAND ON CEREMONY, AND IT WOULD BE VERY TYPICAL FOR HIM TO MOVE WITH SPEED AND QUIET INFORMALITY TO LET HIS VIEWS TO BE KNOWN TO OUR ALLIES WITHOUT WAITING UNTIL THE OFFICIAL CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION," THIS SOURCE SAID. "I BELIEVE THAT WILL BE DONE."

EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS INDICATED THAT HE MIGHT CONFER WITH MACARTHUR ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. AT HIS CELEBRATED NEWS CONFERENCE IN ABILENE, KAS., JUNE 5, EISENHOWER WAS ASKED:

"THERE'S BEEN SPECULATION ABOUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN YOU AND GEN. MACARTHUR. WOULD YOU MAKE USE OF GEN. MACARTHUR'S MILITARY CAPABILITIES IF YOU WERE PRESIDENT?"

EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"I COULD NOT HAVE SERVED ANY MAN, FIRST, INDIRECTLY FOR NINE YEARS, AS I DID GEN. MACARTHUR, WITHOUT GAINING A TREMENDOUS RESPECT FOR HIS INTELLECTUAL AND PROFESSIONAL CAPACITY.

"IF I HAD TO HAVE ANY POSITION OF GREAT RESPONSIBILITY IN THIS COUNTRY, THERE IS NOTHING THAT I WOULD ALLOW TO BAR ME FROM SEEKING ACCESS TO THE FINEST BRAINS, EXPERIENCE, THAT I COULD FIND ON ANY SUBJECT OF IMPORTANCE TO US AND IF ANYONE WITH HIS KNOWLEDGE OF THE FAR EAST WERE AVAILABLE, I SHOULD CERTAINLY WANT TO KNOW WHAT HE THINKS ABOUT IT."

ON CAPITOL HILL, THE THREE SENATORS EXPRESSED HOPE EISENHOWER WOULD LOOK INTO THE MACARTHUR PLAN BEFORE MAKING DECISIONS.

"I DON'T THINK GEN.MACARTHUR SPOKE WITH ANY SMALL MOTIVE, OR ANY POLITICAL MOTIVE," STENNIS SAID. "I THINK HE SPOKE AS AN EMINENT FIGURE IN OUR MILITARY AND PUBLIC LIFE, WHOSE VIEWS ON MILITARY MATTERS DESERVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION."

MCCARTHY AND BUTLER WERE STAUNCH DEFENDERS OF MACARTHUR AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED HIM LAST YEAR IN A CLASH OVER POLICY FOR FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR. MACARTHUR HAD ADVOCATED THE BOMBING OF COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING THE RED CHINA COAST, AND OTHER STEPS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION RESISTED ON GROUNDS THEY MIGHT PRECIPITATE ANOTHER WORLD WAR.

BUTLER TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVED EISENHOWER WOULD WELCOME ADVICE ON MILITARY MATTERS FROM THE MAN WHO LED THE ALLIES TO VICTORY IN THE

PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II.
"IT IS UP TO GEN.EISENHOWER TO TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT," BUTLER ADDED. "I PERSONALLY FEEL A MEETING BETWEEN THEM TO DISCUSS THE PLAN WOULD BE VERY BENEFICIAL."
MCCARTHY SAID: "GEN.MACARTHUR HAS A WELL PROVED GENIUS FOR WINNING WITH THE LEAST LOSSES AMONG HIS MEN. I HOPE THIS GENIUS IS UTILIZED TO HELP WIN THE KOREAN CONFLICT."
JK/GG630AES

1952

A79 (300)
BY A.L.MCINTYRE
SINGAPORE, DEC.9-(AP)-BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL MALCOLM MACDONALI TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATS IN EASTERN ASIA THINK SOVII RUSSIA IS SOFTPEDALING TERROR TACTICS IN MALAYA, BURMA AND THE PHILIPPINES IN ORDER TO WOO LOCAL POPULATIONS TO COMMUNISM.
HE SAID ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS OF THE SECRET CONFERENCE OF BRITISH GOVERNORS, AMBASSADORS AND SERVICE CHIEFS IN EAST ASIA, JUST CONCLUDED HERE, WAS THE DECLINE OF TERRORISM IN SOME SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES AFTER FOUR YEARS OF VIOLENCE.

MACDONALD, WHO PRESIDED AT THE FIVE-DAY MEETING, DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO MAKE KNOWN THE BRITISH VIEW ON THE PRESENT SITUATION IN INDOCHINA.
HE SAID DELEGATES THOUGHT ELSEWHERE THE REDS MIGHT NOW CONCENTRATE THEIR EFFORTS ON INFILTRATING INTO TRADE UNIONS AND YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS AND PROMOTING "PEACE" AND TRADE PROMOTION CAMPAIGNS.
"THE SITUATION IS AS DANGEROUS AS EVER AND MIGHT BE EVEN MORE DANGEROUS," HE CAUTIONED, ADDING THAT PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO COPE WITH ANY SITUATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FORWARDED TO LONDON.
THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERED WAYS OF KEEPING JAPAN, THE ONLY ASIAN COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST ORBIT, FREE OF COMMUNISM, MACDONALD SAID.
"IF JAPAN IS TO REMAIN OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST ORBIT, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE MUST HAVE A BETTER STANDARD OF LIVING, BETTER WAGES AND CONTENTMENT," HE ADDED.
THE MEETING REACHED CERTAIN CONCLUSIONS WHEREBY JAPAN WOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO TRADE WITHOUT PREJUDICING THE TRADE OF OTHER COUNTRIE
THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL SAID THE CONFERENCE, THE FIFTH OF ITS KIND, WAS HELD WITH THE AIM OF COORDINATING BRITISH FOREIGN AND COLONIAL POLICY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.
MACDONALD SAID THAT CEYLON'S RUBBER FOR RICE AGREEMENT WITH RED CHINA WAS DISCUSSED AND THAT THE RICE SHORTAGE IN ASIAN COUNTRIES WAS AN IMPORTANT TOPIC.
MILITARILY, HE SAID, THE CONFERENCE REACHED CERTAIN CONCLUSIONS ON WHAT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN IN CASE THE RED ATTACK WAS STEPPED UP IN INDOCHINA, OR ELSEWHERE.
ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN THIS AREA AND THE PROBLEM OF THE CHINESE POPULATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES WAS ALSO ON THE AGENDA.
HA835AES

1952

B37 (Q)
(FX) (180)
SINGAPORE, DEC. 9-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE B-29 SUPERFORTS WILL BEGIN REGULAR TRAINING FLIGHTS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND MALAYA NEXT WEEK, BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
INAUGURATION OF THE 1500-MILE TRAINING FLIGHTS OVER THE SOUTH CHINA SEA WAS VIEWED HERE AS SIGNIFICANT IN LIGHT OF THE STEPPED UP COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN INDOCHINA, WHICH IS MUCH CLOSER TO U.S. AIR BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES THAN TO SINGAPORE AND MALAYA.
IT IS LIKELY THAT THE FIRST GROUP OF BA29'S DUE HERE DEC. 15 WILL FLY CLOSE TO THE SOUTH INDOCHINA COAST. THE SUPERFORTS ARE SCHEDULED TO MAKE THEIR FIRST CONTACT WITH THE NORTH MALAYAN COAST AT KOTA BAHRU THEN FLY ACROSS THE PENINSULA OVER KUALA LUMPUR, MALACCA AND STAGE A MOCK ATTACK ON SINGAPORE ISLAND.
AIR MARSHAL A.C. SANDERSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE RAF'S FAR EAST COMMAND, SAID BRITISH HORNET AND VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS WOULD INTERCEPT THE SUPERFORTS IN A MOCK BATTLE.
GEN. JOHN W. SESSUMS, COMMANDER OF THE 13TH AIR FORCE BASED AT MANILA'S CLARK FIELD, WILL ACCOMPANY THE FIRST GROUP OF SUPERFORTS TO SINGAPORE. THEY WILL RETURN TO THE PHILIPPINES AFTER A TWO-DAY STAY.
SM734AES

B50
SINGAPORE, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE RISING SUN OF JAPAN WAS RAISED TODAY IN SINGAPORE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE ALLIED FORCES ACCEPTED THE JAPANESE SURRENDER IN 1945.
BUT THERE WAS NO BOWING AND SHOUTS OF "BANZAI" (LONG LIVE) AS THE FLAG WAS RAISED OVER THE NEWLY OPENED JAPANESE CONSULATE. KEN NINOMIYA, CONSUL-GENERAL, SAID: "BOWING IS NO LONGER A JAPANESE TRADITION AND SHOUTS OF BANZAI ARE OUT NOW. THE FLAG OF THE RISING SUN IS A SYMBOL OF PEACE AND GOODWILL TO ALL NATIONS."
THE JAPANESE OCCUPIED SINGAPORE FROM 1942 TO 1945.
FD928AES

1952

B2 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (260)
LONDON, DEC.9-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FAILED TO AGREE TODAY ON DETAILS OF A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC EXPANSION--AND DECIDED TO CONTINUE THEIR CONFERENCE HERE UNTIL THEY DO.
OFFICIALS STILL HOPE THEY CAN CLEAN UP THEIR BUSINESS BY TOMORROW NIGHT.
THE PRIME MINISTERS OF SEVEN COMMONWEALTH NATIONS--BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA--AND THE FINANCE MINISTERS OF INDIA AND SOUTH AFRICA HAVE BEEN WORKING HERE 12 DAYS ON PLANS FOR STRENGTHENING THE POUND STERLING AND LAUNCHING A SERIES OF BIG NEW INVESTMENTS IN THEIR TERRITORIES.
THEY HAD HOPED TO AGREE BY TONIGHT ON THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF THEIR INVESTMENT PROGRAM AS WELL AS THE STEPS NEEDED TO GIVE WORLD TRADE MORE FREEDOM.
BUT THEY STILL COULD NOT AGREE ON SOME POINTS WHEN THEY BROKE UP THEIR SESSION AT LUNCHTIME TODAY. SO THE MINISTERS WENT OFF TO WATCH A FOOTBALL GAME, LEAVING THEIR STAFF OFFICIALS WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO WORK ON THE DISPUTED POINTS.
THE PRECISE ISSUES IN DISPUTE WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
THE MINISTERS ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO APPROACH WEST EUROPEAN EADERS AND THE NEW UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION TO EXAMINE WAYS OF PREVENTING SLUMPS AND BRINGING DOLLAR AND OTHER WORLD CURRENCIES INTO BALANCE. THESE APPROACHES, THEY RECKON, WILL LEAD TO A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.
THEY ALSO HAVE AGREED TO PROMOTE GREATER TRADE AMONG THEMSELVES AND SPEED THE FLOW OF CAPITAL--SOME OF IT DOLLAR CAPITAL--INTO A VAST RANGE OF NEW AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN COMMONWEALTH LANDS. BUT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO SETTLE ALL THE EXACT STEPS NEEDED.
SF435PES

30.24- 7359

A10
(380)
LONDON, DEC. 9-(AP)-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS REPORTEDLY HAVE PLOTTED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH THEY HOPE WILL GET THE STERLING AREA OFF THE FINANCIAL HOOK. THEY ALSO ARE PLANNING TALKS WITH OTHER WESTERN NATIONS AIMED AT SMOOTHING WORLD ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

THE TOP STATESMEN OF THE NINE-NATION FAMILY ALSO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED ON SUGGESTED CHANGES IN VARIOUS WORLD TRADE AND MONETARY POLICIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE.

THE DECISIONS ON IMMEDIATE COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, REACHED DURING THE TWO-WEEK CONFERENCE THAT ENDS HERE TOMORROW OR THURSDAY, REPORTEDLY ARE:

1. ALL COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS SHOULD LIVE WITHIN THEIR MEANS AND SHOULD FIGHT INFLATION BY SLASHING LUXURY IMPORTS AND SPENDING.

2. THE GROUP SHOULD GO IN FOR A LONG-TERM PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS NOW IMPORTED FROM THE DOLLAR AREA AND SHOULD ENCOURAGE ANY PROJECT THAT SHOWS SIGNS OF EARNING DOLLARS IN TRADE.

3. THE GROUP SHOULD DOVETAIL INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, THUS, FOR EXAMPLE, SCARCE, EXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT COULD BE SPREAD AROUND AMONG THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS.

THESE DECISIONS PROBABLY WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE COMMUNIQUE TO BE PUBLISHED AT THE END OF THE CONFERENCE.

THIS STATEMENT ALSO WILL REAFFIRM THAT THE COMMONWEALTH WANTS A CONVERTIBLE POUND--ONE THAT CAN BE EXCHANGED FOR OTHER CURRENCIES AND TRANSFERRED FREELY. IT PROBABLY WILL ADD, HOWEVER, THAT THIS CAN BE DONE ONLY WHEN THE STERLING AREA'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES ARE MUCH BIGGER AND WHEN WORLD TRADE IS FREER.

A SECOND DOCUMENT REPORTED BEFORE THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS LISTS THE PROPOSED STEPS ON WHICH U.S. AGREEMENT WILL BE SOUGHT IN TALKS NEXT YEAR WITH THE INCOMING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AS WELL AS WITH WEST EUROPEAN LEADERS. THE MEETING HERE HOPES THESE TALKS WILL DEVELOP IN STAGES INTO A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE AIMED AT FREEING TRADE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CONFERENCE ENVISIONS INTERNATIONAL TALKS ON TRAD AND MONEY CONTROLS, RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION, PRICES AND RELATIONS BETW THE DOLLAR AND THE NON-DOLLAR WORLD.

THE CONFERENCE HAS SELECTED PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER R.A. BUTLER TO ASK THESE QUESTIONS IN WASHINGTON NEXT YEAR:

WILL THE U.S. AGREE TO REVISE THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO GIVE IT BORROWING POWERS FOR A STABILIZATION FUND WHICH COULD SERVE AS A CRUTCH FOR WEAK MONEYS, AND TO REVISE THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT) SO COMMONWEALTH NATIONS COULD CUSHION THEIR ECONOMIES BY FAVORING EMPIRE GOODS AT THE EXPENSE OF DOLLAR GOODS?

WILL THE U.S. SCALE DOWN ITS OWN TARIFFS TO HELP STERLING GOODS?

WHAT ARE THE PROSPECTS OF UPPING THE WORLD PRICE OF GOLD FROM ITS PRESENT LEVEL OF $35 PER OUNCE?

HOW CAN THE MARKET FOR SUCH COMMONWEALTH-PRODUCED RAW MATERIALS AS WOOL, RUBBER AND TIN BE STEADIED TO AVOID GREAT FLUCTUATIONS IN PRICE?

HA724AES

B58 (Q)
(200)
LONDON, DEC.9-(AP)-U.S.REP.EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY REPUBLICAN SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY'S CRITICISM OF THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE WAS "JUST POLITICAL BUNK."

THE NEW YORKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN "THE TROUBLE WITH THE SENATOR IS JUST POLITICS. HE SIMPLY WANTS MORE REPUBLICANS, THAT'S ALL. HIS PARTY ELEPHANT HAS BEEN HUNGRY FOR 20 YEARS AND IS RAVENOUS FOR JOBS."

WILEY, OF WISCONSIN, SAID IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY THAT THE U.S. NEEDS HIGHER STANDARDS IN DIPLOMATIC APPOINTMENTS AND CHARGED THAT THE FOREIGN SERVICE HAS HAD "SOME AWFUL DUDS."

BOTH HE AND SEN.TOM CONNALLY (D-TEXAS), WHOM WILEY IS SCHEDULED TO SUCCEED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE NEXT MONTH, CALLED FOR CUTS IN U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND MUTUAL SECURITY STAFFS ABROAD.

CELLER, HERE AFTER A TOUR OF U.S. INFORMATION SERVICES IN EUROPE, ADDRESSED HIS REPLY TO WILEY.

"HIS STATEMENT IS JUST POLITICAL BUNK," CELLER DECLARED. "THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE IS ONE OF THE BEST IN THE WORLD. IT IS FAR SUPERIOR TO MOST OTHERS IN EFFICIENCY, INTELLIGENCE AND INDUSTRY."

CELLER SAID WILEY'S CRITICISM WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF LOWERING THE PRESTIGE OF AMERICA'S FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES IN THE EYES OF FOREIGNERS AT A TIME WHEN CONFIDENCE AND PRESTIGE IS PARAMOUNT.

JM1103AES

1952

XA88
(140)
LONDON, DEC.9-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT MESSAGES TODAY TO THE THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF WORLD VETERANS' FEDERATION IN CONVENTION HERE.

TITO SAID WORLD PEACE IS THREATENED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. HE TOLD THE VETERANS THE FORCES RESISTING AGGRESSION HAVE GROWN IN THE PAST YEAR BUT THOSE FAVORING AGGRESSION IN THE EAST "HAVE NOT ABANDONED THEIR AIMS OF CONQUEST. THEY WORK ON LONG TERM PLANS."

TITO ADDED THAT IN THE WEST, TOO, "THE ELEMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR ONE OF THE MOST TERRIBLE CATASTROPHES OF MODERN TIMES ARE AGAIN RAISING THEIR HEADS." HE DID NOT IDENTIFY SUCH ELEMENTS, BUT SAID THEY ARE "TRYING TO FOMENT DISCORD AMONG NATIONS, TO DIVIDE THE WORLD INTO IDEOLOGICAL CAMPS BY PREACHING A CRUSADE AGAINST PROGRESSIVE IDEOLOGY."

TRUMAN TOLD THE VETERANS "I BELIEVE THE PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS WERE FOUNDED CONSTITUTE THE ONLY SURE BASIS FOR LASTING PEACE AND SECURITY."

N931AES

1952

A80
LONDON, DEC.9-(AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II RECEIVED U.S.ADM. LYNDE MCCORMICK, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO'S NAVAL FORCES, AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE TODAY. HE IS IN LONDON FOR NATO DEFENSE TALKS WITH BRITISH DEFENSE CHIEFS.

HA836AES

1952

A10 (300)
PARIS, DEC 9-(AP)-A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO PUSH FOR A BIG NATO MILITARY DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR NEXT YEAR, INCLUDING 400 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 31 TO 35 AIRFIELDS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE DECISION WAS MADE, THE INFORMANT SAID, AT A MEETING OF THE TOP MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE BIG POWERS. THEY ARE GEN.LAWTON COLLINS, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; AIR MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR, GREAT BRITAIN; GEN.CHARLES LE CHERES, FRENCH CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS MEETING IN PARIS IN PREPARATION FOR THE DEC.15 NATO MEETING OF

MINISTERS.
THE BIG THREE REPRESENTATIVES HELD A SEPARATE MEETING TODAY TO DECIDE ON THE COMPLICATED MILITARY BUILDING PROGRAM. THEIR DECISION WILL BE MADE KNOWN TOMORROW TO THE MILITARY COMMITTEE. IF IT APPROVES, THEN THE PROGRAM WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE DEC.15 MINISTERS MEETING.
DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM, WHICH WAS PUT TOGETHER BY GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND HIS STAFF, HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED. THE INFORMANT SAID IT INCLUDES BOTH NAVAL AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATION CONSTRUCTION BESIDES THE AIRBASES.
GENERALS AND ADMIRALS FROM 13 OF THE 14 NATO NATIONS ATTENDED THE TOP SECRET MILITARY COMMITTEE MEETING AT NATO'S HEADQUARTERS IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT. ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO MILITARY FORCES, WAS REPRESENTED BY A CIVILIAN.
GEN.RIDGWAY AND HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, ATTENDED.
THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO MEET STIFF OPPOSITION WHEN IT REACHES THE MINISTERS' MEETING.
"ALL THE NATO NATIONS WANT TO CUT THEIR DEFENSE BUDGETS," THE INFORMANT SAID, "AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS INCLINED TO TRIM ITS SAILS."
NINETY-FIVE AIRBASES HAVE ALREADY BEEN BUILT OR ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED IN SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. MILITARY MEN, HOWEVER, ARE AIMING AT A DEFENSE PERIMETER OF 165 AIRBASES, INCLUDING 35 AIRBASES IN WEST GERMANY.
G449PES

A151
(150)
PARIS,DEC.9-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE BIG THREE HAD AGREED TO GIVE ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN A NATO COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHICH WOULD BE LIMITED TO COMMUNICATIONS.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE NOW TRYING TO SELL THE PLAN TO THE OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEMBERS.
BRITAIN HAS LONG WANTED A NATO COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. UNDER THE AGREEMENT MOUNTBATTEN WOULD NOT HAVE CONTROL OF THE FLEETS OF OTHER NATIONS, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, FRENCH AND ITALIAN BUT WOULD DEAL SOLELY WITH COMMUNICATIONS.
ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY, SOUTHERN ALLIED COMMANDER, WOULD CONTINUE TO COMMAND THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE FRENCH AND ITALIANS WOULD ALSO KEEP COMMAND OF THEIR FLEETS. MOUNTBATTEN COMMANDS THE BRITISH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE NATO IS MEETING IN PARIS TODAY AND A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED WITHIN 24 HOURS.
MJ126PES

MSU
(360)
BERLIN, DEC.9-(AP)-OTTO GROTEWOHL, COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER OF EAST GERMANY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE FIRING OF A TOP CABINET MEMBER. HE APPEARED TO CONFIRM RUMORS OF A BROAD PURGE OF THE PARTY SIMILAR TO THE CZECH HOUSECLEANING.
GROTEWOHL ALSO ADMITTED THAT EAST GERMANY IS HAVING SERIOUS ECONOMIC TROUBLES AND PROMISED DRASTIC MEASURES TO CURE THEM.
HE ANNOUNCED THE REMOVAL OF KARL HAMANN, MINISTER FOR TRADE AND SUPPLY IN THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT. FROM WESTERN SOCIALIST SOURCES CAME A REPORT THAT HERMANN MATERN, HIGH RANKING POLITBURO MEMBER IN THE EAST ZONE, IS UNDER ARREST.
THROUGHOUT BERLIN RUMORS SPREAD THAT TH EAST ZONE IS CRACKING DOWN ON MORE THAN MERE INCOMPETENCE. THESE SAID A PURGE TRIAL IS BEING FASHIONED TO SNIP A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME.
GROTEWOHL MARSHALLED THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS COLUMNS AND RADIO TO EXPLAIN TO 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS WHY THEY LACK BUTTER, MARGARINE, OTHER FOODS AND CONSUMER GOODS AT THE WORST TIME OF YEAR FOR THIS TO HAPPEN--JUST BEFORE CHRISTMAS.
GROTEWOHL SINGLED OUT HAMANN AS THE SCAPEGOAT. HE WAS SO POINTED THAT MOST WESTERNERS CONCLUDED HAMANN IS ALREADY UNDER ARREST. HAMANN'S DEPUTY, FRITZ HANTKE, FLED TO WEST BERLIN RECENTLY. GROTEWOHL SAID THIS WAS A SIGN OF "SABOTAGE".
THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO NAMED RUDOLF ALBRECHT, COMMUNIST STATE SECRETARY FOR FOOD PRODUCTION, AS ANOTHER "SABOTEUR" AND IMPLIED THAT PAUL BAENDER, RECENTLY DISMISSED AS HAMANN'S DEPUTY, BEARS SOME SHARE OF BLAME, TOO.
ARREST OF MATERN WOULD REACH TO THE VERY TOP OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME. MATERN, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CONTROL COMMISSION, DIRECTED LAST YEAR'S HUGE PURGE OF THE PARTY LISTS IN WHICH 150,000 WERE THROWN OUT AS BEING EITHER TOO LUKEWARM OR ACTUALLY BORING FROM WITHIN AS OPPONENTS OF THE RED SYSTEM.
THE CHARGE AGAINST MATERN APPEARED TO BE THAT HE FAILED TO KICK ENOUGH OF THEM OUT.
THE NEWSPAPER DER TAG, WHICH HAS GOOD SOURCES IN THE EAST ZONE, REPORTED THAT A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF JUSTICE HILDE BENJAMIN'S HIGH TRIBUNAL IS ALREADY PREPARING AN INDICTMENT AGAINST NINE FORMER MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE ONLY NAMES GIVEN WERE PAUL MERKER, FORMER POLITBURO MEMBER NOW UNDER ARREST, AND WILHELM SCHROEDER, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.
DIE NEUE ZEITUNG, U.S. HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER, ADDED THE NAME OF WILLI KREIKEMEYER, FORMER HEAD OF THE RAILWAY SYSTEM, AS A "CERTAIN" DEFENDANT AND SAID THE INDICTMENT WILL CHARGE "SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE, TITOISM, STATE AND HIGH TREASON."
N1001AES

A12 (160)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC 9-(AP)-THE U.S. AIRFORCE TODAY FINISHED MOVING ALL ITS JET FIGHTER BASES IN GERMANY TO POSITIONS WEST OF THE RHINE RIVER.
THIS COMPLETES A MAJOR STEP IN THE BUILDING OF EUROPE'S DEFENSES AGAINST ANY THREAT OF SOVIET ATTACK.
THE TWO BIGGEST AMERICAN JET BASES IN EUROPE WERE AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK AND NEUBIBERG, NEAR MUNICH--ONLY A FEW MINUTES JET FLYING TIME FROM COMMUNIST AIRBASES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A SURPRISE AIR RAID MIGHT HAVE KNOCKED THEM OUT OF OPERATION OR A SWIFT RUSSIAN DRIVE TO THE RHINE WOULD HAVE LEFT THEM CUT OFF AND SURROUNDED.
NOW THEY ARE BEHIND THE RHINE--AND STILL NEAR ENOUGH TO THE POTENTIAL FIGHTING FRONT TO PLAY THEIR FULL MILITARY ROLE.
IN THIS NEW POSITION THE AMERICAN JET WINGS JOIN A FORMIDABLE NEW NETWORK OF ALLIED AIR DEFENSES.
AN "AERIAL MAGINOT LINE" HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED ALONG THE FRENCH GERMAN BORDER WHERE THE FORTS AND GUNS OF HITLER'S "SEIGFRIED LINE" AND FRANCE'S "MAGINOT LINE" USED TO FACE EACH OTHER.
G452PES

30.24- 7361

B52
Q

BONN, GERMAN, DEC. 9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS MADE AN "ALMOST INCREDIBLE" ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND ITS YOUNG PEOPLE SHOW "GREAT UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT FREEDOM IS," SAY SIX AMERICAN WOMEN LEADERS WHO TODAY COMPLETED A FOUR-WEEK STUDY TOUR AS GUESTS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

THEY INCLUDE: MRS. OSCAR A. AHLGREN OF WHITING, IND., PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS; MRS. STEWART BROWN OF THE SAN FRANCISCO LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS; MISS MARY DONLON OF ALBANY, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK STATE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD; DR. DOROTHY FEREBEE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN; DISTRICT JUDGE SARAH T. HUGHES OF DALLAS, TEX., PAST PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUBS; AND MRS. WINFIELD W. RIEFLER OF WASHINGTON, D.C. OF THE NATIONAL BOARD OF THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS.

THE WOMEN TRAVELLED THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF WEST GERMANY AND MADE A THREE-DAY VISIT TO BERLIN. THEY CONFERRED WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS, WELFARE WORKERS, TRADE UNION LEADERS, REFUGEES, YOUTH WORKERS AND FARM WOMEN.

IN AN INTERVIEW, MISS DONLON, CHAIRMAN OF THE TOUR, SAID:

"ONE OF THE MOST STRIKING OBSERVATIONS OF OUR TOUR WAS THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF WEST GERMANY, WHICH WE FOUND ALMOST INCREDIBLE. IT IS A TRIBUTE TO THE THRIFT AND ENTERPRISE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND WHAT THEY HAVE DONE WITH AMERICAN AID. THIS HAS BEEN EVIDENCED ALSO IN THE CLEARING UP OF THE WAR'S RUBBLE AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF CITIES.

"A GREAT DEAL OF PROGRESS HAS ALSO BEEN MADE BY GERMANY'S WOMEN IN ESTABLISHING ORGANIZATIONS FOR WORKING IN A FREE SOCIETY. THIS IS A CONSIDERABLE ACHIEVEMENT WHEN ONE CONSIDERS THAT GERMAN WOMEN WERE LARGELY CUT OFF FROM SUCH ACTIVITIES NOT ONLY DURING THE SIX YEARS OF WAR BUT DURING ALL THE YEARS OF THE NAZI REGIME, BEGINNING IN 1933. THAT MEANT THAT MANY WOMEN NOW IN THEIR THIRTIES OR EARLY FORTIES HAD LITTLE EXPERIENCE."

THE WOMEN SAID THEY WERE ENCOURAGED BY THE ATTITUDE OF GERMAN YOUTH TOWARD THE PROBLEMS OF POLITICAL FREEDOM.

"THE YOUNG PEOPLE WITH WHOM WE MET," SAID MISS DONLON, "SHOWED GREAT UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT FREEDOM IS. SOME OF THE OLDER WOMEN APPEARED TO HAVE DIFFICULTY ADJUSTING THEMSELVES TO THE NEW FREEDOM, HOWEVER."

JUDGE HUGHES SAID THEY WERE ESPECIALLY IMPRESSED BY THE PROGRAMS FOR TEACHING DEMOCRACY TO THE REFUGEE YOUTH FROM THE EAST. THESE PROGRAMS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE CULTURAL MINISTRIES OF THE VARIOUS STATES, BY WOMEN'S CLUBS AND BY THE AMERICAN ARMY THROUGH ITS GERMAN YOUTH ADMINISTRATION.

ALL THE WOMEN URGED EXPANSION OF THE STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

FD1023AES

B78 (Q)

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, DEC.9-(AP)-PLANS TO BUILD A RELAY STATION OF RADIO FREE EUROPE NEAR THE CZECH BORDER TODAY DREW A PROTEST FROM GERMAN VILLAGERS IN THE AREA FEARING COMMUNIST REPRISALS.

IN A LETTER TO THE BAVARIAN PARLIAMENT, THE VILLAGE COUNCIL OF WINDISCHBERGERDORF SAID BUILDING OF THE TRANSMITTER WOULD "ENDANGER THE SAFETY" OF THE BORDER POPULATION.

RADIO FREE EUROPE IS A PRIVATELY-FINANCED AMERICAN RADIO STATION BROADCASTING TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

VILLAGERS ASKED PARLIAMENT THAT A CONTRACT BETWEEN STATE AUTHORITIES AND THE RADIO MANAGEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE LEASE OF A SHITE NEAR WINDISCHBERGERDORF BE CANCELLED.

JM1239PES

1952

A179

AMS BUDGET (450)

PRECEDE KARLSRUHE DAY TREATY

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 9-(AP)-A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS THREATENED TONIGHT TO WRECK PLANS TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ATTACKED A RULING BY THE FULL FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT THAT ITS DECISION IN A NEWLY OPENED HEARING ON THE LEGALITY OF THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY WOULD BE BINDING IN TEST CASES TO COME UP LATER BEFORE THE TWO 11-JUDGE SENATES OR CHAMBERS OF THE COURT. ADENAUER WANTS NO SUCH STRINGS ON THE TEST CASES.

AFTER MAKING THE RULING IN AHPLENARY SESSION AT KARLSRUHE, THE 23 RED-ROBED JUDGES CALLEDIA RECESS AT THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST WHILE LEGAL EXPERTS HURRIED BACK TO BONN FOR AN EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING.

ADENAUER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN TIPPED OFF THAT THE PLENARY SESSION, CONSIDERING A REQUEST FROM FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS FOR A LEGAL OPINION ON THE WHOLE TREATY COMPLEX, WOULD RULE SOME PARTS OF THE TWIN PACTS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE CHANCELLOR ISSUED A SHARPLY CRITICAL STATEMENT THROUGH HIS SECRETARY OF STATE, OTTO LENZ, AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TERMED THE RULING IMPOSSIBLE. HE AND HEUSS CONFERRED AT LENGTH.

LENZ TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE COURT'S RULING WAS NOT LEGALLY FOUNDED AS IT CURTAILED THE FREEDOM OF THE JUDGES IN BOTH CHAMBERS. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND ON WHAT LEGAL BASIS THE RULING WAS MADE.

THE BATTLE HINGES ON WHETHER THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT WILL RULE THAT A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IS NECESSARY FOR PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES TO END THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AND BRING A HALF MILLION GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

ADENAUER CONTENDS THAT ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY IS NECESSARY. BUT HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENTS, FOES OF REARMAMENT, DECLARE THE PACTS REQUIRE A CHANGE OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THUS NEED A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS NO HOPE OF GETTING THIS.

PARLIAMENT APPROVED THE SECOND READING OF THE RATIFICATION BILLS LAST SATURDAY BY MAJORITIES OF MORE THAN 50. THEN THE THIRD AND FINAL READINGS WERE PUT OFF UNTIL THE NEW YEAR PENDING THE CONSTITUIONAL COURT'S DECISION.

THE OPPOSITION FILED ONE TEST CASE AND THE GOVERNMENT ANOTHER.

THE TWO CASES WOULD BE HEARD SEPARATELY BY THE TWO SENATES. POLITICIANS IN BONN CALL ONE THE RED SENATE BECAUSE IT IS THOUGHT TO BE FAVORABLE TO THE SOCIALISTS AND THE OTHER THE BLACK SENATE BECAUSE OF ITS REPORTED SYMPATHY FOR THE GOVERNMENT. ADENAUER HAD HOPED FOR A QUICK, FAVORABLE DECISION FROM THE BLACK SENATE.

THE EFFECT OF ALL THIS HAS BEEN TO MAKE THE YOUNG CONSTITUTIONAL COURT THE SUBJECT OF POLITICAL CONTROVERSY. THERE WERE ANGRY DEMANDS FROM GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS TONIGHT THAT IT SHOULD BE REFORMED.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PARLIAMENTARY SUPPORTERS FRANKLY ADMITTED THAT AN

ADVERSE RULING BY THE COURT COULD TOPPLE THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT AND WRECK THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

THE SOCIALISTS, USUALLY QUICK TO ATTACK THE GOVERNMENT, SAID THE CRISIS IS SO PROFOUND THAT THEY WILL "REFRAIN FROM POURING OIL ON THE FIRE."

EZ&G328PES

A49

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE KARLSRUHE (670)

BY GEORGE BULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 9-(AP)-A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS THREATENED TONIGHT TO WRECK PLANS TO BRING WEST GERMANY WITH 500,000 SOLDIERS INTO ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER URGENTLY APPEALED TO PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO CUT THE LEGAL KNOT.

THE ANGRY ADENAUER WAS SAID BY SOURCES CLOSE TO HIM TO HAVE BEGGED HEUSS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT HIS REQUEST FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE BONN PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH WOULD END THE ALLIED OCCUPATION, AND THE RELATED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY PACT.

THE CRISIS AROSE WHEN THE FULL COURT OF 23 JUDGES RULED TODAY THAT ITS DECISION ON HEUSS' APPLICATION WOULD BE BINDING IN FUTURE TEST CASES OF THE TREATIES BEFORE EITHER OF ITS TWO CHAMBERS. ADENAUER FOLLOWERS DENOUNCED THIS RULING ANS ILLEGAL AND "IMPOSSIBLE." THEY WANTED NO STRINGS ATTACHED TO THE RULING.

ADENAUER WAS REPORTED FEARFUL NOW THAT A COURT RULING ON THE HEUSS REQUEST WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO OBTAIN PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES, THE CROWNING WORK OF HIS LONG FIGHT TO BRING GERMANY INTO EUROPEAN FEDERATION.

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN TIPPED OFF THAT THE COURT RULING ON THE HEUSS CASE MIGHT KNOCK OUT SECTIONS OF THE TREATIES AS UNCONSTITUTIONA OR REQUIRE THAT THEY OBTAIN A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT FOR RATIFICATION.

ADENAUER CANNOT GET A TWO-THIRDS MARGIN IN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE POWERFUL OPPOSITION OF THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS.

SHOULD HEUSS WITHDRAW HIS QUESTION TO THE COURT IT WOULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR ADENAUER TO FILE A GOVERNMENT SUIT.

THIS IS THE ABC OF COURT PROCEDURE WHICH PRODUCED THIS POLITICAL MANEUVERING:

HEUSS' REQUEST FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION COMES UP BEFORE THE FULL COURT OF 23 JUDGES AT KARLSRUHE.

BUT UNDER THE FEDERAL LAW ESTABLISHING THE COURT, A GOVERNMENT SUIT WOULD COME BEFORE ONLY ONE OF THE TWO 11-MEMBER "SENATES," OR CHAMBERS. THIS WOULD BE THE SECOND CHAMBER, USUALLY CALLED THE "BLACK" SENATE BY POLITICIANS BECAUSE ITS COMPOSITION TENDS TO FAVOR THE GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

THE FIRST CHAMBER USUALLY IS CALLED THE "RED" SENATE BECAUSE IT IS REGARDED AS HAVING SOCIALIST TENDENCIES.

THE SOCIALISTS ALREADY HAD CHALLENGED THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF GERMAN REARMAMENT BUT THE COURT DECIDED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT THIS SUIT WAS "PREMATURE" SINCE THE TREATIES HAD NOT BEEN RATIFIED.

A50

ADENAUER'S FORCES SUDDENLY DECIDED LAST WEEK TO POSTPONE THE THIRD AND FINAL RATIFICATION VOTE IN PARLIAMENT UNTIL HEUSS COULD GET AN ADVISORY COURT OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE PACTS.

THE RATIFICATION BILLS WERE PASSED ON SECOND READING SATURDAY BY MAJORITIES OF MORE THAN 50.

THEN THE 23 RED-ROBED JUDGES AT KARLSRUHE THIS MORNING ISSUED THE EDICT WHICH SHOOK THE GOVERNMENT AND STARTED THE CRISIS BOILING.

THE GOVERNMENT'S REACTION WAS SWIFT AND SHARP.

BONN BUZZED LIKE A BEEHIVE. AN AMERGENCY CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED. THE COURT, AT GOVERNMENT REQUEST, CALLED A RECESS TO ALLOW LEGAL EXPERTS TO RUSH TO BONN FOR THE MEETING.

THEN ADENAUER HURRIED OVER TO SEE THE PRESIDENT. HEUSS GAVE THE CHANCELLOR NO ANSWER TONIGHT. HE HAS UNTIL 2 P.M. TOMORROW, WHEN THE COURT RECONVENES, TO DECIDE.

THE 68-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WAS IN A TOUGH SPOT. IF HE YIELDED TO ADENAUER'S REQUEST HE MIGHT BE ACCUSED OF LENDING HIS OFFICE TO POLITICAL MANEUVERS AGAINST AN INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY.

ON THE OTHER HAND ADENAUER, NEARLY 77, IS A STRONG-MINDED MAN WHO HAS DEDICATED HIS FINAL YEARS TO BRINGING HIS HALF A COUNTRY INTO A UNITED EUROPE. HE HAS FOUGHT STUBBORNLY ALL THE WAY.

THERE WAS NO PRECEDENT FOR HEUSS TO FOLLOW IN THIS REPUBLIC; IT IS ONLY THREE YEARS OLD. THE SUPREME COURT ITSELF IS ONLY SIX MONTHS OLD.

GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS ADMITTED AN ADVERSE RULING ON THE TREATIES BY THE COURT COULD TOPPLE THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT AND WRECK THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

THE SOCIALISTS, IRRECONCILABLE FOES OF THE TREATIES, SAT BY TONIGHT TO SEE HOW THE LEGAL BATTLE GOES. THEY SAID THE CRISIS WAS SO PROFOUND THAT THEY WOULD "REFRAIN FROM POURING OIL ON THE FIRE."

(NO PICKUP)

FH738PES

B69 (Q)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC.9-(AP)-THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT BEGAN HEARINGS TODAY ON THE LEGALITY OF GERMANY'S PEACE AND REARMAMENT PACTS WITH THE WEST AND ANNOUNCED THAT ITS DECISION WOULD BE BINDING ON OTHER TEST CASES STILL ON THE DOCKET.

TODAY'S HEARING RESULTED FROM A REQUEST BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO DETERMINE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE AGREEMENTS.

THE COURT IS CONSIDERING WHETHER IT IS CONSTITUTIONAL FOR WEST GERMANY TO REARM SINCE BOTH AGREEMENTS BIND HER ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY WITH THE WEST. ONE IS THE ALLIED PEACE PACT. THE OTHER PUTS GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. BOTH ARE AWAITING FINAL READING IN PARLIAMENT.

BUT THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT OPPOSITION TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS FILED A SUIT, ASKING THE COURT TO DECIDE IF A TWO-THIRD PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY IS NEEDED TO RATIFY THE AGREEMENTS.

THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND THAT THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION MAKES NO PROVISION FOR REARMAMENT AND THAT AN AMENDMENT TO IT IS NECESSARY BEFORE THE AGREEMENTS ARE RATIFIED. A TWO-THIRD MAJORITY IS REQUIRED IN THIS CASE.

ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT PARTIES HAVE FILED A SIMILAR SUIT, HOPING THE COURT WILL RULE THAT A SIMPLE MAJORITY IS SUFFICIENT.

THE TWO CASES ARE PENDING IN DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF THE TWO-SENATE COURT.

THE HEARING IS EXPECTED TO LAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS, AND A FINAL DECISION IS NOT EXPECTED FOR SOME TIME.

JM1210PES

30.24- 7363

A171
AMS BUDGET (600)
PEACE CONGRESS

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 9-(AP)-DELEGATES TO WORLD COMMUNISM'S GREATEST EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT RUSSIA IS THE ONLY BIG POWER WANTING PEACE BEGAN CONVERGING ON VIENNA TODAY.

COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS FROM ABOUT 30 NATIONS WILL OPEN FRIDAY A NEW "CONGRESS OF PEOPLES FOR PEACE" WHICH UNDOUBTEDLY WILL AGAIN CALL THE WESTERN NATIONS WARMONGERS AND ATTEMPT TO SPLIT THEM.

BUT AS THE FIRST OF 2,000 DELEGATES WERE ARRIVING, WESTERN DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING VIENNA GAVE A COMPLETELY DIFFERENT PICTURE OF COMMUNIST PEACE AND WHAT IT HAS ACCOMPLISHED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DIPLOMATS VISITING HERE FROM IRON CURTAIN CAPITALS SAID COMMUNISM IN EAST EUROPE IS CREATING A NEW GENERATION OF FANATICALLY ANTI-WESTERN, MILITARY-MINDED YOUTHS WILLING TO DIE IN THE BELIEF THAT RUSSIA AND PRIME MINISTER STALIN ARE THE ONLY "GREAT, GLORIOUS GUARDIANS OF PEACE."

THREE YEARS OF A WORLD-WIDE COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE, THEY SAID, HAVE HELPED LEAVE MILLIONS OF CHILDREN WITH THE IDEA THAT THE WEST, LED BY THE UNITED STATES PLANS WAR. THE MOVEMENT HAS BEEN USED TO TRAIN CHILDREN IN WAR GAMES FROM THE AGE OF SIX ON UP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

COMMUNIST EDUCATORS HAVE USED THE IDEA TO DRUM UP A WAR-GEARED PATRIOTISM AMONG YOUTHS WHO KNOW NOTHING OF RUSSIA'S WORLD POLICIES AND BELIEVE THEIR FRONTIERS ARE THREATENED BY THE WEST.

WITH HARDLY AN EXCEPTION, EVERY BOY AND GIRL IN THE SOVIET BLOC IS GETTING MILITARY TRAINING TODAY. LEADERS CAPITALIZE ON THEIR YOUTHFUL LONGING FOR SPEED, ADVENTURE AND HEROISM.

OLD FAIRY TALES, OLD GAMES, OLD TEXTBOOKS, OLD NATIONAL TRADITIONS, CONCEPTS AND SONGS HAVE BEEN STRICKEN FROM THEIR MEMORY AND FROM THEIR CONSCIOUSNESS.

WITH THEIR PARENTS OFTEN TERRORIZED, THEY KNOW ONLY WHAT THEIR COMMUNIST INSTRUCTORS TEACH. AND THIS IS WHAT THE TEACHERS SAY, AS QUOTED BY COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS:

"ALL SUBJECTS IN OUR SCHOOLS--HISTORY, LITERATURE, GEOGRAPHY, CHEMISTRY, PHYSICS--MUST GIVE OUR CHILDREN A FEELING OF HATRED FOR THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS.

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH FOR OUR TEACHERS TO TEACH CHILDREN TO LOVE LIFE AND PEACE. THIS LOVE MUST BE COMBINED WITH A BOUNDLESS AND FEROCIOUS HATRED FOR THE IMPERIALISTS.

A172

1952

"WE MUST STRENGTHEN YOUTH'S MILITARY VIRTUES--COURAGE, HARDINESS, LOVE FOR ARMY LIFE. WE MUST RIDICULE EFFEMINATE, CURLY-HAIRED FOPS AND COWARDLY NAMBY-PAMBY CREATURES, OF WHOM WE STILL HAVE TOO MANY."

HOW HAVE THE COMMUNISTS CREATED A NEW, PRO-SOVIET GENERATION IN COUNTRIES WHERE, BEFORE THE COMING OF COMMUNISM, THERE WAS OFTEN HATRED FOR RUSSIA?

A POLISH NEWSPAPER REVEALS THAT NURSERY SCHOOL CHILDREN ARE SHOWN PICTURES OF WOUNDED NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SO THEY WILL KNOW THAT AMERICANS ARE THE ENEMY.

THE CZECH NEWSPAPER OBRANA LIDU EXPLAINS FURTHER:

"ELEMENTS OF MILITARY EDUCATION ARE INCLUDED IN ALL SUBJECTS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. XXX PUPILS READ ABOUT THE DEFENSE OF THE HOMELAND. HISTORY TEACHES THEM MILITARY MORALE. THEY ARE TAUGHT TO READ MAPS. IN MUSIC LESSONS, THEY SING FIGHTING SONGS OF THE CZECH AND SOVIET ARMIES. PHYSICAL TRAINING GETS THEM ACCUSTOMED TO DISCIPLINE.

"IN SECONDARY AND GRAMMAR SCHOOLS, MILITARY EDUCATION BECOMES A SEPARATE SUBJECT. IT INCLUDES TACTICS, SHARP SHOOTING, ARMY REGULATIONS, MILITARY GEOGRAPHY, FIRST AID, TELEPHONE AND RADIO TRAINING.

"EVERY SCHOOL WILL HAVE TWO MILITARY EXERCISES A YEAR."

BOYS AND GIRLS WHO IN THE WEST WOULD FIND UNREGIMENTED OUTLETS FOR THEIR ENTHUSIASM BEGIN AT 12 LEARNING TO BE SHARP SHOOTERS IN COMMUNIST CLUBS. THE HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPER SZABAD IFJUSAG SAID: "IT TEACHES THEM TO BECOME STRONG, DARING AND FIT. XXX IT IS A GREAT ADVANTAGE FOR FUTURE WARRIORS TO ACQUAINT THEMSELVES EARLY WITH THE RIFLE."

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR TEENAGERS TO OWN THEIR OWN AUTOMOBILES OR PLANES IN COMMUNIST LANDS. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THAT KIDS FROM TOWN AND FARM NOW HAVE THE EXCITING POSSIBILITY OF DRIVING A CAR OR FLYING.

AT 16, BOYS AND GIRLS CAN LEARN TO DRIVE ARMY TRUCKS, OR GET INSTRUCTION IN GLIDING THROUGH COMMUNIST CLUBS. GIRLS WHO WANT TO COMPETE WITH BOYS CAN LARN AT 16 TO PARACHUTE JUMP. AT 17, BOYS CAN GET EARLY INSTRUCTION AS PROPELLOR OR JET PILOTS.

"TODAY IN A TRAINER AIRCRAFT -- TOMORROW IN THE AIR FORCE OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY," SAYS A HUNGARIAN YOUTH GROUP SLOGAN.

A CZECH YOUTH SONG SAYS, "WHEN YOU IMAGINE YOURSELF SHOOTING, MAKE YOUR TARGET THE CRUEL FACES OF THE WALL STREET MERCENARIES AND MURDERERS." ANOTHER SONG GOES:

"AIM CALMLY, AND IN THE NAME OF THE PARTY, PEACE AND STALIN, FIRE."

EZ259PES

1952

A82 (160)

MOSCOW, DEC. 9-(AP)-AUTHOR S.F. NAIDA WAS DENOUNCED BY CRITIC V.V. ZEEREV TODAY FOR FAILING IN A PAMPHLET ON THE CRIMEAN WAR TO "EXPOSE THE DIRTY LIES OF BRITISH FALSIFIERS OF HISTORY."

ZEEREV SAID THE AUTHOR FAILED TO BRING OUT THAT WEST EUROPEAN POWERS PROVOKED TURKEY INTO THE WAR OF 1853-56 WITH RUSSIA.

NAIDA, SAID THE CRITIC, "INCORRECTLY" STATED THAT BRITAIN TRIED TO TAKE THE CAUCASUS TO TURN IT INTO A BARRIER TO PROTECT HER TRADE ROUTES TO INDIA, AND FAILED TO UNDERLINE THAT THE REAL OBJECTIVE WAS THE "DISMEMBERMENT OF THE RUSSIAN STATE, THE SEIZURE NOT ONLY OF THE CRIMEA AND THE CAUCASUS, BUT ALSO THE BALTIC STATES, FINLAND AND THE FAR EAST."

ZEEREV WROTE THAT NAIDA'S INTERPRETATION WAS "EXCEEDINGLY STRANGE IN THE WORK OF A SOVIET HISTORIAN. THE FICTIONS ABOUT THE THREAT TO INDIA ON THE PART OF RUSSIA HAVE NO PRACTICAL BASIS."

(FUNK AND WAGNALLS ENCYCLOPEDIA STATES THAT THE CRIMEAN WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE ALLIED FORCES OF TURKEY, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND SARDINIA BEGAN WITH RUSSIA'S ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH A PROTECTORATE OVER GREEK CHRISTIANS IN TURKISH DOMAINS.)

EJ934PES

A70

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (A16) (370)

BY JOHN RODERICK

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC.9-(AP)-TWO MORE MORROCANS WERE KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED IN A NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THIS REBELLIOUS PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE TODAY.

POLICE FIRED AT A CROWD OF 100 WHICH TRIED TO STORM THE PRISON AT BEIN MELLAL, 150 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CASABLANCA, WHERE SOME MOROCCAN LEADERS HAD BEEN JAILED.

IN TUNISIA, FRANCE'S OTHER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, TERRORISTS MACHINEGUNNED THE TUNIS-SOUSSE EXPRESS, KILLING A RAILROAD EMPLOYE AND WOUNDING TWO PASSENGERS.

CALM RETURNED TO CASABLANCA PROPER TODAY AFTER 72 HOURS OF TERROR. BUT IT WAS A QUIET IMPOSED ON BY THE ARMORED CARS, STEEL HELMETS AND TRUNCHEONS OF THE FRENCH.

FRENCH FORCES, AMONG THEM AT LEAST 200 FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES FLOWN IN FROM MARRAKECH, ENFORCED ORDER IN MEDINA, THE ARAB SECTION OF THIS SPRAWLING PORT CITY. THE CUREW WAS LIFTED.

A CURFEW IMPOSED IN TUNIS, TUNISIA, ON DEC.5, ALSO WAS LIFTED.

THE NUMBER OF KILLED, WOUNDED AND ARRESTED IN CASABLANCA VARIES ACCORDING TO THE SOURCE. THE FRENCH SAY EIGHT FRENCHMEN WERE MURDERED SUNDAY IN A BRUTAL MANNER AND BETWEEN 50 AND 60 MOROCCANS DIED IN NATIONALIST-INSPIRED VIOLENCE.

NATIONALISTS SAY BETWEEN 150 AND 180 OF THEIR NUMBER WERE SLAIN, HUNDREDS WOUNDED AND MORE THAN 1,000 IMPRISONED. THEY ADMIT TO THE DEATHS OF ONLY THREE OR FOUR FRENCHMEN.

THERE ALSO ARE CONFLICTING VERSIONS AS TO WHO STARTED THE BRIEF BUT TERRIBLE BLOODLETTING--ONE OF MOROCCO'S WORST IN RECENT HISTORY.

THE FRENCH SAY NATIONALIST LABOR LEADERS, MEMBERS OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, AND A HANDFUL OF COMMUNISTS WHIPPED UP MOROCCANS TO FEVER PITCH SUNDAY OVER THE UNEXPLAINED MURDER OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR LEADER, FERHAT HACHED. THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THE FRENCH GOT RID OF HIM.

THE NATIONALISTS' STORY SAYS:

THE LABOR UNIONS CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL STRIKE PROTESTING THE DEATH OF HACHED, AND THE FRENCH ORDERED ARRESTS OF A NUMBER OF LABOR LEADERS.

A71

WHILE THE ARRESTS WERE UNDER WAY THE RUMOR SPREAD THAT TWO FRENCH GIRLS HAD BEEN RAPED AND MURDERED. THAT SET THE ARRESTING SOLDIERS OF ON A WILD SHOOTING SPREE.

WHATEVER MAY BE THE TRUTH AS BETWEEN THESE VERSIONS, IT IS APPARENT THAT A DEEP AND BITTER CLEAVAGE HAS BEEN CREATED BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THEIR MOROCCAN WARDS.

NONE OF THE 5,000 AMERICAN AIRFORCE MEN AND AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS IN MOROCCO HAS BEEN INJURED. BUT TWO SERGEANTS WHO TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE RIOTING WERE DETAINED BRIEFLY AND THEIR FILMS DESTROYED. AMERICANS ARE STILL CONFINED TO THEIR QUARTER.

(NO PICKUP)

WB/WW901PES

A82 (170)

FIRST LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOHN RODERICK

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 9-(AP)-TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WERE FLOWN TOD[illegible] INTO CASABLANCA, WHERE MOROCCAN RIOTERS SHARPENED THEIR KNIVES AND CONTINUED TO MENACE WHITE RESIDENTS.

POLICE BEGAN LARGE SCALE EVACUATION OF FRENCH AND OTHER EUROPEANS FROM NATIVE POPULATED AREAS AFTER NATIONALIST-LED RIOTING, WHICH BROKE OUT SUNDAY, REACHED NEARLY REVOLUTIONARY PROPORTIONS YESTERDAY. AN UNEASY CALM PREVAILED AS EVACUEES WERE MOVED TO SAFER RESIDENTIAL QUARTERS OF THIS NORTH AFRICAN METROPOLIS.

FRENCH OFFICIAL FIGURES SCALED DOWN PREVIOUS POLICE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES. THE FRENCH SAID FIVE EUROPEANS AND 25 MOROCCAN RIOTERS WERE KILLED IN THE LAST THREE DAYS AND ABOUT 50 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED. THE MOROCCAN PRESS SAID 40 MOROCCANS AND EIGHT EUROPEANS WERE KILLED AND 12 EUROPEANS WERE INJURED. THE POLICE ESTIMATE HAD BEEN 50 KILLED AND 74 WOUNDED.

FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES WERE FLOWN IN FROM AGADIR, FRONTIER CITY IN SOUTHWEST MOROCCO. SOME 200 LEGIONNAIRES ARRIVED IN TRUCKS TO STRENGTHEN POLICE AND TROOP FORCES PATROLLING TROUBLE AREAS. PRESS REPORTS SAID 300 ARRESTS HAD BEEN MADE.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THE LIFTING OF THE 8 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT NORMAL ACTIVITY HAS RESUMED IN ALL OF CASABLANCA."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT NO AMERICANS WERE INJURED OR INVOLVED IN THE RIOTING)

THREE LABOR LEADERS WHO YESTERDAY DEMANDED THE MURDER OF "TRAITORS" TO THE MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT WERE AMONG ABOUT 140 NATIVES ARRESTED BY THE POLICE.

THE DISORDERS, WHICH REACHED NEARLY REVOLUTIONARY PROPORTIONS, BROKE OUT SUNDAY IN SYMPATHY WITH TUNISIAN WORKERS WHOSE LEADER, FARHAT HACHED, WAS MACHINEGUNNED AND BEATEN TO DEATH LAST WEEK.

NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS CALLED FOR A DEMONSTRATION AND POLICE FOUND COPIES OF HAND BILLS DEMANDING THE MURDER OF "TRAITORS" WHO FAILED TO RESPOND TO THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT.

DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED A EUROPEAN COUPLE AND THEIR THREE SMALL CHILDREN TODAY AS THEY DROVE IN A TRUCK ALONG A STREET. THE WOMAN WAS HURT ON THE HEAD AND HER HUSBAND ON THE ARM BUT THEY MANAGED TO REACH THEIR HOME WITH THE CHILDREN.

THE LOCAL MOROCCAN PASHA SENT CRIERS INTO THE TOWN PLEADING WITH MERCHANTS TO KEEP SHOPS OPEN TO PROVIDE FOOD SUPPLIES.

TANKS AND ARMORED CARS PATROLED THE STREETS AND POLICE LAID VIRTUAL SIEGE TO HEADQUARTERS OF THE GENERAL LABOR FEDERATION (CGT), REPORTEDLY COMMUNIST CONTROLLED, WHERE SEVERAL HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS TOO[illegible] REFUGE WHEN MOROCCAN SOLDIERS CHARGED THEM YESTERDAY.

GEN. AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME, THE PROTECTORATE'S FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, ANNOUNCED IN RABAT THAT ALL MEASURES NECESSARY FOR SECURITY WERE BEING TAKEN.

THREE NATIVE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WERE CAPTURED BY THE RIOTERS BUT WERE LATER RESCUED. THEIR GUNS HAD BEEN TAKEN BY THE RIOTERS.

A NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES HAVE BEEN BURNED.

1952

A72

NATIVE YOUNGSTERS OF 12 YEARS OR SO WERE IN THE THICK OF THE FIGHTING. A NUMBER OF THEM WERE ARRESTED. THE FRENCH SAID A NUMBER OF THE RIOTERS WERE DRUNK ON FIG WINE.

THE RIOT BROKE OUT AS THE INDEPENDENCE DEMANDS OF FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES ARE BEING DEBATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE CASABLANCA LABOR UNION PROMPTLY SENT A CABLE TO THE U.N. ASKING ITS QUICK INTERVENTION HERE.

EUROPEANS WERE BARRED FROM ENTERING THE TROUBLE ZONES OF THE CITY.

MEANWHILE, IN TUNIS, THE OTHER TROUBLE SPOT OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA, THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES LIFTED THE 10 P.M. TO 6 A.M. CURFEW ESTABLISHED ON DEC. 5 WHEN HACHED'S DEATH WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE FRENCH ALSO NAMED NATIONALISTS THEY HAD ARRESTED AND HUSTLED TO INTERNMENT CAMPS. THEY INCLUDED MAHMOUD MESSADI, HACHED'S SUCCESSOR AS LEADER OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR FEDERATION; ABDALLAH FARHAT, OF THE FEDERATION'S ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE; MOHAMMED ER-RAY, HEAD OF THE DOCKERS' UNION, AND SADOK MOKADDEM, NOMINAL LEADER OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

HA734AES

30.24- 7365

A54
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 9-(AP)-PREMIER GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON RESUMED THEIR TALKS ON THE SUDAN QUESTIC TODAY.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID BRITAIN HAD AGREED TO SOME OF THE POINTS PUT FORWARD BY EGYPT ON NOV. 3 BUT OTHERS ARE STILL UNDER DISCUSSION. UNDER THE PROPOSALS THE SUDANESE ARE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNITY WITH EGYPT OR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE BEFORE 1955.
FH750PES

A79 (100)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 9-(AP)-A STRONG FRENCH VIET NAMESE PATROL TANGLED TODAY WITH COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM ENCIRCLED NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID IT HAD NO DETAILS OF THE ACTION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SQUELCHED UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THAT THE ENEMY HAD LOST INTEREST IN THE VITAL FRENCH STRONGHOLD BECAUSE OF SERIOUS LOSSES IN THREE ATTACKS ON IT.
ONLY MINOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE RED RIVER DELTA REGION. A SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH AIRCRAFT HAMMERED THE ROAD BETWEEN HOA BINH AND MAI CHAI AND THE VIETMINH POSITIONS AROUND THE NA SAN PERIMETER.
EJ928PES

1952

55
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JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 9-(AP)-HENRY R. LUCE, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF TIME MAGAZINE, SAID TODAY HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY FAR EASTERN DEVELOPMENTS HE HAS SEEN IN A TOUR BEGUN NOV. 16.
HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED PARTICULARLY BY THE SHOWING BEING MADE BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN HOLDING A WIDE SECTOR OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT. HE VISITED KOREA, JAPAN, FORMOSA, HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE AND WILL LEAVE HERE BY PLANE FRIDAY FOR A LOOK AT INDOCHINA BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW YORK VIA EUROPE.
FD1036AES

1952

A219
(120)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID RYEH KUBOVY, ISRAEL'S MINISTER TO WARSAW, HAS BEEN DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME) BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE HANDE TO THE ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TODAY.
THE ACTION, TANTAMOUNT TO DEMANDING THE RECALL OF THE MINISTER, TOOK ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF THE RECENT COMMUNIST PURGE TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A VIOLENT ANTI-ZIONIST ATTAC ON ISRAEL. THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS DEMANDED THE RECALL OF KUBOVY, WHO HAS SERVED SIMULTANEOUSLY AS ISRAEL'S MINISTER BOTH IN PRAGUE AND WARSAW. ISRAEL HAS REJECTED THE CZECHOSLOVAK NOTE.
KUBOVY IS IN ISRAEL AT PRESENT, AND HAS BEEN REPORTING TO THE GOVERNMENT ON THE RECENT PRAGUE TRIAL.
VP416PES

A38
MEXICO CITY, DEC. 9-8AP)-MURAL PAINTER DIEGO RIVERA, MEXICO'S IN-AND-OUT COMMUNIST, SAID TODAY HE WOULD LEAVE SHORTLY FOR THE COMMUNIST "PEACE CONFERENCE" WHICH OPENS DEC. 12 IN VIENNA.
HE WILL GO VIA HAVANA SINCE HE IS NOT PERMITTED TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.
RIVERA, MORE SUCCESSFUL AS A PAINTER THAN AS A COMMUNIST -- HE HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY BUT HIS APPLICATION FOR RE-ADMISSION IS PENDING, SAID HE WOULD GO FROM VIENNA TO PRAGUE FOR ANOTHER "PEACE" MEETING IN THE CZECH CAPITAL.
JR511AES

A34
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 9)
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, DEC. 9-(AP)-CANADA'S NEW 18,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER, NOW BEING BUILT IN BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND, AT A COST OF 30 MILLION DOLLARS, WILL BE CALLED THE BONAVENTURE (FRENCH FOR "GOOD VOYAGE").
THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT THE NAME IS RICH IN BRITISH NAVY TRADITION AND ALSO IS THE NAME OF A CANADIAN ISLAND IN THE GULF OF ST.LAWRENCE WHERE BIRDS FIND SANCTUARY, JUST AS JET PLANES WILL FIND HAVEN ON THE NEW CARRIER. THE BONAVENTURE WILL EDGE OUT THE 14,000-TON CARRIER MAGNIFICENT IN 1956 AS THE PRIDE OF CANADA'S FLEET.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 9).
SN619PES

A81
OTTAWA, DEC. 9-(AP)-CANADA GAVE UP TODAY ITS EFFORTS TO LEARN WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUSPECTED SABOTAGE LAST SUMMER ON NINE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PATROL BOMBERS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID FIVE MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION BY THE MOUNTED POLICE FAILED TO DETERMINE WHO STUFFED RAGS IN THE ENGINE INTAKES OF THE NINE LANCASTER PLANES AT THEIR GREENWOOD, N.S., BASE.
THE RAGS WERE DISCOVERED AFTER ONE OF THE RECONDITIONED WARTIME BOMBERS, NOW USED IN COASTAL AND SEA PATROL WORK, DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AND LIMPED BACK TO BASE.
EJ931PES

1952

A23WX
(450) KOREA TRIP COSTS
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER EVENTUALLY WILL PAY FOR THE PACIFIC TRAVELS OF PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS. BUT NOBODY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOW SEEMS TO KNOW HOW MUCH THE BILL WILL BE.
QUESTIONERS WHO RAISED THE ISSUE OF FREE RIDES FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE NO OFFICIAL OR MILITARY STATUS--AT LEAST UNTIL THE JAN. 20 PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION

NO OFFICIAL OR MILITARY STATUS--AT LEAST UNTIL THE JAN. 20 PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION--GOT HIS REPLY FROM THE PENTAGON:
"GEN. EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA WAS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS, AND ALSO WITH THE ORDERLY TRANSITION OF GOVERNMENT--BOTH OF WHICH ARE CLEARLY IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."
THE DEPARTMENT CITED THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE AUTHORITY FOR THIS

STATEMENT--PRESIDENT TRUMAN. A SPOKESMAN SAID, "AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE (PRESIDENT TRUMAN) OFFERED GEN. EISENHOWER THE TRANSPORTATION HE NEEDED."
AS FOR THE ADVISERS WHO ACCOMPANIED THE N

THE TRANSPORTATION HE NEEDED."
AS FOR THE ADVISERS WHO ACCOMPANIED THE NEXT CHIEF EXECUTIVE OR LATER JOINED HIM ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER "INCLUDED TRANSPORTATION FOR SUCH STAFF AS THE GENERAL DESIRED TO BE WITH HIM AT ANY TIME DURING THE TRIP."
THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL QUESTIONED WAS UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER THIS INTERPRETATION COVERED THE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO WENT WITH EISENHOWER. ONE OFFICIAL THOUGHT IT BARELY POSSIBLE THAT THE REPORTERS AND CAMERAMEN EVENTUALLY WOULD GET BILLS FOR THEIR SHARES OF THE AIRPLANE TRANSPORTATION, ON THE BASIS OF COMMERCIAL RATES FOR TRANS-PACIFIC AIR TRAVEL.
ALL OF THE MILITARY SERVICES HAVE HAD A PART IN THE EISENHOWER TRIP AND WILL ABSORB VARYING SHARES OF THE COST. BUT THE PRINCIPAL BURDEN WAS BORNE BY THE AIR FORCE THROUGH ITS MILITARY AIR TRANSPORTATION SERVICE (MATS).
MATS IS EXPERIENCED IN HANDLING SUCH A FLIGHT AND HAS A SPECIAL AIR GROUP ORGANIZED TO FLY TOP BRASS, DISTINGUISHED VISITORS AND OTHERS WHOSE BUSINESS IS CERTIFIED TO BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.
THIS GROUP, POPULARLY KNOWN AS SAM (SPECIAL AIR MISSIONS), HAS A YEARLY FUND FOR OPERATIONS AND THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO DIP INTO ANY EMERGENCY FUND TO FINANCE THE TRANSPORTATION

FOR THE NEXT PRESIDENT AND HIS PARTY. NORMALLY SAM KEEPS COST ACCOUNTING BOOKS ON ITS OPERATIONS AND PRESUMABLY WILL DO THE SAME FOR THE EISENHOWER MISSION. THE AIR FORCE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT ANY BILL WILL BE PRESENTED TO ANY ORGANIZATION TO COVER THIS PARTICULAR MISSION.

A24WX
THE AIR FORCE IS QUITE ACCUSTOMED TO FLYING CONGRESSMEN AND MILITARY AND CIVILIAN BRASS ALL OVER THE WORLD. UNDER A RECENT ARRANGEMENT, HOWEVER, FREE MILITARY TRANSPORTATION NORMALLY WILL BE PROVIDED CONGRESSMEN ONLY WHEN THE PARTICULAR TRIP IS CERTIFIED TO THE DEFENSE SECRETARY AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE CONCERNED.
NO WIVES WERE TAKEN ALONG BY THE EISENHOWER PARTY, BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN UNCOMMON FOR WIVES TO ACCOMPANY HUSBANDS ON GOVERNMENT TRIPS TO INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS OR CONFERENCES, PARTICULARLY THOSE HELD IN EUROPE.
THE NAVY NOTED THAT THE CRUISER HELENA, BEING USED BY EISENHOWER FOR CONFERENCES AND FOR PART OF HIS RETURN TRIP, WAS ON ITS WAY BACK FROM THE FAR EAST ANYWAY. IT IS THE NAVY PRACTICE TO ROTATE SHIPS AND THEIR CREWS FROM SERVICE IN KOREAN WATERS.
IN HAWAII EISENHOWER WILL BE THE GUEST OF THE NAVY FOR SEVERAL DAYS. NO SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS WILL BE REQUIRED THERE, HOWEVER. THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, MAKES HIS HEADQUARTERS AT PEARL HARBOR AND HIS ESTABLISHMENT INCLUDES FACILITIES FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS.
RZ408AES

A12WX
(100) MOSCOW PRIEST
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE REV. GEORGES BISSONETTE HAS BEEN ISSUED A VISA BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY PERMITTING HIM TO ENTER RUSSIA AND TAKE OVER AS THE ONLY ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST THERE.
FATHER BISSONETTE, NOW WITH THE ASSUMPTION COLLEGE AT WORCESTER, MASS., WILL BE THE FOURTH PRIEST IN MOSCOW UNDER THE TREATY IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED RUSSIA'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT IN 1933.
THE FIRST "TREATY PRIEST" WAS THE REV. LEOPOLD BRAUN. HE WAS RELIEVED BY THE REV. ANTHONY LABERGE, FOLLOWED BY THE REV. ARTHUR BRASSARD, WHOSE PLACE WILL BE TAKEN BY FATHER BISSONETTE.
ALL HAVE BEEN AMERICANS AND ASSUMPTIONISTS.
RZ254AES

A56WX
NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS (450)
BY WILLARD MOBLEY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT DEAN RUSK OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION TOLD TODAY ABOUT NEARLY TWO MILLION DOLLARS IN ROCKEFELLER GRANTS TO THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS BUT SAID ANY CRITICISM OF THE GIFTS IS BASED ON HINDSIGHT.
"THE FOUNDATION DID NOT PROVIDE FUNDS TO THE IPR OR ANYONE ELSE TO PROMOTE COMMUNISM," THE FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE TESTIFIED TO A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING POSSIBLE USE OF PHILANTHROPIC FUNDS TO FURTHER RED AIMS.
HE SAID THE FOUNDATION HAD NO RELIABLE EVIDENCE OF ANY SUCH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AS SENATE INVESTIGATORS IN LATER YEARS HAVE CHARGED TO SOME MEMBERS OF THE IPR STAFF, NOR OF SOVIET RELIANCE ON IPR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF RED POLICY, AS ALSO CHARGED IN SENATE INQUIRIES.
HE WENT ON TO RELATE THAT ROCKEFELLER AID WAS CUT IN 1945 WHEN GRAVE DOUBTS WERE RAISED BY ALLEGATIONS OF PRO-COMMUNIST BIAS IN IPR. THE DECISION THEN WAS TO KEEP GOING AT THE REDUCED RATE IN THE HOPE OF "SALVAGING" THE INSTITUTE, RUSK SAID, BUT THE 25-YEAR FINANCIAL AID PROGRAM FINALLY WAS CUT OFF ENTIRELY IN 1950.
RUSK DESCRIBED AS "VERY REMOTE" THE CHANCE THAT IPR WILL GET ANY MORE GRANTS FOR ITS STUDY AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FROM THE 321-MILLION-DOLLAR ROCKEFELLER FUND.
THE INSTITUTE, DESCRIBED BY ITS BACKERS AS AN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION DEVOTED TO RESEARCH IN PACIFIC MATTERS, HAS BEEN UNDER FREQUENT SCRUTINY IN LATE YEARS BY CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS SEARCHING FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE OF THOSE STUDIES WAS MADE BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV).
RUSK SAID IT IS FOUNDATION POLICY TO MAKE NO GRANTS TO PERSONS OR GROUPS NAMED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.
"HAD THE FOUNDATION HAD CONTEMPORARY KNOWLEDGE OF SOME OF THE INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE BY LATER INVESTIGATIONS, THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT BUT THAT THE FOUNDATION WOULD HAVE RAISED GRAVE QUESTIONS WHICH, IF NOT SATISFACTORILY ANSWERED, WOULD HAVE LED IT TO WITHHOLD FURTHER SUPPORT," RUSK SAID.
THE FOUNDATION HEAD ALSO WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT A GRANT OF $20,160 TO THE NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH IN 1940 FOR A PROJECT IN FILM MUSIC CARRIED OUT BY HANS EISLER, BROTHER OF THE FORMER NO. 1 AMERICAN COMMUNIST GERHART EISLER.
HANS EISLER EVENTUALLY LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN 1948 WHILE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS WERE IN PROGRESS. RUSK POINTED OUT THAT THE MUSIC PROJECT WAS COMPLETED IN 1942 AND SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1947 THAT

30.24- 7367

EISLER'S BACKGROUND WAS PUBLICIZED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT INFORMATION, RUSK CONCEDED, THE FOUNDATION APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN "COMPLETELY WRONG" IN SOME OF ITS SELECTIONS OF GRANT RECIPIENTS, BUT HE SAID IT IS "BEING JUDGED BY HINDSIGHT."

APPARENTLY IN DIRECT ANSWER TO EARLIER CRITICISM FROM COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN COX (D-GA), RUSK SAID HE HAD FAILED TO FIND "ANY SCRAP OF INFORMATION" TO SHOW THAT FOUNDATION OFFICIALS TRIED TO INTERCEDE IN THE HANS EISLER DEPORTATION CASE OR EVEN KNEW ABOUT IT.

LIKE SEVERAL OTHER FOUNDATION EXECUTIVES WHO HAD PRECEDED HIM ON THE WITNESS STAND, RUSK TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT IS OF "SPECIAL NECESSITY' NOWADAYS TO STUDY COMMUNISM AND RUSSIA.

"IF WE ARE TO SURVIVE . . . WE MUST UNDERSTAND WHAT RUSSIA IS SAYIN(TO THE REST OF THE WORLD . . . AN INCREASE OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT WHAT THIS TOTALITARIAN MACHINE MEANS WILL BE ONE OF THE ELEMENTS OF STRENGTH IN A FREE DEMOCRACY," HE SAID.

RUSK TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT OF 28,753 GRANTS MADE BY THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN 1913, ONLY 23 INDIVIDUALS AND TWO ORGANIZATIONS--ONE OF THEM THE IPR--APPEARED TO BE SUBJECT TO CRITICISM.

"THAT'S A PRETTY GOOD BATTING AVERAGE," RUSK SAID.

THE ONLY ORGANIZATION OTHER THAN IPR WHICH THE FOUNDATION SUBMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE AS A POSSIBLE SOURCE OF CRITICISM WAS THE CHINA AID COUNCIL, TO WHICH THE FOUNDATION MADE A GRANT OF LESS THAN $10,000 IN 1948.

RUSK SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE COUNCIL WAS TO TRANSLATE WESTERN LITERATURE INTO CHINESE TO OFFSET RUSSIAN PUBLICATIONS. HE SAID THE APPEARANCE OF LEFT WING WRITERS IN THE COUNCIL WAS A "CALCULATED RISK" THE FOUNDATION HAD TO TAKE.

JOHN D.ROCKEFELLER III, GRANDSON OF THE FOUNDER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FOUNDATION'S BOARD, SAID HIS GRANDFATHER ESTABLISHED THE POLICY 40 YEARS AGO THAT THE BEST PHILANTHROPY WAS TO GET AT THE ROOTS OF EVILS BESETTING THE PUBLIC WELFARE AND TRY TO FIND THEIR CAUSES AND REMEDIES.

"I THINK THE POLICIES ESTABLISHED 40 YEARS AGO STILL STAND TODAY," HE SAID.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS CHESTER I.BONNER OF NEW YORK CITY, A FORMER TRUSTEE AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION.

THE RETIRED INDUSTRIALIST, ONE-TIME PRESIDENT OF THE NEW JERSEY BELL TELEPHONE CO., SAID HE BELIEVES THERE IS A GREAT FUTURE FOR PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS. "GOVERNMENT CAN'T DO THEIR JOB WITH THE COMPLETE DETACHMENT THAT A PRIVATE FOUNDATION CAN," HE SAID.

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1952

A134WX

MILITARY NEWS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD PENTAGON REPORTERS TODAY IT WOULD NOT HELP ANY NEWSMAN GET AN EXCLUSIVE STORY OF MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS OF "TRANSCENDENT IMPORTANCE OR GREAT SECURITY."

IN ANSWER TO A QUERY, ANDREW H. BERDING, DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY NEWSMAN SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY OVER NEWS, INVOLVING NATIONAL INTEREST.

"THE MERE FACT THAT A REPORTER HAS COME INTO POSSESSION, HOWEVER HE DID SO, OF A GIVEN SET OF IMPORTANT FACTS, WHICH WERE PROBABLY CLASSIFIED, OR HAS SKILLFULLY DEDUCED THE RIGHT CONCLUSION ABOUT A GIVEN OUTSTANDING DEVELOPMENT DOES NOT, IN MY OPINION, MEAN THAT WE MUST THEREUPON GIVE HIM THE REMAINING FACTS CONCERNING THAT ITEM, OR SHOW HIM THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELATING TO IT, OR GIVE HIM EXCLUSIVITY CONCERNING IT," BERDING SAID.

HE SAID WHEN A CORRESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT SOME NEWS STORY FIRST AND EXCLUSIVELY AND THE NEWS OF THE "TRANSCENDENT IMPORTANCE OR GREAT SECURITY" THE POLICY WILL BE:

"1. "WE WILL NOT GUARANTEE HIM 'FIRST PRIORITY AND EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO THAT STORY'.

"2. IF IN THE OPINION OF OUR TOP PEOPLE IT IS VITAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY OR IN THE PARAMOUNT INTEREST OF THE NATION TO WITHHOLD THE FACTS, WE WILL DO SO.

"3. IF IN THE OPINION OF OUR TOP PEOPLE IT DOES NOT VITALLY PREJUDICE SECURITY TO DISCLOSE THE FACTS, WE WILL DO SO 'ACROSS THE BOARD', THAT IS SIMULTANEOUSLY TO REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE MEDIA."

BERDING SAID THIS POLICY WOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT ON MINOR NEWS.

"IN GENERAL," HE ADDED, "WE WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT HUMANLY POSSIBLE TO SECURE THE RELEASE AT ALL TIMES OF INFORMATION TO THE PRESS AND OTHER MEDIA CONCERNING DEFENSE DEVELOPMENTS, BOTH MAJOR AND MINOR."

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1952

B33WX Q

WASHINGTON,DEC 9-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREA WILL CONTINUE TO BE DESCRIBED AS SUCH IN THE MIMEOGRAPHED LISTS MAILED EACH WEEKDAY DESPITE THE ELIMINATION OF THE TERM "CASUALTY" FOR THE WEEKLY SUMMARIES ISSUED EACH WEDNESDAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID A CHANGE IN THE WEEKLY REPORT WAS MADE TO "EMPHASIZE CATEGORIES RATHER THAN THE OVERALL TOTAL" AND TO DISPEL A POPULAR MISCONCEPTION THAT CASUALTIES ARE FATALITIES.

THE DAILY LISTS GIVING THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF EACH MAN KILLED, WOUNDED, MISSING AND INJURED BY STATES INCLUDE NO FIGURES. A TABULATION IS MADE EACH DAY AND REPORTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. THIS DAILY LIST HAS BEEN CHANGED SOMEWHAT SINCE THE NEW WEEKLY SUMMARY SYSTEM STARTED LAST WEDNESDAY IN THAT THE KILLED, WOUNDED AND MISSING ARE--FOR THE FIRST TIME--DESIGNATED AS "BATTLE CASUALTIES."

SIMILAR DIFFERENCES OF TREATMENT IN OFFICIAL DESCRIPTIONS OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT APPEAR REGULARLY IN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS.

WHEREAS THE DAILY AND WEEKLY CASUALTY REPORTS MAKE NO REFERENCE TO THE WORD "WAR," THE REGULAR REPORTS TELLING OF THE RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY OF DEAD DESCRIBE THEM AS "WAR DEAD." IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR, DEFENSE OFFICIALS, PARTICULARLY THE CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATORS, GENERALLY AVOIDED DESCRIBING THE CONFLICT AS A WAR. IN THIS THEY TOOK THEIR CUE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DESCRIPTION OF THE WAR AS A "POLICE ACTION."

AFTER THE WAR HAD BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME, HOWEVER, CIVILIAN EXECUTIVES GRADUALLY BEGAN TO USE THE WORD WAR IN SPEECHES AND AT PRESS CONFERENCES, ALTHOUGH MOST OFFICIAL DEFENSE PUBLICATIONS CONTINUE TO USE SUCH TERMS AS "CONFLICT," "FIGHTING," OR "CAMPAIGN" TO DESCRIBE WHAT IS GOING ON IN KOREA.

JK739PES

B32WX (Q)
WASHINGTON,DEC 9-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY SGT.GIUSEPPE CASCIO IS UNDER MENTAL OBSERVATION IN TOKYO FOLLOWING CHARGES MADE THAT HE TRIED TO SELL SECRET INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY.
BRIG.GEN.ALBERN M.KUHFELD, MILITARY JUSTICE CHIEF IN THE AIR FORCE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE, SAID THE MEDICAL REPORT ON CASCIO'S MENTAL RESPONSIBILITY WILL BE SENT TO WASHINGTON FOR STUDY BY THE AIR FORCE SURGEON GENERAL BEFORE A DECISION IS MADE TO PROCEED WITH TRIAL OF THE CASE.
KUHFELD SAID CASCIO WOULD BE UNDER PYSCHIATRIC OBSERVATION FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS.
TOKYO REPORTS SAID CASCIO'S FAMILY HAD EMPLOYED A CIVILIAN LAWYER IN TOKYO TO REPRESENT THEIR SON IN THE PROCEEDINGS.
CASCIO WAS ARRESTED IN KOREA ON SEPT.21 AFTER A SIX-WEEK INVESTIGATION BY THE AIR FORCE.
HE WAS CHARGED WITH "ATTEMPTING AND CONSPIRING" TO SELL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE TO THE ENEMY AND ALSO CHARGED ON 16 COUNTS OF ACCEPTING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES FOR KOREAN CIVILIANS.
A SECOND MAN, S/SGT.JOHN P.JONES, OF MANCHESTER,MASS., WAS ARRESTED IN TOKYO AT THE SAME TIME CASCIO WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY IN KOREA. JONES WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE SUPPLIED THE SECRET INFORMATION TO CASCIO.
SINCE HIS ARREST, JONES HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE INSANE AFTER AN EXAMINATION BY A FAR EAST COMMAND MEDICAL BOARD COMPOSED OF THREE DOCTORS. AS A RESULT, NO COURT MARTIAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE AGAINST JONES AND HE HAS BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S. AS A MEDICAL PATIENT.
THE COURT MARTIAL SPECIFICATION AGAINST CASCIO CARRIES THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF HE IS TRIED AND FOUND GUILTY.
CASCIO'S ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS 109 ALBANY STREET, POUGHKEEPSIE,N.Y.
JK733PES

A55WX
(140) O'CONOR-REDS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) SAYS HE IS DISAPPOINTED IN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S ATTITUDE TOWARD COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF AMERICA'S UNITED NATIONS STAFF.
"A SHOCKINGLY WEAK PROTEST" WAS THE WAY O'CONOR DESCRIBED A LETTER, DATED OCT. 12, FROM ACHESON TO SEN. WILEY (R-WIS). ACCORDING TO O'CONOR, ACHESON TOLD WILEY "WE DO NOT REGARD THE EMPLOYMENT OF UNITED STATES CITIZENS WHO ARE COMMUNISTS AS BEING IN THE BEST INTERES1 OF THE ORGANIZATION (UN) OR OF THIS GOVERNMENT."
WILEY IS A U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. O'CONOR IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN PROBING CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INVOLVING SOME AMERICANS ON THE UN STAFF.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESUMES ITS MEETINGS AT NEW YORK TODAY. THE SESSION WAS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND THERE WERE NO ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR HEARINGS.
EIGHTEEN AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE UN HAVE RESIGNED OR BEEN FIRED RECENTLY AFTER REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
RZ634AES

A137WX
VOICE (200)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE MONEY THE UNITED STATES SPENDS ON ITS OVERSEAS "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH" IS ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF MOSCOW'S OUTLAY FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
REED HARRIS, ACTING ADMINISTRATOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ADMINISTRATION, TOOK NOTE OF SUGGESTIONS BY ECONOMY ADVOCATES THAT THE COST OF THE AMERICAN OVERSEAS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN MIGHT BE DRASTICALLY CUT.
THE SOVIETS AND THEIR SATELLITES ARE CURRENTLY SPENDING $1.700,000,000 A YEAR ON DIRECT PROPAGANDA, PLUS SEVERAL BILLIONS ON INDIRECT PROPAGANDA, HARRIS TOLD A CONFERENCE OF STATE SCHOOL OFFICIALS SPONSORED BY THE U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION.
"IN FRANCE, FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS COSTING THE SOVIETS MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO AID THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY FOLLOWERS," HARRIS SAID.
"RIGHT NOW, THERE ARE SOME 200 SOVIET COMMERCIAL PUBLISHING HOUSES TURNING OUT BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND POSTERS IN 120 LANGUAGES FOR DISTRIBUTION THROUGH THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTIES IN MANY COUNTRIES."
BY CONTRAST, HARRIS SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO AND OTHER OVERSEAS INFORMATION OPERATIONS HAVE AN APPROPRIATION OF 88 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR.
HARRIS SAID SOME "EXPERTS IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC OPINION" HOLD THAT "WE SHOULD BE SPENDING BILLIONS INSTEAD OF MILLIONS". HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS A CRUCIAL ADVANTAGE OVER THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE "WE HAVE TRUTH ON OUR SIDE."
WR1235PES NM

A124WX
(120) CHURCHILL-EISENHOWER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL WILL COME TO THE UNITED STATES SOME TIME IN THE SPRING FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER.
THESE OFFICIALS SAID THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS FOR CHURCHILL TO COME IN JANUARY OR DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THE YEAR. THEY SAID THEY EXPECT THE TOP CHURCHILL AIDES TO COME TOO FOR TALKS WITH EISENHOWER'S PRINCIPAL DEPUTIES.
THE EISENHOWER-CHURCHILL CONFERENCES ARE EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH BRITAIN'S REPORTED DESIRE TO RESUME THE SHARING OF ATOMIC SECRETS, FAR EAST FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS, AND TRADE AND FINANCIAL QUESTIONS.
CHURCHILL'S TRIP, IN THEIR VIEW, WILL BE DELAYED UNTIL APRIL OR MAY BECAUSE EISENHOWER MUST FAMILIARIZE HIMSELF WITH ALL TOP AND FOREIGN POLICY DEFENSE QUESTIONS AND CHURCHILL WISHES TO REMAIN IN LONDON WITH HIS TOP CABINET OFFICERS AS LONG AS PARLIAMENT IS IN SESSION.
JC1143AES

A158WX
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY WAS PRESENTED A "SPEAKER OF THE DAY" AWARD BY TAU KAPPA ALPHA AN HONORARY FORENSIC FRATERNITY.
THE AWARD WAS FOR "EFFECTIVE, RESPONSIBLE AND INTELLIGENT SPEAKING ON SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC QUESTIONS" IN 1951 IN THE FIELD OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS.
THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY GEORGE P.LAMB, WASHINGTON LAWYER, ON BEHALF OF THE SOCIETY'S NATIONAL BOARD.
WR152PES

A26WX
(600) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY DEC 9)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY WILLIAM O.VARN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,DEC 9-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM SAID TODAY HE HOPES TO HAVE A NEW WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD READY FOR WORK BY THE END OF THE WEEK BUT THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE QUICKLY URGED BUSINESS MEN NOT TO SERVE ON THE BOARD.
PUTNAM HAD BARELY FINISHED VOICING HIS HOPE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN A STATEMENT FROM LAURENCE F.LEE, THE CHAMBER PRESIDENT, WAS

30.24- 7369

DISTRIBUTED TO NEWSMEN. HE OPPOSED NOT ONLY THE PARTICIPATION OF INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES TO PUT THE WAGE BOARD BACK IN BUSINESS, BUT CONTINUANCE OF THE WHOLE WAGE-PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM AS WELL.

"THE ADMINISTRATION'S WAGE AND PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM IS BUT A SHAM AND ANY SERVICE ON THE WAGE BOARD WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME," LEE SAID.

THE STATEMENT FROM THE HUGE BUSINESSMEN'S ORGANIZATION MADE IT MORE THAN EVER DOUBTFUL WHETHER NEW BOARD MEMBERS CAN BE FOUND WHO CAN SPEAK WITH REAL AUTHORITY FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY.

INFORMED OF LEE'S STATEMENT LATER, PUTNAM CALLED IT "QUITE SURPRISING." HE SAID HE HAD TALKED TO THE CHAMBER CHIEF IN NEW YORK THIS MORNING AND LEE HAD PROMISED HE WOULD NOT MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON THE SHBJECT WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING PUTNAM.

TALKING WITH A REPORTER ABOUT THE LEE REMARKS, THE STABILIZATION DIRECTOR MADE THE FLAT STATEMENT THAT THE WAGE BOARD "WILL BE RECONSTITUTED." BUT HE ADDED HE COULD NOT SAY HOW SOON INDUSTRY MEMBERS WILL BE FOUND.

MEANWHILE PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO HAD BEEN IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., FOR THE FUNERAL OF HIS WIFE'S MOTHER, STARTED BACK TO THE CAPITAL BY TRAIN TO TACKLE THE WSB SITUATION. AN AIDE SAID THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HOPED TO ANNOUNCE REPLACEMENTS SOON FOR THE INDUSTRY MEN WHO QUIT.

INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE 14 REGIONAL WAGE BOARDS, GENERALLY, SEEMED RELUCTANT TO FOLLOW THE ACTION OF THE NATIONAL GROUP, AT LEAST UNTIL THE WAGE STABILIZATION MUDDLE IS CLARIFIED. ONLY THOSE IN THE CHICAGO DETROIT AND BOSTON AREAS HAVE WALKED OUT.

AND THE BOSTON INDUSTRY GROUP AGREED TO MEET FRIDAY TO RECONSIDER THEIR RESIGNATIONS. PUBLIC MEMBERS ASKED THEM TO DO SO, SAYING INABILITY OF THE BOARD TO ACT ON HUNDREDS OF PENDING WAGE CASES MAY LEAD TO STRIKES.

THE NEW YORK INDUSTRY MEMBERS MET LAST NIGHT AND PROMISED A STATEMENT "WITHIN A FEW DAYS" AND A DECISION WAS EXPECTED TOMORROW FROM THE DENVER AND DALLAS BOARDS.

THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS IN ATLANTA AND FIVE OF THE EIGHT IN KANSAS CITY VOTED TODAY TO REMAIN ON AT LEAST FOR A WHILE. AND CINCINNATI BOARD MEMBERS WERE REPORTED TAKING A POLL ON THE MATTER.

X X X AT LEAST FOR A WHILE. ONE OF THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE KANSAS CITY BOARD SAID TONIGHT HE HAD SENT IN HIS RESIGNATION ANOTHER SAID HE WOULD DO SO. AND CINCINNATI BOARD, ETC.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY ACTION FROM BOARDS IN RICHMOND, VA., SAN FRANCISCO, PHILADELPHIA AND SEATTLE. HOWEVER, THIS WEEK'S BOARD MEETING IN SEATTLE WAS POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

THE CRISIS ON THE BOARD WAS CREATED BY THE MASS RESIGNATION OF ITS INDUSTRY MEMBERS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ACTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN OVERRULING THE WSB AND ALLOWING JOHN L.LEWIS' SOFT COAL MINERS THE FULL $1.90 A DAY PAY RAISE NEGOTIATED FOR THEM. THE BOARD HAD WANTED TO CUT THE BOOST TO $1.50, HOLDING THAT ANY MORE WOULD DO "IRREPARABLE" HARM TO THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

WITHOUT EQUAL REPRESENTATION FROM INDUSTRY, LABOR AND THE PUBLIC, THE BOARD CANNOT FUNCTION.

THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS, IN QUITTING, CHARGED THAT "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY" WAS BEHIND THE WHITE HOUSE

THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS, IN QUITTING, CHARGED THAT "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY" WAS BEHIND THE WHITE HOUSE ACTION AND SAID IT HAD REDUCED WAGE CURBS TO A SHAM AND A FRAUD. LEE'S STATEMENT TOOK SOMEWHAT THE SAME LINE BUT WENT FURTHER IN SOME RESPECTS. IT SAID:

"THE CRISIS IN THE WAGE CONTROL PROGRAM CLEARLY EMPHASIZES THE FACT THAT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS SHOULD BE DROPPED IMMEDIATELY BY EXECUTIVE ORDER SO THAT THE INEQUITIES OF THE PRESENT SYSTEM CAN BE WIPED OUT.

"I ALSO SINCERELY HOPE THAT NO BUSINESSMAN WILL LEND HIS SERVICES TO ANY EFFORT TO RECONSTITUTE THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD. X X

"ACCEPTANCE BY A BUSINESSMAN OF AN APPOINTMENT TO THE BOARD MAY BE CONSIDERED BY SOME PERSONS AS A REPUDIATION OF THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS (WHO QUIT). THEY SHOWED MAGNIFICENT COURAGE BY REFUSING TO BE A PARTY TO A WAGE INCREASE WHICH ALL GOVERNMENT STABILIZATION AGENCIES HAD RULES TO BE INFLATIONARY."

A27WX.

PUTNAM, APPARENTLY SPEAKING WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT LEE WOULD SAY, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD MORE THAN A DOZEN APPLICATIONS FOR THE SIX INDUSTRY VACANCIES ON THE BOARD. GIVING OUT NO NAMES, HE SAID NO DECISIONS ON APPOINTMENTS HAD BEEN MADE BUT HE EXPECTED TO HAVE A NEW BOARD SOON.

PUTNAM SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE PLANS TO RESIGN AS OF JAN.1. HE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE EXPECTS TO LEAVE HIS OFFICE THIS WEEK-END FOR AN OVERDUE VACATION AND MADE IT CLEAR HE INTENDS TO LEAVE "FOR GOOD."

AT THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE MICHAEL V.DISALLE, FORMER PRICE STABILIZER UNDER PUTNAM, SAID HE SEES NO POSSIBILITY OF SAFELY ELIMINATING PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS NOW OR IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

DISALLE SAID CONTROL LEGISLATION IN SOME FORM SHOULD BE KEPT "UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS OR SOME OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODY DECIDES WE MUST HAVE UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT."

PUTNAM CHIMED IN TO SAY THAT HE BELIEVES CONTROLS LEGISLATION "WILL BE NECESSARY UNTIL WE ARE CONVINCED RUSSIA WANTS PEACE."

DISALLE WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT AGREE TO TAKE OVER PUTNAM'S POST UNTIL THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION TAKES OFFICE JAN.20. HE REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO SUCH PLANS AND WOULD LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR HIS HOME IN TOLEDO LATE TODAY.

DISALLE, WHO ORGANIZED THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION AND SERVED AS ITS CHIEF FOR 14 MONTHS, WAS RECALLED LAST WEEK TO PREPARE RECOMMENDATIONS AND A REPORT AS TO THE STATUS OF PRICE CONTROLS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES FULL DIRECT CONTROLS SHOULD BE CONTINUED AT LEAST UNTIL THEIR PRESENT EXPIRATION DATE, APRIL 30. HE SAID BY THAT TIME THE NEW CONGRESS WILL HAVE HAD FULL OPPORTUNITY TO CONDUCT HEARINGS ON WHATEVER PROPOSALS PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER MAY MAKE.

DISALLE SAID THAT EVEN IF DIRECT CONTROLS ARE ALLOWED TO "WITHER AWAY" BY APRIL 30 HE IS CONVINCED THE NEW CONGRESS SHOULD ENACT STANDBY CONTROLS LEGISLATION THAT COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT QUICKLY IN EVENT OF A WORSENING EMERGENCY.

(NO PICKUP)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY DEC 9)

JK545PES

A55WX

(120) FLIER'S DISCHARGE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AIR THOMAS FINLETTER HAS APPROVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR CAPT. CARL IZARD, ONE OF THE AIR OFFICERS WHO LAST SPRING REFUSED TO FLY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS TODAY THAT THE SECRETARY HAD APPROVED IZARD'S COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION AND SENTENCE (DISMISSAL FROM SERVICE WITH FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES) BUT HAD ORDERED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE INSTEAD OF THE DISHONOTABLE DISCHARGE IMPOSED BY THE COURT.

IZARD, AT KEESLER AIR FORCE BASE, MISS., WAS CHARGED WITH MALINGERING, WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID WAS FEIGNING ILLNESS TO AVOID DUTY. THE CHARGE WAS LODGED DURING A SERIES OF INCIDENTS IN WHICH SEVERAL RESERVIST VETERANS OF WORLD WAR TWO FLYING, CALLED BACK TO ACTIVE DUTY, HAD DECLINED TO FLY ANY MORE. MOST OF THE INCIDENTS OCCURRED AT TEXAS AIR FIELDS.

CZ754PES

WASHINGTON,DEC 9-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY CHANGES IN ASSIGNMENT FOR SIX GENERALS. THEY INCLUDE:

MAJ.GEN.WHITFIELD P.SHEPARD, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT FT.JACKSON,S.C., TO SUCCEED MAJ.GEN.ROSCOE B.WOODRUFF AS COMMANDER OF THE XV CORPS, CAMP POLK,LA. WOODRUFF WILL BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR RETIRMENT ON JANUARY 31.

BRIG.GEN.EDWIN L.SIBERT, COMMANDER AT CAMP EDWARDS,MASS., ASSIGNED TO U.S. ARMY FORCES, FAR EAST, TOKYO, TO LEAVE EARLY NEXT MONTH.

BRIG.GEN.EARL S.GRUVER, EXECUTIVE OFFICER IN OFFICE OF CHIEF OF ORDNANCE HERE, TO U.S. ARMY, EUROPE, BEGINNING EARLY IN JANUARY.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.ENNIS, ARTILLERY COMMANDER OF XVIII AIRBORNE CORPS, FT.BRAGG,N.C., TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF CHIEF ARMY FIELD FORCES, WITH STATION AT FT.BLISS,TEX.

BRIG.GEN.HOWARD E.KESSINGER, ARMY ATTACHE AT LONDON EMBASSY, SUCCEEDING ENNIS, SOMETIME NEXT MONTH.

BRIG.GEN.THOMAS E.DEHSAZO, ARTILLERY COMMANDER 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, FT.CAMPBELL,KY., TO SUCCEED MAJ.GEN.GEORGE J.RICHARDS AS CHIEF OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN FRANCE. RICHARDS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR RETIREMENT ON JANUARY 31.

JK746PES

WASHINGTON, DEC 9-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS SUBMITTED A PLAN AIMED AT MAKING FORMOSA ECONOMICALLY SELF-SUPPORTING WITHIN FOUR YEARS THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR AMERICAN AID IN THE MEANTIME.

MSA OFFICIALS AFTER SOME STUDY OF THE PLAN SAID IT "APPEARS TO BE COMPREHENSIVE AND REALISTIC IN THE CHARACTER OF DEVELOPMENT PLANNED."

AIMED TO START IN 1953, THE PROJECT AS OUTLINED WOULD CALL FOR AMERICAN DOLLAR AID IN AMOUNTS DECREASING YEAR BY YEAR. MSA'S ANNOUNCMENT SAID IT "CALLS FOR FULL UTILIZATION OF AVAILABLE CHINESE RESOURCE AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT FUNDS." THE STATEMENT DID NOT GO INTO FIGURES.

THE PLAN ITSELF CANNOT BE MADE PUBLIC NOW BECAUSE THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS CLASSIFIED IT AS A SECRET, MSA SAID. BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT PROVIDES FOR INCREASING INDUSTRIALIZATION AND AGRICULTURA PRODUCTION, A BUDGETING OF ANNUAL IMPORT AND EXPORT REQUIREMENTS, BOOSTING OF NATIONAL INCOME, BALANCING OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

FORMOSA IS THE ISLAND STRONGHOLD TO WHICH NATIONALIST FORCES OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK RETIRED WHEN THE COMMUNIST OVERRAN MAINLAND CHINA.

HY1058PES NM

B20WX Q

WASHINGTON, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED WORD THAT CAPT.TOM H.OWEN OF OKLAHOMA CITY WAS KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH IN FRANCE ON DEC. 4.

A REPORT SAID OWEN WAS FLYING IN A TWO-PLANE FORMATION ROUTINE PROFICIENCY FLIGHT WHEN HIS PLANE WAS SEEN TO GO INTO A STEEP DIVE. HE ATTEMPTED TO PARACHUTE TO SAFETY FROM THE DIVING PLANE BUT FAILED.

GG621PES

A144FX (ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 10)

BY RENNIE TAYLOR (600)
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) PALO ALTO, CALIF., DEC. 10-(AP)-AN ATOM SMASHER USING BULLETS WHICH TRAVEL ALMOST AT THE SPEED OF LIGHT HAS GONE TO WORK AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY.

THIS UNUSUAL MACHINE OFFERS NEW WAYS TO LEARN THE NATURE OF MATTER.

IT WILL BE USED TO MEASURE THE INCREDIBLY SMALL DISTANCES BETWEEN PARTICLES WHICH MAKE UP THE NUCLEUS OF AN ATOM. IT WILL SEEK TO DISCOVER NEW PARTICLES WITHIN THE NUCLEUS. IT WILL SERVE AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR FURTHER CLARIFYING THE NATURE OF ELECTRICITY.

MOST SPECTACULAR FEATURE OF THE INSTRUMENT IS THE SPEED AND WEIGHT OF ITS ULTRA-TINY BULLETS. THE BULLETS ARE ELECTRONS, THE SMALLEST KNOWN PARTICLES OF MATTER. THEY STREAK THROUGH A PRECISION-BUILT COPPER TUBE 200 FEET LONG AT ABOUT 186,000 MILES PER SECOND. LIGHT TRAVELS ONLY A FEW FEET PER SECOND FASTER THAN THAT.

THE SPEED OF THE BULLETS IS SO GREAT THAT THE ELECTRONS INCREASE THEIR WEIGHT OR MASS 2,000 TIMES DURING THE 200-FOOT TRIP. THIS GIVES THEM TERRIFIC STRIKING POWER -- THE ABILITY TO SMASH ATOMS IN POSSIBLY NEW WAYS.

THE STANFORD MACHINE, SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY TO NEWSMEN, HASN'T BEEN TURNED ON FULL FORCE YET. AT PRESENT, ITS BULLETS HAVE A STRIKING POWER OF ABOUT 350 MILLION ELECTRON VOLTS. ITS BUILDERS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT SOON WILL BE OPERATING AT ONE BILLION VOLTS.

THE MOST POWERFUL MACHINE OF LIKE NATURE, AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NOW IS OPERATING AT ABOUT ONE-HALF BILLION VOLTS.

STANFORD'S INSTRUMENT, CALLED A LINEAR ELECTRON ACCELERATOR, PROJECTS ITS BULLETS IN A STRAIGHT LINE, AS IF OUT OF A RIFLE. THE CALTECH MACHINE AND OTHERS ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS POWERFUL WHIRL THE ELECTRON BULLETS AROUND IN A CIRCLE.

SPEEDING ELECTRONS LOSE ENERGY THROUGH RADIATION WHENEVER THEY TRAVEL IN ANYTHING BUT A STRAIGHT LINE. THIS IS NOT TRUE OF OTHER HEAVIER ATOMIC BULLETS SUCH AS PROTONS, THE NUCLEI OF HYDROGEN ATOMS, WHICH CAN BE WHIRLED AROUND TO HIGH SPEEDS IN CYCLOTRONS. SO THE STANFORD MACHINE WILL HAVE AN EFFICIENCY ADVANTAGE OVER THE CIRCULAR-TYPE ELECTRON ACCELERATORS.

ELECTRONS FOR THE MACHINE COME FROM THE INCANDESCENT FILAMENT OF A BIG VACUUM TUBE SOMETHING LIKE ONE FROM A RADIO RECEIVER. THEY GO INTO THE BREECH OF THE TUBE AT ABOUT 90,000 MILES A SECOND. THIS REQUIRES ONLY A PUSH OF 80,000 VOLTS.

A POWERFUL MICROWAVE TRANSMITTER POURS INTO THIS BREECH ENOUGH ENERGY TO SPEED UP THE PARTICLES TO ABOUT 186,000 MILES A SECOND BEFORE THEY HAVE TRAVELED DOWN THE TUBE MORE THAN A FEW FEET. AT THAT POINT THEY ARE TRAVELING AT ABOUT 99.9 PER CENT OF THE SPEED OF LIGHT AND THEIR MASS OR WEIGHT IS ABOUT 600 TIMES GREATER THAN WHEN THEY STARTED.

TEN FEET FARTHER DOWN THE TUBE, ANOTHER MICROWAVE TRANSMITTER GIVES THEM ANOTHER PUSH AND THEY SPEED UP TO ABOUT 99.99 PER CENT OF THE SPEED OF LIGHT. AGAIN THEIR MASS OR WEIGHT INCREASES.

THIS PROCESS CAN OCCUR SEVERAL TIMES ALONG THE 200-FOOT TUBE. EACH TIME IT ADDS ANOTHER 9 TO THE RIGHT OF THE DECIMAL POINT IN THE 99.99 PER CENT FIGURE. THEORETICALLY IT COULD GO ON AND ON, BUT NEVER COULD REACH 100 PER CENT. ACTUALLY IN THE STANFORD MACHINE IT WILL STOP AT ABOUT 99.99999. AT THAT STAGE, THE ELECTRON'S SPEED WILL BE JUST SHORT OF THE SPEED OF LIGHT -- AS FAST AS ANY PARTICLE OF MATTER CAN TRAVEL -- AND ITS WEIGHT IS 2000 TIMES HEAVIER THAN WHEN IT STARTED.

30.24- 7371

THE MICROWAVE TRANSMITTERS ARE SUPER-POWERFUL AMPLIFIERS CALLED KLYSTRONS, WHICH WERE ORIGINATED AT STANFORD MANY YEARS AGO. WHEN ALL 21 OF THEM ARE WORKING THEY WILL USE, FOR SMALL FRACTIONS OF A SECOND, AS MUCH ELECTRIC POWER AS WOULD A LARGE CITY IN THAT SAME SMALL PERIOD OF TIME.

ELECTRONS WITH THIS MUCH STRIKING POWER ARE EXPECTED TO SHATTER ATOMS IN NEW WAYS AND POSSIBLY TELL SCIENTISTS SOMETHING NEW ABOUT THE WAY ATOMS ARE MADE.

A150FX

ATOMS ORIGINALLY WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE ULTIMATE, INDIVISIBLE PARTICLES OF MATTER. THEN SCIENTISTS GRADUALLY DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE MADE UP OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF PARTICLES. IN THE PROCESS OF DISCOVERING AND SEPARATING THESE PARTICLES, RESEARCHERS HAVE PRODUCED THE ATOM BOMB AND OTHER SCIENTIFIC MARVELS.

TO DATE, THEY HAVE BROKEN THE ATOM INTO 20 OR MORE DIFFERENT KINDS OF PARTICLES. THE ELECTRON LINEAR ACCELERATOR MAY GO ON FROM THERE.

THE MACHINE WAS BUILT UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF DR. EDWARD L. GINZTON. WHEN COMPLETED IT WILL HAVE COST ABOUT $1,750,000. IT WAS FINANCED MAINLY BY THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 10)

BP1047PPS NM

1952

A109KX

(240)

NIGHT LEAD

MUROC, CALIF., DEC. 9-(AP)-FLYING A COMBAT-EQUIPPED FIGHTER PLANE FASTER THAN SOUND IS "NOT MUCH DIFFERENT FROM FLYING AT ANY OTHER SPEED," A PILOT SAID TODAY.

"IT'S A NORMAL FLIGHT SENSATION," RUSSELL (RUSTY) ROTH TOLD NEWSMEN.

ROTH PILOTED AN XF-91 ON THE FIRST FASTER-THAN-SOUND FLIGHT BY AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE COMPLETELY EQUIPPED FOR COMBAT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE FLIGHT WAS MADE RECENTLY AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE HERE.

THE PLANE, DESIGNED AND BUILT BY REPUBLIC AVIATION CORPORATION, HAS A ROCKET-POWER ENGINE BESIDES A TURBO-JET POWER PLANT.

ROTH SAID THE MAIN SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FLIGHT ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT THE PLANE EXCEEDED THE SPEED OF SOUND WITH A ROCKET ENGINE.

"THE PLANE WE FLY," HE SAID, "IS A PRODUCTION-TYPE AIRPLANE. IT TAKES OFF UNDER ITS OWN POWER, USES ROCKETS TO ATTAIN SUPERSONIC SPEED, AND LANDS UNDER ITS OWN POWER.

FLYING THE PLANE PRESENTS NO COMPLICATIONS FOR THE PILOT, ROTH SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT QUALIFIED TO SAY WHAT COMBAT PROBLEMS THERE MIGHT BE FOR A PILOT TRYING TO FIRE GUNS AT THAT SPEED. ROTH SAID HE HAD NOT TRIED FIRING THE COMBAT EQUIPMENT AT SUPERSONIC SPEED.

ROTH, 33, IS FROM EMPORIA, KAS. HE SERVED 10 YEARS IN THE AIR FORCE AND WAS A CAPTAIN AT EDWARDS AIR BASE BEFORE JOINING REPUBLIC AVIATION A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

ALTHOUGH THE XF-91 IS TECHNICALLY STILL AN EXPERIMENTAL PLANE, MUNDY I. PEALE, REPUBLIC PRESIDENT, SAID:

"THIS IS A COMBAT-READY AIRPLANE. IT IS NOT A PURELY RESEARCH PLANE."

THE SPEED OF SOUND VARIES ACCORDING TO ALTITUDE. IT IS APPROXIMATELY 750 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL. HEIGHTS AT WHICH THE PLANE FLEW WERE NOT REVEALED.

FJ1017PCS

A147PD

MMORSE (WRP)

1952

EUGENE, ORE., DEC. 9-(AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE, ON A SPEAKING TOUR OF OREGON TO EXPLAIN TO VOTERS OF HIS STATE WHY HE BOLTED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, SAID TODAY THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS SHOULD NOT BE USED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

IN A TALK BEFORE 1,000 AT THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, MORSE SAID THAT GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD HIM LAST SUMMER THAT CHIANG WOULD "HAVE A HARD TIME BRINGING TOGETHER 100,000 TROOPS, OR 50,000 WITH SHOES, OR 30,000 THAT HAD FIRED TEN ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION IN THE LAST TWO YEARS."

THE USE OF THE NATIONALIST TROOPS, ESTIMATED IN SOME QUARTERS AT 650,000, HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AS A WAY OF REDUCING U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREA.

MORSE SAID USE OF THE TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO A MAJOR WAR.

LATER AT A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD MORSE CONTINUED HIS CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S CABINET SELECTIONS.

HE SAID JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS TO BECOME SECRETARY OF STATE, MIGHT FAVOR THE USE OF NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

OF THE SELECTION OF CHARLES E. WILSON AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, MORSE SAID THAT WILSON AS HEAD OF GENERAL MOTORS IS SPOKESMAN FOR A COMPANY THAT CURRENTLY HAS ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IT IS SOUND PUBLIC POLICY TO PUT IN AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ONE WHO HAS SUCH A VESTED INTEREST IN IT," MORSE SAID.

GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, WHO IS TO BECOME SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, ALSO CAME IN FOR CRITICISM.

"I DON'T BELIEVE HE WILL MAKE THE KIND OF FIGHT THAT NEEDS TO BE MADE TO PROTECT THE HERITAGE OF THE PEOPLE IN OUR NATURAL RESOURCES," MORSE SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE FEARS MCKAY WILL GO TOO FAR IN LETTING PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES CONTROL THE ELECTRICITY GENERATED BY FEDERAL POWER PROJECTS.

DS1035PPS NM

1952

A33KX

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., DEC. 9-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S NAVY AND MARINE CORPS SAID HERE TODAY THEY EXPECT SOME POSITIVE ACTION IN THEIR COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

VICE ADM. WON YIL SOHN AND MAJ. GEN. SHIN HYON JOON, INSPECTING U. S. NAVY AND MARINE ESTABLISHMENTS IN THIS AREA, SAID THEY HOPED THE ACTION WOULD REUNITED KOREA.

THE NAVAL HEAD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE BELIEVED ONLY A MILITARY VICTORY OVER COMMUNISTS WOULD ACHIEVE THAT END.

FJ513PCS NM

A28AX (RUSS)
M
(350)

NIGHT LEAD ATTORNEYS GENERAL

BY JAMES L. THOMASSON

SEA ISLAND, GA., DEC 9 -(AP)-SENATOR RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA) TODAY CALLED ON CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TO CONTRIBUTE MORE TROOPS TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING, DEMANDED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND APPROVED LIMITED USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

RUSSELL, HERE TO ADDRESS THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

IT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR PUBLIC STATEMENT ON NATIONAL AFFAIRS BY RUSSELL SINCE HIS UNSUCCESSFUL BID FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. HE ISSUED STATEMENTS ENDORSING ADLAI STEVENSON AND PREDICTING HIS VICTORY DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN BUT MADE NO SPEECHES.

TERMING THE KOREAN FIGHTING "THE GREATEST TEST OF THE PATIENCE AND FORTITUDE OF OUR PEOPLE," HE SAID, "IT IS A UNITED NATIONS WAR AND OUR REPRESENTATIVES SHOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO MAKE IT TRULY A UNITED NATIONS EFFORT."

RUSSELL, WHO WILL STEP DOWN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHEN THE REPUBLICANS ORGANIZE THE NEXT CONGRESS IN JANUARY, SAID GREAT BRITAIN ALREADY IS OVER EXTENDED AND CAN NOT DO MUCH MORE. BUT HE WAS MILDLY CRITICAL OF THE FRENCH, DECLARING THEY ARE NOT EVEN DRAFTING MEN FOR INDO-CHINA BUT ARE USING THEIR PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS, ALL OF THEM VOLUNTEERS.

THEN HE SAID THAT CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND SHOULD CONTRIBUTE MORE MEN TO THE KOREAN FRONT AND ADDED "I'D EVEN BE WILLING TO USE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS AND IF GENERAL CHIANG (KAI SHEK) COULD CONDUCT SOME FORAYS ON HIS OWN, SO MUCH THE BETTER."

"ON THE BASIS OF WEALTH AND POPULATION, I DON'T THINK CANADA IS CONTRIBUTING AS MUCH AS WE ARE," HE SAID. "I THINK THE SAME IS TRUE OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND."

IN VIEW OF THE PAST RECORD OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS, THE SENATOR CONCEDED IT WOULD BE A RISK TO USE THEM, EXPLAINING "I WOULDN' TURN THE WHOLE FRONT OVER TO THEM BUT WE COULD PUT A REGIMENT OR TWO UP THERE AND SEE HOW THEY REACT."

"STRONGLY FAVORING" A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, RUSSELL WAS CRITICAL OF THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS LACK OF ENTHUSIASM TOWARDS THE BLOCKADE PROPOSAL.

HE SAID A BLOCKADE WOULD NOT WIN THE WAR OVERNIGHT BUT INSISTED IT WOULD HAVE A GOOD PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT BY "DEMONSTRATING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT JUST PLAYING AT THIS THING."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER TO KOREA, RUSSELL CALLED IT "ALL RIGHT FOR MORALE OF THE TROOPS" BUT ADDED "I DON'T THINK IT IS GOING TO BRING THE WAR TO A CLOSE ANY TIME SOON."

K552PES (NM ASKT)

1952

A41
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (380)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9-(AP)-THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N. LASHED OUT TODAY AGAINST AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FRANCE AND TUNISIA TO RESUME DIRECT TALKS TO END THE CRISIS WHICH HAS LED TO RIOTING AND DEATHS.

THE ANSWER TO THE PROPOSAL PUT BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY BY 11 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WAS GIVEN BY INDIA'S MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, A LEADER OF THE BLOC. SHE IS THE CO-AUTHOR WITH 12 OTHER ARAB AND ASIAN DELEGATES OF A PROPOSAL FOR NEW TALKS UNDER SUPERVISION OF A U.N. COMMISSION.

FRANCE TURNED DOWN THE IDEA OF ANY U.N. ACTION ON TUNISIA AS A VIOLATION OF FRANCE'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND IS BOYCOTTING THE DEBATE. DELEGATES SPECULATED THE LATIN AMERICAN RESOLUTION WOULD BE APPROVED BUT THEY DID NOT HOLD OUT MUCH HOPE THAT TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED AS A RESULT OF THAT ACTION. THE ARAB-ASIANS CLAIM IT IS FRUITLESS TO RESUME TALKS WITHOUT U.N. SUPERVISION.

MRS. PANDIT SAID THE LATIN AMERICAN RESOLUTION IS FULL OF "MILD EXHORTATIONS AND PIOUS INTENTIONS."

"NO REFERENCE IS MADE (IN THE RESOLUTION) TO THE RESTORATION OF NORMAL CIVIL LIBERTIES AND NORMAL CONDITIONS IN TUNISIA, A MATTER TO WHICH THIS ORGANIZATION CAN HARDLY REMAIN INDIFFERENT," SHE SAID. "IT TIMIDLY EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE PARTIES WILL CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS-- THIS SURELY IS A VAIN HOPE, FOR IT WAS NOT THE TUNISIANS WHO BRUSQUELY AND ABRUPTLY BROKE OFF. HERE WE ARE CONCERNED WITH A SPECIFIC SITUATION, CAUSED PRE-EMINENTLY BY THE POLICIES OF THE 'PROTECTING' POWER (FRANCE).

"IT IS THEREFORE UNREALISTIC, IF NOT SOMEWHAT CRUEL, TO PLACE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESENT SITUATION AND FOR THE 'CONTINUANCE' OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, EQUALLY ON THE RULING POWER AND THE RULED. A RESOLUTION SO CAUTIOUS AND HESITANT IN ITS APPROACH CAN HARDLY BE EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH A SITUATION SO CLOUDED WITH DANGER TO THE PEACE."

SPEAKER AFTER SPEAKER DECLARED THE U.N. MUST DEAL WITH THE QUESTION, BUT DIFFERED ON HOW TO DO IT.

CANADA AT A NIGHT SESSION THREW ITS SUPPORT TO THE LATIN AMERICAN RESOLUTION, THUS DIFFERING WITH BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER COMMONWEALTH ALLIES WHO SUPPORT FRACE'S CONTENTION THE U.N. IS NOT COMPETENT TO HANDLE THE QUESTION.

CANADIAN DELEGATE PAUL MARTIN URGED THE ASIANS AND ARABS TO DO LIKEWISE. HE SAID HIS DELEGATION WAS NOT CONVINCED THAT THE TUNISIAN SITUATION ENDANGERS INTERNATIONAL PEACE AS THE ASIANS AND ARABS HAVE DECLARED.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FRANTISEK KOMZALA BITTERLY ACCUSED FRANCE OF OPPOSING THE AIRING OF THE QUESTION IN THE U.N. BECAUSE SHE "DOESN'T WANT ANYBODY IN THE WORLD TO SEE WHAT KIND OF REGIME SHE HAS ESTABLISHED IN TUNISIA."

KOMZALA DID NOT SUPPORT ANY OF THE RESOLUTIONS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE BUT SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF THE ASSEMBLY TO "ADOPT MEASURES CAPABLE OF INSURING INDEPENDENCE FOR THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE."

MEANWHILE, IN THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, AN ATTEMPT BY EIGHT COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION FOR DIRECT PEACE TALKS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS DREW THE FIRE OF AN ARAB LEADER, FADHIL JAMALI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF IRAQ. HE SAID IT WAS "TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE" AND ASKED THAT THE WHOLE QUESTION BE STRUCK FROM THE AGENDA.

ISRAEL SAID SHE STILL SUPPORTED THE PLAN. ONE OF THE SPONSORS, FINN MOE, NORWAY, SAID IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE IN PLENARY SESSION WHETHER THE PALESTINE ITEM SHOULD BE TAKEN OFF THE AGENDA.

SN640PES

1952

A44
(270)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS TODAY AWAITED FRENCH REACTION TO APPEALS FOR RESUMPTION OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIA AIMED AT GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE VIOLENCE-TORN NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE CALLS FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS WERE MADE -- AMID REPORTS OF NEW RIOTING AND TROUBLES IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA -- BY THE

30.24- 7373

UNITED STATES AND 11 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES DESPITE A FRENCH BOYCOTT OF THE U.N. DEBATE ON TUNISIA. THE FRENCH MAINTAIN THAT THE QUESTION IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR AND NO CONCERN OF THE U.N.

THE U.S. POSITION WAS EXPLAINED BY DELEGATE PHILIP C. JESSUP, WHO TOLD THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT AMERICA FEELS THAT BOTH FRANCE AND TUNISIA ARE RIGHT.

"IT IS THEY WHO MUST WORK OUT THEIR DESTINIES," JESSUP DECLARED. "LET US HERE IN THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY AND OPPORTUNITY ARE THEIRS."

JESSUP'S SPEECH FOLLOWED THE INTRODUCTION OF A MODERATING RESOLUTION PUT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE BY BRAZIL, COSTA RICA, CUBA, ECUADOR, HONDURAS, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, NICARAGUA, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

THIS APPEALED FOR BOTH THE PARTIES TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE FRENCH AND TUNISIANS WOULD CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW TO BRINGING ABOUT SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR TUNISIANS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

PREVIOUS FRENCH-TUNISIAN TALKS BROKE DOWN EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE QUESTION WAS BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. BY 13 ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS WHICH PUT FORWARD A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR NEGOTIATIONS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A THREE-MEMBER U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE. THIS PROPOSAL ALSO CALPED FOR RESTORATION OF NORMAL CONDITIONS IN TUNISIA, INCLUDING THE REPEAL OF MARTIAL LAW.

INTRODUCING THE LATIN-AMERICAN RESOLUTION, HENRIQUE SOUZA GOMES, OF BRAZIL, APPEALED TO THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC TO ACCEPT IT IN PLACE OF THEIR OWN PROPOSAL.

CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, OF BRAZIL, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET BOTH THIS AFTERNOON AND TONIGHT IN AN

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CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, OF BRAZIL, SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET BOTH THIS AFTERNOON AND TONIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH A VOTE TOMORROW NIGHT.

JR547AES

1952

A93

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.9-(AP)-AN INDIAN DELEGATE HAS DECLINED TO ELABORATE PUBLICLY ON HIS STATEMENT THAT HOPE FOR A TRUCE IN THE KOREAN WAR DIMINISHED WHEN U.N. AIRMEN BOMBED POWER PLANTS ALONG THE YALU RIVER.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE WHO WROTE THE RECENT COMPROMISE RESOLUTION ON KOREA, MADE HIS ORIGINAL STATEMENT IN A "JUNIOR PRESS CONFERENCE" PROGRAM OVER ABC SUNDAY. HE SAID THE BOMBINGS CAME AT A TRAGIC TIME BECAUSE "WE WERE JUST ON THE POINT OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT."

YESTERDAY MENON HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE--BUT RESTRICTED HIS ANSWERS TO "BACKGROUND USE ONLY." THAT MEANS THEY CANNOT BE QUOTED.

AMONG QUESTIONS MENON DECLINED TO ANSWER ON THE RECORD:

WOULD HE COMMENT ON THE INDIAN STATEMENT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT HAVE COME INTO THE WAR IF U.N. FORCES HAD NOT GONE BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL? WAS HE CONVINCED THERE IS A DESIRE FOR PEACE ON BOTH SIDES?

N1010AES

A89

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9-(AP)-THE U.N. TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OVER SOVIET BLOC ABSTENTIONS APPEALING FOR STATE AND PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF).

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND CULTURAL COMMITTEE PASSED THE APPEAL BY A VOTE OF 42 TO 0 WITH THE FIVE COMMUNIST MEMBERS ABSTAINING.

THE UNICEF TARGET FOR 1953 IS 20 MILLION DOLLARS, ALL OF WHICH MUST COME FROM CONTRIBUTIONS. THE ORGANIZATION SENDS FOOD, CLOTHING AND OTHER AID TO 72 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

VP1012PES

1952

A96

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TODAY TO STOP SHEDDING CROCODILE TEARS OVER INJUSTICE AND INSECURITY IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CONDITIONS IN HER COUNTRY ARE NOT PERFECT, BUT SAID SHE WAS SURE EVERY PERSON WITH DECENT INSTINCTS WOULD RATHER LIVE IN IMPERFECT FREEDOM THAN IN A PROPAGANDA PARADISE WITHOUT FREEDOM.

SPEAKING IN THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE, .4'. ROOSEVELT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD DO BETTER TO "SHED REAL TEARS OVER INJUSTICE AND INSECURITY WHICH THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD."

SHE POINTED OUT THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, A MAJORITY OF THE NEWSPAPERS AND MILLIONS OF CITIZENS HAVE BEEN CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY FOR 20 YEARS.

"YET NOT ONE REPUBLICAN POLITICIAN OR DIPLOMAT HAS BEEN IMPRISONED OR HANGED FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER," SHE SAID. "NOT ONE NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED. NOR ONE CITIZEN HAS BEEN SHIPPED OFF TO A SLAVE LABOR CAMP. NOR WILL ANYTHING OF THIS KIND HAPPEN IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS TO ANY AMERICAN WHO HAPPENS TO DISAGREE WITH THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION."

VP1028PES

B18 (Q)

1952

KX (160)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 9)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9-(AP)-THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) TODAY RECEIVED A CHECK FOR $3,979 FROM THE ESTATE OF A CALIFORNIA SPINSTER AFTER FOUR YEARS OF LEGAL CONTROVERSY.

UNICEF IS SUPPORTED ENTIRELY BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS. IT PREVIOUSLY HAD RECEIVED FUNDS BY WILL, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IT HAD GONE TO COURT TO CLAIM A BEQUEST.

THE MONEY REPRESENTS THE ENTIRE ESTATE OF THE LATE MINNIE STROHBEHN OF LOS ANGELES, AWARDED TO UNICEF BY THE CALIFORNIA SUPERIOR COURT.

MISS STROHBEHN, WHO DIED IN 1938, STATED IN HER WILL THAT HER ESTATE SHOULD GO TO THE "NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR CHILDREN IN WAR TIME" OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA). THE DESIGNATED COMMISSION NEVER EXISTED AND BY THE TIME OF MISS -

STROHBEHN'S DEATH THE ASSETS OF UNRRA HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO UNICEF.
U.N. ATTORNEYS CONTENDED THE MONEY SHOULD GO TO UNICEF ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS THE ORGANIZATION MOST SIMILAR IN PURPOSE AND DESIGN TO THE COMMISSION DESCRIBED BY MISS STROHBEHN.
IN UPHOLDING THIS VIEW, THE COURT OVERRULED CLAIMS OF MISS STROHBEHN'S RELATIVES.
KS612PES

A67 (360)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.9-(AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE COMPLAINED TODAY SOME OF HIS ACTIONS IN THE U.N. ARE HAMSTRUNG BY CONFLICTING AUTHORITY. HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL AT TIMES TOLD HIM TO DO ONE THING AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ANOTHER.
REFERRING TO OCCASIONS WHERE THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL HAD REVERSED HIS DECISIONS TO GET RID OF CERTAIN EMPLOYES, LIE TOLD THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE HE HAD BEEN EMPOWERED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ACT AS HE SAW FIT IN SUCH MATTERS.
LIE SAID HE HAS THE RIGHT TO FIRE EMPLOYES FOR THE GOOD OF THE U.N. WITHOUT CONSULTING ANYONE. HE MADE NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE FIR OF 18 AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES FOR REFUSAL TO TELL THE U.S. SENATE MCCARI SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER THEY HAD RED AFFILIATIONS.
THE TRIBUNAL SERVES AS A HIGH COURT OF APPEAL FOR EMPLOYES OF THE U.N. WHO WANT TO CONTEST ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS. MEMBERS OF THE TRIBUNAL ARE MAHARAJAH JAM SAHIB, INDIA; LORD CROOK, BRITAIN; STURE PETREN, SWEDEN; HOMERO VITERA LA FRONTE, ECUADOR; MME. PAUL BASTID, FRANCE, AND HAMID SULTAN, EGYPT.
IN SEVERAL CASES, THE TRIBUNAL HELD LIE HAD DISMISSED EMPLOYES WITHOUT GIVING SUFFICIENT REASON. IT ORDERED THEM REINSTATED OR GIVEN COMPENSATION. IN ALL INSTANCES, LIE CHOSE TO PAY THE COMPENSATION RATHER THAN REINSTATE THOSE DISMISSED.
"SOMETIMES AS SECRETARY GENERAL I RECEIVED CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION CONCERNING ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL," LIE SAID. "WHEN I DEEMED IT NECESSARY, I TOOK ACTION IN THESE MATTERS.
"I THINK THE TIME HAS COME FOR SOME CLARIFICATION ON HOW MUCH AUTHORITY THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL HAS IN THESE MATTERS. UNLESS THERE IS CLARIFICATION, THE AUTHORITY OF THE U.N. WILL BECOME WEAK."
LIE SAID HE HAD WAITED UNTIL AFTER HIS RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESIGNATION TO BRING UP SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE U.N. ORGANIZATION AND BOOSTING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE SECRETARIAT WHICH HAD SERVED UNDER HIM SINCE 1945. HE ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION NOV.11, BUT SET NO DATE FOR IT TO BECOME EFFECTIVE.
LIE ALSO URGED THAT THE U.N. SAVE MONEY AND PROMOTE EFFICIENCY BY STREAMLINING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.
A GOOD START, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES GENERAL FROM EIGHT TO THREE AND TO COMBINE CERTAIN AGENCIES.
LIE URGED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SAME TEAM OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES BE KEPT ON UNTIL HIS ACTUAL TERM OF OFFICE ENDS IN FEBRUARY,1954. 1952
HE

LIE URGED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SAME TEAM OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES BE KEPT ON UNTIL HIS ACTUAL TERM OF OFFICE ENDS IN FEBRUARY, 1954.
HE STRESSED THAT HIS PROPOSAL WAS NO REFLECTION ON THE WORK OF THESE OFFICIALS WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS PERSONAL FRIENDS AND LOYAL CO-WORKERS.
WB847PES

A99
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.9-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TONIGHT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE DAY SOON WILL COME WHEN PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS WILL BE TAUGHT IN EVERY SCHOOL.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED ON THE EVE OF HUMAN RIGHTS DAY, LIE SAID EVERYONE SHOULD READ AGAIN THE TEXT OF THE DECLARATION. IT WAS ADOPTED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN PARIS ON DEC. 10, 1948.
"LET US RE-DEDICATE OURSELVES TO WORKING--EACH IN HIS OWN COMMUNITY AND HIS OWN COUNTRY--FOR THE WIDER APPLICATION OF ITS PRINCIPLES OF EQUAL HUMAN BROTHERHOOD," LIE SAID.
MK1036PES

1952

A168 (330)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VISHINSKY
NEW YORK, DEC. 9-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY SAID TODAY THAT "UNFORTUNATELY AT PRESENT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS FAR FROM BEING AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE."
AS HE SAILED FOR HOME IN LUXURY ABOARD THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE, A REPORTER ASKED RUSSIA'S CHIEF U.N. SPOKESMAN:
"ARE YOU COMING BACK FOR THE U.N. MEETING IN FEBRUARY?"
"I DON'T KNOW," VISHINSKY REPLIED WITH A SMILE. "THAT DEPENDS ON A NUMBER OF THINGS."
VISHINSKY LEFT BEHIND ANDREI GROMYKO AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GROMYKO, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, SAW HIM OFF.
THERE WAS NO FORMAL GOOD-BYE FROM THE U.N. BECAUSE VISHINSKY IGNORED THE CUSTOM OF GIVING NOTICE OF HIS DEPARTURE. NORMALLY, AN AGENT OF SECRETARY-

THERE WAS NO FORMAL GOOD-BYE FROM THE U.N. BECAUSE VISHINSKY IGNORED THE CUSTOM OF GIVING NOTICE OF HIS DEPARTURE. NORMALLY, AN AGENT OF SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IS ON HAND BUT VISHINSKY AND LIE ARE NOT ON SPEAKING TERMS THESE DAYS.
AS HE BOARDED THE LINER EARLIER, VISHINSKY WAS ASKED TO SAY A FEW WORDS FOR THE NZWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAS.
"YOU ASKED ME TO SAY A FEW WORDS BEFORE MY DEPARTURE," HE RESPONDED. "I DO THAT WITH PLEASURE. THE HOLIDAYS ARE COMING AND I WILL SAY A FEW WORDS.
"ACTUALLY, THE FIRST THING I WOULD LIKE TO SAY IS ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS. ALTHOUGH THE WORK OF THE ASSEMBLY ISN'T FINISHED YET, IT SHOWS THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOES NOT FULFILL ITS DUTY FOR PEACE.
"ITS DUTY IS FIGHTING FOR PEACE. THE VERY FACT THAT THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH IS NOT PROMOTING PEACE SHOWS THAT ITS WORK AS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE IS NOT SATISFACTORY."
VISHINSKY APPARENTLY HAD IN MIND THE U.N. ADOPTION OF AN INDIAN RESOLUTION TO END THE KOREAN WAR. IT PROVIDED PROTECTION FOR COMMUNIST PRISONERS WHO DO NOT WISH TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND. RUSSIA HAS DEMANDED THE RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS, WILLING OR OTHERWISE.
XAID VISHINSKY:
"THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS DONE ALL THAT IS POSSIBLE TO STRENGTHEN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. AS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE."
HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED BY ALEXANDRE SOLDATOV, AN AIDE. BUT VISHINSKY WOUND UP WITH A FEW WORDS IN ENGLISH IN RESPONSE TO NEWSREEL MEN'S REQUESTS FOR A HOLIDAY GREETING.
"HAPPY CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S TO THE PEOPLE WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR PEACE," HE INTONED.
THIRTEEN SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES WERE IN THE PARTY THAT SAILED WITH VISHINSKY. THEIR PASSAGE COST ABOUT $3,800, A FRENCH LINES OFFICIAL ESTIMATED.

30.24- 7375

VISHINSKY OCCUPIED A LUXURIOUS SUITE, DECORATED WITH LONG-STEMMED RED ROSES BY MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY.
AS HE POSED AMIABLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHS, THE FOREIGN MINISTER WORE A DARK BLUE OVERCOAT, GRAY GLOVES, MUFFLER AND FEDORA, AND A BLUE TIE.
KA237PES

NEW YORK, DEC. 9-(AP)-THE HANGING IN PRAGUE DEC. 3 OF 11 CZECHO-SLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADERS ACCUSED OF TREASON TO STALINISM RATED JUST ONE PARAGRAPH ON THE FOURTH PAGES OF PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, LEADING JOURNALS OF THE SOVIET PRESS.
THE DEC. 4 PAPERS, WHICH ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY, CARRIED A TASS DISPATCH FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAYING THE 11 HAD BEEN PUT TO DEATH AND LISTING THEIR NAMES. RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY AND ONE-TIME KREMLIN FAVORITE, AND VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE AMONG THE 11.
FH748PES

B83
NEW YORK, DEC.9-(AP)-BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS OF BERLIN, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF 40 MILLION GERMAN PROTESTANTS, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY ENROUTE TO DENVER TO ADDRESS THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES THURSDAY NIGHT ON RELIGION IN GERMANY.
DIBELIUS SAID RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES AND CANCELLED A VISIT HE INTENDED TO MAKE TO MOSCOW. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE REASON WAS THAT "THEY WERE AFRAID OF WAR AND THEY DON'T LIKE THAT TO BE DISCUSSED.
JM131PES

1952

B31 (SEG)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 9)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC. 9-(AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC GENERAL STAFF (CAPS).
THE HEAD OF THE MOVIE PRODUCERS GROUP OFFERED THE PLAN AS A MAJOR STEP "TO GIVE US THE INITIATIVE IN THE ECONOMIC WARFARE THE KREMLIN IS WAGING AGAINST US."
JOHNSTON MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A (HOTEL COMMODORE) LUNCHEON FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.
HE OUTLINED A NEW WORLD ECONOMIC PROGRAM FOR AMERICA THAT HE SAID WOULD STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD AND TAKE THE INITIATIVE AWAY FROM INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.
DESCRIBING HIS "GENERAL STAFF" SUGGESTION, HE SAID:
"IT WOULD BE THE JOB OF THIS GENERAL STAFF TO TAKE A CONSTANT LOOK AT THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL TRADE PATTERN AND TO ORGANIZE EFFECTIVE MEASURES FOR OUR PARTICIPATION, PRIVATE AND PUBLIC, IN THE EFFORTS TO BUILD UP THE ECONOMIC MIGHT OF THE FREE WORLD.
"IT WOULD SERVE ALSO AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR INFORMATION ON ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES ABROAD FOR THE BENEFIT OF AMERICAN INVESTORS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 9)
SM629AES

B44 (340)
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO
NEW YORK, DEC. 9-(AP)-JOHN D. PROVOO'S TREASON TRIAL JURY TODAY HEARD WARTIME JAPANESE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS IN WHICH THE EX-SERGEANT ALLEGEDLY BLAMED AMERICA FOR THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK.
A RECORDING OF A CHRISTMAS BROADCAST FROM TOKYO IN 1943 CAUGHT A VOICE IDENTIFIED AS PROVOO'S SAYING:
"THESE MEN (PRISONERS OF WAR) DON'T CARE TO HEAR THE DETAILS AS TO HOW THE PEARL HARBOR AFFAIR ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE. THEY DON'T GIVE A DAMN ABOUT IT NOW.
"ALL THEY CARE ABOUT IS THE FACT THAT SUCH A DREADFUL CATASTROPHE DID OCCUR, PURELY AND SIMPLY AS A RESULT OF DIPLOMATIC BLUNDERS AND PURSUANT TO A SELFISH, DICTATORIAL FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD JAPAN X X X.
"THEY ASK TO SEE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPAN AND AMERICA SIT DOWN QUIETLY AND SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT FURTHER SACRIFICE OF HUMAN LIVES."
THE 35-YEAR-OLD PROVOO WAS CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE IN THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR IN 1942. HE THEN WAS AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT.
THE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS ARE KEY EVIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO CONVICT HIM OF TREASON. HE IS ACCUSED OF GOING OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE.
THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR TREASON IS DEATH.
IN A SECOND BROADCAST EARLY IN 1944, PROVOO PLAYED THE PART OF A SOLDIER WHO DIED FOR A CAUSE HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND.
TWO MONTHS LATER, IN A THIRD BROADCAST, PROVOO'S VOICE WAS HEARD READING MESSAGES HOME FROM AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR, IN WHICH THERE WAS FREQUENT MENTION OF THE FUTILITY OF WAR.
GEORGE E. DAVIS, AN FBI AGENT, IDENTIFIED THE RECORDS FROM THE WITNESS STAND AND CLAIMED PROVOO HAS ADMITTED THE VOICE WAS HIS.
ON CROSS EXAMINATION, DAVIS SAID HE SHADOWED PROVOO FROM 1948 UNTIL HIS ARREST IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, ON THE TREASON CHARGE.
DAVIS TESTIFIED HE ONCE FOUND PROVOO IN A LOCKED PSYCHIATRIC WARD IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL. THE G-MAN SAID A HOSPITAL DOCTOR TOLD HIM "SERGEANT PROVOO WAS MENTALLY RESPONSIBLE AND KNEW THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RIGHT AND WRONG."
DAVIS SAID PROVOO WAS COMMITTED TO THE PSYCHIATRIC WARD TWICE, AT HIS OWN REQUEST.
FELLOW PRISONERS HAVE QUOTED PROVOO AS SAYING THAT IF THE JAPANESE LOST THE WAR AND HIS ALLEGED TREASON WAS BROUGHT UP HE WOULD FAKE INSANITY.
EJ905PES

1952

A142
(160)
NEW YORK, DEC. 9-(AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, AUTHOR OF INDIA'S KOREA PEACE PROPOSAL, SAID TONIGHT THAT HE CONSIDERS SUCH COUNTRIES AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TO BE "FREE" NATIONS.
KRISHNA MENON DEPUTY LEADER OF THE INDIAN U.N. DELEGATION, SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA, AND HIS REMARK BROUGHT A FLURRY OF PROTEST FROM THE FLOOR.
KRISHNA MENON'S PEACE PLAN WON OVERWHELMING APPROVAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT WAS REJECTED BY THE RUSSIANS.

HE TOLD THE INDIA LEAGUE THAT RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA "IS NOT APPROVAL" OF WHAT HAS TRANSPIRED IN THAT COUNTRY BUT MERELY RECOGNIZING FACTS AS THEY ARE.

WHEN HE WAS ASKED IF COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N., HE SAID:

"THE WHOLE APPROACH TO THIS IS WRONG--WE'RE DEALING WITH PEOPLE, NOT POLITICS. X X X YOU CAN EXCLUDE PEOPLE FROM ORGANIZATIONS BUT YOU CAN'T EXCLUDE THEM FROM THIS PLANET."

THE SPEAKER SAID THE UNITED NATIONS MUST NOT BE KNOWN TO ASIANS "BY THE SOUND OF WAR" AND "THERE WILL BE NO PEACE IN ANY PART OF THE FAR EAST UNTIL PEOPLES THERE ARE FREE OF FOREIGN DOMINANCE."

HE SAID EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA MUST CONTINUE UNTIL THEY ARE SUCCESSFUL.

SS118AES

1952

BEGIN DEC. 10- 1952

30.24- 7377

A115KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (250)

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

SEOUL, THURSDAY, DEC. 11-(AP)-CHINESE RED TROOPS LAUNCHED THEIR BIGGEST ATTACK IN A MONTH EARLY TODAYON THE WESTERN FRONT. SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS FOUGHT DOGGEDLY IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER TO HOLD NORI HILL AND ANOTHER OUTPOST AGAINST THE COMMUNIST ONSLAUGHT.

THE CHINESE OPENED UP WITH A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. THEN THEY HURLED ATTACKS UP TO 300 MEN IN STRENGTH IN THESE TWO OUTPOSTS OF THE KELLY HILL MASS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.

SLOWLY THEY FED IN FRESH TROOPS UNTIL THE ATTACKING FORCE WAS 1,400 STRONG.

SOUTH KOREANS RESISTED BITTERLY, AT SOME POINTS IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING. THE SECOND OUTPOST UNDER ATTACK IS ONE MILE WEST OF KELLY HILL.

AT ONE STAGE OF THE FIGHTINH, SOUTH KOREANS PULLED OFF THE HILL WEST OF KELLY. THEY REOCCUPIED IT LATER.

THE FREEZING COLD IMJIN RIVER FLOWS THROUGH THE FRONT IN THE KELLY HILL AREA. SCATTERED HILLS RISE UP ALONG THE FRONT. THEY HAVE BEEN BLOODY OUTPOST POSITIONS IN THE FIGHTING WHICH HAS RAGED SPORADICALLY SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BECAME ONE OF POSITION.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THE REDS SENT SMALL ASSAULTS AGAINST SNIPER RIDGE.

IN THE AIR WAR, 12 OKINAWA BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED FOUR RED KOREAN TARGETS WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THEY HIT TWO SUPPLY CENTERS---AT KANGDONG AND MOKTONG IN THE CENTER OF THE PENINSULA---A STEEL MILL AND A FRONT LINE TARGET.

AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS DESTROYED FOUR CHINESE ARTILLERY POSITIONS TUESDAY. THEY UNLOADED 96,000 POUNDS OF BOMBS AT THE BIG GUNS.

TWIN-ENGINED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED COMMUNIST TRANSPORT. PILOTS REPORTED 75 TRUCKS DESTROYED LAST NIGHT.

A U. S. SABRE ACE WEDNESDAY BAGGED HIS SECOND JET SINCE RETURNING FROM A TOUR OF DUTY IN THE U. S.

LT. JAMES A.LOW, SAUSALITO, CALIF., KNOCKED DOWN THE MIG IN A BARRELING DOGFIGHT AT 38,000 FEET OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. IT WAS HIS EIGHTH MIG OF THE WAR. ANOTHER SABRE PILOT DAMAGED ONE MIG, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

BAD WEATHER KEPT MOST ALLIED WARPLANES LOCKED TO THEIR BASES WEDNESDAY. FIVE NORTH KOREAN RAIL AND SUPPLY CENTERS NEAR THE BORDERS OF MANCHURIA AND SIBERIA STILL SMOKED FROM THE TERRIFIC AERIAL BATTERING HANDED OUT TUESDAY BY NAVY PLANES AND SUPERFORTS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SUMMARY LISTED NOTHING BUT SPARRING ALONG THE KOREAN RIDGELINES. THE WEATHER WARMED AFTER DAYS OF NEAR ZERO TEMPERATURES. SNOW STILL CAPPED THE PEAKS AND HIGH RIDGES.

TWO SQUADS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS STABBED AT SNIPER RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BUT WERE STOPPED COLD BY THE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY.

THE LIGHT GROUND FIGHTING WAS REFLECTED IN THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORT WHICH LISTED ONLY 1,873 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN THE WEEK ENDED SUNDAY. THIS WAS THE LOWEST FIGURE IN THREE MONTHS.

(U.S. CASUALTIES REACHED 127,658, AN INCREASE OF 275 SINCE LAST WEEK, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON REPORTED. THE NEW FIGURES INCLUDED 69 KILLED IN ACTION. BATTLE DEATHS NOW TOTAL 22,409.)

NN550PCS

A34FX

BUDGET

WAR (550)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, DEC.10-(AP)-U.S. NAVY WARPLANES SMASHED FOUR BIG COMMUNIST RAIL AND SUPPLY TARGETS ON THE DOORSTEP OF MANCHURIA TUESDAY IN THE BIGGEST SEABORNE RAID OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ONE OF THE STRIKES CARRIED AMERICAN PLANES ON THEIR NORTHERNMOST RAID OF THE WAR, TO THE LIMITS OF A KOREAN STRIP THAT JUTS UP INTO MANCHURIA AND IS SURROUNDED ON THREE SIDES BY THAT CHINESE RED PROVINCE.

IT ALSO CARRIED THE NAVY PLANES WITHIN 12 MILES OF SOVIET SIBERIA AND ALMOST AS FAR NORTH AS THE RUSSIAN PORT, VLADIVOSTOK, WHICH LIES TO THE EAST.

TARGETS WERE HONYUNG, MUSAN, NAJIN AND HYESANJIN.

IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY, LT. JAMES F. LOW, SAUSALITO, CALIF., RACKED UP HIS EIGHTH MIG KILL OF THE WAR, THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE SAID.

SECOND LT. RONALD W. HARTRIM, PORT JERVIS, N.Y., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A MIG-15 IN ANOTHER BATTLE. THE AIR FORCE ALSO SAID A PLANE LISTED AS PROBABLY DESTROYED BY LT. ALFRED M. MILLERIN SUNDAY HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AS DESTROYED.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNIST TARGETS ALL ACROSS THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA.

NAVY FLIERS ROARED OFF THE DECKS OF THREE FLATTOPS TUESDAY TO LAUNCH THEIR MASSIVE STRIKES AGAINST THE REDS.

PANTHER JETS, SKY RAIDERS AND CORSAIRS FROM THE CARRIERS ORISKANY, BON HOMME RICHARD AND ESSEX DESTROYED ROUND HOUSES, TURN TABLES, LOCOMOTIVES, BOX CARS, BUILDINGS AND SUPPLIES.

HONYUNG, THE NORTHERNMOST TARGET, IS WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND IS THE PORT OF ENTRY TO KOREA FOR THE MAJOR EAST COAST RAIL LINES.

NAVY PILOTS SAID THE VITAL RAIL TRUNK THERE WAS WIPED OUT AND HONYUNG WAS BLACKED OUT BY SMOKE FROM RAGING FIRES.

MUSAN IS SOUTHWEST OF HONYUNG. NAJIN IS ON THE SEA OF JAPAN. HYESANJIN IS INLAND, SOUTHWEST OF MUSAN.

THE NAVY LISTED THIS TOLL:

DESTROYED -- EIGHT RAIL REPAIR SHOPS, THREE LOCOMOTIVES, 30 BOX CARS, SEVEN BUILDINGS, 500 YARDS OF TRACKS AND SIX TRUCKS.

DAMAGED -- 18 BUILDINGS, FIVE LOCOMOTIVES, TWO TANK CARS, 19 TRUCKS ONE LOCOMOTIVE SHOP AND ONE ROUND HOUSE.

THE COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 77 SAID "THE ENEMY HAS SUFFERED HEAVY DAMAGE." HE MASSAGED "WELL DONE" TO HIS PILOTS.

THE NAVY PLANES ROARED OUT IN 352 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS.

REAR AD. WM. D. JOHNSON.

A35FX

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SENT JAPAN BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS WITHIN FIVE MILES OF THE GREAT SUIHO POWER RESERVOIR ON THE YALU RIVER IN ANOTHER ATTACK TUESDAY NIGHT.

BAD WEATHER GROUNDED MOST PLANES WEDNESDAY.

ONE OF THE YEAR'S MAJOR LULLS CLUNG TO THE GROUND FRONT.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN ARMIES HELD THEIR FIRE EXCEPT FOR BRIEF SKIRMISHES.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED U.N. GROUND FORCES KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED 1,873 RED SOLDIERS LAST WEEK.

THIS IS THE LOWEST FIGURE IN THREE MONTHS AND ONLY 500 MORE THAN THE SMALLEST WEEKLY FIGURE THIS YEAR. THAT WAS SET IN JULY.

THE AMERICAN CRUISER ROCHESTER RETURNED TO THE KOREAN WAR WITH HER BIG GUNS FOR THE THIRD TIME. IN HER FIRST STRIKE IN NINE MONTHS SHE DESTROYED TWO GUN POSITIONS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS AND FOUR COMMUNIST

BUNKERS ON HER FIRST DAY BACK.
CAPT. RICHARD H. PHILLIPS OF ARLINGTON, VA., SAID THE 17,000 TON ROCHESTER FIRED 10,000 FIVE AND EIGHT INCH SHELLS AGAINST THE REDS IN HER TWO PREVIOUS KOREAN TOURS.
IN ADDITION TO THE BORDERLINE STRIKES, TASK FORCE 77 SENT ITS FAST CARRIER PLANES AGAINST COMMUNIST FRONT LINES NEAR KUMHWA.
THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES AND THE DESTROYERS PHILIP AND HAILEY DESTROYED RED FACILITIES NEAR KOSONG ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.
THE DESTROYER SEIVERLING SUPPORTED SWEEPING OPERATIONS WHILE HER SISTER SHIP SHIELDS FIRED AT HARBOR GUN INSTALLATIONS AT WONSAN.
SNOW FLURRIES COVERED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SHIPS, ANZAC, CRUSADER AND CRANE AS THEY MOVED INSHORE TO HIT GUN POSITIONS AND CAVES ON THE YELLOW SEA COAST. THE BRITISH CARRIER GLORY SENT ITS PLANES AGAINST COMMUNIST VEHICLES.
EB149APS

HEAVY GROUND HAZE HAMPERED ALLIED WARPLANES TUESDAY BUT FAR EAST AI FORCES SAID ITS PLANES--FIGHTERS, BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 515 SORTIES.

A36FX
BUDGET
KAJI (350)
BY FORREST EDWARDS
TOKYO, DEC.10-(AP)-A JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER, WATARU KAJI, CHARGED BEFORE THE JAPANESE DIET TODAY THAT AMERICAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS (CIC) AGENTS KIDNAPED AND BEAT HIM AND HELD HIM PRISONER MORE THAN A YEAR.
THE U.S. ARMY HAS OFFICIALLY DENIED THE ACCUSATION. MADE ORIGINALLY TWO DAYS AGO IT HAS CREATED A FURORE IN JAPAN.
THE ARMY SAID KAJI, 49, WAS PICKED UP LATE IN 1951 -- BEFORE THE END OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION -- HELD BRIEFLY FOR QUESTIONING AND RELEASED. THE ARMY ADDED THAT NO ARMY AGENCY HAD DETAINED ANY JAPANESE NATIONAL SINCE JAPAN GAINED HER INDEENDENCE APRIL 2

JAPANESE NATIONAL SINCE JAPAN GAINED HER INDE
PENDENCE APRIL 28, 1952.
KAJI CHARGED MONDAY HE WAS HELD PRISONER BY THE CIC UNTIL SUNDAY NIGHT. HE BECAME A CAUSE CELEBRE OF LEFTIST GROUPS OPPOSING PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S PRO-AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
TODAY KAJI TOLD THE DIET HE IS NOT CERTAIN OF THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE AMERICAN AGENCY.
MONDAY KAJI'S ATTORNEY, KOZO INOMATA, LEFTWING SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE DIET, READ A WRITTEN KAJI ACCUSATION WHICH SPECIFICALLY NAMED THE CIC.
TODAY, AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING HIS DIET APPEARANCE, KAJI TOLD JAPANESE REPORTERS HE PERSONALLY HAD WRITTEN THE MONDAY ACCUSATION AND ALL OF IT WAS TRUE.
AFTER THE OFFICIAL ARMY DENIAL, JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT KAJI MIGHT HAVE BEEN HELD BY SOME NON-ARMY AGENCY OF THE U.S. SOME SUGGESTED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) WHICH HAS NO ARMY CONNECTION.
THE KAJI FURORE CONTINUED AMONG LEFT-WINGERS IN THE DIET, WHERE EARLIER THIS WEEK MEMBERS JEERED AND SHOUTED "DON'T FOOL US" WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID, "WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THIS (KAJI'S STORY) COULD NOT HAVE HAPPENED."
EDITORIAL ATTACKS AGAINST AMERICAN POLICY IN JAPAN SUBSIDED. MOST MAJOR TOKYO JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS ADOPTED AN EDITORIAL POLICY OF "WAIT AND SEE."
A FEW EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM AND GAVE PROMINENT DISPLAY TO STATEMENTS BY YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN THAT THEY HAD NOT FOUND EVIDENCE TO CONFIRM KAJI'S STORY.
THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE TOKYO EVENING NEWS, JAPANESE OWNED AND JAPANESE EDITED, TODAY DESCRIBED KAJI AS A "VACILLATING, UNCONVINCING AND PITIFULLY WEAK-WILLED" MAN "WHO APPEARS TO HAVE MADE A CAREER OF SWITCHING LOYALTIES."
KAJI FLED TO CHINA BEFORE WORLD WAR II, REPORTEDLY WORKED FOR THE ALLIES AGAINST JAPAN IN THE WAR, THEN FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, AND LATER SWITCHED TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.
FB157APS NM ASKT
A52FX
SPY CASE (550)
BY STAN CARTER
TOKYO, DEC. 10-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT WHO PLAYED ALONG BROUGHT ABOUT THE ARREST OF TWO SERGEANTS ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO SELL U. S. SABRE JET SECRETS.
DETAILS OF THE INVESTIGATION AND THE SEPTEMBER ARRESTS OF THE TWO, STAFF SGT. GUISEPPE CASCIO, 34, AND STAFF SGT. JOHN P. JONES, 22, WERE DISCLOSED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN RECORDS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY RELIABLE SOURCES WHO CANNOT BE NAMED.
THEY DISCLOSED:
LT. WILLIAM L. MURPHY OF UPPER DARBY, PA., PRETENDED TO PLOT WITH THE SERGEANTS WHILE TAPE RECORDINGS WERE MADE. THE SERGEANTS WERE ARRESTED BEFORE THEY MADE CONTACT WITH A COMMUNIST AGENT AND THE SECRET INFORMATION WAS SAVED.
CASCIO IS UNDER MENTAL OBSERVATION IN TOKYO, PENDING A DECISION WHETHER HE WILL BE TRIED BY A COURT MARTIAL. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF CONVICTED.
JONES HAS BEEN DECLARED INSANE AND RETURNED TO THE U. S.
OFFICIAL RECORDS DISCLOSED THAT AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (OSI) AGENTS KNEW A SECRET DOCUMENT GIVING DATA ABOUT THE F-86E TYPE SABRE JET WAS GOING TO BE STOLEN BEFORE IT EVER WAS TAKEN. THE DOCUMENT WAS GENUINE. THE AIR FORCE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO FAKE IT.
CASCIO, WHOM OSI AGENTS BELIEVED TO BE THE ORIGINATOR OF THE PLOT, FOUND NOBODY TO BUY THE SECRET DOCUMENT.
CASCIO IS CHARGED ALSO WITH 16 COUNTS OF ILLEGAL DEALING IN $46,000 MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES (MPC) SCRIPT USED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
IT WAS SUSPICION OF BLACK MARKETING WHICH GOT THE OSI ON HIS TRAIL.
MURPHY WAS CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE POST OFFICE IN TAEGU, KOREA.
OSI RECORDS SHOW CASCIO APPROACHED MURPHY AND OFFERED TO SPLIT PROFITS IF MURPHY WOULD HELP HIM FUNNEL NEGOTIABLE MONEY ORDERS OUT OF KOREA.
MURPHY WENT TO THE OSI AND WAS TOLD "PLAY ALONG WITH HIM."
OSI REPORTS THEN RELATE:
CASCIO LATER APPROACHED MURPHY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SELLING MILITARY SECRETS SAYING HE HAD A FRIEND--SERGEANT JONES--IN TOKYO WHO COULD SUPPLY THEM.
THE OSI ARRANGED A PASS FOR MURPHY TO TOKYO WHERE MURPHY MET JONES IN THE AMBASSADOR HOTEL. THE OSI HAD THE ROOM WIRED.
IN KOREA AND JAPAN THE NEXT REW WEEKS, THE OSI TOOK 20 HOURS OF TAPE RECORDINGS OF CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN MURPHY AND CASCIO AND MURPHY AND JONES. THE THREE NEVER MET TOGETHER.
THE RECORDS SAID THE F-86 DATA WAS STOLEN AND TRANSMITTED TO KOREA.
CASCIO WAS ARRESTED SEPT. 21 AT A GIRL FRIEND'S HOUSE IN TAEGU. JONES WAS ARRESTED THE SAME DAY AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

A53FX
THE RECORDS SHOW CASCIO AND JONES HAVE BEEN FRIENDS SINCE 1950, WHEN BOTH WERE STATIONED AT ELLINGTON FIELD NEAR HOUSTON, TEX. THEY CAME TO JAPAN LAST JANUARY ON THE SAME TRANSPORT.
JONES, WHO HAS A HIGH I. Q. (150) WAS STATIONED IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE IN FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS.
CASCIO VISITED HIM TWICE ON LEAVES FROM KOREA.
JONES, OF MANCHESTER, MASS., TOLD PSYCHIATRISTS AT TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL HE HAD TRIED SUICIDE "AT LEAST THREE TIMES" IN THE PAST FEW YEARS.
CASCIO, WHO HAS A WIFE IN TUCSON, ARIZ., HAD A CLEAN RECORD OF NINE

YEARS IN THE AIR FORCE. HE WAS A LIEUTENANT IN WORLD WAR II.
DR. RUSSEL WOLFE, CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL IN HOUSTON, WHERE CASCIO WAS ONCE MARRIED TO A LOCAL REAL ESTATE SLAESWOMAN, HAS SAID CASCIO WAS A "DANGEROUS PARANOID,"--ONE AFFLICTED WITH DELUSIONS OF PERSECUTION AND GREATNESS.
JL315APS

B24KX (Q) (SERGEANT)
APW (200)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA--DEC.2--(DELAYED)--(AP)-OUTNUMBERED AND LED BY A THRICE-WOUNDED SERGEANT, A SIX-MAN TURK PATROL SLASHED ITS WAY OUT OF AN ENEMY TRAP WITH BAYONETS RECENTLY, KILLING THREE REDS AND ROUTING THE REMAINDER.
SGT. PF NEJDET AYHAN, PATROL LEADER, GAVE THE ORDER TO FIX BAYONETS AND CHARGE AFTER THREE COMMUNIST BULLETS HAD STRUCK HIM IN THE RIGHT LEG. HE CRAWLED INTO THE BAYONET BATTLE, BUT WAS EVACUATED BEFORE THE FINISH SUFFERING FROM SHOCK AND EXHAUSTION.
THE PATROL, ON A ROUTINE AMBUSH MISSION, CAME UNDER ENEMY MACHINE GUN AND MORTAR FIRE SHORTLY AFTER LEAVING FRIENDLY LINES. WHILE RADIOING FOR SUPPORTING FIRE TO KNOCK OUT THE RED GUNS, IT WAS SUDDENLY ATTACKED ON THREE SIDES BY ABOUT 40 COMMUNISTS.
AYHAN, ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, ORDERED THE TURKS TO CHARGE.
"WHEN WE SAW AYHAN FALL, WE ALL GOT SO MAD NOTHING COULD HAVE STOPPED US," EXPLAINED CPL. ORHAN CAN, WHO DRAGGED THE PATROL LEADER TO SAFETY.
CAN APOLOGIZED LATER TO HIS COMPANY COMMANDER. "I WOULD RATHER HAVE BROUGHT BACK A CHINESE," HE SAID, "BUT, I DIDN'T HAVE THE HEART TO LEAVE MY LEADER BEHIND."
THE PATROL, WHICH SCREENED THE AREA AFTER THE FIERCE STRUGGLE, FOUND NO ENEMY BODIES, BUT DISCOVERED A BLOODY TRAIL LEADING TO ENEMY TRENCHES.
NO TURK WAS LOST IN THE BAYONET CLASH.
VR421ACS NM

A62FX
IKE-REDS (120)
PUSAN, KOREA, DEC. 10-(AP)-NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY 15 COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE ARRESTED IN THE ROUNDUP OF SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVE PRIOR TO U. S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO KOREA.
NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF MOON BONG JAE SAID THE RED AGENTS HAD GRENADES, PISTOLS, PROPAGANDA MATERIAL AND SECRET MESSAGES WHICH ORIGINATED IN NORTH KOREA. THEY ARE HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.
MOON SAID THE REDS HAD NOTHING ON THEIR PERSONS TO INDICATE THEY WERE PLANNING AN ATTEMPT ON EISENHOWER'S LIFE.
IN 12 DAYS PRECEDING AND DURING EISENHOWER'S VISIT 500 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE SEOUL AREA.
MOST OF THEM WERE PETTY CRIMINALS, CURFEW VIOLATORS AND INSANE PERSONS, MOON SAID.
MOST WERE RELEASED AFTER EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE. SOME WERE SENTENCED FOR MINOR CRIMES.
JL350APS

A31FX
TOKYO, DEC.10-(AP)-ONE COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED MONDAY ON KOJE ISLAND AS THEY WERE ATTEMPTING TO ORGANIZE A SECRET RED PARTY MEETING, THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE TWO WERE SHOT BY GUARDS IN ADJACENT COMPOUNDS AS THEY WERE PLOTTING THE MEETING, THE ANNOUNCEMENT STATED.
IN BOTH CASES THE PRISONERS REFUSED TO OBEY ORDERS TO RETURN TO THEIR BARRACKS.
FB134APS

B45KX (Q)
TOKYO, DEC 10-(AP)-REP. WINSTON L. PROUTY (R-VT) OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MET WITH GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY AT THE FAR EAST COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS.
PROUTY PLANS TO GO TO KOREA.
VR643ACS

30.24- 7379

B44KX (Q)
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE NAVY GAVE LT. DEWITT C. REDGRAVE, III, A GOING AWAY PRESENT YESTERDAY--A BRONZE STAR MEDAL FOR GALLANT SERVICE AS SKIPPER OF THE SMALL MINESWEEPER REDHEAD OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.
REDGRAVE, OF ATLANTA, GA., IS ENROUTE TO HONOLULU FOR NAVY DUTY. HIS SUCCESSOR ON THE REDHEAD IS LT. (JG) R. L. ALFORD, 6041 ATLANTIC AVE., LONG BEACH, CALIF.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID REDGRAVE WAS AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR FOR PERILOUS MINESWEEPING OPERATIONS NEAR KOJO, KOREA, OCT. 13 AND 14 UNDER HEAVY COMMUNIST SHORE FIRE. DURING ONE OPERATION, THE NAVY SAID, THE REDHEAD DELAYED ITS OWN RETIREMENT TO LAY DOWN A PROTECTING SMOKESCREEN IN FRONT OF THE MINESWEEPER USS OSPREY WHICH HAD BEEN HIT BY SHORE GUNS.
VR642ACS
A184KA (BUT)
V
AMS BUDGET
CHIANG (400)
(SPENCER MOOSA, VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WAS ON ONE OF THE LAST NATIONALIST PLANE FLIGHTS OUT OF CHINA THREE YEARS AGO TODAY WHEN THE COMMUNISTS WERE COMPLETING THEIR CONQUEST OF THE MAINLAND. HE ALONE AMONG FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS STUCK IT OUT TO THE LAST WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S BEATEN FORCES IN FAR WEST CHINA. NOT UNTIL CHIANG LEFT CHINA DID MOOSA LEAVE. IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH, MOOSA CONTRASTS THAT DISTANT DAY WITH TODAY.)
- - - -
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, DEC 10-(AP)-THREE YEARS AGO TODAY, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK QUIT THE CHINESE MAINLAND FOR FORMOSA BEFORE THE ONRUSH OF THE CONQUERING COMMUNISTS.
CHIANG VOWED TO RETURN. BUT TO MOST PEOPLE HE WAS FINISHED, ONCE AND FOR ALL, WITH THE ONLY PROSPECT THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF FORMOSA AND, FOR CHIANG, FLIGHT OR DEATH.
SINCE THEN, THE WHEEL OF FORTUNE HAS TURNED. FEWER AND FEWER PERSONS NOW DERIDE CHIANG'S CHANCES OF MAKING A COMEBACK.
HIS ARMIES ON THAT DAY WERE BEATEN AND SCATTERED TO THE WINDS. TODAY HE HAS POSSIBLY 600,000 MEN IN HIS ARMY ON FORMOSA. WHILE IT IS SHY ON EQUIPMENT IT IS GETTING MORE AND MORE MATERIAL HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES.
HIS AIR FORCE AND NAVY, WITH OBSOLESCENT AND INADEQUATE EQUIPMENT, HAD PRECEDED HIM TO FORMOSA. BOTH FORCES STILL NEED EQUIPMENT, BUT THEY HAVE THE PROMISE OF MORE MODERN TOOLS OF WAR FROM THE UNITED STATES. AND THE MORALE OF BOTH SERVICES IS HIGH.
IT WAS A COLD, DISMAL DAY THAT CHIANG LEFT CHENGTU, LAST NATIONALIST CAPITAL ON THE MAINLAND, FOR THE FLIGHT FROM THAT FAR WEST CITY TO FORMOSA.
CHENGTU HAD BEEN THE CAPITAL FOR 10 BRIEF DAYS AFTER CHIANG HAD WITHDRAWN FROM CHUNGKING, THE PREVIOUS CAPITAL.
PEOPLE WAITING FOR THE FATEFUL HOUR OF DEPARTURE KNEW IT WAS AT HAND WHEN THEY SAW A SOLDIER CARRY THE TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD FROM THE COMMANDANT'S HOUSE AT CENTRAL MILITARY ACADEMY, CHIANG'S HEADQUARTERS.
A LITTLE LATER CHIANG EMERGED, GOT INTO HIS CAR AND LEFT. HE LOOKED AT THE BIG BRONZE STATUE OF HIMSELF ON THE ACADEMY GROUNDS. WHAT HIS THOUGHTS WERE, HE KEPT TO HIMSELF.
A FEW DAYS BEFORE HE HAD TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT: "WE SHALL CONTINUE THE FIGHT FROM FORMOSA." IT SEEMED HARDLY POSSIBLE ~~NOW~~ THEN.
ON THE WAY TO PHOENIX HILL AIR FIELD OUTSIDE CHENGTU, CHIANG SAW THE LONG LINES OF HIS SOLDIERS PASSING THROUGH IN THEIR RETREAT SOUTHWARD.

CHIANG STEPPED OUT OF HIS CAR AT THE AIRPORT. HE WORE A LONG CHINESE GOWN, A HEAVY, DARK TOPCOAT, AND A FELT HAT.

HE BOARDED HIS FOUR-ENGINED PLANE, THE CHUNG MEI, FOR THE FLIGHT TO FORMOSA, 1,100 MILES AWAY. OTHERS IN HIS PARTY BOARDED THREE AIR FORCE TRANSPORTS.

A COMPANY OR SO OF NATIONALIST SOLDIERS AT THE AIR FIELD WATCHED SILENTLY AS THE PLANES ROARED ALOFT. BUT NO FLAGS FLEW AND NO BAND BLARED.

IN THE FOUR PLANES HEADING FOR TAIPEH, MORE THAN ONE PERSON MUST HAVE REFLECTED THAT A NATION HAD BEEN LOST FOREVER. TODAY, THEY ARE NOT SO SURE.

HU152PCS

B42KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, DEC. 10-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN TODAY ASKED NATIONALIST CHINA TO INVESTIGATE THE ATTACK ON THE BRITISH FREIGHTER ROSITA OFF THE RED CHINA COAST DEC. 1.

CAPT. ROBERT ADAM OF MONTREAL, SKIPPER OF THE ROSITA, WAS KILLED. SHIP'S OFFICERS BLAMED NATIONALIST GUNBOATS.

NAVAL AUTHORITIES HERE SAID NO NATIONALIST SHIPS WERE IN THE VICINITY AT THE TIME.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED BY BRITISH CONSUL-GENERAL E. H. LARKCOM-JACOBS TO K. C. WU, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, BRITAIN RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CLAIM COMPENSATION.

THE MATTER WAS HANDLED AT THE PROVINCIAL LEVEL BECAUSE BRITAIN DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALISTS.

WU TOLD LARKCOM-JACOBS HIS NOTE WOULD BE REFERRED TO COMPETANT AUTHORITIES.

WHEN THE ROSITA REACHED HONG KONG DEC. 3, FIRST MATE ERIC SHAKESHAFT, WARRINGTON, ENGLAND, SAID TWO GUNBOATS HAD INTERCEPTED THE FREIGHTER OFF FUKIEN. HE SAID ONE OPENED UP WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE WITHOUT WARNING AND ADAM WAS KILLED INSTANTLY.

SHAKESHAFT SAID 50 SOLDIERS WEARING, NATIONALIST BADGES AND UNIFORMS BOARDED THE ROSITA, LOCKED HIM IN HIS CABIN, AND HEADED FOR A NEARBY NATIONALIST ISLAND, MATSU...BUT DECIDED TO LET THE SHIP RETURN TO HONG KONG AFTER ESTABLISHING THAT THE CAPTAIN WAS DEAD.

NATIONALIST NAVY OFFICERS ASSERT CHINESE REDS WERE RESPONSIBLE.

VR639ACS

B43KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, DEC. 10-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. T. J. H. TRAPNELL, HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IN INDOCHINA ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FOR A THREE DAY VISIT.

PRESUMABLY HE WILL BE BRIEFED BY MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, CHIEF OF MAAG ON FORMOSA. CHASE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER IN KOREA. HE SAID THE STRATEGIC SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING INDOCHINA, HAD BEEN REVIEWED.

VR640ACS

B89 (Q)

SINGAPORE, DEC.10-(AP)-WILLIAM MCMAHON, AUSTRALIAN NAVY AND AIR MINISTER, TODAY FLEW IN A ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE LINCOLN BOMBER WHICH DROPPED FIVE TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON SUSPECTED GUERRILLA HIDEOUTS NEAR KLUANG IN JOHORE STATE.

MCMAHON ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY ON A FAR EAST TOUR.

LS1216PES

BULLETIN

BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD CRUISER HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL MEET IN NEW YORK SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER'S RETURN TO DISCUSS MACARTHUR'S PLAN FOR SHORTENING THE KOREAN WAR, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE, WHO IS CLOSE TO EISENHOWER, SAID NO TIME OR PLACE HAD BEEN SET FOR THE MEETING BUT IT PROBABLY WOULD BE AT EISENHOWER'S MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS RESIDENCE OR HIS COMMODORE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS.

THIS SOURCE ALSO SAID THAT MACARTHUR WOULD BE CONSULTED FREQUENTLY ON FAR EAST AFFAIRS ALTHOUGH HE WOULD NOT BE ASKED TO TAKE A PLACE IN THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.

EISENHOWER EXPECTS TO LEAVE HAWAII BY PLANE SATURDAY NIGHT AND ARRIVE IN NEW YORK SUNDAY NIGHT.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE MEETING PERHAPS WOULD BE HELD NEXT WEEK.

MEANWHILE, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TOLD FRIENDS HE HOPES AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE TO MAKE A WORLD TOUR THAT WOULD CARRY HIM TO EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST.

DULLES SAID HE PLANNED TO STUDY WORLD CONDITIONS AS THEY RELATE TO EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM OF PEACE, INFORMANTS REPORTED.

DULLES IS INTERESTED IN MAKING THE TRIP TO GET FIRST-HAND INFORMATION JUST AS EISENHOWER MADE HIS TRIP TO KOREA. BUT DULLES HAS NO TIMETABLE AND HAS SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHEN HE WILL BE ABLE TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE TASK OF REORGANIZING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

LATER DULLES TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE CONFERENCES ABOARD THE HELENA "WILL PAY DIVIDENDS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR YEARS TO COME."

"THERE WON'T BE ANY IMMEDIATE GRAND-SCALE PAYOFF," HE SAID, "BUT IT WILL BE A GRADUAL THING, REACHING INTO EVERY PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OPERATIONS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

"WE HAVE BEEN ABLE IN THIS TIME TO FORM THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION POLICY AND WE ALL KNOW THE DIRECTION WE ARE GOING AND THE GOALS WE ARE AIMING FOR."

EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS CONTINUED TALKS ABOARD THE CRUISER TODAY.

EARLY TOMORROW, BEFORE THE HELENA DOCKS AT PEARL HARBOR, THEY WILL BE REJOINED BY CHARLES E. WILSON, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. WILSON LEFT THE HELENA AT WAKE ISLAND AND FLEW TO PEARL HARBOR MONDAY. THERE HE CONFERRED WITH GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC.

A19KX

WILSON WILL COME OUT BY HELICOPTER ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE THE CRUISER DOCKS FOR MORE LAST-MINUTE TALKS WITH EISENHOWER AND OTHER FUTURE MEMBERS OF THE CABINET.

(PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AFTER EADING OF THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES, DICTATED A NOTE ON HIS SPECIAL TRAIN BOUND FOR WASHINGTON DECLARING: "I THINK IF ANYONE HAS A REASONABLE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN AN HONORABLE WAY, IN A WAY THAT WILL NOT LEAD DIRECTLY INTO A GREAT WAR, THAT PLAN SHOULD BE PRESENTED AT ONCE TO THE PRESIDENT."

(TRUMAN DID NOT NAME MACARTHUR. ACTING PRESS SECRETARY ROGER TUBBY SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION BUT THAT THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO MACARTHUR. MACARTHUR'S SOFFICE IN NEW YORK DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.)

IN AN INFORMAL TALK WITH THIS CORRESPONDENT, DULLES DECLINED TO DISCUSS ANY DETAILS OF THE TALKS OR EVEN TO SAY ANYTHING OF HIS HOPES FOR A WORLD TOUR.

DULLES WAS ASKED ABOUT THE FLOOD OF SPECULATIVE STORIES FROM HOME ON WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON ABOARD THE HELENA.

DULLES INDICATED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO COMMUNICATIONS WITH WASHINGTON TO REVEAL THE NATURE OF THE TALKS AND THAT ANY SPECULATION WOULD BE "STRICTLY ON YOUR OWN."

DULLES FEELS AS EISENHOWER AND OTHERS IN THE PARTY THAT THE HELENA MEETING HAS PROVED A STABILIZING FACTOR IN THE FORMATION OF AMERICAN POLICY.

THE EISENHOWER PARTY PLANS TO SPLIT UP TOMORROW NIGHT, WITH MOST OF THE MEN RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND.

STAYING HERE WILL BE EISENHOWER, DULLES, GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, INTERIOR SECRETARY-DESIGNATE; AND C. D. JACKSON AND EMMET HUGHES, WHO WILL BE ON THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND TOMORROW NIGHT WILL BE WILSON, BRADLEY, GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, HERBERT BROWNELL, ATTORNEY GENERAL-DESIGNATE; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY OF CLEVELAND, TREASURY SECRETARY-DESIGNATE; JOSEPH M. DODGE OF DETROIT, WHO MAY BE THE NEXT DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET; AND WILTON B. PERSONS, WHO WILL BE A WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT.

EISENHOWER'S RADIOED MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR SUNDAY, EXPRESSING INTEREST IN THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER'S VIEWS ON KOREA, WAS SEEN AS A DIPLOMATIC MOVE TO HEAL THE BREACH BETWEEN THE TWO.

MACARTHUR'S QUICK REPLY ON MONDAY SAYING "I AM GRATEFUL FOR YOUR INTEREST IN MY VIEWS" REFERRED TO EISENHOWER BY HIS FAMILIAR NICKNAME OF "IKE".

THERE WAS NO INDICATION AS TO WHEN SUCH A MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE. THE HELENA IS DUE AT PEARL HARBOR TOMORROW MORNING, AND EISENHOWER EXPECTS TO SPEND TWO OR THREE DAYS THERE BEFORE FLYING ON TO THE MAINLAND.

(AN AIDE TO MACARTHUR IN NEW YORK SQUELCHED SPECULATION THAT MACARTHUR WOULD GO TO THE WEST COAST TO MEET EISENHOWER. THE AIDE, COL. S.F.HUFF, SAID MACARTHUR DID NOT CONTEMPLATE GOING WEST FOR A CONFERENCE.)

EISENHOWER, RETURNING FROM HIS HISTORIC TRIP TO KOREA, HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE KOREAN PROBLEM ON THE HOMEWARD VOYAGE WITH HIS KEY ADVISORS.

IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT WITH HIS MESSAGE HE SHOWED A DESIRE TO GIVE HIS ADMINISTRATION THE BENEFIT OF MACARTHUR'S BROAD EXPERIENCE IN THE FAR EAST. ON FRIDAY,

[redacted], THE DAY EISENHOWER LEFT KOREA, MACARTHUR SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS THAT HE HAD A NEW PLAN FOR SOLVING THE KOREAN PUZZLE. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS READY TO GIVE IT TO EISENHOWER IF HE ASKED FOR IT.

EXCERPTS FROM MACARTHUR'S SPEECH WERE FORWARDED TO EISENHOWER ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA. HE IMMEDIATELY SENT OFF A RADIO MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR SAYING IN PART:

"I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN THE FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE."

MACARTHUR WAS EQUALLY PROMPT. ADDRESSING HIS RADIOGRAM "FOR IKE," HE NOTED THAT "I HAVE JUST RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE" AND SAID HE WAS GRATEFUL FOR EISENHOWER'S INTERESTS "IN MY VIEWS CONCERNING SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN WAR AND THE FAR EAST."

MACARTHUR DECLARED "A SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION...MIGHT WELL BECOME THE KEY TO PEACE IN THE WORLD."

MACARTHUR HAD BEEN COOL TO THE EISENHOWER'S CANDIDACY FOR THE PRESIDENCY. MACARTHUR HAD BEEN FOR SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, AND HE MADE NO SPEECHES FOR EISENHOWER DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

MACARTHUR'S MESSAGE ALSO TOOK AN APPARENT SLAP AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO RELIEVED HIM OF HIS FAR EAST COMMAND IN A DISPUTE OVER POLICY.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME," MACARTHUR MESSAGED EISENHOWER, "THAT THE SLIGHTEST OFFICIAL INTEREST IN MY COUNSEL HAS BEEN EVIDENCED SINCE MY RETURN."

NEITHER MESSAGE SAID ANYTHING ABOUT A POSSIBLE DATE FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO.

(THE NAVY IN HONOLULU TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY WHEN THE HELENA DOCKS TOMORROW.

(EISENHOWER WILL BE MET AT THE DOCK BY CIVIC OFFICIALS, ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, AND TWO MEMBERS OF EISENHOWER'S PARTY WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM TO KOREA BUT PRECEDED HIM TO HONOLULU. THEY ARE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E.WILSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

(THERE WILL BE A PARADE THROUGH HONOLULU. THEN EISENHOWER WILL LAY A WREATH AT THE PUNCHBOWL NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY, WHERE 14,000 OF THE DEAD IN THE PACIFIC WAR LIE BURIED.

(THE NAVY SAID EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY THEN WILL GO TO KANEOHE MARINE AIR STATION, WHERE THEY WILL REMAIN DURING THEIR STAY IN HAWAII)

HU232PCS

30.24- 7381

1952

A27FX (IKE & SHRTS) (DX FW)
BUDGET
EISENHOWER (850)
BY DON WHITEHEAD

ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC.10-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER IS WILLING TO HEAR ANY PLAN HIS OLD COMMANDER, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, MAY HAVE FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY ABOARD THIS HEAVY CRUISER CARRYING THE PRESIDENT-ELECT AND MEMBERS OF HIS PROJECTED ADMINISTRATION BACK TO THE U.S., CLEARED THE WAY FOR A MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR.

IT ALSO APPEARED TO DISSIPATE WHATEVER COOLNESS HAD DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE TWO FORMER CHIEFS OF STAFF DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

"I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN THE FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE" ON KOREA AND THE FAR EAST, EISENHOWER RADIOED MACARTHUR SUNDAY.

MACARTHUR REPLIED ON MONDAY:

"I AM GRATEFUL FOR YOUR INTEREST IN MY VIEWS.

"A SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION MIGHT WELL BECOME THE KEY TO PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THE EXCHANGE FOLLOWED MACARTHUR'S SPEECH FRIDAY, WHEN HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM) IN NEW YORK "THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT" WITHOUT UNDULY INCREASING CASUALTIES OR FURTHERING THE RISK OF WORLD WAR.

MACARTHUR IMPLIED THEN A WILLINGNESS TO PRESENT HIS VIEWS TO EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER QUICKLY SENT A RADIOGRAM TO MACARTHUR SAYING HE AND HIS ADVISERS WERE IN THE PROCESS OF "OUTLINGING A FUTURE PROGRAM" AIMED AT ULTIMATE PEACE IN KOREA. HE SAID HE WANTED MACARTHUR'S VIEWS.

MACARTHUR HAD BEEN COOL TO EISENHOWER'S CANDIDACY FOR THE PRESIDENCY. THE TWO HAD SHOWN NO WARMTH TOWARD EACH OTHER DURING THE POLITICAL FIGHTING IN WHICH MACARTHUR HAD FAVORED THE NOMINATION OF SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO.

A28FX

BUT THIS EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES APPEARED TO BE MORE THAN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ASKING FOR MACARTHUR'S KOREAN PEACE PLAN. IT SEEMED ABOARD THIS SHIP THAT IT WAS A DIPLOMATIC MOVE BY EISENHOWER TO HEAL THE BREACH AND GIVE HIS ADMINISTRATION THE BENEFIT OF MACARTHUR'S LONG EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH FAR EAST MATTERS.

MACARTHUR SAID:

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SLIGHTEST OFFICIAL INTEREST IN MY COUNSEL HAS BEEN EVIDENCED SINCE MY RETURN."

THIS APPEARED TO BE A RAP BY THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO FIRED HIM ON APRIL 10, 1950, AS ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST BECAUSE HE WAS "AUNABLE TO GIVE HIS WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT" TO U.S. AND U.N. POLICIES.

THE SLAP APPARENTLY WAS DIRECTED ALSO AT THOSE IN TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION WHO HAVE DEALT WITH FAR EAST POLICY.

IT WAS NOTED, TOO, THAT MACARTHUR'S MESSAGE SAID, "MY BEST TO YOU, IKE, AS ALWAYS."

EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR SAID:

"HAVE JUST RECEIVED ABOARD THE USS HELENA EXCERPTS OF YOUR SPEECH BEFORE NAM AND AM GRATIFIED BY YOUR CONTINUED INTEREST IN THE KOREAN WAR WHICH SO VITALLY AFFECTS THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES.

"NATURALLY I AND MY ASSOCIATES IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION, PARTICUARLY THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE, ARE VITALLY CONCERNED ABOUT KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.

"WE ARE NOW IN THE PROCESS OF OUTLINING A FUTURE PROGRAM TO BE

BASED UPON THE BEST INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD.
"IT WILL AIM, OF COURSE, AT ULTIMATE PEACE IN THAT SECTION OF THE WORLD.
"I APPRECIATE YOUR ANNOUNCED READINESS TO DISCUSS THESE MATTERS WITH ME AND ASSURE YOU I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN THE FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE. WITH PERSONAL REGARD.
"EISENHOWER."
AND HERE IS THE ANSWERING RADIOGRAM FROM MACARTHUR TO EISENHOWER:
"FOR IKE. I HAVE JUST RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE. I AM GRATEFUL FOR YOUR INTEREST IN MY VIEWS CONCERNING SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE KOREAN WAR AND THE FAR EAST.

A29FX
"THIS IS ESPECIALLY SO BECAUSE, DESPITE MY INTIMATE PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL CONNECTION AND WELL KNOWN CONCERN THEREWITH, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SLIGHTEST OFFICIAL INTEREST IN MY COUNSEL HAS BEEN EVIDENCED SINCE MY RETURN.
"A FAILURE OF POLICY THERE MIGHT DOOM INDEFINITELY THE PROGRESS OF CIVILIZATION.
"A SUCCESSFUL SOLUTION ON THE OTHER HAND MIGHT WELL BECOME THE KEY TO PEACE IN THE WORLD. YOU KNEW, WITHOUT MY SAYING, THAT MY SERVICE IS, AS IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN, ENTIRELY AT THE DISPOSITION OF OUR COUNTRY. MY BEST TO YOU, IKE. AS ALWAYS.
"MACARTHUR."
THUS IN ONE MOVE, EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR HE HAD PUT ASIDE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES IN ORDER TO EXPLORE EVERY POSSIBLE SOURCE FOR WAYS AND MEANS TO BRING THE KOREAN WAR TO AN HONORABLE END.
THE MOVE WAS MADE WITHOUT ANY COMMITMENTS THAT EISENHOWER WOULD ACCEPT MACARTHURJS PROPOSALS AS THE FINAL SOLUTION.
MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS 20 MONTHS AGO INCLUDED BOMBING OF RED CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING THE RED CHINA COAST AND AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND BY NATIONALIST FORCES FROM FORMOSA.
BUT MACARTHUR INDICATED FRIDAY THAT CHANGED CONDITIONS CALLED FOR A REVISED PLAN. HE SAID PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OR DISCUSSION NOW WOULD BE IMPROPER.
(IN WASHINGTON, A HIGH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS MACARTHUR'S DUTY AS A SOLDIER TO PRESENT THE PLAN THROUGH ARMY CHANNELS "WITHOUT FURTHER ADO AND WITHOUT MAKING A SPEECH ABOUT IT."
(THE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, POINTED OUT THAT MACARTHUR STILL WAS ON THE ARMY PAYROLL AS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL.)
EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS HAVE BEEN SHAPING APPROACHES TO FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY AND GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION TO BE INSTITUTED BY THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.
THERE WERE NO ANNOUNCEMENTS OR PROGRESS REPORTS.
WITH EISENHOWER WERE FOUR OF HIS INCOMING CABINET MEMBERS, JOHN FOSTER DULLES (STATE), GEORGE M. HUMPHREY (TREASURY), GOV. DOUGLAS MACKAY (INTERIOR), AND HERBERT BROWNELL (ATTORNEY-GENERAL).
A FIFTH FUTURE CABINET MEMBER, CHARLES E. WILSON OF DEFENSE, HAD FLOWN AHEAD TO HONOLULU FOR SEPARATE TALKS ON MILITARY MATTERS.
EISENHOWER'S PARTY IS DUE THERE THURSDAY (2 P.M., EST) TO CONTINUE THE CONFERENCES.
EB132APS

A93KX
WITH IKE (120)
ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAWAII, DEC. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE HOPES THE ARMED FORCES WOULD SHOW THE SAME COOPERATION IN WASHINGTON THAT HE HAD FOUND IN KOREA.
SPEAKING TO OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE CRUISER HELENA, EISENHOWER SAID IN A TAPE-RECORDING, "THE COOPERATION---I MIGHT CALL IT UNIFICATION---BETWEEN THE THREE SERVICES IN KOREA IS WHAT I SHOULD LIKE TO SEE IT BECOME IN WASHINGTON."
EISENHOWER WAS INTRODUCED IN THE BROADCAST BY LT. (JG) JACK BALDWIN, SPRINGFIELD, ILL.
(EDITORS: THE ABOVE MAY BE INSERTED IN THE SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER IF DESIRED).
FJ910PCS

A63FX
SUB-INTO IKE YACHT
BY DON WHITEHEAD
ABOARD USS HELENA EN ROUTE TO HAAWAII, DEC. 10 (AP)-IT LOOKS AS IF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S PASSION FOR GOLF AND FRESH2ATER FISHING, AND HIS ANNOUNCED DESIRE FOR ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT, WILL LEAVE NO PLACE FOR THE OCEAN-GOING YACHT, THE WILLIAMSBURG, AS A PRESIDENTIAL RETREAT IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.
THE CHANCES ARE, FRIENDS SAY, THAT EISENHOWER WILL TRY TO FIND A MOUNTAIN RETREAT SOMEWHERE NEAR WASHINGTON--ONE WITH A SMALL GOLF COURSE--AS HIS HIDE-AWAY FROM WHITE HOUSE DUTIES.
AND THEY SAY HIS PLANS RULE OUT THE WILLIAMSBURG NOT ONLY AS BEING TOO EXPENSIVE A LUXURY BUT ONE NOT SUITED TO HIS IDEAS OF RECREATION FROM THE BURDEN OF WORK THAT WILL BE HIS AFTER THE INAUGURATION JAN. 20.
THE IDEAL SUMMER WHITE HOUSE IN IKE'S BOOK WOULD BE A MOUNTAIN RETREAT AT ABOUT 2,500 FEET ALTITUDE, NOT TOO FAR FROM WASHINGTON. GOOD FISHING WATER WOULD BE A MUST AND ALSO THE GOLF COURSE.
IT WOULD HAVE TO BE CLOSE TO THE WHITE HOUSE BECAUSE IKE MIGHT WANT TO SNEAK AWAY ON FRIDAYS AND NOT RETURN UNTIL SUNDAY NIGHT. SOME SAY HE HAS THOUGHT THAT MAYBE FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER'S OLD RETREAT AT RAPIDAN, VA., MIGHT FILL THE BILL--OR SOME PLACE SIMILAR. HE DOESN'T WANT ANYTHING FANCY.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN PREFERRED KEY WEST FOR HIS VACATIONS AND HE LIKED TO HAVE THE WILLIAMSBURG AROUND FOR WEEKEND CRUISES FROM TIME TO TIME.

VTHE WILLIAMSBURG HAS A CREW OF MORE THAN 100 AND LIKE ALL YACHTS IT COSTS A LOT TO RUN. NOBODY KNOWS JUST HOW MUCH, BECAUSE IN GOVERNMENT BOOKKEEPING IT'S A TRAINING SHIP FOR THE NAVY.
THE YACHT WAS BUILT BY THE BATH IRON WORKS FOR HUGH CHISHOLM, HEAD OF THE OXFORD PAPER CO. CHISHOLM SOLD IT TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE YACHT WAS USED IN WORLD WAR II AS A CONVOY SX FLAG SHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC. IT WAS CONVERTED AS A WHITE HOUSE YACHT IN 1946.

IT HAS SOME AIR CONDITIONED QUARTERS, ELABORATE FURNISHINGS, AND WILL COMFORTABLY SLEEP AT LEAST A COUPLE OF DOZEN GUESTS.
BUT EISENHOWER ALWAYS HAS SHOWN A PREFERENCE FOR MOUNTAINS RATHER THAN THE SEA AND THE NAVY MAY HAVE TO FIND SOME OTHER USE FOR THE WILLIAMSBURG.
OTHER THAN RAPIDAN, ANOTHER POSSIBILITY FOR EISENHOWER IS THE SHANGRI-LA RETREAT IN THE CATOCTINE MOUNTAINS OF MARYLAND, 75, MILES NORTH OF WASHINGTON. IT WAS BUILT BY FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AS HIS HIDEAWAY IN WORLD WAR II, AND IS MAINTAINED AND OPERATED BY THE VY.
IT HAS A MAIN ONE-STORY BUILDING WITH QUA

HIDEAWAY IN WORLD WAR II, AND IS MAINTAINED AND OPERATED BY THE NAVY.
IT HAS A MAIN ONE-STORY BUILDING WITH QUARTERS FOR A STAFF AND A MESS HALL. THEERE IS A SWIMMING POOL AND POND STOCKED WITH FISH.
BUT WHETHER SHANGRI-LA WILL APPEAL TO EISENHOWER REMAINS TO BE SEEN EVEN THOUGH THE FISHING IS GOOD.
EB/JL255APS

A50FX
WITH IKE (240)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
HONOLULU, DEC. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT TOURIST FAMED WAIKIKI BEACH AND LAY A WREATH AT THE PUNCHBOWL NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY ON AN HOUR-LONG PARADE ON HIS ARRIVAL AT PEARL HARBOR THURSDAY, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED.
THE 25-MILE MOTORCADE WILL END ON THE WINDSWEPT NUUANU PALI PASS OVERLOOKING HONOLULU AND THE WINDWARD SHORES OF OAHU.
THE NAVY SAID THE PARTY THEN WOULD PROCEED DIRECTLY TO THE KANEOHE MARINE AIR STATION, 10 MILES BEYOND, WHERE EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY WILL STAY TWO OR THREE DAYS.
UNDER PLANS SET UP BY THE NAVY AND SECRET SERVICE, EISENHOWER WILL BE GREETED BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, THE NAVY'S PACIFIC COMMANDER, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON AND HAWAII'S TOP CIVIC OFFICIALS.
THE CRUISER HELENA'S DOCK SIDE RECEPTION IS EXPECTED TO BE BRIEF. THE MOTORCADE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WITHIN MINUTES AND PROCEED DOWN NIMITZ HIGHWAY, NAMED FOR FLEET ADM. CHESTER NIMITZ, WORLD WAR II PACIFIC COMMANDER.
IT WILL SKIRT DOWNTOWN HONOLULU AND FOLLOW THE PALM-FRINGED SHORELINES TO WAIKIKI, PAST SUCH FAMED LAND-MARKS AS THE ROYAL HAWAIIAN HOTEL AND DIAMOND HEAD.
THE PARADE WILL RETURN TO TWON ALONG ROADS LINED WITH SCHOOL CHILDREN AND THEN CLIMB THE WINDING DRIVE TO PUNCHBOWL CEMETERY WHERE 14,000 WAR DEAD ARE BURIED. A BRIEF CEREMONY IS SCHEDULED AT PUNCHBOWL.
THE PARTY WILL HEAD FOR KANEOHE OVER THE PRECIPITOUS PALI PASS OVER WHICH--ACCORDING TO LEGENDS--KING KAMEHAMEHA PUSHED HIS FOES.
JI.304APS

B122 (Q) (400)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTHS
BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH
LONDON, DEC 10-(AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF SEVEN COMMONWEALTH LANDS PLUS THE FINANCE MINISTERS OF TWO OTHERS AGREED TODAY ON AN ALL-EMBRACING PROGRAM TO GIVE THE POUND NEW STRENGTH AND SPEED THE FLOW OF WORLD TRADE.
THE MINISTERS -- FROM BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA -- COMPLETED 12-DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE RANGED FROM WAYS OF BUILDING UP NEW INDUSTRIAL WEALTH TO GETTING UNCLE SAM INTERESTED IN A PROPOSED WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.
THEY ALSO HAVE USED THEIR MAN-TO-MAN LONDON MEETING TO ALIGN THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES, DISCUSS WORLD ISSUES SUCH AS KOREA AND WESTERN DEFENSE AND AGREE ON THE CORRECT STYLE OF QUEEN ELIZABETH'S ROYAL TITLE.
THE MINISTERS CALLED A FINAL MEETING FOR TOMORROW TO APPROVE A COMMUNIQUE ON THE RESULTS OF THEIR LABORS. THIS WILL DISCLOSE NO ONE SOLUTION TO THE MONEY TROUBLES WHICH HAVE DOGGED THE STERLING NATIONS -- ALL THE COMMONWEALTH LANDS EXCEPT CANADA -- SINCE WORLD WAR II.
INSTEAD OF A HARD-AND-FAST POLICY,THE MINISTERS HOPE A WHOLE SERIES OF INDEPENDENT BUT MUTUALLY-SUPPORTING MOVES WILL STEM FROM THEIR GET-TOGETHER:
1 - A MORE LOGICAL PATTERN OF INVESTMENT INSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH.
MANY BIG INVESTMENT PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED BY COMMONWEALTH LANDS SINCE WORLD WAR II, BUT THESE HAVE NOT ALWAYS REMOVED THE PATCHWORK OF CRITICAL SHORTAGES AND SURPLUSES THAT HAS UNDERMINED THEIR EARNING CAPACITY.
THEY AGREED TO OVETAIL THEIR DEVELOPMENT PLANS FOR AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY AND POWER PROJECTS.
THEY PLAN TO INCREASE IN THE FIRST INSTANCE THE PRODUCTION OF TEN

30.24- 7383

COMMODITIES -- RANGING FROM RICE TO ALUMINUM -- WHICH WILL CUT THEIR DOLLAR EXPENDITURE AND INCREASE THEIR DOLLAR-EARNING CAPACITY.
AT THE SAME TIME BANKING AND FINANCIAL LEADERS HERE HAVE BEEN WORKING TO SET UP AN INTER-COMMONWEALTH FINANCE CORPORATION WITH THE JOB OF CHANELLING CASH INTO PROJECTS APPROVED UNDER THIS PROGRAM.
2 - THE MINISTERS ALSO HAVE AGREED TO APPROACH BOTH WESTERN EUROPEAN AND UNITED STATES LEADERS TO DISCUSS WAYS OF ADJUSTING THE WORLD'S FINANCIAL PATTERN TO THE COLD WAR.

B123
BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LEADERS RECKON SUCH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AS THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT) WERE TAILORED FOR THE NEEDS OF A POLITICALLY UNITED WORLD.
THERE NOW SEEMS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF ANY QUICK END TO THE EAST-WEST SPLIT AND THE MINISTERS WANT THESE ORGANIZATIONS MODIFIED TO PLAY A BIGGER PART IN SPEEDING INVESTMENT AND FREEING WORLD TRADE.
A SERIES OF COMMODITY AGREEMENTS DESIGNED TO REMOVE SUDDEN SHIFTS IN WORLD COMMODITY PRICES WOULD ALSO FIGURE IN THE APPROACHES TO EUROPE AND AMERICA.
THE LONG TERM AIM OF THE MINISTERS IS TO MAKE THE POUND -- NOW HEDGED ROUND WITH PROTECTIVE RESTRICTIONS -- FREELY EXCHANGEABLE WITH ANY OTHER WORLD CURRENCY AT RATES DECIDED BY ORDINARY SUPPLY AND DEMAND.
THE ACTUAL POLICIES OF THE NINE NATIONS STILL ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL PARLIAMENTS. WHAT THE MINISTERS HAVE COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO IS AN UNDERTAKING TO GET THEIR OWN CABINETS WORKING ALONG THE GENERAL LINES LAID DOWN IN LONDON.
DA409PES

A79
(250)
LONDON, DEC. 10-(AP)-A BRITISH ART WRITER TODAY DESCRIBED THE 1945 LOSS IN A SOVIET-OCCUPIED PART OF BERLIN OF 417 TREASURED PAINTINGS AS THE "GREATEST DISASTER TO THE FIGURATIVE ARTS" IN 200 YEARS.
WRITING IN BURLINGTON MAGAZINE, A PUBLICATION DEVOTED TO THE ARTS, CHRISTOPHER NORRIS TOLD OF LOOTING AND REPORTED "WANTON INCENDIARISM" IN BUILDINGS IN WHICH TREASURES FROM BERLIN'S KAISER FRIEDRICH AND DEUTSCHE MUSUEUMS WERE STORED.
HE GAVE NO INDICATION THAT HE BELIEVED ANY OF THE PICTURES HAD BEEN HAULED TO MOSCOW BY RESPONSIBLE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES.
NORRIS SAID THE LOST MASTERPIECES INCLUDED ITALIAN, DUTCH, SPANISH AND ENGLISH PAINTINGS, AMONG THEM WORKS BY BOTTICELLI, GIOVANNI BELLINI, PIERO DI COSIMO, COSIMO TURA, SIGNORELLI, SASSETTA, RUBENS, MURILLO, GOYA, REYNOLDS AND ROMNEY.
HE COMPARED THEIR DISAPPEARANCE TO THE LOSS OF ART TREASURES IN THE DESTRUCTION IN 1743 OF MADRID'S PALACE AND ALCAZAR.
NORRIS' ACCOUNT SAID:
THE PAINTINGS IN BERLIN WERE STORED FOR PROTECTION IN A HUGE ANTI-AIRCRAFT TOWER.
AFTER THE FALL OF BERLIN, SOVIET AUTHORITIES ON MAY 3 UNDERTOOK TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR THE MUSEUM BUILDINGS AND THE TOWER AS WELL AS A SECOND TOWER IN WHICH OTHER ART WORKS WERE STORED.
TWO DAYS LATER THE COLLECTIONS WERE REPORTED UNTOUCHED. THEN CIVILIANS WERE NOTED ABOUT THE AREA LOOTING OR SEEKING FOOD. ON MAY 7 THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE TOWER WAS BURNED OUT AND A SECOND FIRE OCCURRED LATER. LOOTING CONTINUED "IN A MODEST WAY."
NORRIS SAID HE VISITED THE TOWER IN AUGUST AND FOUND DEBRIS COVERING THE FLOORS, WITH CHINA, SMALL BRONZES AND PIECES OF LARGER SCULPTURE

ALL ABOUT.' SOVIET TROOPS CLEANED UP THE DEBRIS IN 1946.
IN A FOOTNOTE, NORRIS REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT THE PAINTINGS WERE DESTROYED BY "WANTON INCENDIARISM," AND ADDED:
"WHETHER OR NOT THIS TOOK PLACE TO COVER UP PREVIOUS LOOTING IS A QUESTION WHICH WILL CERTAINLY NEVER BE ENTIRELY SOLVED."
JR743AES

A13
(120)
LONDON, DEC. 10-(AP)-A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAYS THAT BRITISH ARMY OFFICERS ARE SELECTED FOR THEIR ACCENTS AND NOT FOR THEIR COMPETENCE.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY BY GEORGE WIGG, A ONETIME REGULAR ARMY PRIVATE WHO ROSE TO THE RANK OF COLONEL. HE QUOTED AN ARMY STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT 80 VER CENT DRAFTEES GRANTED COMMISSIONS LIVE SOUTH OF A LINE DRAWN ACROSS THE COUNTRY THROUGH THE MIDLANDS INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF BIRMINGHAM.
BRITISH ACCENTS VARY ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS. WIGG, HIMSELF, IS FROM DUDLEY -- A MILE OR TWO NORTH OF THE BIRMINGHAM LINE.
WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD AGREED THAT MOST OF THE COMMISSIONS WERE GRANTED MEN FROM SOUTH OF THE BIRMINGHAM LINE. THIS IS "A FACT THAT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR YEARS," HE DECLARED BUT GAVE NO EXPLANATION.
JF252AES

A70
LONDON, THURSDAY, DEC.11-(AP)-BRITAIN'S HAWKER AIRCRAFT COMPANY SAID TODAY IT HAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED A NEW SWEPT-WING FIGHTER PLANE WITH THE MOST POWERFUL JET ENGINE IN THE WORLD.
HAWKER SAID THE PLANE--THE SAPPHIRE HUNTER--IS POWDERED BY AN ARMSTRONG SIDDELEY SAPPHIRE ENGINE, TYPE-TESTED AT 8,300 POUNDS THRUST OF DRIVING FORCE.
A COMPANY SPOKESMAN DECLARED THIS THRUST IS GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER GAS TURBINE OR JET ENGINE ACTUALLY TESTED IN AN AIRCRAFT, ALTHOUGH JANE'S AVIATION DIRECTORY LISTS TWO AMERICAN-MADE JET ENGINES WITH THRUSTS OF MORE THAN 9,000 POUNDS EACH.
EF903PES

A109
LONDON, DEC. 10-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE ARRANGED TO CONFER ON THE ANGLO-~~IRANIAN~~ OIL DISPUTE TOMORROW WITH PAUL NITZE, AN AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY MAKER.
NITZE, WHO LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY, IS STOPPING OFF IN LONDON FOR A FEW HOURS BEFORE FLYING ON TO PARIS WHERE HE PRESUMABLY WILL ATTEND SESSIONS OF THE NATO LEADERS.
OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO NEW PROPOSAL BEING BROUGHT BY NITZE FOR RESOLVING THE LINGERING DISPUTE BETWEEN LONDON AND TEHRAN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF BRITAIN'S BILLION-DOLLAR OIL INTERESTS IN IRAN.
FM1050PES

A69 (120)
SAINT PETER PORT, GUERNSEY, DEC.10-(AP)-THE ISLAND STATE OF GUERNSEY DECIDED TODAY TO GIVE BRITAIN SOME OF ITS SURPLUS CASH AS A KIND OF MINIATURE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.
BRITAIN, WITH 50 MILLION INHABITANTS AND SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST MODERN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, JUST CAN'T MAKE ENDS MEET.
GUERNSEY, SELF-GOVERNING ISLE OF 15,000 ACRES IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL HAS 44,000 INHABITANTS AND MAKES A PLUSH LIVING FROM TOURISM AND TOMATO GROWING.
THE ISLAND HAD A BUDGET SURPLUS OF $319,200 IN THE PAST YEAR SO THE GUERNSEY STATES--LOCAL PARLIAMENT--VOTED TO GIVE $280,000 TO BRITAIN AS "AN UNCONDITIONAL GIFT."
SPEAKERS MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, THE GIFT WAS TO HELP BRITAIN PAY HER REARMAMENT BILL.
EF901PES

S7
LONDON, DEC 10-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY WAS SELECTED FOR THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION PEACE AWARD FOR HIS "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION" TO UNIVERSAL PEACE.
THE AWARD, CONSISTING OF A SCROLL, WAS VOTED TO LIE DURING THE THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE WVF.
P104PES

A89
(140)
PARIS, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE 14-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TONIGHT AGREED TO SET UP AS A TARGET THE RAISING OF 98 DIVISIONS TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE.
THIS WAS THE GOAL PROPOSED BY THE AMERICAN MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES. BUT THE AMERICANS' PROPOSED TARGET DATE, THE END OF 1954, WAS NOT ACCEPTED.
THE BRITISH PROPOSED THAT THE RAISING OF THE 98 DIVISIONS BE STRETCHED OUT TO 1956. IN THE END THE QUESTION WAS LEFT FOR SETTLEMENT BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHICH MEETS HERE DEC. 15.
LAST YEAR NATO SET THE GOAL OF 98 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1954. BUT SINCE THEN MOST OF THE MEMBERS HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBTS THAT THEY COULD MEET THEIR COMMITMENTS WITHIN THE TIME LIMIT BECAUSE OF THE STRAIN ON THEIR FINANCES.
TODAY'S ACTION IN EFFECT RUBBER-STAMPED THE MILITARY PLAN APPROVED BY THE MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE BIGGEST POWERS, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, EXCEPT FOR THE TARGET DATE.
THIS INCLUDED THE CONSTRUCTION OF 31 MILITARY AIRBASES IN WESTERN EUROPE AT A COST OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS.
FM1001PES

B52 (Q)
NAPLES, ITALY, DEC.10-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TODAY SIGNED CONTRACTS TOTALING 40 MILLION DOLLARS WITH AN ITALIAN CONCERN, FINMECCANICA, FOR CONSTRUCTION OF SMALL NAVAL VESSELS.
THE CONTRACTS, LET UNDER THE U.S. OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM, PROVIDE FOR ONE ESCORT SHIP, MINESWEEPERS AND NET TENDERS. THEY WILL BE BUILT IN 10 ITALIAN SHIPYARDS OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD.
THE CONTRACTS BRING TO 60 MILLION THE TOTAL LET BY THE NAVY IN ITALY THIS YEAR FOR SHIPS AND HARBOR CRAFT. THE NAVY PREVIOUSLY CONTRACTED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF EIGHT CORVETTES AND 10 LANDING CRAFT.
HA841AES NM

A81
NIGHT LEAD PURGE (180)
BERLIN, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATS OF EAST GERMANY SUBMITTED UNDER COMMUNIST PRESSURE TONIGHT AND GOT RID OF KARL HAMANN, THEIR PARTY CHAIRMAN.
HAMANN HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AS SOVIET ZONE TRADE MINISTER BECAUSE OF ALLEGED FAILURE TO PROVIDE ENOUGH FOOD, AND SOME OF HIS AIDES ARE BELIEVED UNDER HOUSE ARREST AS SCAPEGOATS FOR A POSSIBLE SABOTAGE TRIAL
HIS DEPUTY, FRITZ HANTKE, RECENTLY ESCAPED TO WEST BERLIN.
IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY, THE PARTY EXECUTIVE TONIGHT DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM HAMANN. IT ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN "DEFECTIONS IN COOPERATING IN BUILDING UP SOCIALISM" AND PROMISED TO KEEP A WATCHFUL EYE HEREAFTER ON ALL LIBERAL DEMOCRATS HOLDING ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS.
THE COMMUNISTS DISCLOSED IN THEIR PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THAT SOME TOP OPERATORS IN THEIR HARD COAL INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN

ARRESTED AS "SABOTEURS" AS A RESULT OF A BIG FUEL SHORTAGE.
ADALBERT HENGST, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HARD COAL OUTPUT HAD SLUMPED FROM MONTH TO MONTH AND FREQUENT FIRES AND ACCIDENTS IN THE MINES PROVED "HOSTILE ELEMENTS" WERE AT WORK.
"A NUMBER OF THE GUILTY WERE ARRESTED, MOST OF THEM IN LEADING POSITIONS," HE SAID.
FH927PES

A92
(300)
BERLIN, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE PRODUCTION CRISIS IN THE SOVIET ZONE HAS REACHED THE HARD COAL INDUSTRY AND THE COMMUNISTS DISCLOSED TODAY SOME TOP OPERATORS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS "SABOTEURS."
THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND MADE PUBLIC A CENTRAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSION ON ANTHRACITE WHICH REVEALED TREMENDOUS FUEL SHORTAGES AND WIDE DISSENSION.
ADALBERT HENGST, COMMITTEE MEMBER FOR FUEL QUESTIONS, REPORTED TO THE PARTY BODY THAT HARD COAL OUTPUT HAS SLUMPED FROM MONTH TO MONTH AND ADDED THAT FREQUENT FIRES AND ACCIDENTS PROVE THERE ARE "HOSTILE ELEMENTS" AT WORK.
HENGST SAID A SERIES OF INQUIRIES AMONG MINERS "UNCOVERED MANY EXAMPLES OF THE ORGANIZED ACTIVITY OF A GANG OF ENEMIES OF OUR REPUBLIC." HE ADDED THAT "A NUMBER OF THE GUILTY WERE ARRESTED, MOST OF THEM IN LEADING POSITIONS."
THE COMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS PROVIDED THE SECOND INSTANCE WITHIN AS MANY DAYS OF HIGH EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS CONCEDING THAT A POWERFUL ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERCURRENT HAS BEEN COURSING THROUGH THE ENTIRE ZONE. PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL SAID YESTERDAY THE FOOD SUPPLY IS IN BAD SHAPE AND ANNOUNCED THAT MINISTER KARL HAMANN AND HIS DEPUTY HAVE BEEN FIRED.
GROTEWOHL ADMITTED THE 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS WOULD HAVE TO DO WITHOUT BUTTER OR MARGARINE FOR SOME TIME. THE APOLOGIZING COMMUNIST PRESS TRIED TO TAKE THE EDGE OFF THE PROBLEM THIS MORNING BY SPLASHING "STORIES" THAT WEST GERMANY IS FACING A "BUTTER CRISIS."
IT WAS INDICATED THAT HAMANN AND PERHAPS A NUMBER OF OTHER OFFICIALS OF HIS MINISTRY ARE UNDER AT LEAST HOUSE ARREST. HAMANN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE NOTIFIED HIS RED-ALLIED LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY THAT HE WAS STEPPING DOWN AS CHAIRMAN AND "RETIRING" FROM POLITICS.
A NEW PURGE OF RUSSIAN ZONE UNIVERSITIES WAS DEMANDED BY ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, KURT HAGER.
HAGER, COMMUNIST PARTY EXPERT FOR SCIENCE, LASHED OUT SHARPLY AGAINST "AGENTS AND SABOTEURS WHO FREQUENTLY USE A RELIGIOUS CLOAK" IN TRYING TO DISORGANIZE UNIVERSITY WORK AND TO SPREAD THE "POISON OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY" AMONG STUDENTS.
JR830AES

B101 (Q)
BERLIN, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY THAT BERLIN IS REGAINING ITS PRE-WAR STATURE AS A WORLD-FAMOUS TOURIST MECCA.
THE WESTERN SECTORS HAVE TAKEN OVER THE CITY'S HISTORIC ROLE AS A HOSPITABLE CENTER FOR THE TRADING AND SIGHTSEEING TRAVELLER, SAID A REPORT PREPARED BY THE ECONOMICS DIVISION.
IT SAID NEARLY 923,000 PERSONS, BOTH GERMAN AND FOREIGN, CAME TO THE RUSSIAN-SURROUNDED CITY IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1952, COMPARED WITH A 1951 TOTAL OF 837,080.
M1120PES

30.24- 7385

A25
NIGHT LEAD TREATIES (520)
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 10-(AP)-A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS THAT MIGHT HAVE TOPPLED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FADED ABRUPTLY TODAY.
PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS WITHDREW HIS REQUEST TO THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT FOR AN OPINION WHETHER HE COULD LEGALLY SIGN THE TWO BILLS RATIFYING WEST GERMANY'S TREATIES OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST AFTER PARLIAMENT FINALLY PASSED THEM.
THIS REQUEST---PENDING SINCE MID-JUNE---TURNED INTO A HOT POTATO YESTERDAY WHEN THE 23-JUDGE COURT, SITTING IN KARLSRUHE, RULED THAT ITS DECISION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATIES IN HEUSS'S CASE WOULD BE BINDING IN FUTURE TEST CASES BEFORE ITS TWO 11-JUDGE CHAMBERS.
ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS SUCH A TREATY TEST CASE PENDING BEFORE THE NO. 2 CHAMBER REGARDED BY BONN POLITICIANS AS SYMPATHETIC TO THE GOVERNMENT, AND FEARED THAT THE DECISION BY THE FULL COURT ON THE HEUSS PETITION WOULD GO AGAINST IT.
GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES CALLED FOR A RECESS IN THE HEARING AND HEADED TO BONN, WHERE URGENT TALKS TOOK PLACE AMONG CABINET MINISTERS, ADENAUER AND HEUSS. ADENAUER HAS STAKED HIS POLITICAL LIFE ON RATIFICATION OF THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD RAISE A HALF MILLION SOLDIERS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
THE BASIC FACT WAS THAT, IF THE HEUSS CASE CLOSED WITH A COURT DECISION THAT THE TREATIES LACKED CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY, A TWO-THIRDS VOTE RATHER THAN A SIMPLE MAJORITY WOULD BE NEEDED IN PARLIAMENT TO LEGALIZE THE TREATIES.
ADENAUER'S CONSERVATIVE COALITION IS SUPPORTED BY MORE THAN HALF THE LEGISLATORS, BUT NOT TWO-THIRDS. SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND NEUTRALISTS OPPOSE THE TREATIES.
ON THE OTHER HAND, ADENAUER BELIEVED THAT HIS OWN SUIT, SUBMITTED LAST WEEK TO THE NO. 2 CHAMBER, WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL. ONLY THIS CHAMBER CAN DEAL WITH HIS SUIT BECAUSE IT IS THE BODY DESIGNATED TO HANDLE APPEALS FROM FEDERAL ORGANS.
WHEN HEUSS SUDDENLY WITHDREW HIS PETITION THIS MORNING, THE WAY APPARENTLY WAS CLEARED FOR THE ADENAUER FORCES TO PRESS THAT SUIT FOR A QUICK VERDICT.
THEY ARE ASKING FOR A PLAIN DECLARATION THAT THE TREATIES NEED ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY IN THE FIINAL VOTE NEXT MONTH. THE GOVERNMENT OBTAINED A COMFORTABLE MAJORITY IN A SEMI-FINAL VOTE LAST WEEK.

A26
THE REACTION IN BONN TO THE DEVELOPMENTS SPLIT ALONG PARTY LINES. THE SOCIALISTS WERE FURIOUS. THEY ACCUSED ADENAUER OF A LEGAL TRICK AND CHARGED HE HAD MADE "A POLITICAL TOOL" OF THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT, WHO IS REGARDED AS ABOVE PARTY ACTIVITY.
IN KARLSRUHE, COURT OBSERVERS SAID SOME OF THE JUDGES APPEARED RELIEVED. THE COURT'S PRESIDENT, HERMANN HOEPKER-ASCHOFF, COMMENTED THAT HEUSS'S ACTION "PULLED THE RUG OUT FROM UNDER THE CASE."
HEUSS WENT ON THE RADIO TONIGHT TO EXPLAIN HIS ACTION TO THE NATION. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE WITHDRAWAL CAUSED "ASTONISHMENT, CHAGRIN IN SOME QUARTERS AND A FAVORABLE REACTION IN OTHERS." HE DENIED HE HAD ACTED WITH POLITICAL MOTIVES IN ORDER TO SUPPORT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT.
"I MAKE MY DECISIONS OF MY OWN VOLITION AND NOBODY CAN DEPRIVE ME OF THIS RIGHT BEFORE HISTORY OR MY OWN CONSCIENCE," HE SAID. "THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT, AS WELL AS THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, IS A GUARDIAN OF THE CONSTITUTION. BUT IN MATTERS OF STATE AND JUSTICE WE MUST SEEK TO AGREE."
K537PES

A91

(320)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 10-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS FENDED OFF A GOVERNMENT CRISIS TODAY BY WITHDRAWING HIS REQUEST FOR A SUPREME COURT RULING ON WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT TREATIES. HIS ACTION APPEARED TO HAVE AVERTED A COURT RULING THAT MIGHT HAVE WRECKED PLANS FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND ENDANGERED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

UNDER THE COMPLICATED JUDICIAL STRUCTURE, THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE CLEARED THE WAY FOR ADENAUER TO PUT BEFORE JUDGES BELIEVED FAVORABLE TO HIM ANOTHER SUIT TO ESTABLISH THAT ONLY A SIMPLE PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY IS NEEDED TO RATIFY THE TREATIES TO BRING HIS NATION INTO ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

HEUSS' SUIT, TO DETERMINE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TWO TREATIES, WOULD HAVE TO BE DECIDED BY THE ENTIRE 23-MAN COURT. ADENAUER FEARED THE ENTIRE GROUP MIGHT RULE THE TREATIES NEEDED A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY TO RATIFY, SOMETHING THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT COMMAND.

THE GOVERNMENT SUIT, HOWEVER, NEEDS TO BE DECIDED BY ONLY HALF THE COURT. ADENAUER EXPECTS TO SUBMIT IT TO THE HALF OF THE COURT GENERALLY CONSIDERED FAVORABLE TO HIS PLANS.

WITH A FAVORABLE RULING, ADENAUER HOPES PARLIAMENT WILL COMPLETE ACTION NEXT MONTH ON THE PEACE CONTRACT ENDING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AND ON THE RELATED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY.

THE CRISIS AROSE YESTERDAY WHEN THE FULL COURT RULED THAT ITS DECISION ON HEUSS' APPLICATION WOULD BE BINDING ON FUTURE TEST CASES BEFORE EITHER OF ITS TWO CHAMBERS. THE TYPE OF FULL-COURT RULING FEARED BY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD THUS HAVE BLOCKED A DECISION FAVORABLE TO IT.

THE CHANCELLOR'S ONLY CHOICES WERE TO LET THINGS STAND WITH THE RISK OF AN UNFAVORABLE DECISION FROM THE COURT OR TO INDUCE HEUSS TO WITHDRAW HIS PETITION, WHICH HAS BEEN PENDING SINCE MID-JUNE. ADENAUER, STAKING HIS POLITICAL LIFE ON THE TREATIES AND REARMAMENT WITH THE WEST, CHOSE TO APPEAL TO HEUSS LAST NIGHT.

AFTER SLEEPING OVER HIS THORNY DECISION, THE 68-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED SHORTLY AFTER NOON THAT HE HAD DECIDED TO WITHDRAW HIS CASE.

JR826AES

A110

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 10-(AP)-AS ONE OF HIS LAST OFFICIAL ACTS, RETIRING U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER DONNELLY TONIGHT ASKED THE RUSSIANS AGAIN TO FREE THE KIDNAPPED DR. WALTER LINSE. IT WAS THE SEVENTH REQUEST BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR THE RELEASE OF THE BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER.

IN A LETTER TO GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY, DONNELLY SAID HE HAS BEEN "DEEPLY MOVED BY THE HUMAN SUFFERIN(WHICH HAS BEEN CAUSED BY THIS BURTAL KIDNAPPING."

DR. LINSE WAS KIDNAPPED LAST JULY AND HUSTLED INTO EAST GERMANY.

FH1052PES

A46

1952

(400) (WITH U.N. TUNISIAN)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN

BY JOHN RODERICK.

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 10-(AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME IN A FUNERAL ORATION TODAY BLAMED ENEMIES OF FRANCE AND SOME OF "OUR FRIENDS" FOR BLOODY EVENTS IN THIS PROTECTORATE.

THE REFERENCE TO "OUR FRIENDS" WAS NOT EXPLAINED BUT OBSERVERS FIGURED IT WAS A SIDESWIPE AT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES SUPPORTING THE AIRING OF THE TUNISIAN CASE IN THE U.N.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL SPOKE AT THE FUNERAL FOR FOUR OF THE SEVEN EUROPEANS KILLED BY MOROCCAN MOBS IN 72 HOURS OF TERROR LAST WEEKEND. INDEPENDENCE-DEMANDING NATIONALISTS SAID THEY ESTIMATED 200 TO 300 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED.

AN EMOTIONAL CROWD OF MORE THAN 40,000 JAMMING THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE CHURCH OF CHRIST THE KING CHEERED WHEN GUILLAUME SAID:

"I DENOUNCE THOSE WHO CREATE DISORDER AND THE ENCOURAGEMENTS BY OUR ENEMIES ABROAD AND, ALSO, SOMETIMES BY OUR FRIENDS, WHICH ARE THE SOURCE OF THE DRAMA THROUGH WHICH WE HAVE JUST LIVED."

AMERICAN PRESTIGE AMONG FRENCH COLONIALS IN MOROCCO HAS DROPPED SHARPLY SINCE THE UNITED STATES VOTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO AIR ARAB GRIEVANCES OVER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION OF TUNISIA AND OF THIS NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY TOO. THE FRENCH SAY THE VIOLENCE STARTING SUNDAY WAS INSPIRED BY NATIONALIST WISHES TO INFLUENCE THE U.N. DEBATE.

THERE PROBABLY WILL NEVER BE AN EXACT FIGURE ON THE CASUALTIES BECAUSE OF THE MOROCCAN PRACTICE OF BURYING THEIR DEAD IMMEDIATELY. BUT WITNESSES SAID THEY SAW AT LEAST 50 BODIES PILED UP OUTSIDE THE CENTRAL POLICE STATION AT ONE TIME.

A47

1952

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID SEVEN EUROPEANS--SIX FRENCHMAN AND A SPANIARD--WERE STONED, MALTREATED AND BEATEN TO DEATH BY THE ENRAGED ARABS.

THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY HERE, GUARDED BY STRONG FRENCH MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES, CLOSED SHOPS TODAY FOR THE FUNERALS OF FOUR OF THE EUROPEANS. MOROCCAN AND FRENCH OFFICIALS PARTICIPATED.

GUILLAUME SAID THOSE WHO ORGANIZED THE RIOTING MUST BE FOUND AND TRIED.

"ANY DISORDER WILL BE PUT DOWN SERENELY BUT WITHOUT WEAKNESS," HE SAID.

THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS "GREATLY AFFECTED BY THE EVENTS THAT HAVE CAUSED BLOOD TO FLOW IN THE CITY OF CASABLANCA."

"WE REPROVE ALL ACTS OF VIOLENCE," HE SAID. "WE BOW BEFORE THE VICTIMS, MOROCCAN AND FRENCH. WE PRAY THE SUPREME BEING TO GIVE US A REIGN OF QUIET AND PEACE SO THAT A FRIENDLY AND PEACEFUL RELATIONSHIP CAN BE ESTABLISHED AMONG THE INHABITANTS OF THIS COUNTRY, AND PARTICULARLY BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND MOROCCANS."

FRENCH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT THE STATEMENT. THERE HD BEEN SOME FRENCH GRUMBLING PREVIOUSLY ABOUT THE FAILURE OF THE SULTAN TO MAKE ANY PUBLIC DECLARATION CONCERNING THE INCIDENTS.

NO NEW DISORDERS WERE REPORTED TODAY.

AT BENI MELLAL, 150 MILES SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, THE DEATH COUNT FROM A DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY ROSE TO THREE, WITH 10 PERSONS WOUNDED. THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE REGION, GEN. MAURICE DUVAL, FLEW TO THE CITY TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE SITUATION.

KS715PES

A130 (160)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, DEC. 10-(AP)-PRINCE CHEDLEY BEY, OLDEST SON OF THE BEY OF TUNIS, WAS IN HOT WATER AGAIN TODAY WITH THE FRENCH RULERS OF THIS RESTIVE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE LONDON DAILY HERALD PRINTED AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PRINCE IN WHICH HE WAS QUOTED AS REFERRING TO "A STATE OF WAR BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA."

THE PRINCE DENIED MAKING ANY SUCH STATEMENT. HE DENIED ALSO THAT HE HAD ACCUSED THE FRENCH "RED HAND," AN ALLEGED VIGILANTE ORGANIZATION OF FRENCH COLONIALS, OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF FARHAT HACHED, TUNISIAN LABOR LEADER. THE KILLING SET OFF MUCH VIOLENCE HERE AND IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID THE FRENCH WERE CONSIDERING ASKING THE BEY, WHO IS THE TUNISIAN SOVEREIGN UNDER FRENCH CONTROL, TO SEND HIS SON AWAY "FOR THE WINTER SPORTS SEASON."

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN INDIGNANT FOR A LONG TIME ABOUT THE PRINCE, SAYING HE IS PRO-NATIONALIST AND A BAD INFLUENCE--THE WAY THE FRENCH SEE IT--ON HIS FATHER.

JS1135AES

1952

A149
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, DEC. 10-(AP)-GENERAL CALM PREVAILED TODAY IN THIS METROPOLIS OF FRENCH MOROCCO. ANOTHER VICTIM OF ANTI-FRENCH RIOTING DIED AT BENI MELLAL, 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CASABLANCA, BRINGING THE TOLL FROM YESTERDAY'S VIOLENCE THERE TO THREE DEAD AND 10 WOUNDED.
GEN. MAURICE DUVAL, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE REGION THAT INCLUDES BENI MELLAL, WENT THERE TO SURVEY THE SITUATION. THE DEATHS OCCURRED WHEN POLICE FIRED AT A CROWD WHICH ATTEMPTED TO STORM A PRISON.
K1247PES

A100
(220)
BY MARC PURDUE
TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 10-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY DISPUTED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S ASSUMPTION THAT THERE ARE LEGAL RISKS INVOLVED IN THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL BY AMERICAN INDIVIDUALS OR FIRMS.
"IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTS HAVE NO OTHER OWNERS THAN THE IRANIAN PEOPLE," HE DECLARED. MOSSADEGH WAS COMMENTING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECLARATION OF DEC. 6 WHICH LEFT TO THE JUDGMENT OF PROSPECTIVE U.S. CUSTOMERS WHETHER TO DEFY THE BRITISH BLOCKADE ON IRANIAN OIL.
THERE ARE MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS STORED AT ABADAN WHICH IRAN'S NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY WOULD LIKE TO SELL TO WORLD BUYERS. THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) MAINTAINS THE OIL BELONGS TO IT, PENDING A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE AND ITS CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION.
THE BRITISH HAVE THREATNED TO BRING SUIT AGAINST ANY BUYER IN ANY COURT IN THE WORLD. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION SAID AMERICANS COULD BUY AT THEIR OWN RISK BUT REFERRED TO THE "INTERNATIONAL PRINCIPLE OF ADEQUATE AND EFFECTIVE COMPENSATION" TO AIOC--SOMETHING THAT PLEASED THE BRITISH.
MOSSADEGH'S STATEMENT SAID THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT "GRIEVED" BY THE FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO PREVENT BRITAIN MAINTAINING HER "COERCIVE" POLICY, BUT IRAN COULD "JUSTIFIABLY EXPECT" THAT IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE THE UNITED STATES WOULD AVOID STRENGTHENING THE BRITISH HAND AGAINST IRAN BY GIVING MATERIAL AID.
FD927AES

B59 (Q)
TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC.10-(AP)-SENATOR GUY GILLETTE (D-IOWA) ARRIVED TODAY ON HIS INSPECTION TOUR OF U.S. INFORMATION PROGRAM FACILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE WILL STAY FOR A DAY AND A HALF.
LS927AES

A80
(180)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS "THE STRONGEST OBJECTIONS" TO THE IMPORTING BY SOME FOREIGN EMBASSIES OF PROPAGANDA MATERIAL WHICH IS SOLD BY LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS TO FINANCE POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID NEHRU'S WORDS WERE DIRECTED AT THE RUSSIAN AND OTHER COMMUNIST EMBASSIES. THE PRIME MINISTER, HIMSELF, MENTIONED NO COUNTRY.
NEHRU SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING ASKING FOREIGN INFORMATION SERVICES TO REGISTER WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
RED PROPAGANDA MAGAZINES AND BOOKS ARE FREELY SOLD IN INDIA BY STREET HAWKERS. THE CHARGE HAS BEEN MADE FREQUENTLY THAT THIS IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR INDIA'S COMMUNISTS.
NEHRU SPOKE IN REPLY TO A QUESTIONER WHO, COMMENTING ON THE WIDESPREAD DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST LITERATURE IN INDIA, ASKED WHETHER INDIAN PROPAGANDA WAS PERMITTED TO CIRCULATE SIMILARLY IN RUSSIA.
"NO, I AM AFRAID IT NOT POSSIBLE THERE," NEHRU REPLIED.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BOTH OPERATE INFORMATION SERVICES IN INDIA BUT NONE OF THEIR MATERIAL IS SOLD. MOST RUSSIAN PUBLICATIONS ARE PEDDLED AT PRICES FAR BELOW NORMAL PRODUCTION COSTS.
JR746AES

B107 (Q)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC 10-(AP)-SCATTERED SKIRMISHES MARKED TODAY'S ACTIVITIES IN THE VIETMINH-HARASSED RED RIVER DELTA.
NEAR LIEU DONG, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THAI BINH, A STRONG FRENCH UNION RECONNAISSANCE GROUP RAN INTO SHARP OPPOSITION AND HAD TO CALL IN ARTILLERY AND AIR SUPPORT BEFORE THEY COULD RETURN TO THEIR BASE.
THE FRENCH POST EIGHT MILES EAST OF PHU LY SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED "A STRONG ATTACK" LAST NIGHT. DALAC, 10 MILES EAST OF HUNGYEN, CONTINUED UNDER "DETERMINED PRESSURE", THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID.
EIGHT B-26 BOMBERS AND SIX FIGHTER PLANES HAMMERED ENEMY POSITIONS AROUND ENCIRCLED NA SAN, 117 MILES WEST OF HANOI. PRIVATEERS BOMBED COMMUNICATION LINES NORTH AND SOUTH OF BACKAN, 80 MILES NORTH OF HANOI.
P224PES

A11
(110)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 10-(AP)-RED-RULED POLAND HAS JOINED FELLOW SOVIET SATELLITE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN BARRING ARYEH KUBOVY, ISRAELI MINISTER TO BOTH PRAGUE AND WARSAW, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT DECLARED KUBOVY UNWELCOME (PERSONA NON GRATA) -- A MOVE TANTAMOUNT TO A DEMAND FOR HIS RECALL -- IN A NOTE HANDED TO THE POLISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN WARSAW YESTERDAY. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT PREVIOUSLY DEMANDED THE RECALL OF KUBOVY, WHO SERVED IN BOTH COUNTRIES SIMULTANEOUSLY. ISRAEL HAS REJECTED THE CZECH NOTE.
THE ACTION WAS VIEWED AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE RECENT PURGE TRIALS IN PRAGUE WHICH INVOLVED VIOLENT ATTACKS ON ZIONISM AND ISRAEL. KUBOVY IS IN ISRAEL AT PRESENT, REPORTING TO THE GOVERNMENT ON THE TRIALS.
JF248AES

A36WX (TRUMAN AND RUSSIAN PLANE)
(550) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY STERLING F. GREEN
ABOARD TRUMAN SPECIAL, DEC. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED ON GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY TO DISCLOSE TO HIM "AT ONCE" IF HE HAS AN AIR-TIGHT PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
IN EFFECT, THE PRESIDENT PRODDED MACARTHUR TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE WHITE HOUSE -- AND NOW -- WITHOUT WAITING TO CONFER WITH REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
"IF WE CAN CUT THIS FIGHTING IN KOREA SHORT BY ONE DAY, WE SHOULD DO SO," TRUMAN SAID IN A TERSE WRITTEN STATEMENT.
"I THINK IF ANYONE HAS A REASONABLE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN AN HONORABLE WAY THAT WILL NOT LEAD DIRECTLY INTO A GREAT WAR, THAT PLAN SHOULKMMTMTMTMTMTMTMTM

FIGHTING IN AN HONORABLE WAY THAT WILL NOT LEAD DIRECTLY INTO A GREAT WAR, THAT PLAN SHOULD BE PRESENTED AT ONCE TO THE PRESIDENT."
LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER TRUMAN ISSUED HIS STATEMENT, A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED THAT EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR WILL MEET IN NEW YORK SHORTLY AFTER THE PRESIDENT-ELECT RETURNS TO THIS COUNTRY FROM HIS VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.
AN INFORMANT ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA, WHICH IS BRINGING EISEN-

HOWER BACK ACROSS THE PACIFIC, SAID THE MEETING WILL BE HELD TO DISCUSS MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON ENDING THE KOREAN WA

ROGER TUBBY, ACTING PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TRUMAN DICTATED HIS TWO-SENTENCE STATEMENT AFTER READING NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF AN EXCHANGE OF CABLES BETWEEN MACARTHUR IN NEW YORK AND GEN.EISENHOWER ABOARD THE HELENA.

EISENHOWER RELAYED A MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR ON SUNDAY EXPRESSING INTEREST IN THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER'S SUGGESTIONS ON KOREA.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT TOLD MACARTHUR HE WAS "LOOKING FORWARD TO INFORMAL MEETINGS IN WHICH MY ASSOCIATES AND I MAY OBTAIN THE FULL BENEFIT OF YOUR THINKING AND EXPERIENCE" IN CONNECTION WITH THE FAR PACIFIC HOSTILITIES.

A37WX

TRUMAN DID NOT MENTION MACARTHUR BY NAME IN HIS STATEMENT, BUT TUBBY TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS "NO QUESTION" THE PRESIDENT WAS REFERRING TO MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT THAT "THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION" TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

MACARTHUR MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY. HE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE SOLUTION, BUT SAID IT WOULD NOT INVOLVE UNDULY HEAVY ALLIED CASUALTIES.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL ALSO DECLARED THE PLAN WOULD NOT INVOLVE "ANY INCREASED DANGER OF PROVOKING UNIVERSAL CONFLICT."

TUBBY SAID TRUMAN READ NEWS ACCOUNTS OF THE MESSAGES EXCHANGED BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR "WITH CONSIDERABLE INTEREST."

TODAY'S INCIDENT MARKED THE SECOND TIME THE PRESIDENT HAD SPOKEN OUT SHARPLY ON THE SUBJECT OF PLANS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, TRUMAN SHOWED SIGNS OF BEING NETTLED WHEN EISENHOWER PROMISED TO END THE FIGHTING AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

TRUMAN PROMPTLY RETORTED, IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT HARTFORD, CONN., THAT IF EISENHOWER HAD ANY PLAN TO END THE WAR IT WAS THE GENERAL'S "DUTY" TO COME FORWARD AND PRESENT IT TO THE PRESIDENT AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES.

EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD NO EASY SOLUTION OR "PANACEA" FOR ENDING THE CONFLICT.

TRUMAN'S STATEMENT TODAY CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER A HIGH PENTAGON OFFICIAL TOSSED A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR BARB AT MACARTHUR.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO WITHHELD USE OF HIS NAME, SAID IF MACARTHUR HAD A PLAN TO END THE WAR IT WAS HIS DUTY AS A SOLDIER TO SUBMIT IT THROUGH ARMY CHANNELS "WITHOUT FURTHER ADO AND WITHOUT MAKING A SPEECH ABOUT IT."

MACARTHUR, WHO WAS FIRED FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMAND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON APRIL 10, 1951, IS STILL IN THE ARMY AND CONTINUES TO DRAW MORE THAN $18,000 A YEAR AS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL.

REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) PRAISED EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR FOR AGREEING TO DISCUSS WAYS OF ENDING THE KOREAN WAR BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER IN WASHINGTON:

"A LOT OF GOOD IT WOULD DO THIS COUNTRY FOR MACARTHUR TO TELL TRUMAN ANYTHING NOW."

SAYING HE WAS IN THE FAR EAST AND TALKED TO MACARTHUR A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE GENERAL WAS FIRED BY TRUMAN, ARMSTRONG SAID:

"I CAN TESTIFY THAT MACARTHUR WOULD HAVE TOLD TRUMAN HOW TO END THE WAR, IF THE PRESIDENT HAD CALLED THE GENERAL BACK FOR A CONFERENCE, AS HONOR AND JUSTICE TO THE COMMANDER OF OUR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST REQUIRED."

TRUMAN ISSUED HIS STATEMENT ABOARD HIS SPECIAL TRAIN EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM INDEPENDENCE, MO., WHERE HE ATTENDED THE FUNERAL OF HIS 90-YEAR-OLD MOTHER-IN-LAW, MRS.DAVID W.WALLACE.

THE PRESIDENT SPENT A QUIET DAY, READING, RESTING AND CHATTING WITH HIS FAMILY.

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) SUGGESTED TRUMAN SHOULD INVITE BOTH EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION.

COMMENTING ON TRUMAN'S STATEMENT, WATKINS TOLD A REPORTER:

"IT'S TIME NOW FOR THE PRESIDENT TO UNBEND AND INVITE BOTH MACARTHUR AND EISENHOWER TO MEET WITH HIM AND DISCUSS MACARTHUR'S PLAN. I HOPE HE HAS THE GOOD SENSE TO DO IT INSTEAD OF TRYING TO HANDLE THIS MATTER THROUGH PUBLIC STATEMENTS."

SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDA) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE BELIEVES NOTHING WOULD BE GAINED FROM A TRUMAN-MACARTHUR MEETING.

"IT OBVIOUSLY WOULD BE FUTILE FOR MACARTHUR OR ANYONE TO GIVE MR. TRUMAN ANY SUGGESTIONS IN LIGHT OF THE TREATMENT HE ACCORDED MACARTHUR IN 1951, FIRING HIM FOR SUGGESTING A PLAN WHICH DIDN'T COINCIDE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S OWN VIEWS," DWORSHAK SAID.

CZ719PES

A50WX

1952

(225) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY PREDICTED NEW PURGE TRIALS IN COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO ENFORCE UTTER, UNQUESTIONING DEPENDENCE UPON THE KREMLIN."

HE DENOUNCED AS A STAGED SPECTACLE LAST MONTH'S TRIAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHICH LED TO THE HANGING OF 11 ONE-TIME CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS.

"WE MAY EXPECT IT TO RECUR IN THE SOVIET EMPIRE WHEREVER IT IS DEEMED NECESSARY TO TEACH LESSONS OF UTTER, UNQUESTIONING DEPENDENCE UPON THE KREMLIN AND UNSWERVING AND SUCCESSFUL COMPLIANCE WITH ITS PURPOSES," ACHESON SAID.

"IT IS DESIGNED TO TERRORIZE SATELLITE REGIMES, TO PUNISH THEM FOR SHORTCOMINGS, TO COMPEL GREATER EXERTIONS, TO PRODUCE SCAPEGOATS AND TO PROVIDE A PROPAGANDA DEMONSTRATION OF THE KREMLIN'S FAVORITE HATES, WHETHER STATES, ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS OF THE FREE WORLD," HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

TURNING TO THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, ACHESON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MAJOR AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM. COMMENTING ON A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE COMPANIES WERE ASKED TO FORM A COMBINE TO MARKET LONG-IMPOUNDED IRANIAN OIL, ACHESON SAID THAT NO AGREEMENTS WERE ASKED FOR OR GIVEN.

MEANTIME, PAUL NITZE, HEAD OF ACHESON'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF, IS EN ROUTE TO LONDON FOR TALKS ON THE KNOTTY ISSUE. ACHESON EXPECTED TO TALK ABOUT IRAN WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN THIS WEEKEND IN PARIS, WHERE LEADERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS WILL MEET TO PLAN DEFENSE.

SU/CZ/JK729PES

A160WX

1952

ACHESON--PLANS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-SECRETARY ACHESON SAID TODAY A FEW DAYS AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TAKES OVER HE AND MRS.ACHESON PLAN TO LEAVE FOR A LONG VACATION IN THE WEST INDIES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY EXPECT TO REMAIN TWO MONTHS AND THAT HE COULD BE ARGUED INTO STAYING LONGER.

AFTER HIS RETURN HE SAID HE WOULD FACE UP TO THE PROBLEM OF SEEKING GAINFUL EMPLOYMENT. HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO GO BACK TO THE LAW PRACTICE BUT THUS FAR HAS MADE NO DEFINITE PLANS.

HE ADDED, WITH A GRIN, THAT ANY IDEAS HE HAS FOR HIS PERSONAL FUTURE DO NOT INVOLVE GOVERNMENT OFFICE.

VX120PES

AS BEER, OIL, PAINT AND MANY TYPES OF FOOD

D53WX

D53WX (ALSO IRANIAN OIL FROM AYE)
(190) ACHESON-IRAN
WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CONFERRED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MAJOR AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION OF IRAN'S OIL ARGUMENT WITH BRITAIN.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE REPORTED VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS FOR POSSIBLE ACTION WERE DISCUSSED BUT HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THEY WERE.
THE SECRETARY WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT A REPORT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS URGING OIL COMPANIES WITH INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO FORM A CORPORATION TO TRANSPORT AND MARKET OIL, IN ORDER TO KEEP IRAN FROM GOING COMMUNIST.
ASKED WHETHER THIS WAS ONE OF THE SUGGESTIONS BEING DISCUSSED, ACHESON SAID HE HAS NOT CONSIDERED ANY SUCH PROPOSAL.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE PLANS TO TALK ABOUT THE IRANIAN OIL PROBLEM WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IN PARIS NEXT WEEK WHEN BOTH ATTEND 14-NATION ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE MEETING.
MEETINGS WITH OIL INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN HELD FREQUENTLY IN THE PAST AND WILL BE HELD IN THE FUTURE SINCE THE DEPARTMENT WANTS ALL IDEAS AND ADVICE IT CAN GET.
BRITAIN AND IRAN HAVE BEEN ARGUING ABOUT PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S PLAN TO NATIONALIZE THE FORMER ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL PROPERTIES FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS, HE NOTED, AND SUCH CONFERENCES ARE NOT AT ALL UNUSUAL.
SU125OPES

1952

30.24- 7389

125WX
(190) ARMORED SHORTS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT IS ORDERING ARMORED SHORTS FOR ITS TROOPS IN KOREA. TOGETHER WITH THE ARMORED VEST THE TWO GARMENTS WILL GIVE PROTECTION TO THE ENTIRE TORSO.
THE ARMY SAID THE ARMORED SHORTS RESEMBLE A PRIZE FIGHTER'S TRUNKS AND WEIGH ONLY FOUR POUNDS. THE VEST WEIGHS EIGHT POUNDS.
SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE HIPS, ABDOMEN AND GROIN, THE GARMENT HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY DESIGNATED AS "ARMOR, LOWER TORSO."
IT IS MADE OF 12 LAYERS OF FLEXIBLE, LAMINATED NYLON DUCK ENCASED IN A WATER-RESISTANT PLASTIC LAYER WITH AN OUTER COVERING OF NYLON FABRIC.
THE VEST, MADE OF THE SAME MATERIALS, HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED IN KOREA TO DEFLECT ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF ALL TYPES OF MISSILES AND TO REDUCE CHEST AND UPPER ABDOMINAL WOUNDS BY ABOUT 60 PER CENT.
THE ARMY SAID 1,000 OF THE NEW ARMORED SHORTS WILL BE READY FOR DELIVERY TO KOREA IN FEBRUARY.
BOTH THE ARMY AND NAVY HAVE BEEN WORKING ON ARMORED GARMENTS. MOST OF THE MEN UNDER FIRE IN FORWARD AREAS OF THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE NOW WEAR THE NAVY TYPE, ORIGINALLY ISSUED TO THE MARINES. THE ARMY ORDERED A NUMBER OF THE NAVY-MARINE VESTS FOR IMMEDIATE USE WHILE EXPERIMENTS CONTINUED ON THE TYPE BEING DEVELOPED BY THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER CORPS.
JC1125AES NM

A39WX
(240) WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DEMANDED THAT RUSSIA RETURN AN AMERICAN CARGO PLANE WHICH RED FIGHTERS FORCED DOWN IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY LAST YEAR.
MOSCOW WAS TOLD IN A NOTE THAT IF SOVIETS COULD NOT RETURN THE PLANE AND ITS CARGO PROMPTLY, THE U.S. WOULD SETTLE FOR TOTAL VALUE, FIGURED AT $98,779.29, PLUS SIX PER CENT INTEREST FROM THE SEIZURE DATE. THE PLANE AND ITS EQUIPMENT ALONE WAS VALUED AT $96,436.40, AND THE CARGO AT $2,342.89.
ANOTHER NOTE DELIVERED IN BUDAPEST AT THE SAME TIME CALLED ON HUNGARY TO SUPPLY FULL INFORMATION ABOUT THE DETENTION AND FINING OF THE FOUR-MAN CREW OF THE PLANE.
THE ACTION, TAKEN AFTER A YEAR'S INVESTIGATION, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A PRELIMINARY LEGAL ACTION. IF RUSSIA AND HUNGARY REJECT OR IGNORE THE DEMANDS, THE UNITED STATES COULD START ACTION IN THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.
OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THIS ACTION IS PLANNED. RUSSIA HAS NOT AGREED TO BE BOUND BY THE COURT'S FINDINGS IN SUCH DISPUTES, ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES DOES HAVE A BINDING COMMITMENT.
THE CARGO PLANE, A C-47, WAS FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY NOV. 19, 1951, WHILE ON A FLIGHT FROM ERDING, GERMANY, FOR BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA. THE FOUR CREWMEN WERE HELD TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE U.S. KNEW WHERE THEY WERE. THEY WERE RELEASED DEC. 28 LAST YEAR AFTER THE U.S., UNDER PROTEST, PAID A $123,605.15 FINE TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE PLANE AND SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ABOARD WERE RETAINED AND THESE ARE WHAT THE U.S. DEMANDED THAT RUSSIA TURN BACK. NO DEMAND WAS SUBMITTED, HOWEVER, AT THIS TIME FOR REFUND OF THE FINE.
THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THAT THE PLANE WAS ON A SUBVERSIVE MISSION, AND WAS CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR ANTI-GOVERNMENT ELEMENTS EAST OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THIS WAS VOICED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHORTLY AFTERWARD. MOSCOW LATER DISPLAYED AIR FORCE DAY POSTERS IN RUSSIA PICTURING THE AMERICAN PLANE BEING FORCED TO LAND.
VX641PES

A86WX
COMBAT STRESS (270)
WASHINGTON, DEC 10-(AP)-AFTER HEAVY COMBAT SOLDIERS SHOW PHYSICAL CONDITIONS MUCH THE SAME AS SOME OF THOSE PRODUCED BY DIABETES, SEVERE BURNS OR INFECTIONS, A TEAM OF ARMY SCIENTISTS REPORTS.
THE TENTATIVE FINDINGS WERE DISCLOSED TODAY IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT BY A 13-MAN GROUP WHICH WENT TO KOREA TO STUDY THE STRESS OF FIGHTING. THE PROJECT WAS CARRIED OUT BY JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY UNDER AN ARMY CONTRACT. SOME OF THE RESEARCHERS WERE CIVILIANS.
WHILE IT EMPHASIZES THAT THE FINDINGS ARE TENTATIVE, THE REPORT SAYS THEY "APPEAR TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE SIGNIFICANCE. IT WILL TAKE ABOUT TWO MONTHS TO REACH MORE DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS FROM THE STUDY OF MORE THAN 30 SOLDIERS WHO HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO SEVERE COMBAT STRESS.
THE ARMY INDICATED THAT SIMILAR RESEARCH WILL BE CONTINUED WITH THE AIM OF DEVISING MEASURES TO COUNTERACT THE WORST EFFECTS OF FATIGUE AND BATTLE STRAIN. THESE WERE AMONG THE REPORTED FINDINGS:
1. THE MEN WERE SEVERELY DEHYDRATED ALTHOUGH WATER WAS AVAILABLE IN THEIR CANTEENS.
2. BLOOD SAMPLES DISCLOSED THAT THE SUGAR CONTENT OF THE TESTED MEN APPROACHED THAT FOUND IN DIABETICS.
3. THE BLOOD ALSO SHOWED A DEFICIENCY IN CERTAIN TYPES OF CELLS WHICH HITHERTO HAD BEEN FOUND ONLY IN PATIENTS WITH SEVERE BURNS OR IN THE FINAL STAGES OF SEVERE INFECTIONS.
THE TESTING TEAM ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO CONDUCT THE STUDIES WITH MEN ASSIGNED TO PATROL DUTY. THE IDEA WAS TO GIVE EACH MAN A SERIES OF PHYSIOLOGICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS BEFORE THE PATROL MOVED OUT INTO ENEMY TERRITORY AND AGAIN AFTER THE GROUP RETURNED.
THE ENEMY UPSET THIS PROCEDURE, HOWEVER, BY LAUNCHING A NUMBER OF HEAVY ATTACKS IN THE TRIANGLE RIDGE AREA JUST AT THE TIME THE TESTS GOT STARTED. THE SCIENTISTS WENT AHEAD ANYWAY AND MADE THEIR INVESTIGATION AMONG MEN WHO WERE UNDER FAR HEAVIER STRESS THAN IF THEY HAD BEEN ON ROUTINE PATROL.
HY/GG945PES

A206WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, DEC.10-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL APPLY THE BRAKES TO PRODUCTION OF TANKS AND TRUCKS. SOME PLANTS WILL HAVE TO CLOSE AS A RESULT OF THE SLOWDOWN.

ARMY SPOKESMEN EXPLAINED THE IMMEDIATE NEEDS OF THE ARMY ARE CLOSE TO BEING MET. AT THE SAME TIME STRONG PRODUCTION LINES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO MEET FUTURE NEEDS.

PRODUCTION OF MEDIUM TANKS WILL BE CUT BACK TO A POINT ABOUT 45 PER CENT BELOW THE ORIGINAL GOAL SET FOR THE SPRING OF 1954, THE ARMY SAID.

THERE WILL BE A 22 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THE OUTPUT OF LIGHT TANKS AND THE MANUFACTURE OF 2 1/2 TON TRUCKS WILL BE SLOWED DOWN.

PRODUCTION RATES OF SOME OTHER BASIC WEAPONS WILL BE REDUCED LATER, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE SLOWDOWN WILL NOT CHANGE THE ARMY'S ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT GOALS. RATHER, IT WILL STRETCH OUT THE DELIVERY TIME OF SOME ARTICLES.

SOME FACTORIES WILL HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN ENTIRELY, WHILE OTHERS WILL BE FORCED TO REDUCE THEIR WORK CREWS. THE NEW PRODUCTION SCHEDULE WILL GO INTO EFFECT JULY 1, THE BEGINNING OF THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, WITH GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANTS SLOWING DOWN FIRST.

ANDREW BERDING, DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION OFFICE, TOLD NEWSMEN: 1952

"WE HAVE REACHED THE POINT WHERE WE CAN SEE WHERE WE ARE AND CAN LEVEL OFF ON THIS AND THAT ITEM. WE HAVE THE PRODUCTION LINES NOW, SO WE DON'T NEED THE END ITEMS SO MUCH -- WE HAVE THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION ESTABLISHED."

AS EARLY AS LAST SEPTEMBER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT INDICATED THAT HE THOUGHT THE TIME WAS APPROACHING WHEN THE PRODUCTION OF SOME HARD GOODS MIGHT BE LEVELED OFF TO WHAT HE CALLED "A SUSTAINING RATE".

HE SAID AT THAT TIME IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE TO READJUST ITS SCHEDULE SO AS NOT TO ACCUMULATE MORE TANKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT THAN WERE NEEDED FOR THE U.S. ARMED FORCES AND THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

BEGINNING JUNE 30, 1954, HE SAID, THE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM WOULD SERVE TWO PURPOSES -- TO REPLACE WORN OUT OR DESTROYED EQUIPMENT AND TO MAINTAIN TANK ARSENALS AND SIMILAR WAR GOODS FACTORIES WITH ENOUGH ORDERS TO ENABLE THEM TO STAY IN OPERATION.

A207WX 1952

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM REEDER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF IN THE ARMY'S SUPPLY SECTION, SAID THE NEW POLICY "PLACES THE PRINCIPAL RELIANCE FOR INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ON PRODUCTION LINES IN BEING, RATHER THAN ON THE ACCUMULATION OF COMPLETED EQUIPMENT".

REEDER GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF THE PROGRAM:

"PRODUCTION OF THE PATTON 48 MEDIUM TANK WILL CONTINUE AT SOMEWHAT REDUCED RATES. THIS, WITH THE COMPLETION OF THE M-47 MEDIUM TANK PROGRAM, WILL AFFECT PLANTS IN DELAWARE, MICHIGAN AND NEW YORK.

"THE CHRYSLER DELAWARE TANK PLANT AT NEWARK, DEL., AND THE GRAND BLANC TANK PLANT NEAR FLINT, MICH., WHICH IS OPERATED BY THE FISHER BODY DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., WILL CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF THE PATTON 48 AT SLIGHTLY REDUCED SCHEDULES.

"THE FORD MOTOR TANK PLANT AT LIVONIA, MICH., WILL CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF THE PATTON 48 TANK AT SLIGHTLY REDUCED RATES, GRADUALLY PHASING OUT OF PRODUCTION TOWARD THE END OF 1953.

"THE AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE COMPANY AT SCHENECTADY, N.Y., WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO INITIATE PRODUCTION OF THE PATTON 48 TANK BY THE END OF 1953, WILL NOT BE BROUGHT INTO PRODUCTION ON THIS TANK. THIS COMPANY, NOW PRODUCING THE M-47 MEDIUM TANK, WILL COMPLETE ITS PRODUCTION SCHEDULE OF THE VEHICLE TOWARD THE END OF 1953.

"THE AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CO. AND THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED DETROIT TANK ARSENAL, THE LATTER NOW OPERATED BY THE CHRYSLER CORP., WILL DISCONTINUE MEDIUM TANK PRODUCTION AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME WITH THE COMPLETION OF THE M-47 MEDIUM TANK PROGRAM. A QUANTITY OF M-47 TANKS WILL BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CO. TO CHRYSLER CORP. TO PERMIT COMPLETION OF PRODUCTION BY THE TWO PLANTS AT THE SAME TIME."

GEN. REEDER SAID THAT WHEN IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO DISCONTINUE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION LINES, EVERY EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO LEAVE GOVERNMENT-OWNED TOOLS IN PLACE. OTHERWISE, THE TOOLS FURNISHED AND OWNED BY THE ARMY WILL BE WITHDRAWN AND STORED IN WAREHOUSES, READY FOR USE IF A NEW EMERGENCY ARISES.

"MANY FACTORS ENTER INTO THE SELECTION OF PLANTS WHICH ARE TO BE PHASED OUT OF PRODUCTION, IN ADDITION TO THEIR STATUS AS COMMERCIAL PLANTS OR GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANTS," REEDER SAID.

"THE RELATIVE COST OF MANUFACTURE AS BETWEEN DIFFERENT PLANTS, THE POTENTIAL CAPACITY TO PRODUCE, THE RELATION OF THE MANUFACTURER TO THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DESIGN OF THE ITEM, ALL HAVE A PART IN SHAPING THE DECISION.

"FURTHER, THE ARMY CONSIDERS TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE SUCH FACTORS AS THE NEEDS OF SMALL BUSINESS, DISTRESSED AREAS, AND THE DESIRABILITY FOR MINIMUM DISRUPTION IN THE LIVES OF NEARBY COMMUNITIES.

VH356PES

A52WX 1952

(400) NIGHT LEAD AUTOS-CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON,DEC 10-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RELAXED RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF METALS IN A WIDE RANGE OF CONSTRUCTION WORK TODAY AND AUTHORIZED THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY TO AIM AT THE PRODUCTION OF 1 1/2 MILLION CARS IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1953.

RESTRICTIONS ON STEEL AND COPPER FOR BUILDING HOMES, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS WILL BE EASED JAN.1. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE OCTOBER, 1950, THERE WILL BE NO BAN ON THE METALS FOR RECREATIONAL, ENTERTAINMENT AND AMUSEMENT CONSTRUCTION. OVERNIGHT

THE ORDERS WERE ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA).

THE NEW CEILING FOR AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION IS 250,000 HIGHER THAN THAT SET BY THE NPA FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF NEXT YEAR. BUT NPA CHIEF R.A.MCDONALD SAID "CONSIDERABLE RISK" WOULD BE INVOLVED IF THE INDUSTRY SET ITS PRODUCTION SCHEDULES ON THE 1 1/2 MILLION MARK WITH THE EXPECTATION OF GETTING ALL THE SCARCE MATERIALS NEEDED FOR SUCH A PROGRAM.

MCDONALD SAID THE INCREASE, REQUESTED BY THE AUTO MAKERS, DOES NOT MEAN THE GOVERNMENT WILL GUARANTEE ENOUGH STEEL, ALUMINUM AND COPPER TO PRODUCE 1 1/2 MILLION CARS. OUTPUT WILL DEPEND ON FUTURE ALLOTMENTS, HE SAID, PLUS ANY CONVERSION OR FOREIGN STEEL THE COMPANIES CAN OBTAIN.

A LIMIT OF 315,000 WAS SET ON THE NUMBER OF TRUCKS THE INDUSTRY MAY TURN OUT IN THE SECOND QUARTER. THIS IS THE SAME CEILING AS THAT FIXED FOR THE FIRST QUARTER.

IN LIFTING THE BAN ON METALS FOR RECREATIONAL CONSTRUCTION--PROJECTS LIKE BASEBALL PARKS AND NIGHT CLUBS--NPA SAID THAT BEGINNING WITH THE NEW YEAR BUILDERS MAY USE UP TO FIVE TONS OF CARBON STEEL, INCLUDING NOT MORE THAN TWO TONS OF STRUCTURAL STEEL, ON EACH PROJECT. THEY WILL ALSO BE PERMITTED TO USE 500 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 300 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM PER PROJECT. THE USE OF FOREIGN OR SECOND HAND STEEL IS ALSO AUTHORIZED.

THE NEW ORDER INCREASES FROM FIVE TO 25 TONS THE AMOUNT OF CARBON STEEL WHICH MAY BE USED WITHOUT GOV[illegible] APPROVAL FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, PUBLIC [illegible]TIES, WATER AND SEWAGE PROJECTS, HOTELS AND OTHER WORKS.

COPPER USAGE IS ALSO INCREASED. INCREASED AMOUNTS OF ALUMINUM WILL NOT BE PERMITTED UNTIL MAY 1, HOWEVER, SINCE THE METAL IS STILL IN SHORT SUPPLY.

NPA ALSO SAID TODAY THAT RESTRICTIONS PROBABLY WILL BE DROPPED EARLY IN 1953 ON THE QUANTITY OF CANS THAT MAY BE USED TO PACK PRODUCTS SUCH

AS BEER, OIL, PAINT AND MANY TYPES OF FOOD.

x 5-

A53WX

IT TOLD CAN MANUFACTURERS THE ACTION WILL BE TAKEN BECAUSE PROSPECTS FOR TIN SUPPLIES ARE GOOD IN 1953. TIN INVENTORIES ARE BEING BUILT UP AND SUPPLIES OF TIN MILL PRODUCTS PROBABLY WILL EXCEED DEMAND BY THE SECOND QUARTER OF THE NEW YEAR, NPA ESTIMATED.

THE AGENCY HAS HAD QUOTA PERCENTAGES LIMITING THE NUMBER OF CANS THAT MIGHT BE USED.

NPA SAID IT ALSO PLANS TO LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON AMOUNTS OF TIN WHICH MAY BE CARRIED IN STOCK IN ORDER TO ENCOURAGE THE BUILDING UP OF INVENTORIES OF PRIVATE BUYERS.

THE ONLY RESTRICTION TO BE RETAINED WILL BE THE SPECIFICATIONS AS TO THE TYPE OF TIN THAT MAY BE USED IN PACKING CANS.

JK748PES

A51WX

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (380)

1952

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE NATION'S BIGGEST BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS TODAY COMPLETED A ONE-TWO PUNCH AT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS PROGRAM.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM), IN A STATEMENT CLOSELY PARALLELING ONE YESTERDAY BY THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, DECLINED TO RECOMMEND NEW INDUSTRY MEMBERS FOR THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB), CRIPPLED BY A WALKOUT OF ALL ITS BUSINESS SPOKESMEN.

LIKE THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BLAST, THE NAM STATEMENT BY ITS PRESIDENT, CHARLES R.SLIGH JR., SAID THE TIME HAS COME FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ORDER ALL WAGE AND PRICE CURBS TERMINATED AT ONCE.

PRESSURE SEEMED TO BE MOUNTING ALL ALONG THE LINE FOR ABANDONING CONTROLS. EVEN THE CIO CHIMED IN FOR DECONTROL THOUGH THE AFL STILL WAS FORMALLY SUPPORTING FULL CONTROLS.

TRUMAN HAS SAID HE WANTS TO HAND PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER A GOING STABILIZATION PROGRAM WHEN THE ADMINISTRATIONS SWITCH IN JANUARY.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM WAS UNDISMAYED BY THE NAM STATEMENT. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION. I AM STILL WORKING ON THE PROBLEM OF RECONSTITUTING THE BOARD AND I EXPECT TO SUCCEED."

1952

UNLESS INDUSTRY MEMBERS CAN BE PERSUADED TO SERVE WITH PUBLIC AND LABOR MEMBERS ON A REVAMPED WSB--AN APPARENTLY DIM PROSPECT WITHOUT NAM AND CHAMBER HELP--THE ADMINISTRATION FACED A CHOICE BETWEEN ABANDONING CONTROLS AND GOING ALONG ON A WHOLLY GOVERNMENTAL WAGE CURB SET-UP. NEITHER BUSINESS NOR LABOR SEEMED TO LIKE THE LATTER IDEA.

WITHOUT A SATISFACTORY METHOD OF ADMINISTERING PAY CONTROLS, THERE SEEMED LITTLE CHANCE FOR CONTINUING PRICE CONTROLS, EITHER.

INDUSTRY'S BOYCOTT OF THE WSB STEMMED FROM TRUMAN'S DECISION LAST WEEK OVERRULING A WSB DECISION ON A COAL WAGE INCREASE. THE WSB RULED THAT 40 CENTS OF A $1.90 PAY BOOST NEGOTIATED FOR MINERS WOULD BE INFLATIONARY AND ONLY $1.50 WOULD BE PAID, BUT TRUMAN STEPPED IN TO OKAY THE FULL AMOUNT.

CHAIRMAN ARCHIBALD COX, ONE OF THE WSB'S PUBLIC MEMBERS, ALSO QUIT IN PROTEST.

SLIGH CONFERRED WITH PUTNAM AND MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR HENRY FOWLER, WHO HAVE BEEN HANDLING ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO GET THE CONTROLS PROGRAM GOING AGAIN. BOTH OFFICIALS HAD OPPOSED TRUMAN'S ACTION IN THE COAL PAY CASE BUT HAD ACCEPTED HIS DECISION.

SLIGH SAID THAT WHILE HE SYMPATHIZED WITH THE "AWKWARD POSITION" OF PUTNAM AND FOWLER, THE NAM FELT IT BEST TO JUNK ALL CONTROLS.

"THE RESIGNATIONS OF THE CHAIRMAN AND THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE BOARD UNDERSCORE THE FUTILITY OF ANY FURTHER CONTINUATION OF THE WHOLE WAGE-PRICE STABILIZATION FIASCO," SLIGH'S STATEMENT SAID. "PROMPT ELIMINATION OF CONTROLS IS THE ONLY SENSIBLE AND REASONABLE COURSE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO FOLLOW. X X

30.24- 7391

"A FREE COMPETITIVE MARKET AND GENUINE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING ALWAYS HAVE BEEN MORE EFFECTIVE IN PROMOTING THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY THAN GOVERNMENTAL EFFORTS TO REGULATE THE WAGES, HOURS, WORKING CONDITIONS AND PRICES IN OUR ECONOMY."

JK739PES

A179WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

1952

BY WILLARD MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE FOR THE INCOMING REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION, WAS THE FIRST TO SUGGEST ALGER HISS FOR PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, ATTORNEY JOHN W. DAVIS TESTIFIED TODAY.

BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR HE DID NOT INTEND TO PLACE ON DULLES' SHOULDERS ANY SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SELECTION. HE SAID ALL THE REPORTS ON HISS, NOW SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR LYING UNDER OATH ABOUT DEALINGS WITH A COMMUNIST AGENT, SOUNDED GOOD TO DAVIS HIMSELF AND TO OTHER CARNEGIE TRUSTEES.

AS FOR HISS' PERFORMANCE AS EXECUTIVE CHIEF OF THE FUND, DAVIS SAID THERE WAS "NOT THE SLIGHTEST" EVIDENCE OF POLICY DIVISIONS SHOWING ANY PRO-SOVIET BIAS.

"NONE WHATSOEVER," THE NEW YORK LAWYER ADDED FOR EMPHASIS.

DAVIS, 1924 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CARENEGIE COMMITTEE WHICH MADE THE ACTUAL RECOMMENDATION FOR A MAN TO HEAD THE BIG PHILANTHROPIC FUND, WAS A VOLUNTEER WITNESS BEFORE A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE. THE GROUP IS STUDYING TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS FOR POSSIBLE EVIDENCE OF THE USE OF ANY OF THEIR MONEY FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES.

HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR HIS DENIAL TO A GRAND JURY THAT HE HAD PASSED GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO A SOVIET SPY RING.

THE CASE BECAME AN ISSUE IN THE RECENT PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WHEN GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, WAS CRITICIZED FOR HAVING MADE A CHARACTER DEPOSITION FOR HISS IN HIS FIRST TRIAL.

STEVENSON SAID HE ONLY DID HIS DUTY TO THE NATION'S COURTS WHEN ASKED TO DO SO, BY GIVING A STATEMENT OF WHAT HE KNEW ON A MATTER AT ISSUE. HIS TESTIMONY WAS THAT THE REPUTATION OF HISS WAS GOOD. HE SAID DULLES AND GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT-ELECT, ALSO CONSIDERED IT GOOD. DULLES' RESPONSE WAS THAT HE AND STEVENSON WERE BOTH DECEIVED BUT STEVENSON'S "FAITH IN HISS OUTLASTED MINE."

DAVIS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT WHEN DULLES WAS SELECTED TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE CARNEGIE FOUNDATION'S BOARD, A SEARCH WAS STARTED FOR A MAN TO BE PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION. DAVIS SAID DULLES AGREED TO TAKE THE CHAIRMANSHIP WITH THE STIPULATION THAT A FULL-TIME PRESIDENT BE NAMED, AND A MAN WITH INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS EXPERIENCE WAS DESIRED.

THE ATTORNEY SAID DULLES BROUGHT UP THE NAME OF HISS AND SUGGESTED THAT THE SELECTION COMMITTEE "LOOK HIM OVER."

AN INVESTIGATION WAS MADE, DAVIS WENT ON, AND "ALL THE REPORTS WE HAD FROM EVERY QUARTER ABOUT MR. HISS WERE ENTIRELY FAVORABLE AND WE RECOMMENDED HIM TO THE BOARD."

A180WX

HE SAID THERE WAS NO OBJECTION FROM ANY MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE AND HISS GOT THE $20,000 JOB.

UTMOST CARE MUST BE TAKEN IN ANY SUCH SELECTION, DAVIS SAID, BUT THERE "IS NO MAGIC FORMULA I KNOW OF" TO PREVENT THE SORT OF THING THAT HAPPENED IN THE CASE OF HISS.

"EVERY MAN IS BY WAY OF AN EXPERIEMENT," HE COMMENTED.
DAVIS, ASKED WHY THE CARNEGIE BOARD KEPT HISS ON AFTER HE WAS INDICTED, REPLIED:
"IT WAS THE FEELING OF THE BOARD, IN WHICH I THOROUGHLY SHARED, THAT TO ACCEPT HIS RESIGNATION WOULD BE A PREJUDGMENT OF HIS CASE."
HISS WAS GIVEN A THREE-MONTHS LEAVE OF ABSENCE AT FULL PAY, AND LATER A BRIEF EXTENSION, BEFORE THE BOARD FINALLY ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION.

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A141WX

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 127,658 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 275 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY SHOWED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	69	20,073
WOUNDED	221	94,588
MISSING	(X) 15	12,997
TOTAL	275	127,658
BATTLE DEATHS (Y)	78	22,409
CURRENT MISSING (Z)(X)	13	9,422

(X) DENOTES DECREASE
(Y) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 2,120 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 216 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Z) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,391 RETURNED, 1,968 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 216 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	225	100,279
NAVY	3	1,739
AIR FORCE	UNCHANGED	1,342
MARINE CORPS	47	24,298

JC1210PES

1952

A84WX
(120) CASCIO

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS A SERGEANT CHARGED WITH TRYING TO SELL SECRET INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY IS UNDER MENTAL OBSERVATION IN TOKYO.
SGT. GIUSEPPE CASCIO OF POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., WAS ARRESTED IN KOREA SEPT. 21 AND CHARGED WITH "ATTEMPTING AND CONSPIRING" TO SELL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE TO THE ENEMY.
THE AIR FORCE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID YESTERDAY, CASCIO WOULD BE UNDER PSYCHIATRIC OBSERVATION FOR ABOUT THREE WEEKS, AND THAT A DECISION WOULD BE MADE THEN AS TO WHETHER TO PROCEED WITH TRIAL.
S/SGT. JOHN P.JONES OF MANCHESTER, MASS., ARRESTED IN TOKYO AT THE SAME TIME, HAS BEEN FOUND INSANE BY A FAR EAST COMMAND MEDICAL BOARD. NO COURT MARTIAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE AGAINST JONES, ALLEGED TO HAVE SUPPLIED SECRET INFORMATION TO CASCIO, AND HE HAS BEEN RETURNED TO THE U.S. AS A MEDICAL PATIENT.
SU757AES

A71WX

FLIER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10-(AP)-AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE HAS BEEN APPROVED FOR CAPT. CARL IZARD, ONE OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO REFUSED LAST SPRING TO FLY.
IZARD, AT KEESLER AIR FORCE BASE, MISS., WAS CONVICTED ON A CHARGE OF MALINGERING AND SENTENCED TO DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE WITH FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.
A SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER APPROVED IZARD'S COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION AND SENTENCE, BUT ORDERED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE INSTEAD OF A DISHONORABLE ONE.
THE CHARGE WAS LODGED IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS, MOSTLY AT TEXAS AIR FIELDS, IN WHICH AIR RESERVE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II DECLINED TO FLY ANY MORE AFTER BEING RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.
SU714AES

B7 (180)

1952

(ADVANCE) FOR USE AT 7 PM TODAY WEDNESDAY (DEC.10)
(ADVANCE)-ROCHESTER, N.Y., DEC.10-(AP)-REP.JOSEPH W.MARTIN JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS CALLED TONIGHT FOR IMMEDIATE ARMING OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO "START A THREAT TO THE REDS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND."
MARTIN, IN LINE TO BE HOUSE SPEAKER IN THE NEW CONGRESS, ALSO DECLARED THAT "WE" MUST ARM THE SOUTH KOREANS FULLY AND ARM "THE JAPANESE SO THEY CAN PROPERLY DEFEND THEIR OWN COUNTRY IF THE NEED SHOULD COME."
THE BAY STATE REPUBLICAN SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAD ADOPTED NO DECISIVE STEPS TO BRING SUCCESS IN KOREA. AND, HE ADDED:
"WE APPEAR TO BE AFRAID TO MOVE FOR FEAR THAT WE WILL OFFEND THOSE WHO ARE WORKING STEADILY TO BRING ABOUT THE DEFEAT OF US AND OUR ALLIES."
MARTIN MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER HONORING REP. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) OF ROCHESTER.
"WE MUST ARM TO THE FULL CAPACITY THE SOUTH KOREANS; WE MUST ARM THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND START A THREAT TO THE REDS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND; WE MUST ARM THE JAPANESE SO THEY CAN PROPERLY DEFEND THEIR OWN COUNTRY IF THE NEED SHOULD COME," MARTIN SAID.
"IF THESE MOVES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE SHORT PAST, IT IS QUITE CONCEIVABLE OUR RENEWED STRENGTH WOULD BE A STIMULUS FOR PEACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. TODAY WEDNESDAY DEC. 10)
FH505PES

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY DEC. 14 (NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 13-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCASTS SAY THE REDS HAVE COMPLETED THE FOUNDATIONS FOR CHINA'S GREATEST STEEL CENTER, WITH THE HELP OF RUSSIAN TECHNICAL ADVISERS AND EQUIPMENT.
THE RED PITTSBURGH OF MANCHURIA IS BEING DEVELOPED AT ANSHAN, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE KOREAN FRONTIER CITY OF SINUIJU ON THE YALU RIVER AND 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MUKDEN, A BIG INDUSTRIAL CENTER.
COMMUNIST BROADCASTS, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE, ARE PURPOSELY VAGUE ABOUT THE NEW ANSHAN WORKS. THEY GIVE NO PRODUCTION FIGURES, NOW OR IN THE FUTURE.
BUT THE REDS SAY WITHOUT A TRACE OF MODESTY THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF MODERN FACTORIES AND MINES "MARKS THE CHANGE-OVER IN THIS CITY FROM THE PHASE OF RESTORATION TO THAT OF LARGE-SCALE PLANNED INDUSTRIALIZATION."
MANCHURIA IS RICH IN IRON AND COAL DEPOSITS. ITS LOW-GRADE IRON DEPOSITS ALONE WERE ESTIMATED BY THE JAPANESE AT APPROXIMATELY 1.3 BILLION METRIC TONS WITH ANSHAN ONE OF THE THREE PRINCIPAL MINING CENTERS.
THE JAPANESE DURING THEIR 13-YEAR OCCUPATION OF MANCHURIA, WHICH ENDED IN 1945, BEGAN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MAJOR STEEL INDUSTRY CENTER AT ANSHAN. ITS WAR-TIME OUTPUT WAS CAREFULLY CONCEALED FOR SECURITY REASONS, BUT WAS CONSIDERABLE.
RED GEN.KAO KANG, THE COMMUNIST OVERLORD FOR ALL OF MANCHURIA AND A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE RUSSIANS, BROUGHT IN MANY SOVIET STEEL-MAKING AND CONSTRUCTION EXPERTS TO HELP SPEED THE ANSHAN PROJECT, BEGINNING IN THE LAST HALF OF 1951.
A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID MORE THAN 120 ADVANCED WORKING METHODS WERE APPLIED THIS YEAR AT THE IRON MINES IN THE SIX MONTHS ENDING DEC. 1.
ON ONE PROJECT ALONE, PEIPING REPORTED, MORE THAN 100,000 CUBIC

METERS OF EARTH WERE EXCAVATED, 48,000 CUBIC METERS OF CONCRETE POURED AND 20,000 TONS OF EQUIPMENT INSTALLED.

ANOTHER RED DISPATCH CLAIMED 200,000 SQUARE METERS OF HOUSING FOR WORKERS WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

PEIPING SAID HUNDREDS OF ADMINISTRATIVE EMPLOYES, THOUSANDS OF TECHNICIANS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS HAVE BEEN MARSHALLED FOR THE JOB.

"SOVIET ASSISTANCE IS PLAYING AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE CONSTRUCTION," ONE BROADCAST DECLARED. "CERTAIN OF THEM (PROJECTS) HAVE BEEN DESIGNED BY SOVIET EXPERTS, WHILE MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN BROUGHT FROM THE SOVIET UNION. MANY SOVIET EXPERTS ARE GIVING ON-THE-SPOT GUIDANCE. THEY HAVE SOLVED MANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS AND THEIR EXPERIENCE HAS HELPED REDUCE THE TIME FOR THE INSTALLATION OF MACHINES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN SUNDAY AMS OF DEC. 14..SENT DEC. 10).

JS1023AES

A146FX

U(110)

SAN FRANCISCO,DEC. 10-(AP)-DR.CLARK KERR SAID TONIGHT THAT ONE OF HIS CHIEF DUTIES AS CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY WILL BE TO BAR KNOWN COMMUNISTS FROM TEACHING THERE.

KERR, FORMER DIRECTOR OF CALIFORNIA'S INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS, SPOKE AT A BANQUET HONORING HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE NEWLY-CREATED POST.

"THE RIGHT TO QUESTION THAT WHICH IS ACCEPTED, TO HOLD VIEWS AT VARIANCE WITH THOSE OF THE COMMUNITY, ARE THE PRE-CONDITIONS OF INTELLECTUAL DISCOVERY," DR. KERR TOLD AN AUDIENCE WHICH INCLUDED GOV. EARL WARREN.

BUT THE "CONSPIRATOR," KERR SAID IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO COMMUNISM, "CLAIMS PROTECTION OF DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES WHILE HE PLOTS THEIR DESTRUCTION."

A16(CQ)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIA-U.N. (390)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY BLOCKED AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE BEY OF TUNIS SEND AN AGENT HERE TO OUTLINE HIS COMPLAINTS AGAINST FRANCE.

IT WAS THE FIRST REBUFF TO THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC DRIVE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO GAIN SUPPORT FOR A GREATER DEGREE OF SELF-RULE FOR COLONIAL TUNISIA. THE GROUP WANTS FRANCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIA UNDER A THREE-MEMBER U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION.

FRANCE HAS BOYCOTTED THE DEBATES IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. FRANCE CONTENDS ITS RELATIONS WITH THE 78-YEAR-OLD BEY--THE NOMINAL RULER UNDER FRENCH OVERLORDSHIP--AND ITS ADMINISTRATION OF TUNISIA ARE NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N.

THE ARAB-ASIAN MOVE TO BRING A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BEY HERE WAS COUPLED WITH AN APPEAL TO FRANCE TO RETURN TO THE DEBATE. THE RESOLUTION WAS PRESENTED BY MOSLEM PAKISTAN.

RUSSIA CALLED FOR A VOTE ON THE PROPOSAL BY SECTIONS. THE PART ASKING FRANCE TO ENTER THE DEBATE CAME FIRST. IT CARRIED, 19 TO 16, WITH 22 ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET GROUP ABSTAINED.

THE QUESTION OF INVITING THE BEY TO SEND A SPOKESMAN WAS REJECTED, 24 TO 26, WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC SUPPORTED THIS SECTION.

IRAN THEN DEMANDED A VOTE ON WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE. THIS PERMITTED THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC TO ABSTAIN ON THE APPEAL TO THE FRENCH WHICH THEY HAD AT FIRST SUPPORTED. THE COMMITTEE THEN OVERWHELMINGLY KILLED THAT PART OF THE RESOLUTION, TOO, BY A VOTE OF 2 TO 24, WITH 34 ABSTENTIONS.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN LED THE BATTL AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

IHA

30.24- 7393

PPORTED BY CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, ALL THE WESTERN EUROPEAN OWERS AND MANY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER, SAT IN THE COMMITTEE ROOM AS A GUEST OF THE IRAQI DELEGATION. HE PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN THE BEY'S SPOKESMAN.

THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP IN A MEETING TODAY NAMED A SUB-COMMITTEE OF SYRIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS TO DRAFT UP A RESOLUTION FOR PRESENTATION AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PARALLEL DEBATE ON MOROCCO, WHICH FOLLOWS THE TUNISIAN ONE.

PHILIP C.JESSUP OF THE U.S. SAID THE BEY, UNDER A TREATY WITH FRANCE, HAD PROMISED TO PERFORM NO ACT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER, INDICATING THE U.S. FELT THE BEY WOULD BE BREAKING A TREATY IF HE SET UP A SPOKESMAN HERE.

JESSUP SAID HE BELIEVED THE BEST THING THE U.N. COULD DO "IS TO TRY TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH TUNISIA AND FRANCE CAN GO FORWARD." HE ADDED THAT THE "RIGHT PSYCHOLOGY" FOR HELPING THE SITUATION WOULD NOT BE CREATED BY INVITING THE BEY TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE.

SIR GLADWYN JEBB OF BRITAIN SAID AN INVITATION WOULD BRING "NO SORT OF GOOD AND MAY EVEN RESULT IN A GOOD DEAL OF HARM." BRITAIN HAS SUPPORTED FRANCE'S CONTENTION THAT THE TUNISIAN ISSUE IS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF U.N. AUTHORITY.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF RUSSIA CLAIMED THERE ARE 14 AIR BASES IN TUNISIA FROM WHICH AMERICAN PLANES COULD OPERATE. HE ALSO DECLARED A TUNISIAN NAVAL BASE WAS BEING ENLARGED FOR USE OF THE U.S. NAVY. ALL THIS, HE SAID, WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTED THE PLEA OF TUNISIANS FOR INDEPENDENCE. HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD VOTE FOR THE ARAB-ASIAN RESOLUTION.

KM749PES

A164

SECOND LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10-(AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY REFUSED TO INVITE THE BEY OF TUNIS TO SEND A SPOKESMAN HERE TO DETAIL HIS COMPLAINTS AGAINST FRANCE.

FRANCE, WHICH IS BOYCOTTING U.N. DEBATES ON THE EXPLOSIVE TUNISIAN QUESTION, HAD NO REPRESENTATIVE PRESENT WHEN THE COMMITTEE VOTED 26 TO 24, WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS, AGAINST A PAKISTAN RESOLUTION CONTAINING THE INVITATION.

BRITAIN AND THE U.S. LED THE FIGHT AGAINST THE MOVE WHICH WAS STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY ASIAN-ARAB AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. BRITAIN HAS MAINTAINED FROM THE START THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE, BUT TODAY'S VOTE MARKED A SHIFT BY THE U.S. WHICH PREVIOUSLY VOTED TO TAKE IT UP.

BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB SAID THE INVITATION WOULD DO NO GOOD. U.S.DELEGATE PHILIP C.JESSUP SAID THE BEY, BY ACCEPTING, WOULD VIOLATE HIS TREATY WITH FRANCE IN WHICH HE UNDERTOOK TO TAKE NO INDEPENDENT ACTION IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

RUSSIA'S ARKADY A.SOBOLEV SUPPORTED THE ARAB-ASIAN MOVE AND SAID HE THOUGHT THE BEY'S REPRESENTATIVE COULD GIVE "VALUABLE INFORMATION."

DELEGATES TO THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE HELD DAY AND NIGHT SESSIONS YESTERDAY TO GET THROUGH THE LONG LIST OF SPEAKERS IN THE DEBATE IN THE HOPE OF REACHING A FINAL VOTE ON THE TWO RESOLUTIONS BEFORE IT URGING FRANCE AND TUNISIA TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE PEACEFULLY.

THE ARAB-ASIAN RESOLUTION CALLS ON FRANCE AND TUNISIA TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A U.N. COMMISSION. IT ALSO ASKS FRANCE TO "ESTABLISH NORMAL CIVIL LIBERTIES" IN TUNISIA, WHICH HAS BEEN RULED BY MARTIAL LAW DURING MONTHS OF BLOODY NATIONALIST-INSPIRED VIOLENCE. THERE IS LITTLE HOPE THAT FRANCE WILL ACCEPT IT.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IS A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL SPONSORED BY 11 LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES. IT CALLS ON THE ASSEMBLY ONLY TO URGE MODERATION ON BOTH FRANCE AND TUNISIA AND TO APPEAL FOR THEM TO GET TOGETHER FOR A SETTLEMENT.

MOST DELEGATES EXPECTED THE COMMITTEE TO ADOPT THIS MORE MODERATE RESOLUTION, BUT THEY WERE NOT SURE IT WOULD BRING THE MATTER ANY CLOSER TO SOLUTION.

INDIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE, MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, A CO-AUTHOR OF THE ASIAN-ARAB RESOLUTION, BLASTED THE LATIN-AMERICAN DRAFT AS BEING FULL OF "MILD EXHORTATIONS AND PIOUS INTENTIONS" WITH LITTLE PROSPECT OF HAVING ANY EFFECT.

BRITAIN AND MOST OF HER COMMONWEALTH ALLIES--BUT NOT CANADA--HAVE STEADFASTLY SUPPORTED FRANCE'S STAND THAT THE U.N. IS NOT COMPETENT TO ARGUE THE QUESTION.

MOST OTHER SPEAKERS THUS FAR HAVE MAINTAINED THAT THE U.N. IS COMPETENT, BUT THEIR TONE IN ALMOST EVERY INSTANCE HAS BEEN ONE OF CAUTION AND MODERATION IN THE HOPE THAT THE TWO PARTIES CAN SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT ANY OUTSIDE HELP OR INTERFERENCE.

JF358AES

B16 (Q)
(160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10-(AP)-A FOUR-COUNTRY RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA TO END THEIR OCCUPATION AND AGREE ON AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA WAS CIRCULATED TODAY AMONG SOME DELEGATIONS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE SPONSORS, BRAZIL, LEBANON, THE NETHERLANDS AND MEXICO, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE WAY WILL BE CLEARED FOR DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), WHO WILL BE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE NEXT CONGRESS, SAID TODAY HE DEPLORED THE TREATMENT AUSTRIA HAS RECEIVED SO FAR; HE BLAMED THE KREMLIN FOR IT.

IN A STATEMENT ON THE AUSTRIAN SITUATION, WILEY SAID AUSTRIA WAS BEING TREATED IN THE CATEGORY OF A FORMER ENEMY WHILE IN FACT THE AUSTRIANS WERE OCCUPIED BY THE GERMANS AND WERE NOT ENEMIES.

HE SAID THE MOSCOW DELCRATION OF 1943 BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZED THAT AUSTRIA WAS NOT TO BE TREATED AS AN EX-ENEMY AFTER THE WAR BUT IN FACT SHE HAS BEEN OCCUPIED FROM THE END OF THE WAR TO THE PRESENT.

FH&SN6PES

B19 Q
--17--
PALESTINE (260)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10-(AP)-SYRIA, IN AN 11TH HOUR EFFORT TO STAVE OFF A VOTE ON A COMPROMISE ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE PLAN, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE PALESTINE ISSUE BE HANDED TO THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE.

SYRIA'S AHMED SHUKAIRI ADVANCED THE RESOLUTION AFTER A PARADE OF ARAB SPEAKERS LEVELLED BITTER BLASTS AT AN EIGHT-POWER PLAN CALLING ON THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO TRY TO BRING PEACE THROUGH DIRECT ARAB-ISRAELI TALKS.

THE NEW PROPOSAL HINGED ON FOUR POINTS THAT WOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT:

1. WHETHER THE MILLION OR SO PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES ARE ENTITLED TO BE REPATRIATED TO THEIR FORMER HOMES AND TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHTS TO THEIR PROPERTIES AND INTERESTS.
2. WHETHER ISRAEL IS ENTITLED TO DENY THE REFUGEES THESE RIGHTS.
3. WHETHER THESE RIGHTS MUST BE NEGOTIATED BY NATIONS TO WHICH THE REFUGEES DO NOT BELONG.
4. WHETHER U.N. MEMBER STATES HAVE THE LEGAL RIGHT TO ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT IN RELATION TO THESE RIGHTS.

SHUKAIRI SAID HE ADVANCED THE PROPOSAL AT THIS LATE STAGE TO TRY TO BREAK THE PALESTINE DEADLOCK.

HE BLASTED ISRAEL'S BLUE PRINT FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A SET OF VAGUE PROPOSALS.

SYRIA'S MOTION CAME ON THE HEELS OF YESTERDAY'S APPEAL BY IRAQ THAT THE EIGHT POWERS WITHDRAW THEIR PROPOSAL AND THE IRAQI DECLARATION THAT NO RESOLUTION AT ALL WOULD BE PREFERABLE TO ONE WHICH "LEAVES IN THE AIR THE MAIN RIGHTS REMAINING TO THE ARABS OF PALESTINE."

CANADA INTRODUCED THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN WITH AN AMENDMENT BY MEXICO WHICH WOULD UNDERSCORE THE IMPORTANCE OF KEEPING IN MIND PREVIOUS U.N. PALESTINE RESOLUTIONS WHEN THE PARTIES BEGIN THEIR TALKS. THIS WAS A CONCESSION TO THE ARAB STATES, WHICH HAVE REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED FEAR THAT PAST REDSOLUTIONS WOULD BE THROWN OVERBOARD UNDER THE NEW PROPOSAL.

U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP JESSUP PRAISED THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN AS A SINCERE, FAIR EFFORT TO BRING PEACE AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT IT.

BRITAIN ALSO SIGNIFIED ITS APPROVAL OF THE PALN. IT WAS SPONSORED BY CANADA, CUBA, DENMARK, ECUADOR, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PANAMA AND URUGUAY.

SN702PES

B6 (Q) (230)
NI

HT LEAD U.N.-HUMAN RIGHTS

UNITED NATIONS, Y., DEC.10-(AP)-A COST-CONSCIOUS U.N. OBSERVED THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION TODAY WITH A SHORT EULOGY BY ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT LESTER PEARSON AND A STATEMENT BY TRYGVE LIE. THE USUAL CONCERT OF PAST YEARS WAS DROPPED BECAUSE OF THE EXPENSE.

PEARSON TOLD THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY THE DAY SHOULD PROMPT MEMBERS TO ACKNOWLEDGE "WHERE AND HOW WE HAVE FAILED IN OUR TASK" OF FURTHERING FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS ALL OVER THE WORLD.

"FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID, "IT MUST BE A DAY TO REVIEW AND ASSESS THE PROGRESS ACCOMPLISHED IN THE PROMOTION OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE YEAR JUST COMPLETED, AND TO RENEW OUR DETERMINATION TO FULFILL OUR CHARTER PLEDGES IN THE YEAR AHEAD."

PEARSON SAID THE ROAD TOWARD ACHIEVEMENT OF THE AIMS SPELLED OUT IN THE DECLARATION ADOPTED BY A DEBATE-WEARY GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS FOUR YEARS AGO "IS STILL A LONG AND ARDUOUS ONE."

"THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS WILL NOT HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED," HE SAID, "UNTIL ALL UNJUST DISCRIMINATIONS ARE REMOVED AND ALL PERSECUTIONS ENDED."

LIE DECLARED THAT "NEVER BEFORE HAS MANKIND PRODUCED A DECLARATION WITH SUCH UNIVERSAL MEANING FOR ALL MANKIND." AFTER ONLY FOUR YEARS, HE SAID, THE DECLARATION IS COMING TO BE KNOWN TO PEOPLE WHO SPEAK 50 LANGUAGES WHILE ITS PRINCIPLES AND WORDS ARE FINDING THEIR WAY INTO CONSTITUTIONS, TREATIES AND STATE DOCUMENTS.

RP5PES

ON THE PRESENT ROAD, PEIPING REPORTED, MORE THAN 100,000 CUBIC

B26 (SEG)
(650)
U.N.-HUMAN RIGHTS
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10-(AP)-THIS IS THE FOURTH HUMAN RIGHTS DAY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE DELEGATES ARE CELEBRATING IT WITH WORDS INSTEAD OF MUSIC.

USUALLY THE U.N. PUTS ON A SYMPHONY CONCERT, FOR THE OCCASION WITH ALL THE PLUSH DIPLOMACY CAN MUSTER, TO HONOR THE ANNIVERSARY OF ITS ADOPTION OF THE DECLARATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

BUT THIS YEAR THE ECONOMY-CONSCIOUS U.N. TOOK A LOOK AT ITS POCKET-BOOK AND AT THE PROTESTS OF TAXPAYERS AND DECIDED NOT TO SPEND THE $40,000 NECESSARY TO CONVERT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ROOM INTO A HUGE CONCERT HALL.

INSTEAD, THE ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED INTO SESSION (AT 10:30 A.M. EST) TO HEAR SPEECHES PRAISING THE DECLARATION.

TIMES AND MEN HAVE CHANGED SINCE A DEBATE-WEARY GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT A LATE NIGHT SESSION IN PARIS' PALAIS DE CHAILLOT APPROVED THE DECLARATION, 48 TO 0.

IT WAS NOT UNANIMOUS. THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED AFTER LOSING A BITTER BATTLE TO POSTPONE ACTION UNTIL THE 1949 ASSEMBLY. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAID THE DECLARATION DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH FOR THE SOVIET UNION BUT HE DID NOT VOTE AGAINST IT. THERE WERE SIX IN THE SOVIET CAMP IN THOSE DAYS BUT YUGOSLAVIA BROKE AWAY SHORTLY AFTERWARD.

SAUDI ARABIA ALSO ABSTAINED ON THAT VOTE BECAUSE THE DECLARATION PROCLAIMS THE RIGHTS OF ANY ONE TO CHANGE HIS RELIGION AND THIS VIOLATES MOSLEM BELIEFS.

SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH HAS BEEN IN HOT WATER ALMOST SINCE THE FOUNDING OF THE U.N. ON CHARGES OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST MINORITIES OR RACES, ABSTAINED BECAUSE THE DECLARATION "GOES TOO FAR."

SOME OF THE VETERAN DELEGATES WHO HAD A HAND IN SHAPING THAT DOCUMENT STILL ARE WITH THE U.N. OTHERS HAVE GONE ON TO OTHER FIELDS.

VISHINSKY AT PRESENT IS ABOARD SHIP EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY, FULL OF BITTERNESS AND ANGER AT THE U.N. FOR APPROVING AN INDIAN RESOLUTION WHICH DELEGATES SAID WOULD SHOW THE WAY TO A SETTLE-MENT OF THE KOREAN WAR. VISHINSKY DENOUNCED THE RESOLUTION AS TOO AMERICAN FOR HIM. HE IS ALSO ANGRY BECAUSE THE ASSEMBLY ABRUPTLY REJECTED HIS OWN PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.

B27
MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WIDOW OF ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE U.N. AND A DELEGATE AT EVERY REGULAR ASSEMBLY SINCE THE ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED IN 1946, STANDS OUT IN AMERICAN MINDS AS THE FOREMOST CHAMPION OF THE DECLARATION. SHE SAT THROUGH THREE MONTHS OF SOCIAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS IN PARIS IN 1948 TO HELP PUSH THE DECLARATION THROUGH AND WAS IN HER SEAT IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL WHEN IT WAS APPROVED.

SHE STILL IS ON THE JOB AND ONLY YESTERDAY REPEATED HER ADVICE TO SOVIET DELEGATES TO STOP SHEDDING CROCODILE TEARS ABOUT INJUSTICE IN THE UNITED STATES. SHE TOLD THEM THAT AT LEAST IN THIS COUNTRY A MAN CAN CRITICIZE HIS GOVERNMENT WITHOUT BEING HANGED FOR IT.

THE ACTING CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION WHEN THE DECLARA-TION WAS APPROVED WAS JOHN FOSTER DULLES. HE HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED THA FALL WHEN THE DEFEAT OF GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN KEPT FROM HIM APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY OF STATE. DULLES NOW IS ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA IN THE PACIFIC CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AS SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE.

HERBERT V. EVATT, AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND PRESIDENT OF THE 1948 ASSEMBLY, HAILED THE ADOPTION OF THE DECLARATION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE U.N. WOULD SOON MAKE IT LEGALLY BINDING THROUGH A COVENANT OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

EVATT NOW IS IN THE OPPOSITION SIDE OF AUSTRALIA'S PARLIAMENT -- AND THE U.N. IS A LONG WAY FROM APPROVING A COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS. SOME OF THE FRIEND[illegible] THE DECLARA[illegible]N, WHICH I[illegible] LEGALLY BINDING ON MEMBER NATIO[illegible]AVE ABOUT ABA[illegible]ONED HOPE[illegible] THEY EVER WILL GET THE NATIONS TO AGREE ON A COVENANT.

TRYGVE LIE STILL HOLDS THE POST OF SECRETARY GENERAL BUT HE HAS RESIGNED AND IS WAITING THE DECISION OF THE BIG FIVE ON A SUCCESSOR. THE BETTING HERE IS THAT NOTHING WILL BE DONE ABOUT A NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT, LIE SAID THE DECLARATION IS COMING TO BE KNOWN AMONG PEOPLES WHO SPEAK 50 DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. HE SAID ITS PRINCIPLES AND ITS WORDS ALREADY ARE FINDING THEIR WAY INTO CONSTI-TUTIONS, TREATIES AND STATE DOCUMENTS.

"I HOPE THE DAY WILL SOON COME WHEN ITS PRINCIPLES ARE TAUGHT IN EVERY SCHOOL IN EVERY LAND," LIE SAID. "AS CITIZENS, LET US READ AGAIN TODAY--AND AGAIN IN THE FUTURE--THE TEXT OF THIS DECLARATION. LET US RE-DEDICATE OURSELVES TO WORKING--EACH IN HIS OWN COMMUNITY AND HIS OWN COUNTRY--FOR THE WIDER APPLICATION OF ITS PRINCIPLES OF EQUAL HUMAN BROTHERHOOD."

_SM546AES

30.24- 7395

B120 (Q)
KX FOR APW
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 10-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) HAS ENDORSED A PROPOSAL BY THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY TO START A 70 MILLION DOLLAR REBUILDING PROGRAM BY NEXT JULY 1.

TXT UNCURK STAND WAS SENT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FROM PUSAN, KOREA AND WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY. THE COMMISSION SAID IT WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE NEED FOR UNKRA TO BEGIN A PROGRAM OF REBUILDING ON A SIGNIFICANT SCALE IMMEDIATELY.

"THE PROGRAM SHOULD, IT BELIEVES, AIM IN PARTICULAR AT AN EARLY INCREASE IN KOREAN DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AND SHOULD ALSO PROVIDE FOR SUSTAINING IMPORTS TO HELP COMBAT INFLATION," THE COMMISSION SAID.

DA355PES

A72 (100)
NEW YORK, DEC.10-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY DISAGREED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT THAT THE U.N. WAS "NOT SATISFACTORY" AS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE.

VELJKO VLAHOVIC, REPRESENTATIVE OF MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"HE (VISHINSKY) HAS REASON NOT TO BE SATISFIED BECAUSE THEIR (SOVIET) FOREIGN POLICY SUFFERED REBUFFS AT THE SESSION AND WAS BOUND TO SUFFER REBUFFS," VLAHOVIC SAID.

THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATE SAILED FOR HOME TODAY ABOARD THE LINER UNITED STATES.

EF907PES

B116 (230)
NIGHT LEAD PROVOO
NEW YORK, DEC 10-(AP)-THREE WOMEN TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THEY SAW JOHN DAVID PROVOO, FORMER AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TREASON, TAKE PART IN A SERIES OF JAPANESE RADIO BROADCASTS DURING THE WAR.

AMONG THE CHARGES AGAINST PROVOO IS AN ACCUSATION THAT HE ADVISED AND TOOK PART IN JAPANESE PROPAGANDA WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR AFTER THE FALL OF CORREGIDOR, ISLAND FORTRESS IN THE PHILIPPINES.

DELEGATES TO THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE HELD DAY AND NIGHT SESSIONS

MISS LILY GHEVENIEN, OF TOKYO, SAID SHE MET PROVOO AND OTHER PRISONERS AT THE JAPANESE RADIO STATION, AND THAT THE OTHER PRISONERS TOLD HER "TO KEEP AWAY FROM PROVOO." SHE SAID THE OTHER PRISONERS TOLD HER PROVOO "COULD NOT BE TRUSTED."

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, SHE SAID SHE NEVER LEARNED THE REASON WHY THE PRISONERS THOUGHT PROVOO COULD NOT BE TRUSTED.

MARY HIGUCHI, A JAPANESE CITIZEN NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK, TESTIFIED THAT SHE AND MISS GHEVENIEN BOTH WORKED IN THE TYPISTS' POOL OF RADIO TOKYO AND THAT THEY OFTEN WATCHED THE PRISONER OF WAR BROADCASTS AND OFTEN SPOKE WITH THE PRISONERS.

THE FIRST WITNESS TODAY, MISS SUMIYO RUTH HAYAKAWA, 33, OF TOKYO, A FORMER JAPANESE RADIO ACTRESS, SAID THAT PROVOO ACTED IN SUCH PLAYS AS "OF MICE AND MEN," "BURY THE DEAD" AND "SHE MET NAPOLEON."

WHEN CROSS-EXAMINED, SHE SAID THAT 10 OTHER PRISONERS OF WAR "PARTICIPATED EQUALLY" WITH PROVOO IN THE BROADCASTS. SHE SAID THE PRISONERS WERE CLOSELY GUARDED AND MIGHT HAVE BEEN UNDER DURESS DURING THE BROADCASTS, BUT THAT SHE COULD NOT BE SURE.

CHARLES RALPH FULFORD WILLIAMS, NOW A BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICER IN UGANDA, BRITISH EAST AFRICA, TESTIFIED HE WAS AMONG 14 PRISONERS TAKEN TO A CAMP WHERE THEIR CAPTORS TOLD THEM THEY WERE TO OPERATE "A PROPAGANDA BROADCASTING STATION FOR THE JAPANESE."

WILLIAMS SAID HE TRIED TO PERSUADE HIS FELLOW PRISONERS NOT TO COOPERATE WITH THE JAPANESE BUT FOUND HIMSELF "IN THE MINORITY" AFTER PROVOO URGED THE MEN TO COOPERATE.

ON DEC. 10, 1943, WILLIAMS SAID, A JAPANESE OFFICER THANKED THE MEN FOR THEIR COOPERATION AND ASKED THAT ANYONE WHO FELT HE COULD NOT COOPERATE TO TAKE ONE STEP FORWARD.

"I TOOK ONE STEP FORWARD," WILLIAMS SAID.

HE SAID HE WAS THEN TAKEN TO A GUARDHOUSE, FORCED TO STAND FACING A WALL FOR 11 HOURS, GIVEN FIVE DAYS SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND TRANSFERRED TO A LABOR CAMP.

KENNETH ISHII, 28, A JAPANESE CITIZEN NOW STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN BERKELEY, SAID HE SERVED AS A PRIVATE IN THE JAPANESE ARMY AND SAW PROVOO PARTICIPATING IN RADIO PROGRAMS BEAMED TO AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE PACIFIC AND THEIR RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

SN714PES

1952

A97

(200)

NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WISC) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES "COMMUNIST THINKERS" ARE REDOUBLING THEIR EFFORTS "TO INFILTRATE THE NEW ADMINISTRATION."

MCCARTHY SPOKE AT A TESTIMONIAL LUNCHEON AT WHICH HE RECEIVED A PLAQUE FROM THE JOINT COMMITTEE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN NEW YORK.

SAYING THAT RUMORS HAD BEEN GOING AROUND THAT HE WOULD TONE DOWN HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM, THE SENATOR SAID THE RUMORS WERE FALSE. HE ADDED:

"IT CAN'T ABATE--ON MY PART OR YOURS--UNTIL WE'VE EITHER WON THIS WAR OR CIVILIZATION HAS DIED. XXX WE'VE WON THE FIRST SKIRMISH IN THIS TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT BATTLE AND WE'LL NEED YOUR SUPPORT BADLY IN THE NEXT THREE--FOUR--FIVE YEARS."

HE SAID THE REAL ENEMY IS NOT SO MUCH "THE MAN WHO LOOKS LIKE A COMMUNIST, WITH LONG HAIR," BUT THE COMMUNIST THINKER, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS THE "SUAVE, INTELLECTUAL INDIVIDUAL" SUCH AS COULD BE FOUND AT "WASHINGTON COCKTAIL PARTIES."

"THE EFFORTS OF COMMUNIST THINKERS TO INFILTRATE THE NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL BE REDOUBLED--AS THEY ARE BEING REDOUBLED, TODAY," MCCARTHY ADDED.

THE PLAQUE PRESENTED TO MCCARTHY PRAISED HIS "HISTORIC AND SACRIFICIAL BATTLE AGAINST SUBVERSION IN HIGH PLACES."

FH1020PES

DIRECT ARAB ISRAELI

A28

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MC CARRAN PROBE (540)

NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-SENATE PROBERS WERE TOLD TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LABELED 40 AMERICANS BAD SECURITY RISKS IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUT 12 STILL ARE ON THE JOB.

JOHN D.HICKERSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR U.N. AFFAIRS, TESTIFIED THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION DROPPED 28 EMPLOYES AFTER HIS DEPARTMENT QUESTIONED THEIR LOYALTY. THE U.N. HAS ONLY ADMITTED FIRING 18.

HE REFUSED TO NAME ANY OF THE 40 CASES PUBLICLY, ARGUING THAT THE MATTER WAS CONFIDENTIAL BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE U.N.

"SO THAT APPROXIMATELY 12 REPORTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE U.N. ADVERSELY--WHO BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS YOU FELT OUGHT NOT TO REMAIN ON THE U.N. PAYROLL--ARE STILL THERE?" ASKED SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD).

"CORRECT," REPLIED HICKERSON.

1952

SEN. O'CONOR, WHO TODAY RENEWED OPEN HEARINGS BY THE MC CARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE TESTIMONY SEEMED TO HIM "VERY SHOCKING."

"IT DOES TO ME, TOO," AGREED SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH), SITTING WITH O'CONOR IN THE INQUIRY INTO SUBVERSION AMONG AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES.

ACTUALLY, HICKERSON SAID, THERE ISN'T ANY REAL DANGER BECAUSE AN AMERICAN SPY FOR RUSSIA CAN'T DIG MUCH OUT OF U.N. FILES THAT THE SOVIETS HAVEN'T ALREADY HAD ACCESS TO.

"THERE'S MORE TO IT THAN GETTING INFORMATION--THERE'S ACTING AS A SOVIET AGENT," FERGUSON TOLD HIM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAN SAID THERE WAS AN AVERAGE THREE MONTHS LAG BETWEEN THE TIME AN AMERICAN WAS REPORTED A RISK AND THE TIME HE WAS DROPPED BY THE U.N. HE ADMITTED THE LAG SOMETIMES WAS AS MUCH AS 18 MONTHS.

"WHEN YOU GAVE INFORMATION AND NOTHING HAPPENED FOR A LONG TIME, IT WAS A MOCKERY," FERGUSON COMMENTED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE FINALLY UNDERTOOK ON ITS OWN TO MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES OF SIX DISMISSED AMERICANS. IT DESCRIBED THEM AS "A CROSS SECTION OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN BEFORE US."

FIVE, WHO WERE LABELED SECURITY RISKS AND FIRED, INCLUDED STANLEY GRAZE, A TECHNICIAN; JACK S. HARRIS OF THE TRUSTEESHIP DEPARTMENT; JANE REED, A LIBRARIAN; FRANK C. BANCROFT, A DOCUMENTS EDITOR; AND ALFRED VAN TASSEL OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION.

A SIXTH WAS JOEL GORDON, AN ECONOMIST. HIS STATUS WAS NOT MADE CLEAR. STATE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES SAID HE WAS NOT LISTED AS A SECURITY RISK BY THEM. HE HAS REFUSED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON HICKERSON'S TESTIMONY. HOWEVER, AN INFORMED U.N. SOURCE WHO ASKED THATHIS NAME NOT BE USED AGREED WITH HICKERSON'S FIGURES.

THIS SOURCE ADDED THT TWO ADDITIONAL AMERICANS HAVE BEEN FIRED WHO NEVER WERE MENTIONED IN STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTS TO THE U.N.

UP TO NOW THE U.N. HAD ADMITTED THE FIRING OF 18 AMERICANS ON LOYALTY GROUNDS.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY LAST WEEK SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SCREENING PROCESS FOR AMERICANS IN THE U.N. HAS "FAILED MISERABLY."

STAE DEPARTMENT WITNE

STATE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES TOSSED THE BALL RIGHT BACK TO THE U.N.

THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR U.N. PERSONNEL

THEIR LOYALTY. THE ACTUAL FIRING, THEY SAID, IS

...NT'S SCREENING SYSTEM, THE U.N. FURNISHES A LIST

...TENTIAL AMERICAN EMPLOYES. THEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT

MORE THAN 100,000 CUBIC

CHECKS THEM WITH AMERICAN SECURITY AGENCIES. FINALLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PASSES ON EACH ONE AND INFORMS THE U.N.

A29
HICKERSON TESTIFIED HIS DEPARTMENT TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON 37 AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYES "ON A BASIS OF LOYALTY." THREE OTHERS WERE BLACKBALLED "ON A BASIS OF MORALS."
SEN. FERGUSON SAID OF THE ADVERSE REPORT ON THE 40:
"I'LL DRAW THE CONCLUSION---AT LEAST SHOWING EVIDENCE OF DISLOYALTY?"
"IT'S ESSENTIALLY THAT, SIR," REPLIED HICKERSON.
SEN. O'CONOR WANTED TO KNOW IF THE 40 WERE "BAD SECURITY RISKS."
"THAT'S CORRECT, SIR," SAID HICKERSON.
HICKERSON REFUSED TO SAY WHO IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT LABELLED THE U.N. PERSONNEL.
"THEY (STATE PEOPLE) ARE TRUSTED EMPLOYES, COMPLETELY CHECKED, AND IN WHOM WE HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE," THE WITNESS ADDED.
HICKERSON TESTIFIED THAT 14 AMERICANS WERE FIRED BY THE U.N. BEFORE OCT. 1. FOURTEEN OTHERS GOT THE AXE SINCE THEN, HE SAID, AFTER REFUSING TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS.
"HOW MANY DOES THAT LEAVE STILL ON THE PAYROLL?" O'CONOR ASKED.
"TWELVE," HICKERSON REPLIED.
A JURYMAN ON THE FEDERAL PANEL WHICH CRITICISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK CLAIMED THE DEPARTMENT TRIED TO GET THE JURY'S REPORT PIGEONHOLED OR DELAYED.
ADRIAN S.FISHER, LEGAL ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE SAT IN ON A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRANERY. NEITHER, HE SAID, RAISED ANY OBJECTIONS TO THE GRAND JURY'S PROCEEDING WITH ITS REPORT.
IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, FISHER SAID HE KNEW OF NO CASE WHERE THE FBI, WANTING TO ARREST AN AMERICAN U.N. EMPLOYE, WAS THWARTED WHEN HE WAS GRANTED GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
HICKERSON ANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SIX PERSONS DROPPED BY THE U.N. BUT HE DECLINED TO REVEAL THE NAMES EXCEPT IN A PRIVATE SESSION.
"SECURITY WILL BE SERVED BY HAVING THIS RECORD SHOW THESE NAMES," FERGUSON INSISTED.
"I THINK WE SHALL HAVE TO CURE THIS BY LEGISLATION. WE ARE IN AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT SITUATION THAN OTHER NATIONS. WE ARE THE HOST (TO THE U.N.). THEY CAN REFUSE PASSPORTS TO PERSONS THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO TO THE U.N."
O'CONOR ADDED:
"AMERICAN SECURITY INTERESTS DO NOT WARRANT WITHHOLDING THE NAMES OF THESE PEOPLE. IT IS UP TO US TO ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY AND MAKE THEM PUBLIC."
HICKERSON, IN WRITING AND IN TESTIMONY, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL LIE HAS "GREAT DIFFICULTIES TO CONTEND WITH" IN HANDLING PERSONNEL OR FIRING EMPLOYES.
"THERE ARE SERIOUS AND VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN DEALING WITH A WORLDWIDE ORGANIZATION WITH AN INTERNATIONAL STAFF OPERATING WITHIN THE CONFINES OF ITS CHARTER," HE SAID.
O'CONOR WANTED TO KNOW IF OTHER NATIONS BROUGHT PRESSURE ON THE U.N. IN BEHALF OF AMERICANS LISTED AS BAD RISKS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THAT IS NOT THE CASE," REPLIED HICKERSON.
KM838PES

B24
NIGHT LEAD ROSENBERGS (280)
NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-THE HUSBAND-WIFE ATOM SPY TEAM OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG LOST ANOTHER LAST-DITCH LEGAL APPEAL TODAY TO ESCAPE SING SING'S ELECTRIC CHAIR.
FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN REFUSED TO STAY THEIR EXECUTION SET FOR THE WEEK OF JAN. 11--PROBABLY ON JAN. 15.
HOWEVER, DEFENSE ATTORNEY EMANUEL BLOCH IMMEDIATELY TOOK RYAN'S DECISION TO THE U.S. APPEALS COURT AND PREPARED TO SEEK A STAY OF EXECUTION TO ARGUE FURTHER.
WITH THE DEATH DATE LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AWAY, THE ROSENBERGS SEEM TO HAVE LITTLE CHANCE OF ESCAPING THE CHAIR EXCEPT THROUGH WHITE HOUSE CLEMENCY.
THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THEY ARE CONCEALING OTHER SPIES AND, UNLESS THEY TALK, A PRESIDENTIAL REPRIEVE IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY.
THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED MARCH 19, 1951, OF CONSPIRING TO FERRET OUT ATOM BOMB SECRETS FOR RUSSIA. BOTH WERE BORN IN NEW YORK.
BLOCH ARGUED BEFORE JUDGE RYAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT USED PERJURED TESTIMONY TO CONVICT THE ROSENBERGS AND THAT THE INFORMATION THE SOVIETS ARE SUPPOSED TO HAVE GOTTEN WAS "PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND NOT SECRET."
THE ROSENBERGS HAVE INSISTED FROM THE BEGINNING THAT THEY NEVER PASSED ANY A-BOMB DATA TO THE RUSSIANS.
BLOCH ALSO MAINTAINED THAT PRE-TRIAL NEWSPAPER STORIES WERE PREJUDICIAL TO THE DEFENSE.
"WE ENJOY A FREE PRESS," REPLIED JUDGE RYAN IN HIS OPINION. "NEITHER THE POLICIES NOR WRITINGS OF THE PRESS MAY BE CENSORED OR DICTATED BY THE STATE OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES."
THE OPINION CONCEDED THE CASE UNDOUBTEDLY WAS "GOOD COPY" FROM A NEWSPAPER STANDPOINT.
"THE ARTICLES," RYAN SAID, "SEEM BUT A FAIR RESPONSE TO A LEGITIMATE PUBLIC INTEREST IN A MATTER OF VITAL CONCERN TO ALL--THE ATOM BOMB AND ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE HOPE OF ITS EMPLOYMENT FOR THE BENEFIT AND NOT THE DESTRUCTION OF MANKIND."
RYAN SAID THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THE JURY WAS SWAYED BY NEWSPAPER STORIES IN THE CASE.
HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE DEFENSE RAISED NO OBJECTIONS TO THE PUBLICITY WHEN THE TRIAL BEGAN.
SN701PES

A126
95
FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR-EISENHOWER (A110)
NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-AN AIDE SAID TODAY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE GOING WEST FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ON THE WAR IN KOREA.
THE AIDE, COL.S.L.HUFF, SAID THERE WAS NO GROUNDS FOR SPECULATION THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER WOULD GO TO THE WEST COAST TO MEET EISENHOWER, NOW RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO KOREA.
HUFF DECLINED TO DISCUSS MACARTHUR'S WHEREABOUTS EXCEPT TO SAY THE GENERAL "IS NOT AVAILABLE."
THE SPECULATION AROSE AFTER EISENHOWER IN A RADIO MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR EXPRESSED INTEREST IN LEARNING THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER'S VIEWS ON ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
NEWSMEN WHO ATTEMPTED TO CONTACT MACARTHUR YESTERDAY PRIOR TO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXCHANGE OF RADIO MESSAGES WERE TOLD BY HIS OFFICE HE WAS "OUT OF TOWN."
AFTER THE EXCHANGE WAS ANNOUNCEDLAST NIGHT, THE TELEPHONE SUPERVISOR AT THE WALDORF TOWER APARTMENTS, WHERE HE LIVES, SAID THE GENERAL WAS NOT AT HOME.
FD1010AES

1952 30.24- 7397

A82

NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, AUTHOR OF INDIA'S KOREA PEACE PLAN APPROVED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DESPITE RUSSIAN OBJECTION, SAYS HE CONSIDERS CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TO BE "FREE" NATIONS.

KRISHNA MENON, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE INDIAN U.N. DELEGATION, SPOKE HERE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING OF THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA. HIS REMARK BROUGHT A FLURRY OF PROTEST FROM THE FLOOR.

JR752AES

A56

(340)

NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-SOME 3,500 RELATIVES OF THE 28,000 AMERICANS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES DURING WORLD WAR II WHILE BASED ON BRITAIN HAVE WRITTEN IN FOR THE TIMES OF LONDON MEMORIAL BOOK HONORING THEIR SACRIFICE.

LETTERS AND CARDS ARE ARRIVING AT THE TIMES' OFFICE HERE (45 EAST 51ST STREET) AT THE RATE OF 800 A DAY FOLLOWING AN APPEAL NOV. 20 BY THE TIMES' CHAIRMAN, COL. J.J. ASTOR.

COL. ASTOR ASKED THE UNITED STATES PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION TO HELP HIM FIND THE NEXT-OF-KIN "OF THOSE WHO LIVED AND DIED IN BRITAIN'S MIDST IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR." HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO TRACE THEM THROUGH ARMY, NAVY OR AIR FORCE RECORDS.

SOME OF THE REQUESTS FOR THE FREE BOOK SPEAK OF THE NEVER-TO-BE FORGOTTEN DETAILS AND NAME BATTLES THAT SEEM SO LONG AGO: "OVER PLOESTI "SHOT DOWN AT REGENBURG," "OMAHA BEACH."

SOME SEND IN THE WAR DEPARTMENT LETTERS THEY RECEIVED TELLING OF A SON'S DEATH. A SHAKY LINE SCRAWLED ON THE BOTTOM ASKED FOR THE BOOK.

SOME REPLY TO THE TIMES' THREE NUMBERED QUESTIONS (NAME OF THE DEAD, HIS OR HER UNIT, NEXT-OF-KIN NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND ADDRESS) WITH NUMBERED ANSWERS WHOSE TERSENESS CANNOT CONCEAL THE PAIN. ONE ADDED WITH TERRIBLE SIMPLICITY, "4. HE WAS MY SON."

"WE THINK IT BEST NOT TO IDENTIFY ANY OF THE WRITERS OF THESE LETTERS," A TIMES REPRESENTATIVE SAID. "SOME ARE NATIONALLY KNOWN, BUT THIS IS TOO PERSONAL, TOO PAINFUL; I'M SURE THEY WOULDN'T WISH IT."

PRINTED CARDS ACKNOWLEDGING THE REQUESTS ARE SENT OUT IMMEDIATELY. THE BOOKS WILL NOT ARRIVE FROM ENGLAND UNTIL NEXT MONTH. EACH NEXT-OF-KIN WILL GET A BOOK WITH THE DEAD AMERICAN'S NAME PRINTED IN GOLD ON THE FRONT COVER. DUPLICATE BOOKS (BUT WITHOUT THE NAME) WILL BE SENT WHERE PARENTS ARE DIVORCED OR WHERE A MOTHER AND A WIFE BOTH WRITE IN.

THE BOOK TELLS THE STORY OF THE CREATION OF AN AMERICAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL IN ST.PAUL'S CATHEDRAL TO THE 28,000, PAID FOR BY THE PENNIES OF SOME TWO MILLION MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN BRITAIN.

THE CHAPEL, BEGUN EARLY LAST YEAR, IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1954 OR 1955. THE ROLL OF HONOR OF THE DEAD, WHICH WAS PRESENTED BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AT DEDICATION CEREMONIES, JULY 4, 1951 WILL REST IN THE CHAPEL WHEN FINISHED.

JR629AES

B43 (240)

KX

NEW YORK, DEC. 10-(AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P.ROMULO SAID TONIGHT "ONE WORLD IS NO LONGER AN IDEALIST'S PIPE DREAM--IT HAS BECOME A CONDITION FOR SURVIVAL."

HE TOLD A MEETING OF ONE WORLD ENTHUSIASTS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE ONLY INSTRUMENT WHICH CAN TRANSLATE THE CONCEPT OF A UNITED WORLD INTO FACT.

ROMULO, PERMANENT PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., ADDED:

"THE ORDEAL AND CHASTISEMENT OF TWO WORLD WARS HAVE GIVEN US THE WISDOM BUT APPARENTLY NOT THE WILL TO BRIDGE THE DANGEROUS GAP BETWEEN OUR CAPACITY TO DESTROY ONE ANOTHER AND OUR ABILITY TO LIVE TOGETHER IN UNITY.

"ALREADY WE TEETER ON THE BRINK OF A THIRD WORLD WAR, WHICH COULD BE ANOTHER NAME FOR GLOBAL SUICIDE."

THIS COULD BE A HALF CENTURY OF UNPARALLELED PROGRESS AND PROSPERITY FOR THE WHOLE WORLD, ROMULO CONTINUED.

"THE PRICE, WHICH SO FAR WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE OR UNWILLING TO PAY, IS PEACE," HE SAID.

ROMULO WARNED AGAINST ABANDONING EITHER THE ONE WORLD CONCEPT OR THE U.N., SAYING "THAT WAY LIES DISASTER."

ROMULO SPOKE AT A ONE WORLD AWARD COMMITTEE MEETING.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED AS WINNERS OF ITS 1952 AWARDS THE FOLLOWING:

MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, HEAD OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS OF THE U.N. SUPREME COURT, AND PHILOSOPHER ALBERT SCHWEITZER, ALL IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL STATESMANSHIP AND HUMANITY.

ERIC SEVAREID OF CBS, AND TED COTT OF NBC, WERE CITED IN THE FIELD OF RADIO.

FRITZ VON UNRUH RECEIVED THE LITERATURE AWARD, AND LAZAR WECHSLER THE MOTION PICTURE CITATION.

TA905PES

B115 (230)

NEW YORK, DEC 10-(AP)-A CALIFORNIA COUPLE, WHOSE PASSPORTS WERE SEIZED AND THEIR BAGGAGE IMPOUNDED WHEN THEY RETURNED MONDAY FROM A "PEACE CONFERENCE" IN RED CHINA, SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE "SIMPLY FIGHTING TO DEFEND THEIR OWN BORDERS."

MR. AND MRS. EDWIN H. CERNEY OF MENLO PARK, CALIF., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE CHINESE WERE VERY SHOCKED BY AMERICAN BOMBINGS NEAR THEIR BORDERS, AND FELT THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE INVASION.

ASKED BY REPORTERS IF THEY HEARD ANY DISCUSSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECLARATION THAT IT WAS NORTH KOREA THAT ATTACKED SOUTH KOREA, MRS. CERNEY SAID THEY WEREN'T INTERESTED IN WHO ATTACKED.

"WE JUST WANT TO DO WHAT WE CAN TO STOP THE WAR," SHE SAID. "WE WANT A CEASE FIRE, IN KOREA. WE WANT TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH, WE WANT THE PROBIBITION OF ATOMIC AND MASS WEAPONS, AND WE WANT PEACE."

MRS. CERNEY, A SHORT VOLUBLE WOMAN WITH GRAY-STREAKED DARK HAIR, SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND RECEIVED INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE WHILE THEY WERE IN EUROPE. SHE SAID THEY BOTH WERE BORN IN CHICAGO AND WERE TEACHERS ALTHOUGH NOT NOW EMPLOYED AS SUCH.

THE ASIAN CONFERENCE WAS ALL ABOUT PEACE AND CONSTRUCTION, MRS. CERNEY SAID, ADDING:

"WE DIDN'T HEAR ANYTHING ABOUT ATOM BOMBS, DEATH AND TAXES."

THEY PLAN TO RETURN TO SAN FRANCISCO WHEN THEY GET RELEASE OF THEIR BAGGAGE, WHICH MRS. CERNEY SAID, CONTAINED CHINESE ART, SCROLLS AND BROCADE THEY BOUGHT FOR THEMSELVES AND FRIENDS.

DA323PES

B90 (Q)

(250)

NEW YORK, DEC.10-(AP)-FOUR WOMEN RETURNED TODAY FROM GERMANY AND SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSED WITH THE PROGRESS GERMAN WOMEN HAVE MADE IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

FH1020PES

30.24- 7399

"EVERYWHERE WE MET GERMAN WOMEN WHO ARE ABSORBING THE LESSONS OF DEMOCRACY AND ARE PREPARED TO BE OUR ALLIES AGAINST COMMUNISM," SAID MRS. OSCAR A.AHLGREN, OF WHITING, IND., PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS, AND LEADER OF THE AMERICAN GROUP.

"TO FURTHER THIS," SHE ADDED, "WE MUST CONTINUE OUR INTEREST IN WEST GERMANY AND THE PEOPLE AND ENCOURAGE THEM IN THEIR STAND."

THE AMERICAN WOMEN SPENT FOUR WEEKS IN GERMANY AS GUESTS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. ACCOMPANYING MRS.AHLGREN WERE MISS MARY DONLON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK STATE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD; JUDGE SARAH T.HUGHES, OF DALLAS, TEX., AND DR.DOROTHY B.FEREBEE, OF ST.ALBANS, N.Y., PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN.

MISS DONLON SAID THE GROUP SPENT THE FIRST FOUR DAYS IN BONN, MEETING MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BUNDESTAG. THEN THEY WENT TO THE RUHR, WHERE THEY TALKED WITH BOTH MEN AND WOMEN.

"WE WERE VERY PLEASANTLY SURPRISED AT THE PROGRESS THEY HAVE MADE IN THE TECHNIQUES OF ORGANIZATION," MISS DONLON SAID.

DR.FEREBEE SAID SHE WAS GREATLY INTERESTED IN THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE RESTORATION OF MEDICAL SCHOOLS.

JUDGE HUGHES, WHO RECENTLY WAS APPOINTED TO THE NATIONAL COMMISSION OF UNESCO, SAID SHE WAS WELL IMPRESSED.

"I FEEL THAT I HAVE LEARNED A LOT AND AM VERY FORTUNATE TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR THE TRIP," SHE SAID.

LS1223PES

1952

Aden, Dec. 10--(AP)--The case of the enjoined tanker Rose Mary, which tried to carry disputed oil from Iran last June, opened in this British protectorate today before a British chief justice.

Sir Hartley Shawcross, who was former attorney general in the British labor government, argued the case for four hours in behalf of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company whose properties in Iran have been nationalized. Sir Hartley said AIOC has not accepted nationalization of its property, and still holds title to the oil.

The little Italian-owned tanker was brought into port here June 17, and AIOC got an injunction holding it here under a policy of bringing legal action against any foreign buyers of Iranian oil. The defendants in the action to decide ownership of the cargo are the owners of the Rose Mary, Capt. Juffrate, former skipper of the tanker, and A.G.Rubenberg Company of Switzerland, the charterers.

Chief Justice Ralph Campbell adjourned the hearing until tomorrow after hearing Sir Hartley's argument.

635

DEC 10 1952

WHY FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF

A82

OUR CAPACITY TO DESTROY ONE ANOTHER AND OUR ABILITY TO LIVE TOGETHER

BEGINNING DEC. 11, 1952

30.24- 7401

A122FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, FRIDAY, DEC. 12-(AP)-DETERMINED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TODAY COUNTERATTACKED FOUR TIMES IN ATTEMPTS TO WIN BACK LITTLE NORI, ONE OF TWO HILLS ON THE NORTHERN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL LOST TO THE REDS YESTERDAY.

THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE HURLED BACK THREE TIMES AS THEY REACHED THE CREST, TWICE BEFORE DAWN AND ONCE SHORTLY AFTER. THEN, JUST BEFORE NOON. THEY BEGAN THEIR FOURTH ATTACK UP THE STEEP SLOPES.

NEARLY 3,000 REDS HAD CHARGED RECKLESSLY THROUGH THEIR OWN ARTILLERY FIRE THURSDAY IN WINNING THE HEIGHTS--BIG NORI AND LITTLE NORI.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT THE REDS HAVE PUMPED ABOUT 15,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AT SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS IN THE AREA SINCE THE BATTLE STARTED.

HE CALLED THE FIGHT THE HOTTEST SINCE THE SNIPER RIDGE BATTLE SLOWED DOWN LAST MONTH IN CENTRAL KOREA.

THE REDS STRUCK FROM POSITIONS THEY ALREADY HELD ON THE NORTH SLOPE OF BIG NORI, ABOUT 40 MILES DUE NORTH OF SEOUL. THEY QUICKLY HURLED REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS OFF THE SOUTH SLOPE.

THE FIGHT FOR NEARBY LITTLE NORI WAS MORE BITTER. THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE SHOVED OFF AT THE ONSET OF THE RED ATTACK IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THURSDAY, BUT COUNTERATTACKED AND RE-WON IT.

AFTER HAND-TO-HAND BATTLING IN CAVES, THE CHINESE THREW IN REINFORCEMENTS. AT DUSK THURSDAY THE EXHAUSTED SOUTH KOREANS PULLED BACK, LEAVING LITTLE NORI IN RED HANDS.

SOUTH KOREAN COUNTERATTACKS AT 3 AND 4 A.M. TODAY REACHED THE CREST OF LITTLE NORI, BUT EACH TIME CHINESE GRENADE AND RIFLE FIRE DROVE THE ROKS BACK.

THE ROK TROOPERS LAUNCHED A THIRD COUNTERATTACK AT 8 A.M. TODAY, BEHIND THUNDEROUS TANK AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE CHINESE PUSH MAY HERALD A NEW SAVAGE--THOUGH LOCALIZED--HILL BATTLE SUCH AS RAGED AT SNIPER RIDGE AND TRIANGLE HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT A MONTH AGO. 1952

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD AIR AND TANK SUPPORT IN THE NORI HILL BATTLES. PATTON TANKS PUMPED SHELLS INTO RED POSITIONS ON BIG NORI AND ON THE SADDLE LEADING DOWN TO LITTLE NORI. HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS ROCKED THE HILLSIDES.

ALLIED WARPLANES STRUCK CHINESE POSITIONS WITH 200 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) DURING THE DAY. THE ATTACKERS UNLEASHED SEARING NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMBS, ROCKETS AND BULLETS.

ACTION WAS LIGHT ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT. THE TEMPERATURES ROSE, BRINGING SLIGHT RELIEF FROM RECENT ZERO WEATHER, BUT IT REMAINED CHILLY.

CHINESE KEPT JABBING AT SNIPER RIDGE. BUT THE ATTACKS WERE SMALL AND THE REDS RETREATED AFTER SHORT EXCHANGES OF FIRE WITH SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ROARED OVER NORTH KOREA. SABRE JETS, HUNTING FOR RED MIGS NEAR THE YALU RIVER, FAILED TO GET A FIGHT FROM THE ENEMY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FIVE DAYS.

JET AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES SWEPT NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS AND DESTROYED AT LEAST 11 SUPPLY TRUCKS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

OTHER WARPLANES BLEW UP 11 SUPPLY SHELTERS, TWO GUN POSITIONS AND FIVE VEHICLE SHELTERS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

HU206PCS

A73FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (150)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
SEOUL, DEC. 11-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS STABBED THROUGH WITHERING AL LIED ARTILLERY FIRE TODAY TO HURL SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS FROM LITTLE NORI HILL ON THE [redacted] FRONT FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 17 HOURS.

FRONTLINE OFFICERS SAID THE REDS HURLED 3,000 MEN INTO THE ATTACKS THEIR BIGGEST IN A MONTH. WESTERN

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WITHDREW AT DUSK IN THE FACE OF A TWO-COMPANY (300 TO 350 MEN) COMMUNIST ATTACK. THE CHINESE ADVANCED THROUGH A THUNDERING 1,000-ROUND ARTILLERY BARRAGE FROM THEIR OWN GUNS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT COMMUNIST BIG GUNS WERE STEPPING UP THE SAVAGE BOMBARDMENT THAT BEGAN JUS BEFORE THE REDS OPENED THE SEE-SAW BATTLE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

AN ESTIMATED 10,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FELL ON ALLIED POSITIONS.

FARNETI SAID THE REDS SUFFERED AN ESTIMATED 270 CASUALTIES--152 KILLED AND AT LEAST 118 WOUNDED.

THE CHINESE HAD CAPTURED LITTLE NORI EARLIER, BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS STORMED BACK UP THE SLOPE IN FIERCE COUNTERATTACKS DESPITE A BARRAGE OF 2,000 RED SHELLS.

SOME 200 ALLIED WAR PLANES HURLED HEAVY BLOWS AT RED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FIVE DAYS, NO RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET PLANES CAME OUT TO FIGHT.

REPORTS FROM THE FRONT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WRESTED THE SOUTH SLOPE OF NEARBY BIG NORI HILL FROM THE SOUTH KOREANS, WHO WERE MAKING NO EFFORT TO REGAIN THAT GROUND. THE REDS ALREADY HELD THE NORTH SLOPE.

AN ESTIMATED 8,000 ROUNDS OF COMMUNST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE POUNDED THE SOUTH KOREANS SINCE THE RED ATTACKS JUMPED OFF. FRONTLINE REPORTS SAID ALLIED AND CHINESE BIG GUNS WERE ENGAGED IN A THUNDEROUS DUEL THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

BOTH BIG AND LITTLE NORI ARE LOCATED ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER IN THE FREEZING KELLY HILL AREA, WHERE GNARLED KNOBS RISE IRREGULARLY TO FORM STEPPING STONES IN THE BLOODY BATTLE OF THE HILLS.

THE CHINESE REDS HURLED THREE MAIN ASSAULTS IN THE AREA EARLY THURSDAY, WITH THE NORI HEIGHTS THE PRINCIPAL TARGETS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS WERE DIGGING IN ON LITTLE NORI THIS AFTERNOON, AFTER REGAINING LOST GROUND IN BLOODY COUNTER THRUSTS.

ALLIED TANKS SPEWED WITHERING FIRE IN SUPPORT OF THE ROK ASSAULT.

THE BODIES OF 40 CHINESE--THEIR RIPPED QUILTED UNIFORMS BEARING EVIDENCE OF FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT -- LITTERED THE BATTLEFIELD. SIXTY MORE CHINESE WERE WOUNDED, THE SOUTH KOREANS REPORTED.

THE RED ATTACK ON THE SMALLER SLOPE APPARENTLY SPILLED OVER TO BIG NORI IN THE CONFUSED, CLOSE-RANGE FIGHTING THAT RAGED BEFORE DAWN.

IN THE AIR ABOVE THE BLOODY WESTERN FRONT, PLANES OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, MARINES, SOUTH KOREAN AND ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCES HAMMERED RED ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND BUNKERS.

ALLIED AIRCRAFT MAURADING BEHIND RED LINES REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 11 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES CAUGHT IN THE OPEN. B-26 INVADERS DESTROYED 75 OTHERS LAST NIGHT.

OKINAWA-BASED U.S. B-29S DUMPED 120 TONS OF BOMBS ON FOUR CHINESE TARGETS NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. BARRACKS AND A STEEL MILL WERE THE PRINCIPAL TARGETS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED FOUR COMMUNIST ARTILLERY POSITIONS.

EB233APS NM 1952

WAIT FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC EXPERTS WHICH BONN

A95KX (VAN FLEET) (NA, AB, AX, BX, ST FW)
SEOUL, FRIDAY, DEC. 12-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY SAID A NEW SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION IS ALMOST READY FOR COMBAT DUTY AND "COULD REPLACE AN AMERICAN DIVISION."
A SHORT TIME LATER, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. AN ADDITIONAL SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION WILL BE READY FOR COMBAT
VAN FLEET HAD SAID EARLIER THE SOUTH KOREAN 12TH AND 15TH DIVISIONS WERE IN TRAINING.
THE GENERAL SAID HE HAS "EASILY 100,000 SOUTH KOREAN RECRUITS IN TRAINING AT ALLTIMES" IN ADDITION TO THE TWO NEW DIVISIONS WHICH F NUMBER ABOUT 14,000 MEN EACH.

THE TWO NEW DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN TRAINING AS UNITS SINCE EARLY NOVEMBER, BUT THE OFFICERS AND MEN HAD MONTHS OF PRIOR TRAINING.
VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY IS BETTER PREPARED FOR THE WINTER WARFARE THAN THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN ARMIES.
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER ALSO SAID HE DID NOT LOOK FOR ANY MAJOR COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE. HE ESTIMATED THE REDS HAVE "QUITE A FEW OVER ONE MILLION" MEN. HE SAID THREE-FOURTHS OF THEM ARE READY FOR COMBAT DUTY AND THE REST "COULD BE THROWN INTO THE LINE."
IF THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED AN OFFENSIVE, VAN FLEET SAID, THEY WOULD "SUFFER BEYOND THEIR ABILITY TO KEEP GOING. THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO MEET THE ADDED WINTER HARDSHIPS."
CY&CK903PES NM

B52KX
SEOUL, DEC. 11-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TODAY DECORATED M/SGT ALBERT ST.AMAND OF MANVILLE, R.I., WITH AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE BRONZE STAR.
ST. AMAND, VAN FLEET'S SECRETARY, SOON WILL LEAVE KOREA ON ROTATION.
HU752ACS

1952

B53KX
(130)
TOKYO, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY THAT IF IT IS PROVED THAT WATARU KAJI, JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER, WAS MISTREATED BY AMERICAN PERSONNEL "NO EFFORT WILL BE SPARED TO METE OUT JUSTICE TO THE RESPONSIBLE PERSONS."
AN EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID THE KAJI CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION.
KAJI TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT AMERICAN AGENTS KIDNAPPED HIM NOV. 25, 1951, BEAT HIM, GAVE HIM A CHOICE OF BECOMING A SPY OR DEATH, AND HELI HIM PRISONER UNTIL LAST SUNDAY.
THE U.S. ARMY DENIED THAT KAJI WAS MISTREATED OR DETAINED A YEAR. IT SAID HE WAS PICKED UP, HELD BRIEFLY FOR QUESTIONING, AND THEN RELEASED LATE IN 1951.
THE EMBASSY SAID IT HAD LEARNED KAJI WAS DETAINED AND QUESTIONED BECAUSE OF HIS "INVOLVEMENT AS A SPY FOR A FOREIGN POWER IN JAPAN."
THE EMBASSY ADDED "DETAILS OF THIS CASE HAVE BEEN PASSED TO THE (JAPANESE) NATIONAL RURAL POLICE AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THEY ARE NOW INVESTIGATING THE MATTER."
HU757ACS

B67KX (Q)
MP WX ASKT
TOKYO, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE GREATEST GATHERING OF MISSIONARIES IN JAPAN'S HISTORY FETED EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM AT A DINNER TONIGHT.
GRAHAM, A LEADER OF THE YOUTH FOR CHRIST MOVEMENT, IS ENROUTE TO KOREA, WHERE HE PLANS TO SPEND CHRISTMAS WITH AMERICAN TROOPS.
THE EVANGELIST TOLD MORE THAN 750 MISSIONARIES, ARMY CHAPLAINS AND THEIR WIVES THAT COMMUNISM IS "THE CREEPING PARALYSIS OF THE ANTI-CHRIST." AND THE "MOST DIABOLICAL AND SATANIC COUNTERFEIT OF CHRISTIANITY."
GRAHAM SAID "ONLH A DYNAMIC AND POWERFUL CHURCH" CAN STOP COMMUNISM.
HE SAID COMMUNISM'S FINAL ASSAULT ON THE U.S. WOULD COME WITHIN 20 YEARS.
HU916ACS

A89FX
TOKYO, DEC. 11-(AP)-VICE PREMIER TAKETORA OGATA TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT TODAY THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS U. S. AID TO JAPAN AS A DEBT.
IN REPLY TO A QUESTION OGATA SAID HE HOPED THE DIET WOULD NOT OPPOSE REPAYMENT. HE SAID U. S. AID HELPED STABILIZE JAPANESE ECONOMY.
JL542APS

B51KX
(100)
TOKYO, DEC. 11-(AP)-OSAKA ECONOMISTS TODAY GAVE VISITING WORLD BANK OFFICIALS THEIR IDEAS ON HOW TO BALANCE JAPAN'S INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS.
THEY SAID JAPAN NEEDS TO SWITCH ITS IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR TO THE POUND STERLING AREAS TO BALANCE ITS FOREIGN TRADE.
THE ECONOMISTS SAID THEY HOPED THE U.S. WOULD REMOVE IMMEDIATELY HIGH TARIFFS THAT PREVENT JAPAN FROM EXPORTING MORE GOODS TO AMERICA.
BANKERS SAID JAPAN AT THE SAME TIME WOULD TRY TO LOWER EXPORT PRICES TO INTERNATIONAL LEVELS AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE.
THE BANKERS SAID THEY ARE SEEKING FREE CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES.
HU749ACS

B48KX (Q)
HONG KONG, DEC. 11-(AP)-SEN. BOURKE HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED TODAY FROM BANGKOK ON AN INSPEC TION TOUR OF U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICES. HE WILL LEAVE SATURI FOR MANILA.
HU742ACS

B82
PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (190)
AUGUSTA, GA., DEC.11-(AP)-AN ARMY OFFICER STATIONED AT CAMP GORDON TODAY TERMED "UTTERLY RIDICULOUS" A REPORT THAT A JAPANESE LEFTIST WRITER WAS TORTURED IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE HIM SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES.
LT.COL.J.Y.CANON WAS PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED IN JAPAN AS ONE OF THREE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO ORDERED THE TORTURE, ACCORDING TO WATURA KAJI.
CANON IS ATTACHED TO THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S SCHOOL AT CAMP GORDON. HE HAS BEEN STATIONED AT THE POST SINCE AUGUST. HE LEFT THE FAR EAST COMMAND LAST FEBRUARY.
KAJI MADE HIS CHARGES BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF THE JAPANESE DIET IN TOKYO AND INVOLVED CANON AND TWO OTHER OFFICERS. THE JAPANESE DESCRIBED CANON AS A MAN WITH A LIMP. CANON DOES NOT LIMP.
IN A STATEMENT TODAY CANON SAID HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTIONING OF KAJI LAST AUTUMN AND WAS CERTAIN THE PURPORTED TORTURE ORDER WAS IMPOSSIBLE.
CANON SAID KAJI WOULD HAVE BEEN LEGALLY ARRESTED IF CHARGES WERE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM. SUCH AN OPERATION WOULD HAVE BEEN WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES.
"I NEVER HEARD OF THE GUY," CANON SAID, ADDING THAT IT WAS "UTTERLY RIDICULOUS" FOR HIM TO MAKE SUCH A CHARGE AGAINST ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.
CANON SAID THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF KAJI BEING HELD ILLEGALLY WITHOUT HIGHER OFFICIALS HAVING SOME KNOWLEDGE OF THE AFFAIR.
JB1131PES

1952

A174KX

BULLETIN

EISENHOWER

HONOLULU, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE CRUISER HELENA, CARRYING PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, ENTERED THE CHANNEL TO PEARL HARBOR AT 8:20A.M. (1:20P.M. EST) TODAY AND WAS DUE ALONGSIDE THE WHARF 30 MINUTES LATER.

HU1247PCS

A181KX

BULLETIN

PRECEDE ABOARD HELENA, EISENHOWER

HONOLULU, DEC. 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM HIS DRAMATIC JOURNEY TO KOREA, ARRIVED AT PEARL HARBOR ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA TODAY AT 9A.M. (2P.M. EST)

AFTER A 25-MILE PARADE THROUGH HONOLULU AND THE PLACING OF A WREATH AT THE PUNCHBOWL MILITARY CEMETERY, EISENHOWER WAS SCHEDULED TO GO IMMEDIATELY TO HIS QUARTERS AT KANEOHE MARINE BASE, ON THE WINDWARD SIDE OF OAHU ISLAND.

1952

THERE HE WILL RESUME THE MAJOR POLICY CONFERENCES WHICH HAVE ENGAGED HIM AND KEY MEMBERS OF HIS FUTURE CABINET DURING THE PAST WEEK'S CRUISE FROM GUAM.

THIS WEEKEND THE PRESIDENT-ELECT IS TO FLY BACK TO NEW YORK. SHORTLY THEREAFTER HE WILL MEET WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO DISCUSS THE LATTER'S IDEAS FOR SHORTENING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE HELENA NOSED IN PAST THE RUSTED HULK OF THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA, SUNK IN THE JAPANESE ATTACK OF DEC. 7, 1941, AND STILL A TOMB FOR 900 AMERICAN SAILORS.

A 172-MAN HONOR GUARD OF ONE PLATOON EACH FROM THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE WAS DRAWN UP ON THE DOCKSIDE, WHICH TEEMED WITH NOTABLES.

OVERHEAD, FIGHTER PLANES, TRAINERS AND HELICOPTERS ROARED.

THE HELENA HERSELF WAS DECKED WITH FLAGS.

EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY STOOD ON THE BOAT DECK AS THE SHORE CROWD CHEERED.

WITH THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WERE FOUR OF HIS DESIGNATED CABINET MEMBERS, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, FUTURE SECRETARY OF STATE; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, NAMED AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY; GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, SLATED TO BE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR; AND HERBERT BROWNELL, ATTORNEY-GENERAL-DESIGNATE.

WAITING ASHORE WERE CHARLES E.WILSON, DESTINED TO BE DEFENSE SECRETARY; GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF: AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER. THEY WERE WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA BUT FLEW TO HAWAII AHEAD OF HIM.

TANNED AND BEAMING, EISENHOWER WAVED HIS HAT BEFORE GOING BELOW TO DEBARK.

EISENHOWER SET FOOT ASHORE AT 9:12A.M. (2:12P.M. EST)

AFTER HIS WHIRLWIND PARADE, HE IS SLATED TO SPEND THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS IN CLOSE CONFERENCES AT KANEOHE WITH HIS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PRESS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS TODAY THAT EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN PROMISE TO MAKE THE KOREAN TRIP WAS "DEMAGOGUERY," OR ON GEN. MACARTHUR'S IMPLIED PLANS FOR SHORTENING THE WAR.

LAST FRIDAY MACARTHUR X X X FOURTH GRAPH A50FX ABOARD HELENA.

LAST FRIDAY MACARTHUR ~~TOLD~~ THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS HE HAD A NEW PLAN FOR SOLVING THE KOREAN PUZZLE. HINTED TO

IN A MESSAGE EXCHANGE, EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR AGREED TO MEET TO DISCUSS IT.

ON HAND TO MEET EISENHOWER AT PEARL HARBOR WILL BE DEFENSE SECRETARY-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON, WHO WILL REPORT ON HIS MILITARY CONFERENCES IN HONOLULU WITH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT

30.24- 7403

CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC.

AN EARLIER PLAN TO HAVE WILSON FLY TO THE HELENA BY HELICOPTER WAS CANCELLED.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID NO TIME OR PLACE HAD BEEN FIXED FOR THE MEETING WITH MACARTHUR, BUT IT PROBABLY WOULD BE AT EISENHOWER'S COMMODORE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS OR HIS MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS RESIDENCE IN NEW YORK.

THE SOURCE ADDED THAT EISENHOWER WOULD CONSULT FREQUENTLY WITH MACARTHUR, BUT THERE ARE NO PLANS TO GIVE HIM A FORMAL POST IN THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.

JAMES HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IT IS UNCERTAIN WHEN EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE HONOLULU. EARLIER IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED HE WOULD LEAVE SATURDAY NIGHT, ARRIVING IN NEW YORK SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE MAIN HELENA CONFERENCES ENDED AT NOON YESTERDAY, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE BRIEF AND INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS LAST NIGHT. THE ENTIRE PARTY RELAXED DURING THE AFTERNOON.

EISENHOWER, LOOKING FIT AND TANNED AND MORE RESTED THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE HE ENTERED THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, TOOK A NAP IN HIS CABIN.

OTHERS SUNNED THEMSELVES ON THE DECK AND RESTED FROM THE LONG DISCUSSIONS.

A51FX

1952

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, EISENHOWER'S CHOICE AS SECRETARY OF STATE, AND JOSEPH M. DODGE, WHO MAY BE DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET, WENT FOR A HELICOPTER RIDE.

LAST NIGHT THE CREW OF THE HELENA ENTERTAINED WITH A SMOKER ON THE FANTAIL. THE PROGRAM INCLUDED BOXING, JUDO, A HILLBILLY BAND AND THE MOVIE MONKEY BUSINESS. EISENHOWER, HOWEVER, STAYED IN HIS CABIN.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS ARE ALL PLEASED WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BROAD POLICY OUTLINE FOR ATTACKING THE KOREAN WAR SITUATION.

DULLES TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE CONFERENCES "WILL PAY DIVIDENDS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR YEARS TO COME."

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY EFFECTIVE, HE SAID, BECAUSE THEY HAVE CONTINUED WITHOUT OUTSIDE PRESSURE OR INTERUPTIONS.

"THERE WON'T BE ANY IMMEDIATE GRAND-SCALE PAYOFF," DULLES DECLARED, "BUT IT WILL BE A GRADUAL THING, REACHING INTO EVERY PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OPERATIONS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

"WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO THIS TIME TO FORM THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION POLICY AND WE ALL KNOW THE DIRECTION WE ARE GOING AND THE GOALS WE ARE AIMING FOR."

DULLES HAS TOLD FRIENDS HE HOPES TO MAKE A WORLD TOUR AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE. THE TRIP WOULD TAKE HIM TO EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST FOR A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT CONDITIONS AS THEY RELATE TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM OF PEACE.

HOWEVER, FRIENDS SAY DULLES DOES NOT KNOW WHEN HE WILL BE ABLE TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE JOB OF REORGANIZING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

JL314APS NM

BROWNELL'S FIRST MOVE AFTER TAKING OFFICE JAN.20, THE SOURCE SAID, WILL BE TO SWEEP OUT OF OFFICE VIRTUALLY ALL THOSE IN THE POLICY-MAKING LEVEL OF THE DEPARTMENT. THE CLEANOUT ALSO WILL AFFECT ATTORNEYS IN THE WASHINGTON OFFICES, AND U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND U.S. MARSHALS.

"IF HE FINDS A GOOD CAREER MAN WHO HAS BEEN DOING A GOOD JOB, BROWNELL WILL KEEP HIM WHETHER HE'S A DEMOCRAT OR A REPUBLICAN," THE INFORMANT ADDED.

BROWNELL WAS ONE OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S TOP POLITICAL ADVISERS IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

WAIT FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC EXPERTS WHICH BONN

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HE WILL GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO INVESTIGATING CASES DEALING WITH COMMUNISM AND SUBVERSION.

NEXT ON THE LIST WILL BE A WHOLESALE REVIEW OF TAX FRAUD CASES IN WHICH NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN.

HE ALSO WILL DIG INTO PENDING ANTI-TRUST CASES.

BROWNELL HAS TOLD FRIENDS HE INTENDS TO PROSECUTE WHEREVER THERE IS ANY EVIDENCE OF FRAUD.

HE IS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO SINK IN PRESTIGE AND HE INTENDS TO RESTORE IT TO A NEW AND HIGHER LEVEL.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS ABOUT 31,000 EMPLOYES. MOST OF THEM ARE CIVIL SERVICE WORKERS WHO WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE TURN-OVER.

THOSE WHO HAVE DONE A GOOD JOB AND HAVE NOT BEEN INVOLVED IN SCANDAL WILL BE RETAINED, ONE SOURCE SAID.

BUT, "IF THEIR NAME HAS BEEN CONNECTED WITH A SCANDAL, THEY WILL BE OUT AUTOMATICALLY."

BROWNELL HAS MADE ONLY TWO APPOINTMENTS -- WILLIAM ROGERS TO BE HIS DEPUTY AND J. EDGAR HOOVER TO CONTINUE AS FBI CHIEF. HIS NEXT MAJOR APPOINTMENT WILL BE A SOLICITOR GENERAL -- THE MAN WHO WILL HANDLE APPEALS TO THE SUPREME COURT.

BROWNELL, ON RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND FROM HAWAII, WILL CONFER WITH JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT AND GET THEIR VIEWS ON THE TYPE OF MAN BEST SUITED FOR THIS WORK.

NO CHANGE WHATEVER IS ANTICIPATED IN THE FBI. BUT IT IS SAID PERSONNEL CHANGES CAN BE EXPECTED IN SUCH AGENCIES AS THE BUREAU OF PRISONS, THE IMMIGRATION APPEALS BOARD, PAROLE BOARD, ALIEN PROPERTY OFFICE, CLAIMS, CUSTOMS AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES.

CHANGES CAN BE EXPECTED, TOO, IN THE DEPARTMENT'S THREE MAIN DIVISIONS -- ANTI-TRUST, CRIMINAL AND TAX.

BUT AGAIN, THIS SOURCE EMPHASIZED, SOME PEOPLE WILL BE ASKED TO REMAIN IN THEIR JOBS.

1952

A41FX

RECOMMEND APPT. OF

BROWNELL WILL [redacted] SOME 100 U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND AS MANY U.S. MARSHALS.

THERE ARE ABOUT 10 VACANCIES IN FEDERAL JUDGESHIPS. BROWNELL IS EXPECTED TO STUDY THIS SITUATION WITH A VIEW OF SEEING THAT DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS GET AN EVEN BREAK ON APPOINTMENTS.

IT IS HIS IDEA, IT IS SAID, TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO LIFT THE PRESTIGE OF FEDERAL JUDGESHIPS AND REMOVE THEIR APPOINTMENTS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE FROM POLITICS.

AT PRESENT, ONE SOURCE SAID, DEMOCRATS HAVE ABOUT 85 PER CENT OF THESE JOBS.

BROWNELL IS SAID TO BE PLANNING A CONFERENCE SOON WITH SEN. WILLIAMS (R-DEL) ON TAX FRAUD CASES TO BE PROSECUTED.

IN HONOLULU, BROWNELL WILL HOLD A MEETING WITH THE U.S. ATTORNEY AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS THE COMMUNIST TRIAL UNDERWAY IN HAWAII'S FEDERAL COURT.

LATER HE WILL STUDY THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY CASES AGAINST COMMUNIST LEADERS, SUBVERSIVES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THE OWEN LATTIMORE CASE.

FB217APS

A50FX

MANILA, DEC. 1--(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY APPROVED ERECTION HERE OF A STATUE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. A GOVERNMENT PRESS RELEASE SAID THE STATUE WOULD BE A GIFT FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, BUT DID NOT ELABORATE.

JL543APS NM

B4 Q

COMMONWEALTH (480)

BY MICHAEL NEWMARCH

LONDON, DEC.11-(AP)-THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BROAD OUTLINE OF A NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT BRINGING PROSPERITY AND FREE TRADE TO THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE MOST IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS, DETAILED POLICY DECISIONS REACHED AT A TWO-WEEK ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE, WERE KEPT SECRET.

THE TALKS BETWEEN SEVEN COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS AND TWO FINANCE MINISTERS WOUND UP WITH A COMMUNIQUE WHICH:

1. PROMISED THAT THE COMMONWEALTH, HARRIED BY A DOLLAR SHORTAGE, WILL HELP ITSELF BY SAVING MORE CASH AND INVESTING IT IN WEALTH-CREATING DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES.

2. SUGGESTED THE FREE WORLD NEGOTIATE A NETWORK OF NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS TO KEEP PRICES STABLE.

3. SAID THE COMMONWEALTH WILL ASK AMERICA AND WEST EUROPE TO COOPERATE IN "A PLAN TO CREATE CONDITIONS FOR EXPANDING WORLD PRODUCTION AND TRADE."

DETAILS OF THIS PLAN WERE NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THE COMMONWEALTH FAVORS A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO SET UP MACHINERY FOR THE STEP-BY-STEP DESTRUCTION OF TRADING QUOTAS, CURRENCY RESTRICTIONS AND OTHER BARRIERS TO THE FREE FLOW OF TRADE.

"TRADE, NOT AID," WILL BE THE WATCHWORD OF THIS PLAN, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE ULTIMATE AIM WOULD BE TOMAKE THE POUND STERLING--COMMON CURRENCY OF ALL COMMONWEALTH NATIONS EXCEPT CANADA--FULLY CONVERTIBLE. THAT MEANS THE POUND COULD BE EXCHANGED AT WILL IN ANY BANK FOR ANY OTHER WORLD CURRENCY.

AT PRESENT, STERLING NATIONS FOR THE MOST PART REFUSE TO ALLOW THEIR MONEY TO BE CHANGED INTO DOLLARS, AND OFTEN DISCRIMINATE BY IMPORT QUOTAS AGAINST GOODS WHICH COST DOLLARS.

NO TIMETABLE FOR ACHIEVING CONVERTIBILITY WAS LAID DOWN. THE RATE OF PROGRESS WILL DEPEND ON HOW FAST NON-DOLLAR NATIONS CAN BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF THEIR OWN CURRENCIES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE THUS MADE IT PLAIN THE FIRST AND MOST IMPORTANT STEPS ARE STILL SECRET MEASURES FOR BEATING DOWN INFLATION INSIDE THEIR OWN LANDS AND INCREASING THEIR OWN WEALTH BY INVESTING THEIR SAVINGS.

THE MINISTERS AGREED ON THE POLICIES THEY WILL ADOPT DURING 1953 TO DO THAT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE POLICY DECISIONS OF EACH NATION PROBABLY WILL BECOME GRADUALLY CLEAR ONLY AS EACH DISCLOSES ITS 1953 BUDGET.

MEANWHILE, A GROUP OF BRITISH FINANCIERS, BROUGHT TOGETHER BY THE NATIONALIZED BANK OF ENGLAND, SAID IT IS FORMING A NEW PRIVATE COMPANY TO HELP CHANNEL EXTRA CASH INTO APPROVED DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AROUND THE COMMONWEALTH.

BANKS, FINANCE HOUSES, SHIPPING, MINING, AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS ALL CHIPPED INTO THE NEW VENTURE WHICH WILL ACT AS AGENT TO FIND INVESTORS FOR THE PROJECTS. THE NEW COMPANY SAID IT HOPED TO GET SOME CASH FROM THE WORLD BANK.

1952

B5 Q

DURING THE ECONOMIC CONFERENCE, BRITAIN SUGGESTED THE COMMONWEALTH TRY TO GET PROVISIONS OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) WATERED DOWN SO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES MAY INCREASE THE TARIFF CONCESSIONS THEY ALLOW EACH OTHER AT THE EXPENSE OF NON-STERLING COUNTRIES.

ONE COMMONWEALTH NATION--PROBABLY CANADA--PROTESTED THIS PROPOSAL. OTHER NATIONS AT THE TALKS WERE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZELAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA.

THE MEETING FINALLY DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE BRITISH SUGGESTION PROVIDED ALL OTHER SIGNATORIES OF GATT AGREE.

SF452PES

B27 (SEG)
(180)

LONDON, DEC. 11-(AP)-BRITAIN'S TROUBLES IN KENYA COLONY HAVE MULTIPLIED STARTLINGLY IN ONE YEAR, A COLONIAL OFFICE REPORT SHOWED TODAY.

THE 146-PAGE REPORT ON THE BIG EAST AFRICAN COLONY--DEALING ONLY WITH THE SITUATION IN 1951--DEVOTED A SHORT THREE PARAGRAPHS TO THE MAU MAU SECRET SOCIETY. THE REPORT SAID THAT LAST YEAR "NO SERIOUS MANIFESTATIONS OF ITS ACTIVITIES CAME TO LIGHT."

IN THE 11 MONTHS SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THE MAU MAU, BUILDING UP ITS STRENGTH BY WITCHCRAFT INITIATION CEREMONIES, HAS SOUGHT TO DRIVE WHITE SETTLERS FROM KENYA.

IT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN WHICH MORE THAN 50 EUROPEANS AND AFRICANS HAVE BEEN KILLED. BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE RUSHED TROOPS TO THE COLONY AND ROUNDED UP MAU MAU LEADERS.

BUT IN 1951 THE MAU MAU WAS DISMISSED WITH THESE BRIEF REFERENCES:

"THE ANTI-EUROPEAN SECRET SOCIETY. THE MAU MAU. CONTINUED TO WORK UNDERGROUND, BUT NO SERIOUS MANIFESTATIONS OF ITS ACTIVITIES CAME TO LIGHT X X X"

"PROSECUTIONS AGAINST MEMBERS OF THE MAU MAU ORGANIZATION FOR FORCIBLY ADMINISTERING OATHS CONTINUED, AND, WHILE THERE WAS NO MARKED INCREASE IN ITS ACTIVITIES, IT CANNOT BE SAID THAT COUNTER PROPAGANDA MATERIALLY LED TO THEIR DECREASE.

"NO SUBVERSIVE ACTION APART FROM THE ACTUAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE OATH CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO ITS MEMBERS."

ALL IN ALL, THE REPORT CONCLUDED, THE YEAR 1951 WAS ONE OF "PROGRESS."

JF605AES

30.24- 7405

praises of Dedan Mungo, former treasurer of the Kenya African Union who

was jailed in 1950 for administering the Mau Mau oath.

Defense Lawyer D. N. Pritt objected strenuously when [redacted] Blackell displayed the songbook. Pritt said it contained nothing which [redacted] bearing on the case. Specifically objecting to the song about Mungo, Pritt insisted that sort of evidence showed "an extension of a very great prejudice."

"The first fact," Pritt said, "is that Mau Mau was a legal body until 1950."

PRECEDE LONDON DAY [redacted]

Kenya

1952

Nairobi, Kenya, Dec. 11--(AP)--[redacted] court trying native leader Jomo (Burning Spear) Kenyatta had a song-fest today. His defense objected strenuously.

Oxford-educated Kenyatta and five other Africans are being tried in nearby Kapenguria on charges of managing the secret Mau Mau Society, anti-white terroristic organization.

A songbook in the native dialect used by the Kikuyu African Tribe was introduced by Police Inspector W. J. Blackell. Authorities in this British colony claim Mau Mau draws much of its support from the Kikuyus.

One of the songs, translated for the benefit of the court, sang that whites

Meanwhile, authorities disclosed the arrest of eight Kikuyus, including women, in connection with the slaying Tuesday of an Indian shopkeeper, Onmadani, on a sisal estate near Thika. The Indian was killed by a group of natives. The authorities said the women arrested were found with property believed stolen from Onmadani's shop.

1952

In the wave of terrorism which has swept Kenya in recent months, not only whites but also non-whites connected with the residences and businesses

WAIT FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC EXPERTS FROM BONN

of white settlers have been slain.

Using new emergency powers, colonial authorities have seized cattle belonging to Kikuyus living illegally on government land through which the native group passed on their way to kill the Indian shopkeeper. Cattle still represent much of the wealth of the natives.

Sir Evelyn Baring, Kenya governor, was flying to London tonight to report on the emergency situation in the colony to Oliver Luttelton, British colonial secretary.

1952

Michael Blunder, a leader the white-elected members of Kenya's Legislative Council, told a meeting at Njoro tonight that Baring's trip was "an indictment of our government on the spot." He asked "how on earth can control an emergency by flying 5,000 miles away?"

apl. thru 3rd 2000.
reh 542p.

A24 (220)
LONDON, DEC.11-(AP)-"WRONG ADDRESS" IS RUSSIA'S ANSWER TO THE AMERICAN NOTE TO MOSCOW DEMANDING RETURN OF THE CARGO PLANE FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY 13 MONTHS AGO.
THE MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT SAID SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK RECEIVED THE NOTE YESTERDAY FROM U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ELIM O'SHAUGHNESSY AND RETURNED IT TO THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WITH THIS MEMO:
"I RETURN HEREWITH YOUR NOTE NO.473 OF 10TH DECEMBER AS WRONGLY ADDRESSED SINCE IT DEALS WITH AN AMERICAN C-47 TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT WHICH IN NOVEMBER, 1951, VIOLATED THE FRONTIERS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLES' REPUBLIC AND WHICH WAS CONFISCATED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TOGETHER WITH ALL ITS CONTENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DECISION OF THE BUDAPEST MILITARY TR BUNAL."
SOVIET FIGHTERS FORCED THE PLANE AND ITS FOUR-MAN CREW DOWN IN HUNGARY WHEN IT GOT LOST ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA.
IT WAS ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES LEARNED WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE PLANE AND CREW. THEN RUSSIA BROKE THE NEWS THAT THEY WERE BEING HELD IN HUNGARY BECAUSE THE PLANE'S EQUIPMENT INDICATED THEY WERE TRYING TO PARACHUTE SPIES AND AGENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE FOUR FLIERS WERE RELEASED DEC.28, 1951, AFTER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PAID, UNDER PROTEST, THEIR FINE OF $123,605.
IN NOTES TO HUNGARY AND RUSSIA YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED RETURN OF THE PLANE AND ITS CONTENTS, OR THE PAYMENT OF ITS $98,779 ESTIMATED VALUE.
WASHINGTON SAID THE NOTES WERE PRELIMINARY TO LEGAL ACTION, POSSIBLY BEFORE THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE.

JB620PES

A47
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
LONDON, DEC.11-(AP)-A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY EXPERT TALKED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CHIEFS TONIGHT ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK.
INFORMANTS SAID THEY BELIEVED PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN CLEARING THE WAY FOR A NEW AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCK.
PAUL NITZE, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY PLANNING COMMITTEE, MET WITH SIR PIERSON DIXON, UNDERSECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NITZE AND DIXON EXCHANGED THEIR GOVERNMENTS' VIEWS ON THE OIL PROBLEM AND THE AMERICAN BROUGHT DIXON "UP TO DATE ON UNITED STATES THINKING ON THE MATTER."

JB/WW752PES

B46 (Q)
LONDON, DEC.11-(AP)-PAUL NITZE, A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY EXPERT, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY TO SOUND OUT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON WAYS OF SOLVING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL STALEMATE.
NITZE WILL HOLD PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS AIMED AT LAYING THE GROUND-WORK FOR TALKS LATER BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IN PARIS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
ACHESON AND EDEN HAVE ARRANGED TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM DURING NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGNIZATION (NATO) SESSIONS STARTING MONDAY.
NITZE TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT THAT HE BRINGS NO PLAN FOR SOLVING THE BRITISH-IRAN DISPUTE.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID NITZE IS EXPECTED TO "ACQUAINT US WITH THE LATEST STATE OF MIND OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT." HE ADDED "WE MAY GET FURTHER INDICATIONS OF MR.ACHESON'S INTENTIONS."
IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE SHORTNESS OF NITZE'S VISIT PRECLUDED ANY EXTENSIVE DISCUSSIONS. ONE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID NITZE'S TALK WILL "BE MORE IN THE NATURE OF A REFRESHER," A QUICK SURVEY OF THE POSITION AS THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS SEE IT TO DATE.
MEANWHILE, R.R.STOKES, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO SPOKE FOR THE FORMER BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH PERSIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, TOLD THE LEFTIST MAGAZINE TRIBUNE:
"I BELIEVE THAT IF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WANTED TO BUY CRUDE OIL FROM PERSIA NOW DR.MOSSADEGH WOULD AGREE."
BUT STOKES ADDED "THE FACT OF THE MATTER IS THAT THE COMPANY PROBABLY DOESN'T WANT CRUDE OIL ANY MORE FROM PERSIA, HAVING REPLACED THEIR LOSSES FROM OTHER OIL FIELDS."
TRIBUNE IS PUBLISHED BY FOLLOWERS OF ANEURIN BEVAN, LEFTIST REBEL LEADER IN THE LABOR PARTY. STOKES NEGOTIATED WITH MOSSADEGH AS LABOR GOVERNMENT LORD PRIVY SEAL.

N948AES

A16
NIGHT LEAD NATO (500)

1952

BY TOM MASTERSON
PARIS, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE MILITARY LEADERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD AGREED UPON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A REVISED STRATEGIC PLAN FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE. THE PLAN ALSO INCLUDED:
THE POSSIBLE USE OF WEST GERMAN AND YUGOSLAV ARMED FORCES.
A NEW NAVAL COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
GEN. CHARLES FOULKES OF CANADA, CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE 14-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), MADE THESE POINTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE SAID THE MILITARY CHIEFS ALSO HAD AGREED ON THE COMMANDER FOR THE NEW MEDITERRANEAN SETUP--AFTER A TWO-YEAR DEADLOCK BETWEEN BRITAIN

WW422PES

AND THE UNITED STATES--BUT REFUSED TO GIVE HIS NAME.
HIGHLY PLACED NATO SOURCES SAID ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN, COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN FLEET AND A THIRD COUSIN OF THE LATE KING GEORGE VI, IS SLATED FOR THE JOB.
IN DISCLOSING THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS NOW FIGURE IN THE ALLIES' NEW STRATEGIC PLANS, FOULKES POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS REQUIRED BY LAW TO WITHHOLD FROM OTHER NATIONS ITS INFORMATION ON ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.
BUT THIS "DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH MAKING MILITARY PLANS," HE SAID. "WE DON'T NEED TO KNOW WHAT'S INSIDE THEM TO KNOW WHAT THEY WILL DO AS A MILITARY WEAPON."
SOME OF EUROPE'S MILITARY MEN, FEELING THEIR FINANCIAL RESOURCES WOULD NOT PERMIT NATO TO MEET ITS TARGET OF 98 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1954, AS SET AT LISBON EARLY THIS YEAR, HAVE BEEN CASTING AN EYE TOWARD ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE HOPE THEY MIGHT LIGHTEN THE DEMANDS FOR ARMED MANPOWER.
CONSIDERATION OF THE USE OF WEST GERMAN AND YUGOSLAV ARMED FORCES APPARENTLY IS IN THE SAME PATTERN. YUGOSLAVIA HAS NO FORMAL ALLIANCE WITH THE WESTERN NATIONS, AND WEST GERMANY'S MANPOWER HAS NOT YET BEEN COMMITTED BY RATIFICATION OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY PACT.
FOULKES SAID NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE MENTION OF YUGOSLAVIA AND WEST GERMANY BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE HERE "COVERED THE WHOLE FIELD OF INTELLIGENCE AND PLANNING."
HE ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT THE MILITARY COMMITTEE HAD APPROVED A VAST MILITARY BUILDING PROGRAM FOR 1953, REPORTED TO INCLUDE 35 MORE AIR FIELDS AT A COST OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS.

A17
HE REFUSED TO GIVE OUT DETAILS OF THE NEW MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND, BUT SAID IT COMPLETES THE COMMAND CHAIN OF THE VAST NATO SETUP.
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE MILITARY COMMITTEE'S DECISION GOES AS A RECOMMENDATION TO THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, WHICH MEETS HERE DEC. 15. NATO SOURCES SAID THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE COUNCIL WOULD ACCEPT THE RECOMMENDATION.
MOUNTBATTEN WAS SAID TO BE ACCEPTABLE TO ALL THE NATIONS MOST CONCERNED WITH DEFENSE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN--BRITIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY. 1952
HE WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.
SO WILL U.S. ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, SOUTHERN ALLIED COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT NAPLES.
THE TWO COMMANDS THUS WILL NOT OVERLAP, NATO SOURCES SAID.
CARNEY'S OVERALL COMMAND INCLUDES THE LAND AND AIR FORCES OF THE SOUTHERN SECTOR, AS WELL AS THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
A THE TIME OF CARNEY'

AT THE TIME OF CARNEY'S APPOINTMENT IN JUNE, 1950, THE QUESTION OF AN ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER WAS LEFT OPEN. PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, RALLYING TO THE DEFENSE OF BRITAIN'S SEA TRADITIONS, HAS INSISTED THAT HIS COUNTRY'S INTEREST IN MAINTAINING COMMUNICATIONS WITH HER EMPIRE THROUGH THE SEA DEMANDED THE APPOINTMENT OF A BRITON.
U.S. NAVY MEN WANTED AN AMERICAN BECAUSE THE SIXTH FLEET IS THE LARGEST NAVAL FORCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
FOULKES' STATEMENT THAT THE AGREEMENT COMPLETES NATO'S COMMAND CHAIN RAISED QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN AS TO WHAT HAPPENED TO A PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND.
"I DOUBT THAT IT IS IN NATO TERRITORY," FOULKES REPLIED.
THE PROBLEM, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN DISCUSSED AT BOTH THE MILITARY AND MINISTERIAL LEVEL IN NATO.
WD552PES

30.24- 7407

A176
PARIS, DEC. 11-(AP)-GEN. CHARLES FOULKE OF CANADA, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE COMMITTEE HAS AGREED TO SET UP A NEW NAVAL COMMAND IN THE MEDITTERANEAN.
LORD ADMIRAL LORD MOUNTBATTEN OF GREAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN SLATED FOR TTHE JOB, ACCORDING TO UNOFFICIAL REPORTS.
GEN. FOUKE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE MINISTERS OF THE 14 NATO NATIONS IN PARIS NEXT WEEK.

(2ND GRAF READ AT BEGINNING ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN OF ETC)
FD152PES

(220)
PARIS, DEC.11-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THE MILITARY OBJECTIVES NEEDED TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF WESTERN EUROPE "ARE OBTAINABLE AND SO HELP US GOD THEY WILL BE ATTAINED."
RIDGWAY MADE HIS REMARKS AT AN AMERICAN CLUB LUNCHEON ONLY A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE OPENING OF NEXT WEEK'S ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MEETING.
MINISTERS FROM THE 14 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS ARE ASSEMBLING IN PARIS FOR THE MEETING AND THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE, WHICH WOUND UP ITS SESSIONS LAST NIGHT, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE APPROVED RIDGWAY'S MILITARY PLANS FOR NEXT YEAR AND EVEN 1954.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID WESTERN EUROPE IS STILL "FAR SHORT OF THE ROCK BOTTOM MINIMUM MILITARY REQUIREMENTS TO DEFEND ITSELF."
RIDGWAY WAS REFERRING TO 1952 NATO MILITARY TARGETS OF 25 FIRST LINE DIVISIONS AND 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS. AMERICAN ARMY MEN HAVE SAID THE EUROPEAN NATIONS FAILED TO PROVIDE ALL OF THE 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS. NEXT YEAR'S TARGET IS 70 DIVISIONS AND 98 FOR 1954.
RIDGWAY SERVED NOTICE ON THE NATO MINISTERS HE WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR THOSE TARGETS.
"UNTIL WE DO HAVE THE MINIMUM MILITARY ESSENTIALS," THE SOLDIER SAID, "NO COMMANDER CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SAFETY OF A CONTINENT COULD FOR ONE MOMENT BE SATISFIED AND COULD FOR ONE MOMENT STOP PRESSING THE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES CONCERNED FOR WHAT I BELIEVE TO BE NECESSARY."

HE ADDED THAT HE HAD GIVEN THE POLITICIANS "AN HONEST AND OBJECTIVE ESTIMATE OF THOSE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS."
BD959AES NM 1952

B43 (Q)
CHAUMONT, FRANCE, DEC.11-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY IDENTIFIED AN AMERICAN AIRMAN KILLED IN A PARACHUTE LEAP DEC.4 AS FIRST LT. THOMAS H.OWEN OF OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.
A SPOKESMAN OF THE 48TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING SAID OWEN JUMPED FROM AN F-84 JET FIGHTER BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE PILOT'S DIFFICULTIES WERE BEFORE HE BAILED OUT.
SC825AES

A79
LAON, FRANCE, DEC. 11-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A. LOVETT TODAY VISITED A U.S AIR BASE NEAR HERE. LOVETT IS IN FRANCE FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONVENING MONDAY IN PARIS.
VP955PES

WAY FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC EXPERTS WHICH BONN

A33

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, DEC.11-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY PARLIAMENT SOON WILL BE ASKED TO RATIFY THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY.

FOREIGN MINISTER J.W.BEYEN TOLD THE SECOND CHAMBER (HOUSE OF COMMONS) TODAY THE RATIFICATION BILL, NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE STATE COUNCIL, WILL SOON REACH PARLIAMENT.

AFTER APPROVAL BY THE SECOND CHAMBER, THE BILL WILL GO TO THE FIRST CHAMBER (SENATE).

THE EDC TREATY WOULD SET UP AN ARMY WITH WEST GERMAN, FRENCH, ITALIAN, DUTCH, BELGIAN AND LUXEMBOURG TROOPS.

JB656PES

A46

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, DEC.11-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY APPROVED A MILITARY PROGRAM GIVING BELGIUM 180,000 MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES NEXT YEAR IN ADDITION TO 30,000 IN ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE.

THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM NOW GOES TO THE SENATE. x468.2

JB750PES

S3

(320)

1952

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 11-(AP)-DR.BROCK CHISHOLM OF CANADA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE WOULD RETIRE AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) NEXT JULY 21. HE HAS DIRECTED THE ORGANIZATION'S WORK SINCE IT BEGAN FORMING IN 1946.

THE WHO ASSEMBLY EARLIER THIS YEAR ASKED DR.CHISHOLM TO ACCEPT AN EXTENSION OF HIS FIVE-YEAR TERM WHICH EXPIRES NEXT JULY. HE COULD NOT ACCEPT THIS OFFER, HE SAID TODAY, "AFTER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF ALL THE FACTORS INVOLVED."

"A PERMANENT ORGANIZATION SHOULD NOT HAVE THE SAME HEAD FOR TOO LONG, PARTICULARLY AT THE BEGINNING OF ITS HISTORY," HE SAID IN A MESSAGE TO THE 1,200 MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"THE ORGANIZATION IS WELL ESTABLISHED, ITS PROGRAM AND ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES HAVE BEEN PROVEN SOUND AND ARE WIDELY ACCEPTED. X X X AND THE SECRETARIAT IS NOW WELL EQUIPPED IN EXPERIENCED AND CAPABLE PERSONNEL AND IS THOROUGHLY ABLE TO CARRY ALL ITS APPROPRIATE RESPONSIBILITIES. IN EVERY WAY, IT APPEARS THAT WHO IS IN VERY GOOD CONDITION TO STAND THE MINOR STRAIN OF A CHANGE IN THE PERSON OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL," HE ADDED.

DR.JUAN SALCEDO, PHILIPPINE HEALTH MINISTER AND THIS YEAR'S PRESIDENT OF THE WHO ASSEMBLY, EXPRESSED IN A LETTER HIS "DEEP REGRET" OVER DR.CHISHOLM'S DECISION TO RETIRE AND SAID THE ORGANIZATION WOULD THEREBY "LOSE ITS GREATEST EXPONENT IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD HEALTH."

DR.CHISHOLM IS 56 YEARS OLD AND A FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF HEALTH OF CANADA. DURING WORLD WAR II, HE WAS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE CANADIAN ARMY MEDICAL SERVICES. FROM 1934 TO 1940 HE WAS A PRACTISING PSYCHIATRIST IN TORONTO.

THE WHO EXECUTIVE BOARD WILL MEET NEXT JANUARY TO CONSIDER NOMINATIONS FOR DR.CHISHOLM'S SUCCESSOR, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE ANUAL ASSEMBLY IN MAY.

LS909AES

B72 (Q)

BERLIN, DEC.11-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT FORMER NAZI GENERAL OTTO ERNST REMDER, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, MUST SERVE A THREE-MONTH TERM FOR DEFAMING THE 1944 BOMB PLOTTERS ATAINST HITLER AS TRAITORS.

THE COURT'S FIFTH CHAMBER IN WEST BERLIN REJECTED THE NEO-NAZI LEADER'S APPEAL, DECLARING HIS OBJECTIONS AGAINST THE SLANDER VERDICT RETURNED LAST MARCH BY A BRUNSWICK COURT WERE "UNFOUNDED."

COURT PRESIDENT DR.RICHARD NEUMANN SAID THE MEN WHO MADE THE ABORTIVE PLOT ON HITLER JULY 20, 1944, HAD ACTED OUT OF LOVE FOR THEIR FATHERLAND AND REGARDLESS OF THE RISKS INVOLVED. THEREFORE, HE DECLARED, REMER'S STATEMENT THAT THESE MEN WERE TRAITORS TO THEIR FATHERLAND CONSTITUTES SLANDER, AS RULED BY THE BRUNSWICK COURT.

WITH THIS SUPREME COURT DECISION, THE VERDICT BECOMES EFFECTIVE AND REMER WILL HAVE TO SERVE THE PRISON TERM IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

JM1042AES

A45

BERLIN, DEC.11-(AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN TODAY RETURNED AS "MISSENT" AN AMERICAN CHRISTMAS FOOD PARCEL ADDRESSED TO WALTER LINSE, KIDNAPED WEST BERLIN LAWYER. HE WAS DRAGGED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN LAST JULY.

THE PACKAGE WAS SENT AS A GIFT YESTERDAY BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY VIA THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSIONER, GEN.CHUIKOV, FOR DELIVERY ONWARD.

JB749PES

1952

B21

(Q) (260)

BERLIN, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, SERGEI DENGIN, REFUSED TODAY TO SUPPLY INFORMATION ON A MISSING AMERICAN OFFICER AND TWO SOLDIERS SUPPOSED TO BE HELD IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN, AT THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS, DENGIN EVADED A CONCLUSIVE

[illegible] BRITAIN

[illegible]52PES

ANSWER TO THE QUESTION ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF MISSING LT. HORACE J. SINCORE, PVT. RAYMOND MICHALOWSKY AND PVT. LIEUTENANT (CQ) NIGHT.

LT. SINCORE, SIXTH U.S. INFANTRY REGIMENT OFFICER, STATIONED IN BERLIN, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE NOV. 24 WHEN HE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE INADVERTENTLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE SOVIET ZONE. SOVIET AUTHORITIES SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE MISSING OFFICER.

DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF MICHALOWSKY AND NIGHT, MISSING SINCE NOV. 26, HAVE NOT BEEN ANSWERED SO FAR. THE SOLDIERS WERE SEEN LAST BY A GERMAN WITNESS WHO SAID THEY WERE MARCHED OFF BY A SOVIET SOLDIER AND EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE AT A SOVIET ZONE RAILWAY STATION.

TODAY'S INTERVIEW WAS REQUESTED BY DENGIN, WHO LODGED ANOTHER PROTEST AGAINST THE U.S. GRANT OF ASYLUM TO ALEXANDER KULIKOV, FORMER RED ARMY MAN, WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN TWO WEEKS AGO.

GEN. MATHEWSON DENIED SOVIET CHARGES THAT U.S. OFFICIALS HAD COERCED THE SOLDIER TO SIGN A RENUNCIATION OF HIS SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AND DESERT THE SOVIET ARMY. MATHEWSON STRESSED THAT THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED VOLUNTARILY AND THAT "IT IS FIRMLY ESTABLISHED U.S. POLICY TO GRANT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ANYONE WHO ASKS FOR IT."

KS655PES

B1 Q

--17--

1952

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (280)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.11-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REJECTED TONIGHT A SOCIALIST CHARGE THAT HE HAD PUT IMPROPER PRESSURE ON THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TO FORCE THROUGH PARLIAMENT HIS TREATIES FOR ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY SOCIALIST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN WILHELM MELLIES, WHO ALSO DECLARED ADENAUER WAS PLANNING TO REFORM THE COURT TO MAKE IT MORE OBEDIENT TO HIS WISHES.

THE 76-YEAR OLD CHANCELLOR CALMLY READ A BRIEF PREPARED STATEMENT IN REPLY. HE DENIED HE HAD PUT PRESSURE ON FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO MAKE HIM WITHDRAW FROM THE COURT HIS REQUEST FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY PACT. HE SAID--AS THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF HAS SAID--THAT HEUSS ACTED ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE AND OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

HEUSS WITHDREW HIS REQUEST YESTERDAY LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE 23-JUDGE COURT RULED THAT ITS FINDING IN HIS CASE CONCERNING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATIES WOULD BE BINDING IN TEST CASES TO BE HEARD LATER BY ITS 11-JUDGE BRANCHES. THESE INCLUDE ONE PRESENTED BY ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT. ADENAUER FEARED THAT THE FULL COURT MIGHT RULE AGAINST THE TREATIES, SO A TWO-THIRDS VOTE RATHER THAN A SIMPLE MAJORITY WOULD BE NEEDED FOR RATIFICATION.

THE WITHDRAWAL CLEARED THE WAY FOR ADENAUER'S SUIT TO BE HEARD BY THE NO. 2 CHAMBER, DEALING WITH APPEALS FROM FEDERAL ORGANS, WHICH IS GENERALLY REGARDED HERE AS FAVORABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT. HIS SUIT ASKS FOR A RULING WHETHER THE TREATIES CAN BE ADOPTED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY. THE FINAL VOTE COMES NEXT MONTH.

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO OPPOSE REARMAMENT, CHARGED THAT THE JOCKEYING WAS INTERVENTION IN A PENDING COURT CASE THAT HAD "DRAWN THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT INTO A POLITICAL DISPUTE." THE WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT, ELECTED BY THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, IS REGARDED AS ABOVE PARTY POLITICS.

ADENAUER DECLARED THAT IN HIS VIEW THERE WAS NO QUARREL WITH THE COURT NOR WAS THERE A GOVERNMENT CRISIS.

SF413PES

30.24- 7409

A111

(300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.11-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS FLARED UP AGAIN IN PARLIAMENT TODAY. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST OPPOSITION ACCUSED HIM OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT IN ORDER TO GET APPROVAL OF TREATIES FOR ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

SOCIALIST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN WILHELM MELLIES READ A SHARP STATEMENT IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) IN WHICH HE ACCUSED ADENAUER OF CREATING A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS IN ORDER TO SAVE HIS OWN GOVERNMENT. MELLIES ALSO CHARGED THAT ADENAUER PLANNED TO TRY TO REFORM THE COURT IN ORDER TO MAKE IT OBEDIENT TO HIS AIMS.

THE SOCIALIST CHARGES CAUSED A TUMULT. THE SESSION WAS SUSPENDED 45 MINUTES TO LET THE ADENAUER FORCES FRAME AN ANSWER. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IMMEDIATELY RUSHED FROM HIS OFFICE TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO HOLD A HURRIED CAUCUS WITH HIS FLOOR LEADERS.

THE SOCIALIST CHARGES CAUSED A TUMULT. THE SESSION WAS SUSPENDED 45 MINUTES TO LET THE ADENAUER FORCES FRAME AN ANSWER. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER IMMEDIATELY RUSHED FROM HIS OFFICE TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO HOLD A HURRIED CAUCUS WITH HIS FLOOR LEADERS.

THE SOCIALISTS CHARGED ADENAUER HAD PRESSURED FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS INTO WITHDRAWING FROM THE SUPREME COURT HIS REQUEST FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE TREATIES WITH THE WEST.

BY WITHDRAWING HIS CASE THE PRESIDENT GAVE RIGHT-OF-WAY BEFORE THE COURT TO A SUIT FILED BY ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT COALITION FORCES. THIS SUIT IS PLACED BEFORE ONLY ONE CHAMBER OF THE TWO-CHAMBER COURT. IT IS A CHAMBER IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO OBTAIN A FAVORABLE VERDICT. THE ADENAUER SUIT ASKS FOR A RULING WHETHER THE TREATIES CAN BE ADOPTED BY A SIMPLE PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY--IN EFFECT, WHETHER THEY ARE CONSTITUTIONAL.

"THUS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS INTERVENED IN A PENDING COURT CASE," THE SOCIALIST STATEMENT DECLARED, "AND IT HAS DRAWN THE FEDERAL PRESIDENT AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT INTO A POLITICAL DISPUTE."

THE GERMAN PRESIDENT, WHO IS ELECTED BY THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, IS REGARDED AS ABOVE PARTY POLITICS. THE INFANT FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ALSO IS REGARDED AS AN INDEPENDENT BODY WHICH SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO POLITICAL PRESSURES.

BD1045AES

B73 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.11-(AP)-AFTER THREE WEEKS OF CONSULTATIONS HERE, WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES TODAY PREPARED TO APPROACH THE ARAB STATES FOR "PEACE" TALKS TO STAVE OFF A THREATENED TRADE BOYCOTT.

THE ARABS HAVE WARNED THEY MAY BREAK ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH GERMANY IF BONN GOES THROUGH WITH ITS AGREEMENT TO PAY 775 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL IN RESTITUTION FOR WRONGS DONE THE JEWS DURING THE NAZI ERA.

1952

SOME ARAB GOVERNMENTS AND BUSINESS FIRMS HAVE ALREADY EXERTED HEAVY PRESSURE BY CANCELLING CONTRACTS WITH GERMAN FIRMS AND STALLING OFF NEGOTIATIONS FOR FORMAL TRADE AGREEMENTS.

GUENTHER PAWELKE, GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, IS SCHEDULED TO FLY BACK TO CAIRO THIS WEEKEND TO PRESENT TO EGYPTIAN PREMIER MOHAMED NAGUIB BONN'S PLANS FOR ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO THE ARAB STATES. THE GERMANS WERE REPORTED TO PLAN OFFERS OF EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID FOR INDUSTRIAL AND ENGINEERING PROJECTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.

DR.PAWELKE'S TALKS WITH GEN.NAGUIB ARE EXPECTED TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A LARGE DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC EXPERTS WHICH BONN

PLANS TO SEND SOON TO VISIT THE INDIVIDUAL ARAB STATES.
GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID IT APPEARED NOW THAT THE ISRAELI REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WOULD NOT BE RATIFIED BY THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT BEFORE SPRING, AS THE BUNDESTAG ADJOURNS FOR A CHRISTMAS RECESS TONIGHT AND FACES A HEAVY WORK SCHEDULE ON ITS RETURN IN MIDAJANUAY.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT, STANDING FIRM BY ITS PACT, HOPES TO USE THE INTERVENING TIME TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE ARABS.
JM1046AES

B103 (Q)
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, DEC. 11-(AP)-WALTER J.DONNELLY, RETIRING U. S. :9..8''89,34 8, GERMANY, LEFT HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR NEW YORK. HE WILL SPEND THE NEXT THREE WEEKS AT THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT. DONNELLY, A VETERAN OF 30 YEARS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, RESIGNED TO ENTER PRIVATE BUSINESS. SAMUEL REBER, DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER, WILL BE ACTING COMMISSIONER PENDING A NEW APPOINTMENT.
K203PES

B93 Q (390)
BY DON DOANE 1952
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE HIGHEST U.S. JUDGE IN GERMANY ISSUED "AN OPEN AND EMPHATIC PROTEST AGAINST THE CONTINUED CONFINEMENT" OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TODAY AND DEMANDED HIS IMMEDIATE RELEASE ON BAIL.
IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO NEWS CORRESPONDENTS, CHIEF JUSTICE WILLIAM CLARK OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT OF APPEALS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE CASE OF ROBERT E.BOWEN OF SPOKANE, WASH.
"HE HAS BEEN HELD IN GERMAN PRISONS IN RASTATT AND KAISERSLAUTERN IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF GERMANY FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS WITHOUT TRIAL AND WITHOUT AN OPPORTUNITY TO OFFER REASONABLE BAIL FOR HIS RELEASE," CLARK SAID.
"IT IS NOT MY FUNCTION TO ASCRIBE BLAME FOR THE DEPRIVATION OF BOWEN'S LIBERTY. I SIMPLY SAY THAT IN MY OPINION HE SHOULD BE RELEASED ON REASONABLE BAIL AND AT ONCE."
BOWEN IS CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION--THE ENTIRE BUILDING PROGRAM OF THE U.S. ARMY IN WESTERN GERMANY. BUT U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAS ANNOUNCED THAT BIG DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS HANDLED BY HIS CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY ARE BEING INVESTIGATED FOR SUSPECTED "IRREGULARITIES."
ROBERT N.HARMS OF WINTER PARK, FLA., TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF BOWEN'S COMPANY, ALSO WAS ARRESTED AND DENIED BAIL UNTIL U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY INTERVENED AND OBTAINED HIS RELEASE.
INFORMED OF JUDGE CLARK'S PROTEST, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID "WE ARE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH JUDGE CLARK. BOWEN SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN HELD SO LONG WITHOUT BAIL. THE HIGH COMMISSION IS MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE."
HOWEVER, THE HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT BOWEN'S CASE IS BEFORE THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY AND "AMERICAN AUTHORITIES CAN NOT TELL THE FRENCH WHAT TO DO."
BOTH BOWEN AND HARMS ARE TRYING TO OBTAIN TRANSFER OF THEIR CASES TO U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS.
HARMS CHARGED GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO DRIVE THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING COMPANY OUT OF BUSINESS TO GET MORE DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR GERMAN FIRMS.
HIS CASE, INVOLVING A CHARGE OF SMUGGLING GERMAN CURRENCY INTO SWITZERLAND, IS BEFORE A GERMAN COURT AND HE COMPLAINED THAT HE COULD NOT GET A FAIR TRIAL FROM THE GERMANS. HIS CHARGES WERE DENIED BY GERMAN AUTHORITIES.
SINCE BOTH BOWEN AND HARMS ARE CIVILIANS, THEIR CHANCES OF GETTING THEIR CASES TRANSFERRED TO U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS SEEMED DIM TONIGHT. THE U.S. ARMY RULED THAT HARMS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY. IF SUCH A CONNECTION HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN ENTITLED TO HAVE HIS CASE HEARD BEFORE AN AMERICAN COURT.
HARMS STILL HAS A SUIT PENDING FOR A COURT RULING ON HIS STATUS.
WB740PES

Augsburg, Germany, Dec. 11—(AP)—U.S. Army Pvt. Tommy L. Bryson, 19, a Negro from [redacted] (4317 Sherwood Ave.) Columbus, Ga., was sentenced by a court martial today to life imprisonment for raping a German woman and inciting a riot.

Trial of Pvt. Otis J. Pugh of (3169 79th St.) Birmingham, Ala., [redacted] on the same charges will begin tomorrow.

Court martial verdicts are subject to review by higher army authorities.

Bryson and Pugh were accused of leading a group of U.S. Negro soldiers into a German workers canteen at Johenfels, near Regensburg, Thanksgiving night. The prosecution charged that the defendants kidnapped Mrs. Anna Maria Krems, 24, at gunpoint after driving off German workmen who had tried to protect her.

1952

Mrs. Krems, mother of two children, testified that Bryson had raped her once and Pugh [redacted], each by turn threatening her with the gun while the other attacked.

SF452PES

Night Lead Congress

Vienna, Austria, Dec. 11---(AP)--Even before it started the Kremlin's "greatest demonstration for peace in the history of mankind" appeared today to be a flop in which nobody but communists

After months of preparations on both sides of the iron curtain the "World Peace Congress" opens in Vienna's biggest concert hall tomorrow but nobody but communists appears to have showed up.

The communists have been attempting to spread the idea that the assembly would be as important in world history as the famous Congress of Vienna of 1815, the peace-making conference which settled the map of Europe for 100 years.

Strenuous attempts have been made to attract prominent non-communist delegates from all over the world.

But the communist press in Vienna today was unable to list any prominent foreign delegate other than well-known communists or persons who have attended other Moscow-inspired peace congresses in recent years.

There were such names as the "red dean" of Canterbury, Russian composer Dmitri Shostakovich, the Czech marathon runner Emil Zatopek, the French author, Louis Aragon, and Frederic Joliot-Curie, the ousted chief of France's atomic energy commission, but most well-known non-communists appeared to be staying away in droves.

30.24- 7411

need had been given to the

It seemed likely that the warnings of western governments, free trade unions and non-communist political parties that the Kremlin hopes to use the congress to slow divide the western powers and slow the rearmament.

The organizers appeared to be getting a bit discouraged. No official would say how many delegates had arrived, although 2,000 had been expected.

Austrian police were unable to check the names of new arrivals at Vienna's hotels, as required by law, because Russian authorities in the soviet and international sectors forbade it.

American embassy officials said that so far as they knew no American delegates were here.

apl 1830 ecs 545p

1952

A95
(400)
VIENNA, DEC.11-(AP)-RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TODAY WERE REPORTED OBSTRUCTING VIENNA POLICE FROM CHECKING ON THE NAMES OF DELEGATES TO THE KREMLIN-SPONSORED "WORLD CONGRESS OF PEOPLES FOR PEACE" WHICH OPENS IN VIENNA TOMORROW.
BUT WHILE THE RUSSIANS ACTED TO "PROTECT" THE DELEGATES, THE VIENNA POLICE THEMSELVES BRIEFLY ARRESTED FOR QUESTIONING 30 CATHOLIC YOUTHS PROTESTING AGAINST THE CONGRESS.
ALL PERSONS CHECKING IN AT VIENNA HOTELS ARE COMPELLED BY LAW TO FILL OUT REGISTRATION FORMS FOR POLICE.
THE RUSSIANS, IT WAS REPORTED, HAVE FORBIDDEN HOTEL POLICE FROM COLLECTING THE REGISTRATION FORMS IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF VIENNA AND ALSO IN THE INTERNATIONAL SECTOR, WHERE THE SOVIET TROOPS ARE IN MILITARY POLICE CONTROL THIS MONTH.
THE RUSSIAN ACTION WAS BELIEVED TAKEN TO PREVENT THE ARREST BY THE AUSTRIANS OF DELEGATES WHO MAY HAVE ENTERED THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY.
MANY DELEGATES FROM EAST EUROPE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CROSS THE IRON CURTAIN IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA UNDER THE PROTECTION OF SOVIET

TROOPS. THEY HAVE CHECKED IN AT HOTELS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF VIENNA. THEORETICALLY, THEY COULD BE ARRESTED IF POLICE DISCOVERED THEY DID NOT HAVE PROPER AUSTRIAN VISAS.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ITSELF HAS BRANDED THE CONGRESS AS A COMMUNIST AFFAIR AND THE AUSTRIAN POPULATION HAS BEEN URGED TO STAY AWAY FROM IT.

IN THE WEST, THE CONGRESS IS REGARDED AS A KREMLIN ATTEMPT TO SPLIT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND CUT DOWN WESTERN REARMAMENT EFFORTS.

DURING THE NIGHT, 30 CATHOLIC YOUTHS WERE PICKED UP BY POLICE AND LATER RELEASED IN SCATTERED AREAS OF THE CITY, INCLUDING THE BRITISH SECTOR.

POLICE SAID THE YOUTHS WERE DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST HANDBILLS AND POSTERS WITHOUT OFFICIAL PERMITS. ONE HANDBILL SAID:

"THESE DELEGATIONS DID NOT ARRIVE -- OUR PRISONERS OF WAR, STILL IN SIBERIA; INMATES OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN; WORKERS IN URANIUM MINES; TWO CARDINALS, 130 BISHOPS AND 10,000 CATHOLIC PRIESTS."

THE POLICE SAID THEY ALSO ARRESTED AND RELEASED TWO YOUTHS FROM THE PRO-COMMUNIST NATIONAL LEAGUE WHO WERE DISTRIBUTING LITERATURE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE A BID FOR AUSTRIAN SUPPORT FOR THE CONGRESS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A YEAR, THE SOVIET UNION RELEASED AUSTRIAN PRISONERS OF WAR. BUT FROM AMONG THOUSANDS THE AUSTRIANS CHARGE ARE HELD, ONLY 27 ARRIVED BACK HOME.

THE ORGANIZERS OF THE CONGRESS APPEARED SOMEWHAT DISAPPOINTED TODAY. THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN BUILT UP AS THE "GREATEST PEACE DEMONSTRATION IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND." BUT THE BIGGEST FOREIGN NAME THEY SO FAR HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PRODUCE IN VIENNA IS DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND'S SO-CALLED "RED" DEAN OF CANTERBURY.

THE FRENCH DELEGATION ARRIVED LAST NIGHT WITHOUT ANY OF THE BIG PERSONALITIES THAT THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAD PREDICTED.

JJ9AES

A9

(200 UP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY JOHN RODERICK

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC. 11-(AP)-FRENCH COLONIAL POLICE AND SOLDIERS TODAY BEAT BACK 2,000 ANGRY MOROCCAN DEMONSTRATORS MARCHING ON THE RUROPEAN QUARTER HERE TODAY AND JAILED 300 OF THEM.

THE MOB CHARGED, THROWING STONES, BUT THE POLICE SCATTERED THEM WITH CLUBS. IT WAS THE MAJOR OUTBREAK OF A FIFTH DAY OF RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS, APPARENTLY PROTESTING THE WHOLESALE ARREST OF NATIONALIST LEADERS BY THE FRENCH.

ONE ARAB WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WHEN OCCUPANTS OF AN AUTOMOBILE OPENED FIRE IN RABAT'S DOUAR AKKARI SECTION. THE CAR SPED AWAY. THE VICTIMS WERE PASSERSBY, AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF THE INCIDENT, AUTHORITIES SAID.

RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS CENTERING IN CASABLANCA ALREADY HAVE LED TO THE DEATHS OF SEVEN OF EIGHT EUROPEANS AND MANY MOROCCANS THIS WEEK.

FRENCH OFFICIALS, TRYING TO BREAK THE BACK OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS, TODAY BANNED THE COMMUNIST AND MORCCAN INDEPENDENCE (ISTIQLAL) PARTIES. THE BAN FOLLOWED BY ONLY A FEW HOURS OF MIDNIGHT ROUNDUP OF 26 TOP-LEVEN INDEPENDENCE PARTY LEADERS.

MOROCCAN COMMUNISTS WERE ROUNDED UP, HUSTLED INTO PLANES AND FLOWN TO FRANCE, WHILE THE ARAB NATIONALISTS WERE CONFINED IN POLICE-GUARDED QUARTERS IN MOROCCO'S SOUTHERN DESERT.

AMONG THOSE FLOWN TO FRANCE WAS A CITIZEN OF RUSSIA, MADAME TAMARA OUSS, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE MOROCCAN RAILWAY.

ARMORED CARS PATROLLED STREETS, LIGHT PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD IN THE BRIGHT SUNSHINE, AND FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION TROOPS PATROLLED NEAR CASABLANCA'S CENTRAL QUARRY, THE SCENE OF BLOODY RIOTING WHICH TOOK AT LEAST 200 LIVES SUNDAY AND MONDAY.

FRENCH OFFICIALS FOLLOWED TODAY'S ARRESTS WITH AN IMPOSING DISPLAY OF MILITARY FORCE IN CASABLANCA. THE ACTION CAME ON THE EVE OF THE MOSLEM FRIDAY SABBATH. THE INDEPENDENCE LEADERS HAD PREVIOUSLY CALLED FOR A DAY OF MOURNING TOMORROW WHEN MOSLEMS GO TO THEIR MOSQUES FOR PRAYER.

FRENCH TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT IN FORCE THROUGHOUT MOROCCO TO GUARD AGAINST ANY FRESH OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE TOMORROW.

SECURITY FORCES WERE ALERTED ALL OVER MOROCCO, BUT THE GREATEST SHOW OF STRENGTH WAS MOBILIZED IN CASABLANCA.

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS TONIGHT THAT FRANCE HAD ACCOMPLISHED MUCH GOOD IN MOROCCO BUT "BAD COUNSELORS" WERE TRYING TO LEAD THE MOROCCANS ALONG AN EVIL PATH.

THE MOROCCAN PASHA (NOMINAL RULER) OF RABAT ALSO APPEALED ON THE RADIO TO HIS FOLLOWERS TO FORGET ANY THOUGHTS OF VIOLENCE AND RETURN TO PEACEFUL PURSUITS.

LIFE IN CASABLANCA PROCEEDED ALMOST NORMALLY TODAY, BUT THE ARAB QUARTER OF THE CITY, WITH NARROW, DARK AND DIRTY STREETS, WAS HEAVILY PATROLLED BY POLICE. SHOPS WERE OPEN AND FOOD SUPPLIES CAME IN AS USUAL. A FEW BRIEF MEETINGS ADDRESSED BY SOAPBOX ORATORS WERE QUICKLY BROKEN UP BY POLICE.

MEANWHILE IN TUNISIA, FRANCE'S OTHER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE ALSO TROUBLED BY NATIONALIST DEMANDS AND VIOLENCE, POLICE ARRESTED SEVEN MEN AND ACCUSED THEM OF A LONG LIST OF CRIMES.

MMEPOGUSARVIRI

SEVEN MEN AND ACCUSED THEM OF A LONG LIST OF CRIMES.

POLICE SAID THE SEVEN HAD DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AT LEAST 10 BUILDINGS WITH EXPLOSIVES. IN ONE ALLEGED ATTACK, THE POLICE ADDED, A BOMB WAS THROWN OUTSIDE THE HOME OF TUNISIAN PREMIER SALAH EDDINE BACCOUCHE.

TODAY'S DRAGNET IN MOROCCO BAGGED ALL BUT A FEW OF THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY LEADERS. THOSE MISSED INCLUDED THREE MOROCCANS IN NEW YORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS MOHAMMED LYAZIDI, THE PARTY'S ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL. HE WAS ACTING AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN THE ABSENCE OF SECRETARY GENERAL AHMED BALAFREDJ, WHO IS ATTENDING U.N. MEETINGS DISCUSSING MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE.

THE NATIONALISTS DENY THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BLOODSHED, WHICH GREW OUT OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE MYSTERIOUS MURDER OF A LABOR LEADER OF TUNISIA, FARHAT HACHED, NEAR TUNIS LAST WEEK.

TROUBLE MAY BREAK OUT IN MOROCCO AGAIN THOUGH SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED, THE NOMINAL RULER, HAS APPEALED FOR CALM AND A FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HIS 8 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE AND THE FRENCH.

IN CASABLANCA, THE SITUATION WAS SO UNEASY THE FRENCH PUT ON A DISPLAY OF MILITARY FORCE.

TROOPS AND ARMOR PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS AND WARPLANES SCREAMED LOW OVER THAT COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL CENTER ON THE ATLANTIC 55 MILES SOUTHWEST OF RABAT. THE DISPLAY WAS INTENDED TO IMPRESS THE ARABS ON THE EVE OF A DAY OF MOURNING FOR THEIR DEAD, ESTIMATED AT FROM 200 TO 300.

AMID RUMORS THAN SEVERAL THOUSAND MOROCCANS WERE GATHERING SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, SOLDIERS AND POLICE MANNED BARRICADES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE NATIVE QUARTER OF THE CITY. SCHOOLS NEAR THE NATIVE QUARTER CLOSED IN THE AFTERNOON AND HOSPITAL STAFFS WERE PUT ON THE ALERT.

U.S. ARMY UNIFORMS DISAPPEARED FROM CASABLANCA'S STREETS. THERE ARE BIG AMERICAN AIR BASES IN MOROCCO AND THE 5,000 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL FROM THE NEARBY NOUACEUR BASE USUALLY THRONG CASABLANCA'S STREETS, BARS, DANCE HALLS AND MOVIES. BUT, FEARING INCIDENTS, U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE ORDERED ALL TO STAY ON THE FIELD.

MD-FD331PES

1952

1952

30.24- 7413

A147
(170)
FIRST LEAD MOROCCO
BY JOHN RODERICK

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC.11-(AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 26 MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS AND 12 FRENCH COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS AN AFTERMATH OF BLOODY RIOTING IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE FRENCHMEN WERE KICKED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AND FLOWN TO FRANCE. THE MOROCCANS, CONSTITUTING PRACTICALLY THE ENTIRE LEADERSHIP OF THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL PARTY, WERE INTERNED SOMEWHERE IN THE DESERT IN SOUTHERN MOROCCO. SOME OF THE LEADERS WERE IN NEW YORK, ATTENDING SESSIONS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CONSIDERING THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN PROBLEMS.

FOUR HUNDRED ARABS ARRESTED DURING THE RIOTS, WHICH DEVELOPED OVER A NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATION FOLLOWING THE MURDER IN TUNISIA OF LABOR LEADER FARHAT HACHED, WERE TURNED OVER FOR TRIAL IN THE COURT OF PASHA OF CASABLANCA.

THE FRENCH PARADED TROOPS THROUGH THE STREETS OF CASABLANCA TODAY IN A SHOW OF FORCE TO IMPRESS THE MOROCCANS, WHO PLANNED A DAY OF MOURNING TOMORROW FOR THEIR DEAD.

AMONG THOSE REPORTED ARRESTED WERE MOHAMMED LYAZIDI, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISTIQLAL; DADJ OAMAR BEN ABDELJELIL, MOHAMED GHAZI AND ABDERRAHIM BEN BOUABID, MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE; AND AHMED LYAZIDI, MERCHANT WHO HAD BEEN EXPELLED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FROM THE MOROCCAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT THESE NATIONALIST LEADERS HAD BEEN INTERNED AT SOME FRENCH POST IN THE DESERT.

FOUR OTHER MINOR LEADERS WERE ARRESTED: KACEM ZHIRI, ABDELKRIM HIJJI BOUBEKIR KADIRI AND AHMED CHERKAOUI.

SEVERAL COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING TAMARA OUSS, A RUSSIAN CITIZEN AND MEMBER OF THE MOROCCAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WERE ALSO PICKED UP.

EARLY REPORTS TODAY INDICATED QUIET PREVAILED IN THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF 8 1/2 MILLION INHABITANTS. 1952

FRENCH RESIDENT GEN. AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME TOLD A CROWD OF 40,000 PERSONS ATTENDING FUNERAL SERVICES YESTERDAY FOR FOUR OF THE EUROPEANS KILLED IN THE RIOTING THAT HE INTENDS TO KEEP IT THAT WAY.

GUILLAUME DENOUNCED ENEMIES OF FRANCE AND SOME OF "OUR FRIENDS" FOR SUPPORT OF THOSE HE SAID HAD CREATED THE DISORDER. THE REFERENCE TO "FRIENDS" WAS NOT EXPLAINED FURTHER BUT OBSERVERS ASSUMED IT WAS A SLAP AT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH ARE SUPPORTING THE AIRING OF THE TUNISIAN CASE IN THE U.N.

FRENCH OFFICIALS LATER ANNOUNCED 12 FRENCH COMMUNISTS, TERMED "DANGEROUS AGITATORS," HAD BEEN THROWN OUT AND FLOWN TO FRANCE.

THEY INCLUDED THE DIRECTOR OF A SCHOOL IN CASABLANCA, A SCHOOL TEACHER IN MARRAKESH, A CIVIL ENGINEER, A POST OFFICE EMPLOYE, AND FOUR RAILROAD WORKERS.

IN PARIS, THE SOCIALIST PARTY ISSUED A PROTEST AGAINST THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S "POLICY OF FORCE PRACTISED IN TUNISIA FOR ALMOST A YEAR."

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO ARE THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, BUT HAVE NO MINISTERS IN THE CABINET, CALLED FOR "LOYAL AND SINCERE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND MEN WHO REALLY REPRESENT TUNISIAN OPINION."

THE SOCIALISTS SAID THE SITUATION CAN'T GO ON AS IT IS WITHOUT DAMAGING FRENCH TUNISIAN RELATIONS BEYOND REPAIR AND "CREATING AN UNBRIDGABLE GULF BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ARAB AND ISLAMIC WORLD."
BD923AES

B81 (Q)
KX (160)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC.11-(AP)-THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE INDONESIAN ARMY STAFF DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE AND THE HEAD OF THE MILITARY POLICE WERE BEING OUSTED FOR THEIR PART IN ARMY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OCT.17.

THE CABINET OF PREMIER WILOPO SAID A WEEK AGO THAT COL.NASUTION, ARMY CHIEF-OF-STAFF, AND SEVERAL OTHER HIGH OFFICERS WOULD BE RELIEVED. THE MOVE WAS MADE IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE A CURRENT INTRA-ARMY DISPUTE THAT HAS THREATENED WILOPO'S GOVERNMENT. ONLY NASUTION HAD BEEN NAMED PRIOR TO TODAY AMONG THOSE ON THE WAY OUT.

THE DEPUTY CHIEF-OF-STAFF, LT.COL.SUTOKO, TOLD NEWSMEN AT BANDOENG THAT HE AND LT.COL.PARMAN, THE MILITARY POLICE HEAD, HAD RECEIVED THEIR DISMISSAL ORDERS FROM THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. SUTOKO SAID HE WOULD OBEY "ANY JUST DECISION" BUT ADDED THAT THE REMOVAL OF HIGH-LEVEL OFFICERS WOULD HAVE "SIGNIFICANT EFFECTS" ON THE ARMY.

WILOPO, RETURNING FROM AN ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF HIS NATIONALIST PARTY AT SOERABAJA, SAID HE AND PRESIDENT SOEKARNO HAD REACHED COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING ON THE CRITICAL ARMY PROBLEM IN A CONFERENCE ON BALI.
JB1125PES

B14 (SEG (400)

BOMBAY,INDIA, DEC. 11-(AP)-U.S. FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR R.EWING SAID TODAY THAT "A COMMON CONCERN FOR CHILDREN CAN BECOME A COMPELLING FORCE FOR WORLD UNDERSTANDING AND PEACE."

EWING WAS ADDRESSING DELEGATES FROM 26 NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS GATHERED HERE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY CONFERENCE ON CHILD WELFARE. PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OPENED THE WEEK-LONG MEETING DEC. 5.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL, WHOSE ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY REPUBLICAN REP. GROSS OF IOWA AS A "WASTE OF MONEY," SAID HE CAME HERE TO EXPRESS HIS FAITH IN THE WELFARE OF CHILDREN AS A FORCE FOR PEACE.

THIS FAITH, HE DECLARED, "PULLED ME HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD TO JOIN IN THIS CONFERENCE. THIS FAITH, I BELIEVE, IS WORTHY OF SHARING WITH YOU." 1952

"ONE OF THE BEST WAYS OF GAINING INSIGHT INTO OTHER PEOPLE IS TO STUDY THEIR WAYS OF CARING FOR CHILDREN," HE CONTINUED, ADDING, "THAT IS THE HIGH PURPOSE OF THIS CONFERENCE. IT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN BETTER TIMED, BETTER PLACED OR UNDER BETTER AUSPICES."

EWING SAID HE WAS HAPPY THE GROUP WAS MEETING IN INDIA, "A LAND SO OLD IN WISDOM AND SO YOUNG IN NATIONHOOD."

IN APPROACHING HER VAST PROBLEMS, HE SAID, INDIA HAS ONE GREAT ADVANTAGE: "BY OBSERVING THE WAY WE HAVE DEVELOPED OR FAILED TO DEVELOP OUR CHILD CARING PROGRAMS, YOU CAN IF YOU CHOOSE AVOID SOME OF THE MISTAKES WE HAVE MADE IN THE PAST."

DISCUSSING PROGRESS IN THAT FIELD IN AMERICA DURING THE PAST 50 YEARS, EWING EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN COMMON WITH THE REST OF THE WEST, HAD MADE ONE MISTAKE AS SHE EMERGED FROM AN AGRICULTURAL INTO AN INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY.

"WHILE WE CONCENTRATED ON BUILDING OUR ECONOMIC STRENGTH, WE LET OUT TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES FAR OUTSTRIP OUR MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RELATIONS. HAPPILY WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CATCH UP WITH AND CORRECT MANY OF THE UNFORTUNATE CONSEQUENCES OF OUR EARLIER NEGLECT.

"EVEN TO THOSE WHO CALCULATE THINGS IN THE MOST COLD AND CYNICAL TERMS, IT HAS BECOME CLEAR THAT NATIONAL WEALTH CANNOT BE BUILT WITH THE BODIES OF YOUNG CHILD LABORERS OR OF MOTHERS EXHAUSTED BY LONG HOURS OF WORK OR OF SICKLY AND TIRED FATHERS."

EWING WARNED INDIA THAT AS ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROCEEDS, STRONG

FAMILY BONDS WHICH NOW PREVAIL IN THE NATION WOULD BE WEAKENED AND "INCREASINGLY SUBSTITUTES FOR YOUR TRADITIONAL FAMILY CARE PATTERNS WILL HAVE TO BE DEVELOPED."

HE ADVISED THE WORLD'S NEW NATIONS TO BEGIN THEIR SOCIAL SERVICES FROM "GRASS ROOT" FOUNDATIONS AND PLEADED THAT TRAINING FOR SOCIAL WORKERS BE RECOGNIZED AS BEING AS ESSENTIAL AS THAT FOR DOCTORS AND TEACHERS.
TA/JF405AES NM HKUP

B44 (Q)
NEW DELHI , INDIA, DEC.11-(AP)-KING TRIBHUVANA OF NEPAL, WHO FLEW HERE LAST FRIDAY FOR TREATMENT OF A THROAT AILMENT, IS DUE TO RETURN TO KATMANDU, HIS CAPITAL, TOMORROW.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CALLED ON HIM TWICE AT THE NEPALESE EMBASSY ON MONDAY.
SC827AES

B12
-17- (Q)
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (280) 1952
BY JACK MACBETH

HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 11-(AP)-EMPHASIS OF THE VIETMINH COMMAND IN THE INDOCHINA WAR SEEMS TO HAVE SHIFTED TEMPORARILY FROM THE THAI TRIBAL COUNTRY TO THE RED RIVER DELTA, THE HEART OF THE FRENCH DEFENSES IN THE NORTH.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS "STEADILY INCREASING PRESSURE" FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED ENEMY IN THE DELTA, ALREADY RIDDLED BY INFILTRATION AND HIT AND RUN ATTACKS.

TWO FRENCH POSTS WITHIN 10 MILES OF HANOI, THE FRENCH HEADQUARTERS, RECEIVED HARRASSING ATTACKS LAST NIGHT. ONE LIES NORTHWEST OF THE CITY, THE OTHER SOUTHEAST.

TWO ATTACKS WERE REPORTED ALSO IN THE VICINITY OF NINH GIANG, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. A HIGH COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE RAIDERS SUCCEEDED IN BURNING TWO VEHICLES. IN ONE OF THE BATTLES, THE VIET-MINH LOST AT LEAST 103 KILLED BY FRENCH ACCOUNT. CASUALTIES OF THE OTHER FIGHTS WERE NOT GIVEN.

ALONG THE DAI RIVER SOUTH OF NINH BINH THE VIETMINH CARRIED OUT HARASSING ATTACKS AIMED AT OPENING GAPS IN THE FRENCH LINES TO ALLOW LARGE SCALE INFILTRATION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH MOBILE UNITS THWARTED THIS PLAN.

MEANWHILE A POST NEAR PHAT DIEM, A CATHOLIC CENTER AT THE SOUTH-EASTERN EDGE OF THE DELTA, FOUGHT OFF A STRONG ENEMY ATTACK WHILE VIETMINH MORTAR SHELLS DROPPED AROUND ARTILLERY BATTERIES WITHIN THE CITY. THE POST'S GARRISON FOUND EIGHT VIETMINH DEAD WITHIN ITS PERIMETER WHEN THE SHOOTING ENDED.

VIETMINH PRESSURE AT NA SAN, THE HEAVILY GARRISONED AIR BASE IN THE THAI COUNTRY 117 MILES EAST OF HANOI, HAS SLACKENED. THE HIGH COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE REBEL TROOPS, FOILED IN THREE HEAVY ATTACKS, APPEARED TO BE REGROUPING NEAR CONOI, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN.

FRENCH AIRCRAFT POUNDED VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS IN THE CONOI AREA AND HIT AGAIN AT COLONIAL HIGHWAY NO. 3. BOMBS TORE GAPS IN THE HIGHWAY, USED TO MOVE VIETMINH SUPPLIES FROM CHINA.
SM542PES

B88 Q (180)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND TONIGHT REPORTED "STEADILY INCREASING PRESSURE" IN THE VITAL RED RIVER DELTA, ALREADY RIDDLED THROUGH WITH VIETMINH HIT AND RUN ATTACKS.

THE OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESSURE AT NA SAN, WHERE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES HELD OFF THREE BIG ASSAULTS IN TWO WEEKS, IS RELAXING. HE SAID THE ENEMY APPEARS TO BE REGROUPING NEAR CONOI, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE BIG FRENCH FORTRESS.

AFTER ONE POST LESS THAN 10 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI AND ANOTHER LESS THAN 10 MILES SOUTHEAST RECEIVED HARRASSING ATTACKS LAST NIGHT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENEMY TACTICS APPEAR TO BE TO DRAW FRENCH ATTENTION AWAY FROM THE SOUTHEAST SECTOR OF THE DELTA WHERE THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IS TRYING TO INFILTRATE LARGE GROUPS.

MEANWHILE, TWO ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN THE VICINITY OF NINH GIANG, 35 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. IN ONE OF THEM 23 ENEMY BODIES WERE RECOVERED WHILE CIVILIANS REPORTED AT LEAST 80 MORE WERE DRAGGED AWAY. CASUALTIES IN THE OTHER BATTLE WERE NOT GIVEN BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE VIETMINH SUCCEEDED IN BURNING TWO VEHICLES.
KA1232PES

B8QKY Q

A3WX (BJT)
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ROGER D. GREENE

WASHINGTON, DEC.11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DENOUNCED PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA AS A PIECE OF DEMAGOGUERY AND SAID HE DOUBTS THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS ANY NEW SOLUTION TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

VIRTUALLY SLAMMING THE DOOR ON PROPOSALS FOR A WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR, THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES SUCH A CONFERENCE WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE.

THE PROPOSALS HAD BEEN MADE BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. TRUMAN SAID THAT AS A MATTER OF COURTESY HE WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR AT ANY TIME IF THEY HAVE ANYTHING TO DISCUSS. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THE INITIATIVE WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THEM.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO MADE IT PLAIN THAT ALTHOUGH HE CONSIDERS IT MACARTHUR'S DUTY AS A SOLDIER TO COME FORWARD IF HE HAS ANY SOLUTION FOR THE WAR -- AND TO PRESENT IT THROUGH MILITARY CHANNELS -- TRUMAN DOES NOT PLAN TO FORCE THE GENERAL'S HAND.

IT IS A LITTLE LATE FOR THAT NOW, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

IN SCORNFUL TONES, TRUMAN SAID HE DOUBTS THAT MACARTHUR HAS ANY-THING NEW TO OFFER BEYOND THE PROPOSALS MADE LAST YEAR AND REJECTED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AND HE ACCUSED MACARTHUR OF GIVING HIM WHAT HE TEVRO
LOT 1952
BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AND HE ACCUSED MACARTHUR OF GIVING HIM WHAT HE TERMED A LOT OF MISINFORMATION ABOUT EVENTS IN KOREA WHEN THEY MET ON WAKE ISLAND TO DISCUSS THE FAR EAST SITUATION ON OCT. 14, 1950.

AS FOR EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO THE KOREAN WAR ZONE, TRUMAN BLUNTLY SAID THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S ANNOUNCEMENT DURING THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGN THAT HE PLANNED TO GO TO KOREA WAS DEMAGOGUERY.

(WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY DEFINES A DEMAGOGUE AS "ONE SKILLED IN AROUSING THE PREJUDICES AND PASSIONS OF THE POPULACE BY RHETORIC, SENSATIONAL CHARGES, SPECIOUS ARGUMENTS, CATCH WORDS, CAJOLERY, ETC. X X X IN ORDER TO GAIN POLITICAL INFLUENCE OR OFFICE.")

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT DURING THE CAMPAIGN HE HIMSELF HAD BEEN URGED TO ANNOUNCE THAT HE WOULD GO TO KOREA AND THAT THE WAR WOULD BE OVER BY CHRISTMAS. HE TURNED THE PROPOSAL DOWN, HE SAID.

A4WX

SPECIFICALLY, TRUMAN SAID MACARTHUR TOLD HIM AT THEIR HISTORIC MEETING ON WAKE ISLAND THAT --

1. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT ENTER THE KOREAN WAR, AS THEY DID A FEW WEEKS LATER.
2. MACARTHUR WAS SURE THE WAR WAS OVER.
3. A DIVISION OF U.S. TROOPS COULD BE SPARED FROM KOREA FOR

OCCUPATION DUTY IN GERMANY BY JAN. 1, 1951.
TRUMAN FIRED MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMAND ON APRIL 11, 1951, SIX MONTHS AFTER THEIR MID-PACIFIC MEETING.
ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SHOULD ASK MACARTHUR TO COME TO WASHINGTON AND SPELL OUT HIS VIEWS ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT, TRUMAN SAID HE THINKS THE JOINT CHIEFS KNOW ALL ABOUT WHAT IS IN MACARTHUR'S MIND.
HE SAID DRYLY IF THE JOINT CHIEFS WANT TO HEAR IT AGAIN, THAT IS ALL RIGHT WITH HIM.
CAPPING A SERIES OF TERSE, ANGRY BLASTS AT MACARTHUR, TRUMAN DECLARED AT ONE POINT THAT HE HASN'T SEEN THE GENERAL SINCE THEIR WAKE ISLAND MEETING AND DOESN'T WANT TO SEE HIM.
HE REITERATED, HOWEVER, THAT IF MACARTHUR HAS A FEASIBLE PLAN FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR AND SUBMITS IT TO THE PENTAGON, IT WOULD BE USED IMMEDIATELY.
MACARTHUR HASN'T SAID IN SO MANY WORDS THAT HE HAS A DEFINITE PLAN TO END THE WAR. HERE IS WHAT HE DID SAY, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY NIGHT:
"WHILE IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MY OWN VIEWS HAVE NOT BEEN SOUGHT IN ANY WAY, YET I AM CONFIDENT THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
"THERE HAS BEEN A MATERIAL CHANGE IN CONDITIONS FROM THOSE OF 20 MONTHS AGO WHEN I LEFT THE SCENE OF ACTION, AND THE SOLUTION THEN AVAILABLE AND CAPABLE OF SUCCESS IS NOT NOW ENTIRELY APPLICABLE.
"ON THE OTHE HAND,

"ON THE OTHER HAND, OUR PRESENT COURSE, WITH THE MOUNTING HATREDS WHICH IT INSPIRES, IS INEVITABLY LEADING TOWARD A WORLD WAR."
FOLLOWING HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY, MACARTHUR LAID HIS VIEWS BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AT SOME LENGTH MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE ADVOCATED (1) BOMBING COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA, (2) A BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST, AND (3) USE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA-BASED CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
TRUMAN SAID TODAY MACARTHUR'S 1951 PROPOSALS WOULD HAVE INVOLVED THE UNITED STATES IN AN ALL-OUT WAR IN THE FAR EAST, AND THAT IS SOMETHING WE HAVE BEEN STRENUOUSLY TRYING TO AVOID.

1952

A5WX
THE PRESIDENT'S BLISTERING ATTACK ON MACARTHUR AND HIS DEMAGOGUERY CRACK AT EISENHOWER DREW EXPRESSIONS OF ASTONISHMENT FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.
SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) SAID TRUMAN'S REMARKS WERE THE WORDS OF "A PRETTY SICK, FRUSTRATED MAN," AND HE COMMENTED:
"WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN MORE FAIR AND PROPER THAN A MEETING OF THOSE TWO GREAT GENERALS WITH THE PRESIDENT TO EXPLORE THIS (KOREAN) PROBLEM?"
SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH), WHO EARLIER HAD SUGGESTED THAT TRUMAN "SET ASIDE RANCOR" AND INVITE EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR TO THE WHITE HOUSE, SAID THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS WERE "AMAZING WORDS."
"I BELIEVE THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL REGRET THIS DECISION BY THE PRESIDENT," WATKINS SAID.
THE UTAH SENATOR SAID HE HAD PROPOSED THAT TRUMAN MEET WITH THE TWO FIVE-STAR GENERALS IN THE HOPE THAT IT MIGHT LEAD TO PEACE, BUT HE COMMENTED:
"THE PRESIDENT'S BELLIGERENT STATEMENT NOW WOULD PRECLUDE A CONFERENCE OF THAT KIND, AND THAT'S UNFORTUNATE."
SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) SAID IT WAS "ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE THAT A PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES COULD ACT AND SPEAK SO ARROGANTLY."
TRUMAN DREW LOW WHISTLES OF SURPRISE FROM NEWSMEN AS HE LIT INTO MACARTHUR. VETERAN WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS SAID THEY HAD SELDOM SEEN THE PRESIDENT SO GRIMLY OUTSPOKEN.
IN NEW YORK, MACARTHUR'S OFFICE SAID THE GENERAL WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. AN AIDE SAID HE DOUBTED MACARTHUR WOULD HAVE ANY COMMENT.
TOWARD THE END OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PRESIDENT MODIFIED HIS REMARK ABOUT NOT WANTING TO SEE MACARTHUR AGAIN. HE SAID IF MACARTHUR ASKS TO SEE HIM, HE WOULD SEE THE GENERAL. HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN DISCOURTEOUS TO ANYONE IN HIS LIFE. BUT HE SAID AGAIN HE SAW NO REASON TO SEE HIM.
REFERRING TO MACARTHUR'S RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY FROM JAPAN -- AFTER BEING FIRED AS FAR EAST COMMANDER -- TRUMAN SAID ANY DECENT MAN WOULD HAVE COME TO SEE HIM. HE SAID MILITARY ETIQUETTE REQUIRED SUCH A GESTURE, AND HE NOTED THAT EISENHOWER CAME TO THE WHITE HOUSE IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS RETURN FROM EUROPE LAST JUNE.

A6WX
THE PRESIDENT ALSO DECLARED THAT MACARTHUR IS STILL ON ACTIVE DUTY, AS HE PUT IT, AND WILL REMAIN IN THAT STATUS FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE. HE SAID THAT IF MACARTHUR HAS ANYTHING OF USE TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HE OUGHT TO TELL THEM, SO THEY CAN MAKE USE OF IT.
TRUMAN HAD SAID MUCH THE SAME THING YESTERDAY WHEN HE DECLARED THAT MACARTHUR SHOULD COME TO THE WHITE HOUSE "AT ONCE" IF HE KNEW HOW TO SHORTEN THE WAR BY ONE DAY.
AT A NUDGE FROM HIS PRESS SECRETARY, ROGER TUBBY, THE PRESIDENT ALSO SOFTENED HIS JAB ABOUT EISENHOWER'S KOREAN TRIP. SITTING A FEW FEET AWAY, TUBBY SUDDENLY HURRIED TO THE PRESIDENT'S SIDE DURING A LULL WHILE NEWSMEN WERE BUSY JOTTING DOWN NOTES, AND WHISPERED IN TRUMAN'S EAR.
TRUMAN GRINNED SLIGHTLY. HE SAID TUBBY HAD SUGGESTED THAT SOME GOOD MIGHT COME OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO KOREA.
IF IT DOES, TRUMAN SAID, HE WOULD BE THE HAPPIEST MAN IN THE WORLD.
WHAMORES

A125FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (350)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
HONOLULU, DEC. 11-(AP)-TWO CLOSE ADVISERS OF PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TONIGHT SAID THE GENERAL WOULD STEER CLEAR OF ANY FIGHT BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR OVER A PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA.
THEY EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS A FEW HOURS AFTER EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN THIS PACIFIC BEAUTY SPOT ABOARD THE CRUISER HELENA FROM A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT THE DESOLATION OF KOREA. HE IS HERE TO WIND UP TALKS WITH CABINET-DESIGNATES AND OTHERS ON FUTURE POLICY FOR KOREA AND THE FAR EAST BEFORE FLYING BACK TO NEW YORK WHERE HE IS EXPECTED SOMETIME SUNDAY.
THE ADVISERS PREDICTED EISENHOWER WOULD ENGAGE IN NO PUBLIC CONTROVERSY WITH TRUMAN AND THAT HE WOULD MAKE NO REPLY TO TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT THE EISENHOWER JOURNEY TO KOREA WAS A "PIECE OF POLITICAL DEMAGOGUERY."
ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FRIENDS SAID:

1952

"IKE IS NOT GOING TO GET INTO ANY QUARREL WITH TRUMAN. HE'S GOING TO SEE GENERAL MACARTHUR, AS HE SAID HE WOULD, TO GET MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON THE BEST WAY TO BRING PEACE TO THE FAR EAST. HE IS NOT GOING TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY FIGHT OVER IT."
ANOTHER TOLD THIS REPORTER:
"IKE WILL STAND ON THE SIDELINES IN THE TRUMAN-MACARTHUR AFFAIR. TRUMAN HAS SAID SOME HARSH THINGS ABOUT IKE--BUT IT'S MY GUESS THAT HE (EISENHOWER) WON'T MAKE A REPLY."
MACARTHUR HAS IMPLIED HE HAS A PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA--AND TRUMAN HAS

SAID IF HE DOES HAVE ONE THEN HE SHOULD COME FORWARD WITH IT AND PUT IT BEFORE THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION.

THE EISENHOWER POSITION WAS DISCLOSED SHORTLY BEFORE PART OF THE GROUP TAKING PART IN POLICY DISCUSSIONS LEFT HERE FOR THE MAINLAND.

A126FX

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON WAS IN THAT GROUP. THE PARTY WAS DUE AT MUROC, CALIF., AIR BASE ABOUT 4:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW IN A CONSTELLATION. IT IS TO PROCEED TO AUSTIN, TEX.

WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE CONSIDERED THE PACIFIC CONFERENCES "VERY WORTHWHILE." THIS STATEMENT REFLECTED THE FEELING OF EISENHOWER THAT HIS TRIP TO KOREA WAS WELL WORTH THE EFFORT AND WILL BE USEFUL TO HIM AND HIS ADVISERS IN FORMING FUTURE POLICY.

WILSON SAID HE WOULD LEAVE THE PARTY AT AUSTIN TO LOOK OVER SOME DUAL PURPOSE PLANTS BETWEEN AUSTIN AND FORT WORTH, TEX., WHICH WERE BUILT TO PRODUCE EITHER PLANES OR AUTOMOBILES. THE PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION SAID HE WOULD GO FROM TEXAS TO KANSAS CITY, MO., TO INSPECT SIMILAR PLANTS THERE.

EISENHOWER PLANNED TO PLAY AT LEAST 18 HOLES OF GOLF TOMORROW AND TO TALK WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HIS SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE, AND DOUGLAS MCKAY, NEXT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

HE STEPPED FROM THE CRUISER HELENA AT PEARL HARBOR AT 9:12 A.M. (2:12 P.M. EST) AND WITH CLOSE ADVISERS RODE THROUGH HONOLULU FOR AN OVATION FROM CHEERING CROWDS ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE ESTIMATED BY NAVAL AUTHORITIES AT 100,000.

THE ARRIVAL ENDED NINE FATEFUL DAYS IN THE MAKING OF FUTURE AMERICAN HISTORY--THREE OF THEM SPENT IN STUDYING THE KOREAN SITUATION AND THE REST IN CONFERENCES WHICH FIXED THE BROAD OUTLINES OF FAR EAST POLICY FOR THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.

EISENHOWER WAS TAKEN TO THE MARINE CORPS AIR STATION AT KANOHE, ON THE WINDWARD SIDE OF OAHU ISLAND OPPOSITE HONOLULU. THERE HE WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR TWO DAYS.

EISENHOWER INDICATED HE INTENDS TO SPEND AS MUCH TIME ON THE GOLF COURSE IN THOSE TWO DAYS AS HE DOES IN WINDING UP THE TAG ENDS OF HIS TALKS WITH ADVISERS AND FUTURE CABINET MEMBERS.

THE PRESIDENT-ELECT PLAYED GOLF ALL AFTERNOON. HE HAD A BIRDIE ON THE 10TH HOLE BUT ALSO CARDED A NINE FOR ONE HOLE. HE WAS SO

~~DISGUSTEDREVEALHIS GAME THAT HE WOU~~ 1952

ON THE 10TH HOLE BUT ALSO CARDED A NINE FOR ONE HOLE. HE WAS SO DISGUSTED WITH HIS GAME THAT HE WOULD NOT REVEAL THE SCORE. AND AFTER THE GAME EISENHOWER SPENT MORE THAN A HALF-HOUR PRACTICING SHOTS

HE PLANNED TO PLAY AGAIN TOMORROW ON THE KANEOHE COURSE, WHICH WINDS THROUGH SAND DUNES WITHIN SIGHT OF THE SEA.

BEFORE LUNCH, EISENHOWER TOLD MAJ. GEN. ROGER RAMEY, AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, THAT HE WANTED TO LEAVE HAWAII AT NOON SATURDAY. THAT WOULD PUT HIM INTO NEW YORK ABOUT NOON SUNDAY.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SEECRETARY, SAID THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO SAY IN REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN PROMISE TO GO TO KOREA WAS POLITICALL DEMAGOGUERY

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER, WHO IS KNOWN TO BE PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE TOUR, WOULD MAKE HIS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT ON HIS KOREAN TRIP WHEN HE LANDS AT TRAVIS FIELD, CALIF'

WHILE THE PRESIDENT SEEMED TO THINK LITTLE OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF STATE, HAS TOLD REPORTERS IT WAS INVALUABLE AND THAT POLICY CONFERENCES ABOARD THE HELENA WILL PAY DIVIDENDS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR YEARS TO COME.

EISENHOWER WILL CONTINUE TALKS HERE WITH DULLES, DOUGLAS MCKAY, HIS SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.

THE REMAINDER OF THE PARTY WILL LEAVE FOR THE MAINLAND LATER TODAY. IN THIS GROUP ARE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY; HERBERT BROWNELL, THE NEXT ATTORNEY GENERAL; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, A CLOSE ADVISER TO EISENHOWER; AND MAJ. GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS, WHO WILL BE A WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT.

THE HELENA SLIPPED INTO PEARL HARBOR IN BRILLIANT SUNSHINE AND EASED TO THE DOCK AT 9 A.M. EISENHOWER STOOD ON THE DECK WAVING TO THE CROWDS ON THE PIER WHO SHOUTED GREETINGS.

NAVAL AND TERRITORIAL DIGNITARIES WERE WAITING TO GREET THE GENERAL WHEN HE STEPPED ASHORE. HE WAS MET BY RADFORD, WILSON, BRADLEY AND MRS. JOSEPH R. FARRINGTON, WIFE OF THE DELEGATE TO CONGRESS FROM HAWAII. SHE HUNG A RED CARNATION LEI AROUND HIS NECK.

FROM PEARL HARBOR, THE EISENHOWER MOTORCADE DROVE INTO HONOLULU THROUGH STREETS THRONGED WITH CROWDS REMINISCENT OF THOSE THAT CHEERED HIM ON HIS CAMPAIGN TOURS ON THE MAINLAND.

THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WERE IN THE CROWD. BROWN FACES AND YELLOW FACES WERE MINGLED WITH THE WHITE FACES IN THIS SO-CALLED MELTING POT OF THE PACIFIC.

FROM HONOLULU, EISENHOWER DROVE TO THE PUNCHBOWL NATIONAL CEMETERY OVERLOOKING HONOLULU. THERE HE PLACED A WREATH ON THE MONUMENT TO THE 14,000 DEAD OF THE PACIFIC WARS WHO ARE BURIED THERE.

FROM THE PUNCHBOWL, EISENHOWER'S PARTY DROVE TO KANEOHE BASE, STOPPING AT THE SHEER CLIFF CALLED PALI OVERLOOKING THE VALLEY WHICH SPREADS TO THE SEA. EISENHOWER ADMIRED THE VIEW.

THEN THE PARTY DROVE ON THROUGH MORE CHEERING CROWDS TO KANEOHE, THE SAME SPOT WHERE DIPLOMATS FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES MET RECENTLY TO DISCUSS PACIFIC DEFENSES.

TRUMAN TOOK A DIM VIEW AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TODAY OF BOTH EISENHOWER'S TRIP AND MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT THERE WAS "A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT."

EISENHOWER, WHO WENT TO KOREA LAST WEEK TO SEEK SOME ANSWERS TO THE KOREAN QUESTION, THIS WEEK SENT MACARTHUR A MESSAGE SHOWING GREAT INTEREST IN THE STATEMENT. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO MEET NEXT WEEK IN NEW YORK.

TRUMAN REJECTED A SUGGESTION THAT HE CALL EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR TO A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, SAYING HE COULD NOT SEE THAT ANY GOOD PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED. HE SAID HE HAD GOT LITTLE BUT MISINFORMATION FROM MACARTHUR IN A CONFERENCE AT WAKE IN 1950.

TRUMAN ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF KNEW WHAT MACARTHUR WAS REFERRING TO AND THAT HE BELIEVED THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE PLAN.

TRUMAN NOTED THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID AFTER HIS KOREAN VISIT THAT THERE WAS NO PANACEA OR TRICK SOLUTION TO END THE WAR. THE PRESIDENT OBSERVED HE HAD SAID THE SAME THING DURING THE CAMPAIGN.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT DURING THE CAMPAIGN THAT HE WOULD GO TO KOREA WAS DEMAGOGUERY. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE WOULD BE HAPPY IF SOME GOOD CAME OUT OF THE TRIP.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS ADVISED OF THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS. BUT THERE WAS NO QUESTION THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT CONSIDERED THE TOUR AND THE CONFERENCES THAT 1952

FOLLOWED ABOARD THE HELENA WELL WORTH THE HAZARDS INVOLVED.

FOR ONE THING, THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM, AS IT WILL AFFECT OPERATIONS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD, WERE WORKED OUT IN THE FIVE DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH KEY ADVISERS ON THE HELENA.

THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM, IN THE WORDS OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF STATE, REACHES "INTO EVERY PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OPERATIONS AT HOME AND ABROAD."

DULLES, WHO TALKED INFORMALLY WITH CORRESPONDENTS ABOARD THE HELENA YESTERDAY, SAID AS A RESULT OF THE CONFERENCES "WE ALL KNOW THE DIRECTION WE ARE GOING AND THE GOALS WE ARE AIMING FOR."

A207KX
HIGH UP AMONG THE GOALS IS A SOLUTION FOR THE KOREAN WAR. IT WAS TO HELP IN FINDING A SOLUTION TO THIS PUZZLER THAT EISENHOWER WENT TO KOREA. THERE HE TALKED WITH THE MEN WHO RUN THE WAR, THE GENERAL AND THE ADMIRALS. AND THERE HE GOT A FEEL OF THE TERRAIN WITH TRIPS CLOSE TO THE FRONT.

84 THE MAIN ROUND OF CONFERENCES ABOARD THE HELENA WERE WOUND UP YESTERDAY, WITH EISENH

AND THE ADMIRALS. AND THERE HE GOT A FEEL OF THE TERRAIN WITH TRIPS CLOSE TO THE FRONT.

THE MAIN ROUND OF CONFERENCES ABOARD THE HELENA WERE WOUND UP YESTERDAY, WITH EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISERS IN AGREEMENT ON THE POLICIES TO BE PURSUED.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID EISENHOWER WAS PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE TALKS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BROAD POLICY FOR THE KOREAN WAR.

DULLES HIMSELF WAS REPORTED MAKING PLANS FOR A WORLD TOUR SOME TIME AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TAKES OVER NEXT JANUARY.

THIS TOUR WOULD CARRY HIM TO THE FAR EAST FOR A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT THE SITUATION. IN THE LAST CAMPAIGN, DULLES CRITICIZED DEMOCRAT SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR IGNORING ASIA WHILE MAKING FREQUENT TRIPS TO EUROPE.

A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED THAT HERBERT BROWNELL, THE NEXT ATTORNEY GENERAL, HAD COMPLETED PLANS FOR A BROAD HOUSECLEANING IN THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

THE SOURCE SAID HE WOULD RETAIN ALL COMPETENT PERSONNEL WHETHER THEY BE DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, BUT WOULD FIRE ANYONE WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN EVEN REMOTELY LINKED WITH A GOVERNMENT SCANDAL.

WITH THE PRESIDENT-ELECT ON THE DECK OF THE CRUISER WHEN IT DOCKED WERE FOUR OF HIS DESIGNATED CABINET MEMBERS. 1952

THEY WERE DULLES, BROWNELL, GEORGE M.HUMPHREY, NEXT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND GOV.DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, THE NEXT ATTORNEY GENERAL.

WAITING AT THE DOCK BESIDES VARIOUS CIVIC OFFICIALS WERE CHARLES E.WILSON, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC. THEY HAD BEEN WITH EISENHOWER IN KOREA BUT FLEW TO HAWAII AHEAD OF HIM.

NAVAL BASE POLICE ESTIMATED FROM 8,000 TO 10,000 PERSONS WATCHED THE HELENA DOCK.

EISENHOWER WAS PRESENTED WITH A PINK LEI BY MRS.JOSEPH FARRINGTON, WIFE OF HAWAII'S DELEGATE TO CONGRESS. THEN HE WAS ESCORTED TO A WAITING AUTOMOBILE FOR THE PARADE, WHICH WOUND THROUGH DOWNTOWN HONOLULU. MORE THOUSANDS LINED THE STREET. MOST DOWNTOWN BUSINESS OFFICES RELEASED EMPLOYES FOR THE PARADE.

THE HONOLULU CROWDS OVERFLOWED INTO THE STREETS, WAVING FLAGS AND CHEERING AS HE PASSED.

EISENHOWER RODE IN A BLACK CONVERTIBLE WITH RADFORD. HE SMILED AND WAVED BACK TO THE CROWD.

FROM HONOLULU THE MOTORCADE TRAVELED TO PUNCHBOWL MEMORIAL CEMETERY, A VOLCANIC CRATER WHERE 14,000 PACIFIC WAR DEAD--INCLUDING SOME FROM THE KOREAN WAR, ARE BURIED.

EISENHOWER LAID A WREATH OF WHITE CARNATIONS AT THE MEMORIAL, SALUTED THE FLAG.

AS HE TURNED BACK TO HIS CAR FOR THE TRIP TO THE MARINE STATION EISENHOWER THANKED GOV.OREN LONG OF HAWAII FOR "A VERY WARM WELCOME."

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A144
(500)
NEW YORK, DEC.11-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT LAST FRIDAY THAT "THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION" TO THE KOREAN WAR TOUCHED OFF THE CHAIN OF EVENTS THAT LED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DENOUNCE HIM TODAY.

PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED AN INTEREST IN MACARTHUR'S VIEWS IN A RADIOGRAM FROM THE CRUISER HELENA TO THE FORMER FAR EAST COMMANDER LAST SUNDAY. TRUMAN SAID YESTERDAY ANYBODY HAVING A REASONABLE PLAN TO END THE WAR SHOULD SUBMIT IT AT ONCE TO THE PRESIDENT.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF THAT PART OF MACARTHUR'S SPEECH PERTAINING TO A KOREAN SOLUTION:

"IN KOREA, THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS NOW ON TRIAL. IF IT FAILS THERE--AND THUS FAR IT SHOWS FEW SIGNS OF SUCCEEDING--IT WILL FAIL EVERYWHERE AND ITS FAILURE WILL BECOME ONE OF THE GREAT CONTRIBUTING CAUSES FOR NATIONS TO WITHDRAW AGAIN TOWARDS ISOLATION. FOR ONE IS THE VERY OPPOSITE OF THE OTHER. THIS SEEMS TO BE LITTLE RECOGNIZED, FOR IT IS NOT THE LEAST OF THE STRANGE ANACHRONISMS OF THESE STRANGE TIMES THAT THOSE WHO ADVOCATE MOST STRONGLY THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE PROTECTION OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE EITHER LUKEWARM OR ACTUALLY OPPOSED TO THE SUCCESSFUL APPLICATION OF THE SAME PRINCIPLE IN THE PROTECTION OF KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.

"INDEED, IF WE WOULD FRANKLY FACE AND REVIEW OUR OWN WEAKNESSES, WE NEED GO NO FURTHER THAN THE GREATY TRAGEDY OF KOREA. WHILE IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MY OWN VIEWS HAVE NOT BEEN SOUGHT IN ANY WAY, YET I AM CONFIDENT THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THERE HAS BEEN A MATERIAL CHANGE IN CONDITIONS FROM THOSE OF 20 MONTHS AGO WHEN I LEFT THE SCENE OF ACTION, AND THE SOLUTION THEN AVAILABLE AND CAPABLE OF SUCCESS IS NOT NOW ENTIRELY APPLICABLE.

"A PRESENT SOLUTION INVOLVES BASIC DECISIONS WHICH I RECOGNIZE AS IMPROPER FOR PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OR DISCUSSION, BUT WHICH IN MY OPINION CAN BE EXECUTED WITHOUT EITHER AN UNDULY HEAVY PRICE IN FRIENDLY CASUALTIES OR ANY INCREASED DANGER OF PROVOKING UNIVERSAL CONFLICT. 1952

"ON THE OTHER HAND, OUR PRESENT COURSE, WITH THE MOUNTING HATREDS WHICH IT INSPIRES, IS INEVITABLY LEADING TOWARD A WORLD WAR. NO GREATER FALLACY EXISTS THAN BY THOSE WHO FOR VARYING REASONS TELL YOU OTHERWISE.

"OUR RESPECTED PRESIDENT-ELECT HAS ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO GO THERE IN SEARCH FOR AN HONORABLE END TO SO TRAGIC A SLAUGHTER, AND ALL AMERICANS JOIN IN PRAYER THAT HE MAY SAFELY PASS THROUGH THE HAZARDS INVOLVED AND ACCOMPLISH HIS SELF-APPOINTED TASK WITH VISION AND WISDOM. FOR UNTIL A SOLUTION IS FORTHCOMING, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF THE FLOWER OF AMERICAN YOUTH MUST CONTINUE THEIR FIGHT TO HOLD BARREN WASTES OF UNFRIENDLY SOIL, WITH ONLY AN OCCASIONAL UNEASY REST BEFORE RE-ENTERING THE VALLEY OF THE SHADOW OF DEATH."

PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S ACTUAL VISIT TO KOREA WAS ANNOUNCED THE SAME DAY, AFTER MACARTHUR'S TEXT WAS RELEASED TO THE PRESS BUT BEFORE HE DELIVERED IT AT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

MACARTHUR THEREFORE ALTERED THE ORIGINAL TEXT AT THAT POINT TO SAY THAT THE PRESIDENT-ELECT "HAS GONE THERE" INSTEAD OF "ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO GO."

JM1225PES

S68

OTTAWA, DEC. 11-(AP)-A CANADIAN COMMUNIST LEADER TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE THINKS OF PROPOSALS TO CHANGE THE CRIMINAL CODE. BUT TIM BUCK, THE SPOKESMAN, WAS PULLED UP SHARPLY BY A COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO CHARGED HE WAS JUST MAKING POLITICAL SPEECHES.

BUCK, NATIONAL LEADER OF THE LABOR PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) PARTY, CLAIMED MANY OF THE CHANGES INCLUDING STIFFER PENALTIES FOR TREASON WERE A CHANGE IN THE BASIS OF LAW WHICH DEPRIVED PEOPLE OF DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, MANY PROPOSED CHANGES WERE WRITTEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES. THAT, HE SAID, WAS A GENERALLY AGREED FACT.

THIS BROUGHT SENATOR JOHN HAIG, OPPOSITION LEADER IN THE SENATE, TO HIS FEET.

"NO," HE SAID, "YOU CAN'T GET AWAY WITH THAT IN MY PRESENCE. THAT'S AN INSULT TO OUR GOVERNMENT. I MAY BE IN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT I CAN'T THINK THAT OF THEM."

LATER, BUCK SAID THE TREASON SECTIONS WERE WRITTEN BY THE LAW OFFICERS OF THE CROWN (GOVERNMENT). "IN OTHER WORDS, THEY WERE PRODUCED BY THE CABINET."

THIS TIME HE WAS REBUFFED BY TWO LIBERAL SENATORS.

"THE LAW OFFICERS AREN'T THE LIBERAL PARTY OR THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT," SAID SENATOR L.H.KING.

"I DON'T KNOW OF ANYONE MORE COMPETENT THAN THE LAW OFFICERS OF THE CROWN TO PRESENT SOMETHING FOR OUR CONSIDERATION," SAID SENATOR J.W.FARRIS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

LATER, BUCK DREW ANOTHER SALTY BLAST FROM SENATOR HAIG:

"HE IS JUST USING THIS AS A FORUM FOR A POLITICAL SPEECH AND WHEN HE GETS OUTSIDE HE WILL LAUGH AT THE SIMPLE SENATORS FOR ALLOWING HIM TO DO IT."

TA1014PES

A58WX (ADD, CENSOR)
(400)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE ARMED SERVICES TODAY ANNOUNCED A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS THAT WILL TAKE EFFECT IN KOREA SHORTLY AND APPLY WHENEVER OR WHEREVER U.S. FORCES BECOME INVOLVED IN A DECLARED OR UNDECLARED WAR.

THE REGULATIONS WERE DATED AUG.15 AND HAVE SINCE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO ALL MAJOR COMMANDS. DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID INFORMALLY THAT THE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE UNIFORM REGULATIONS WAS WITHHELD UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN AND THE DEPARTURE OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER FROM THE FAR EAST COMBAT AREA.

SPOKESMEN SAID ALSO THAT THE REGULATIONS WERE COMPILED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH A NUMBER OF PROMINENT AMERICAN EDITORS AND NEWS REPRESENTATIVES AND THAT SOME OBJECTIONS THEY MADE WERE MET IN THE REGULATIONS AS FINALLY WRITTEN.

THE UNIFORM REGULATIONS INCLUDE MOST OF THE RULES AND PRACTICES ENFORCED BY THE SEPARATE SERVICES BUT SCATTERED THROUGH A NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN THE NEW MILITARY CENSORSHIP SYSTEM IS THE PLACING OF FIELD PRESS CENSORSHIP DIRECTLY UNDER THE PUBLIC INFORMATION AGENCIES OF THE SERVICES. HITHERTO, CENSORSHIP HAS BEEN AN ADJUNCT OF INTELLIGENCE AND OTHER STAFF UNITS.

THE NEW REGULATIONS AND ACCOMPANYING EXPLANATIONS WERE FRAMED FOR THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF ACQUAINTING MILITARY CENSORS WITH THE NATURE OF THEIR DUTIES IN OVERSEAS THEATERS. THE REGULATIONS PROVIDE HOWEVER, THAT CENSORSHIP MAY BE ENFORCED WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, UPON THE DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT OR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IF THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN INVADED OR IS ABOUT TO BE INVADED.

APPLICATION OF THE NEW RULES TO KOREA IS COVERED BY A PROVISION WHICH STATES THAT FIELD CENSORSHIP WILL BE ENFORCED IF U.S. FORCES ARE COMMITTED AS A COOPERATING PART OF A UNITED NATIONS EFFORT.

FIELD CENSORSHIP MAY BE ENFORCED IMMEDIATELY UPON A DECLARATION OF WAR BY THE UNITED STATES, AN ARMED ATTACK UPON THIS COUNTRY, ITS TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, OR AREAS OCCUPIED OR CONTROLLED BY THE U.S., OR AFTER AN ARMED ATTACK UPON U.S. FORCES ANYWHERE.

ALTHOUGH A THEATER, FORCE OR AREA COMMANDER MAY INSTITUTE FIELD CENSORSHIP UNDER THE ABOVE CONDITIONS, ONLY THE PRESIDENT OR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CAN REMOVE CENSORSHIP RESTRICTIONS, ONCE THEY ARE STARTED.

THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SETTING UP AND ENFORCING MILITARY CENSORSHIP REMAINS, UNDER THE NEW REGULATIONS, WITH THE FORCE OR AREA COMMANDER CONCERNED. THE REGULATIONS FORBID CENSORSHIP ON THE GROUNDS OF "POLICY" OR BECAUSE OF "ANTICIPATED ADVERSE REACTION BY THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."

THE REGULATIONS EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF SPEED IN HANDLING NEWS MATERIAL SUBMITTED FOR CENSORSHIP AND STRESS THAT THE BASIC PURPOSE OF ALL MILITARY CENSORSHIP SHOULD BE MILITARY SECURITY. CENSORABLE ITEMS WOULD INCLUDE MATTER OF VALUE TO AN ENEMY, MATTER THAT WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT UPON THE COMBAT EFFICIENCY OF U.S. OR ALLIED FORCES, OR MATERIAL FALSE OR INACCURATE IN RESPECTS WHICH WOULD BE "DETRIMENTAL" TO U.S. OR ALLIED FORCES AND OF SERVICE TO AN ENEMY.

CZ837PES

A59WX

A76WX
(270) RUSSIA-PLANE
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,DEC 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY TAKE TO THE INTERNATION AL COURT ITS COMPLAINT AGAINST RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST HUNGARY FOR THE 1951 SEIZURE OF AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE CARGO PLANE.
THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN IN HUNGARY BY SOVIET FIGHTERS ON BORDER PATROL. AFTER BEING HELD FOR SIX WEEKS THE FOUR AIR FORCE CREWMEN WERE RELEASED, BUT ONLY AFTER THE U.S. PAID A FINE OF $123,605 IMPOSED BY THE HUNGARIANS ON A CHARGE OF ILLEGALLY CROSSING THE FRONTIER.
THE U.S. YESTERDAY SERVED A FORMAL DEMAND ON MOSCOW FOR RETURN OF THE PLANE AND ITS CARGO, OR PAYMENT OF ITS $98,779 ESTIMATED VALUE, PLUS INTEREST. HUNGARY WAS ASKED TO TURN OVER COURT RECORDS OF THE SECRET TRIAL. NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT REFUNDING THE FINE.
THE DEMAND APPEARED TO BE A FUTILE GESTURE. HUNGARY HAS IGNORED SUCH REQUESTS IN THE PAST, AND THE U.S. HAS NEVER BEEN ABLE TO GET A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF BORDER INCIDENTS WITH RUSSIA.
BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS GOVERNMENT IS "CONSIDERING APPROPRIATE LEGAL ACTION" AND THE FORMAL NOTES WERE DEEMED A NECESSARY PRELIMINARY STEP.
IF RUSSIA AND HUNGARY REFUSE TO SETTLE BY NEGOTIATION, THE NEXT STEP PRESUMABLY WOULD BE AN APPEAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE. RUSSIA, HOWEVER, HAS REFUSED TO BE BOUND BY DECISIONS OF THIS TRIBUNAL.
IN ANY EVENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS BUILDING UP A CAREFUL RECORD, FOR A RECKONING IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR ELSEWHERE, WHICH WOULD SERVE ALSO TO REFUTE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.
RUSSIA HAS CONTENDED THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN WHILE TRYING TO DELIVER SUPPLIES TO ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERILLAS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT TAKING SUPPLIES FROM GERMANY TO THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BELGRAEEN YUGOSLAVIA, AND THAT THE PLANE LOST ITS BEARING.
RUSSIA HAS KEPT ARMED FORCES IN HUNGARY EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II.
GG745AES

A187WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11)
(600) AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC SUBS
BY ELTON C. FAY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-THE NEW ATOMIC SUBMARINES WILL BE THE MOST STEALTHY AND DEADLY SHIPS OF THE NAVY.
REAR ADML. HOMER N. WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, DISCLOSED THIS TODAY IN AN ARTICLE WRITTEN FOR COLLIER'S MAGAZINE. WALLIN HAD THIS TO SAY OF THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S.S. NAUTILUS, ONE OF TWO NUCLEAR POWERED UNDERSEA BOATS BEING BUILT:
"HE WILL BE ABLE TO CRUISE SO DEEP AND SILENTLY THAT AN ENEMY WILL HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY LOCATING HIM, AND EVEN GREATER DIFFICULTY DAMAGING HIM. THERE WILL BE NO THROBBING OF ENGINES, NO EXHAUST BUBBLES, NO SURFACE WAKES TO DISCLOSE HIS WHEREABOUTS. IF NECESSARY THIS VESSEL CAN LIE UTTERLY STILL FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME; LONGER, CERTAINLY, THAN ANY ENEMY SURFACE SHIPS ARE LIKELY TO CRUISE AROUND EXPOSING THEMSELVES TO THE NAUTILUS' ACOUSTIC (SOUND-TRACKING) TORPEDOES."
THE NAVY IS WORKING ON DEVICES TO ENABLE THE CREW, LIKE THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, TO STAY UNDERWATER FOR LONG PERIODS, WALLIN SAID. IN ADDITION TO THE STORING OF OXYGEN IN HIGH-PRESSURE BOTTLES, THE BUREAU OF SHIPS "IS WORKING ON A DEVICE TO TAKE OXYGEN FROM WATER" AND THIS MAY BE READY IN TIME FOR INSTALLATION IN THE NAUTILUS.
CARBON DIOXIDE WILL BE ABSORBED BY CHEMICALS. THE ATOMIC SUB WILL

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HAVE EVEN A SPECIAL TUBE FOR GETTING RID OF GARBAGE, A PROBLEM IN PRESENT DAY CONVENTIONAL SUBMERSIBLES.
WALLIN ALSO REPORTED THE NAUTILUS WILL HAVE THREE POWER SYSTEMS: HER MAIN, ATOMIC ENGINE WHICH WILL OPERATE ON A STEAM TURBINE PRINCIPLE WITH HEAT GENERATED BY THE ATOMIC FURNACE; CONVENTIONAL DIESEL ENGINE; THE ELECTRIC POWER FROM BATTERIES.
IN APPEARANCE, THE NAUTILIUS WILL BE SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO ANY SUBMARINE, EXCEPT FOR A BLUNT BOW UNLIKE THE KNIFE-EDGED BOW OF PRESENT UNDERWATER BOATS. WALLIN SAID THE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT THE SUBMARINE WILL SPEND MORE TIME SUBMERGED THAN ON THE SURFACE. RESISTANCE TO MOVEMENT IS GREATEST AT THE SURFACE, WHERE WATER AND AIR MEET. THEREFORE, A VESSEL IS ABLE TO TRAVEL MUCH FASTER BELOW THE SURFACE THAN ON IT.

A188WX
THE ADMIRAL CALLED THE NUCLEAR POWERED CRAFT "THE DEADLIEST SUBMARINE OF ALL TIME" AND WROTE:
"FROM A HIDEAWAY IN THE DEPTHS OF THE SEA, SHE WILL BE ABLE TO FIRE ACOUSTIC TORPEDOES WHICH WOULD SPEED UNERRINGLY TO THEIR TARGET--A SHIP ON THE SURFACE OR ANY ENEMY SUBMARINE--GUIDED BY THE NOISE OF THEIR QUARRY'S WHIRRING PROPELLERS. AND, SURFACING AT NIGHT OFF A DISTANT ENEMY SHORE, SHE WOULD BE ABLE TO LAUNCH GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WAR HEADS AT SUPERSONIC SPEED AGAINST TARGETS FAR INLAND, THEN SILENTLY SLIDE BENEATH THE WAVES OR ICE TO REAPPEAR MILES AWAY AND LAUNCH A NEW ATOMIC ATTACK."
IN ADDITION WALLIN SAID, THE ATOMIC SUBS CAN BE USED AS MINE LAYERS, AMMUNITION CARRIERS AND PICKET SHIPS, FOR LANDING COMMANDO TROOPS OR AS HIDDEN WATCHERS OF ENEMY PORTS. HE ADDED THAT "ANYTHING A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE CAN DO, AN ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE SHOULD DO BETTER."
WALLIN WROTE THAT "I CANNOT SAY AND REALLY DO NOT KNOW" WHEN THE NAUTILUS WILL BE COMPLETED OR HOW MUCH SHE EVENTUALLY WILL COST. THE NAVY, HE SAID, HAS SET ASIDE ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE JOB, NOT INCLUDING THE COST OF THE ATOMIC FURNACE WHICH WILL BE SUPPLIED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
THE NAVY RECENTLY CONTRACTED FOR THE BUILDING OF A SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, TO USE A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT TYPE ATOMIC REACTOR. IN ADDITION TO THE TWO SUBMERSIBLES, THE NAUTILUS AND SEA WOLF, THE NAVY IS PROCEEDING WITH PLANS FOR USE OF A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT ABOARD A LARGE SHIP, SUCH AS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER. WALLIN SAID.
BOTH SUBMARINES WILL COME FROM THE YARDS OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AT GROTON,CONN. THE REACTOR FOR ONE BOAT IS BEING MANUFACTURED BY WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. AND THE OTHER BY TENERAL ELECTRIC CO.
GG852PES

B16WX (Q)
(270)
BY RICHARD P. POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY ENDING OF THE KOREAN WAR WOULD PROVIDE NO GUARANTEE THAT AMERICAN BOYS WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE BROUGHT HOME.
"THE KOREAN WAR IS ONLY ONE PHASE OF THE WHOLE SOUTHEAST ASIA PROBLEM," REP. LAWRENCE SMITH (R-WIX.) TOLD A REPORTER.
SMITH SAID PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER UNDOUBTEDLY HAS THIS IN MIND WHEN CONSIDERING WHAT STEPS HE WILL TAKE ON THE WAR IN KOREA AFTER

HE ASSUMES OFFICE JAN. 20.

"KOREA IS NOT AN ISOLATED ISSUE," SMITH SAID. "THE BASIC OBJECTIVE OF RUSSIA HAS BEEN THE RAW MATERIALS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"WHATEVER GEN. EISENHOWER DOES HE MUST KEEP IN MIND ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, INCLUDING INDOCHINA, IN DECISIONS TAKEN TOWARD ENDING ACTION IN KOREA."

THE WISCONSIN MEMBER SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT COURSE EISENHOWER MAY PURSUE BUT SAID WHATEVER IS DONE WILL ENTAIL SOME RISK.

SMITH SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVES ONE ACTION THAT COULD BE TAKEN TOWARDS ENDING THE WAR WOULD BE A BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST.

"SHIPS BEARING OIL, RUBBER, TIN AND OTHER MATERIALS ARE MOVING ONTO THE CHINESE MAINLAND RIGHT UNDER THE GUNS OF OUR 7TH FLEET," SMITH SAID. "WE MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO STOP THAT.

"THERE MUST BE A SHOWDOWN. I BELIEVE THAT IS WHAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ASKING FOR. NO MATTER WHAT ACTION IS TAKEN THERE WILL BE SOME RISK, BUT THERE MUST BE AN END SOMETIME TO THIS CONFLICT.

"I BELIEVE CERTAIN COURSES OF ACTION CAN BE TAKEN WHICH WILL NOT RESULT IN WORLD WAR III. HOWEVER, THAT DECISION FINALLY RESTS WITH THE KREMLIN.

"I FEEL CONFIDENT THAT IF IS PRESENT RUSSIAN STRATEGY TO KEEP THE KOREAN WAR GOING. EVEN IF WE AGREED TO RUSSIA'S WISHES ON THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE, RUSSIA WOULD FIND SOME OTHER EXCUSE."

DC421AES

A56WX

(240) FOUNDATIONS

BY HARRY P.SNYDER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-A GUGGENHEIM FOUNDATION OFFICIAL TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THE ORGANIZATION PROBABLY WOULD STAND BY ITS GRANT TO A YALE LAW PROFESSOR DESPITE REPORTS LINKING HIM WITH COMMUNIST FRONTS.

HENRY ALLEN MOE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE 30 MILLION DOLLAR PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATION, SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD A GRANT TO THOMAS IRWIN EMERSON AT YALE AS A MISTAKE. 1952

HE APPEARED BEFORE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH IS EXAMINING TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS TO SEE IF ANY OF THEIR GRANTS WERE USED TO FINANCE SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. THE PRESENT PHASE OF THE HEARINGS CLOSED AFTER MOE TESTIFIED.

MOE SAID THE GUGGENHEIM FOUNDATION HAS MADE SOME MISTAKES IN GRANTING FUNDS TO ARTISTS, SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS BUT HE SAID, TOO, IT HAS ASSISTED SOME OUTSTANDING PERSONS.

COMMITTEE COUNCIL HAROLD KEELEY ASKED MOE SPECIFICALLY ABOUT EMERSON, ALVAH C.BESSIE AND LANGSTON HUGHES.

MOE SAID A GRANT OF ABOUT $4,000 WAS MADE TO EMERSON LAST APRIL TO ENABLE HIM TO STUDY THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF CITIZENSHIP.

GUGGENHEIM OKAYED THE GRANT, HE WENT ON, UNAWARE OF A REPORT BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INDICATING EMERSON WAS ASSOCIATED WITH SOME ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS COMMUNISTS FRONTS.

REP. SIMPSON (R-PA) ASKED MOE IF HE THOUGHT THE GRANT WOULD BE MADE NOW, IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT.

"I THINK SO, SIR," SAID MOE.

MOE SAID A GRANT TO HUGHES, A POET, WAS A MISTAKE "AS A MATTER OF HINDSIGHT, WE WISH WE HADN'T MADE IT," HE SAID, BUT DID NOT EXPLAIN HIS REASONING.

HE TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT HUGHES WROTE A POEM "WHICH WAS VERY BAD."

MOE ALSO SAID THE FOUNDATION "HAS NO PRIDE" IN A GRANT IT MADE TO BESSIE, ONE OF THE 10 HOLLYWOOD SCREEN WRITERS WHO WERE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AFTER THEY REFUSED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

AT HIS NEW HAVEN, CONN., HOME, EMERSON DENIED CONNECTION WITH ANY ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN AND IS AT PRESENT ASSOCIATED WITH CERTAIN ORGANIZATIONS ATTACKED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. ONE OF THESE HE IDENTIFIED AS THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD OF WHICH HE WAS PRESIDENT.

"MY POSITION," EMERSON DECLARED, "HAS ALWAYS BEEN THAT OF AN 'INDEPENDENT NEW DEALER.'"

JB135AES

A40WX (130)

WASHINGTON,DEC 11-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS SENT A COLONEL TO RUSSIA AS ITS NEW ATTACHE. THE LAST TWO OFFICERS TO HOLD THE POST WERE MAJOR GENERALS.

COL.EARL L.MICKELSON ARRIVED IN MOSCOW IN OCTOBER. AN INQUIRY AT THE PENTAGON TODAY DISCLOSED HE HAD RECEIVED HIS ORDERS LAST SUMMER BUT THE ARMY HAD NOT MADE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ASSIGNMENT.

MICKELSON TOOK THE PLACE OF MAJ.GEN.HARRY J.COLLINS WHO SERVED AS THE MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE ONLY THREE MONTHS BEFORE RETURNING HERE IN JUNE FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT. X88-13

BEFORE COLLINS, MAJ.GEN.ROBERT W.GROW WAS THE ATTACHE. GROW LATER WAS CONVICTED AND REPRIMANDED BY A COURT MARTIAL FOR WRITING SECRET INFORMATION IN A DIARY HE KEPT WHILE IN RUSSIA. THE DIARY FELL INTO THE HANDS OF SOVIET AGENTS DURING A VISIT GROW MADE TO GERMANY IN MARCH, 1951.

MICHELSON, WHO IS 52, WAS A BATTALION ARTILLERY COMMANDER IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II. HE SERVED WITH HEADQUARTERS OF THE MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON HERE AND LIVED IN ARLINGTON,VA., BEFORE GOING TO RUSSIA. PRIOR TO THAT HE WAS AN INSTRUCTOR WITH THE DELAWARE NATIONAL GUARD AT WILMINGTON.

HE IS A NATIVE OF ASHBY,MINN., AND LIVED IN SILVER CITY,N.M., BEFORE GOING ON ACTIVE DUTY AS A RESERVE OFFICER IN 1941.

JK734PES

A27WX (CONTROLS) 1952

(250) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS ECONOMIC STABILIZER SAID TODAY THEY HAVE LICKED THE PROBLEM OF GETTING BUSINESS MEN BACK ON THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.

TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPECTS TO HAVE THE CRIPPLED BOARD BACK ON ITS FEET BEFORE THE END OF THIS WEEK, WITH A WHOLE NEW PANEL OF INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES.

THE BOARD FELL APART LAST SATURDAY WHEN ALL SEVEN OF ITS INDUSTRY MEMBERS QUIT EN MASSE WITH A BITTER BLAST AT TRUMAN'S INTERVENTION IN THE SOFT COAL MINERS' WAGE CASE. THEY SAID TRUMAN'S OVERRULING OF A BOARD DECISION IN THE CASE MADE THE CONTROLS PROGRAM A "MOCKERY".

PRESSURE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN BUILDING UP FROM BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND AT LEAST ONE BIG LABOR ORGANIZATION--THE CIO--FOR A JUNKING OF CONTROLS.

BUT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE WOULD HAVE PLENTY OF VOLUNTEERS FROM INDUSTRY'S RANKS FOR THE VACANT WAGE BOARD SEATS BEFORE THE WEEK IS OUT. GOOD MEN TOO, HE ADDED. HE SAID HE ALSO EXPECTS TO HAVE A NEW ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR WHEN ROGER PUTNAM STEPS OUT OF THAT POST ON JAN. 1.

PUTNAM, WHO BOWED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION IN THE COAL CASE ALTHOUGH HE WAS AGAINST IT, FOLLOWED UP BY TELLING REPORTERS THE PROBLEM OF RECONSTRUCTING THE WAGE BOARD "HAS BEEN SOLVED".

PUTNAM SAID AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN BUSINESS MEN AND INDUSTRIALISTS, INCLUDING "SOME QUITE BIG NAMES", HAVE TELEGRAPHED HIM THAT THEY DISAGREED WITH THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE INDUSTRY MEMBERS WHO QUIT THE WAGE BOARD.

HE SAID HE HAS SENT THE NAMES OF SEVEN OR EIGHT MEN WHO HAVE AGREED TO SERVE ON THE BOARD TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

TRUMAN VERIFIED REPORTS THAT MICHAEL V. DI SALLE, THE FORMER PRICE ADMINISTRATOR WHO MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL BID FOR A U.S. SENATE SEAT FROM OHIO LAST MONTH, IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR PUTNAM'S JOB. BOTH PUTNAM AND HENRY FOWLER, MOBILIZATION CHIEF, HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE.

TRUMAN UNDERSCORED HIS DETERMINATION TO KEEP WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS IN EFFECT BY DECLARING THEY SHOULD BE EXTENDED BEYOND APRIL 30, THE DATE SET BY THE LAST CONGRESS FOR THEIR EXPIRATION.

HE SHOWED NO SIGN OF BEING MOVED BY THE OPPOSITION OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS. THE U.S. CHAMBER HAS PUBLICLY URGED ALL BUSINESSMEN TO REFUSE APPOINTMENTS TO REPRESENT INDUSTRY ON THE WAGE BOARD.

THE TWO BIG BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS HAVE DEMANDED THAT TRUMAN END BOTH WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS, AND THE CIO'S NEW PRESIDENT, WALTER REUTHER, HAS COME TO WASHINGTON TO TRY TO BRING AN END TO THE WAGE PART OF THE CONTROLS PROGRAM. THE OTHER BIG LABOR ORGANIZATION, THE AFL, THUS FAR IS COMMITTED TO CONTINUING WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS.

THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, REQUIRED BY LAW TO HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION OF ORGANIZED LABOR, THE PUBLIC, AND INDUSTRY, HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FUNCTION SINCE IT LOST ITS INDUSTRY PANEL.

MEANWHILE THE BACKLOG OF MORE THAN 12,000 APPLICATIONS FOR APPROVAL OF WAGE INCREASES, IS GROWING.

PUTNAM TALKED TO NEWSMEN FOLLOWING A 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH CIO PRESIDENT REUTHER. REUTHER SAID HE ASKED PUTNAM TO END WAGE CONTROLS ON THE GROUND THAT "PRICE CONTROLS HAVE BEEN WEAKENED TO THE POINT WHERE THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR CONTINUATION OF WAGE CONTROL."

REUTHER, SITTING NEXT TO PUTNAM AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THE CIO WOULD NOT WALK OFF THE WAGE BOARD IF THE ADMINISTRATION CONTINUES IN ITS RESOLUTION TO KEEP THE WAGE CONTROLS PROGRAM GOING. BUT REUTHER SAID IT WAS "MORALLY WRONG AND ECONOMICALLY UNSOUND" TO CONTINUE RIGID WAGE CONTROLS NOW.

THE NEW CIO PRESIDENT PLANS TO SEE TRUMAN TOMORROW IN ANOTHER EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE ADMINISTRATION THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO DITCH THE PROGRAM.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF WAGE CONTROLS ARE ABANDONED, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN SELECTIVE PRICE CONTROLS.

CZ819PES 1952

A77WX

(160) FLYING SAUCERS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-DENSE, SWIRLING SHEETS OF AIR HIGH IN THE SKY MAY HAVE CAUSED FALSE "BLIPS" TO SHOW UP ON RADAR SETS, TOUCHING OFF LAST SUMMER'S REPORTS OF FLYING SAUCERS.

THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION (CAA) SAID YESTERDAY WIND EDDIES CAN BEND A RADAR BEAM DOWNWARD SO THAT IT PICKS UP AN OBJECT ON THE GROUND AND MAKES IT LOOK LIKE SOMETHING FLOATING HIGH IN THE HEAVENS.

WHEN THE UNIDENTIFIED BLIPS, OR SPOTS ON RADAR SCREENS, WERE PICKED UP LAST SUMMER BY AIRPORT RADAR SETS THE POPULAR BELIEF WAS THAT ONLY SOLID OBJECTS ON WHICH RADAR WAS DIRECTLY FOCUSED WOULD SHOW UP.

THE CAA ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY IS IN ACCORD WITH AN AIR FORCE REPORT LAST JULY THAT A TEMPERATURE INVERSION COULD DEFLECT RADAR WAVES AND CAUSE FALSE IMAGES ON THE SET.

IN AN ANALYSIS OF ALL THE FLYING SAUCER RADAR "SIGHTINGS" ON ITS RECORDS, THE CAA SAID MANY OF THEM APPARENTLY WERE CAUSED BY "SECONDARY REFLECTIONS" CAUSED BY BENT RADAR BEAMS.

THE AIR FORCE SINCE 1947 HAS STUDIED MORE THAN 2,000 REPORTS OF VISUAL SIGHTINGS OF STRANGE OBJECTS IN THE AIR, AND MOST HAVE BEEN TRACED TO MISIDENTIFICATION OF AIRCRAFT, BALLOONS, OR ELECTRICAL OR METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA. SOME REMAIN UNEXPLAINED.

SU749AES

30.24- 7421

A11 850

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. (CORRECT) EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, DEC. 11)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PROBE

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11-(AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) CHARGED TONIGHT THE SYSTEM WORKED OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS FOR RUNNING DOWN SUBVERSIVE IN THE U.N. IS "HOPELESSLY INADEQUATE." HE SAID THE NEXT CONGRESS WILL CONSIDER BARRING FUNDS FOR THE U.N. AND ITS AGENCIES UNLESS EFFECTIVE SECURITY IS ESTABLISHED QUICKLY.

WILEY ISSUED A STATEMENT AS A SENATOR AND NOT AS A U.N. DELEGATE. AT THE SAME TIME THE U.N. DISCLOSED SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS FIRED IRVING SCHILLER, AN AMERICAN ARCHIVIST EMPLOYED AT THE U.N. OFFICE IN GENEVA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS YESTERDAY TOLD THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE, INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVES IN THE U.N., THAT 12 OUT OF 40 AMERICANS JUDGED TO BE BAD SECURITY RISKS BY THE DEPARTMENT WERE STILL ON THE U.N. PAYROLL. THEY ALSO TOLD OF A CONFIDENTIAL ARRANGEMENT WORKED OUT BY THE DEPARTMENT AND LIE IN 1949 FOR THE OUSTER OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS OR POTENTIAL COMMUNISTS FROM THE U.N.

WILEY BLISTERED THIS ARRANGEMENT IN ONE OF THE STRONGEST STATEMENTS HE HAS YET ISSUED IN THE INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVES HERE. HE SAID LIE WAS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED TO RECEIVE CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS FAILED TO GIVE SUCH COMMUNICATIONS TO BACK UP ESTIMATES OF INDIVIDUALS REPORTED TO LIE.

"I REGRET TO SAY THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE APPEARS TO BE ONE OF WILFUL BLINDNESS TO THE REALITIES," WILEY SAID.

WILEY'S COMMENT COINCIDED WITH COMPLAINTS FROM U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO TURN OVER DETAILED INFORMATION FOR LIE.

THESE SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS SAID THE FILES OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND OTHER DETAILS ON SPECIFIC CASES HAVE NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE AND THAT IN SOME CASES THE INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO WARRANT DISMISSAL.

SAID WILEY:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THE TEMPER OF THE CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS SUCH THAT WHEN THE 83RD CONGRESS BEGINS TO VOTE FUNDS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, A RIDER WILL BE INTRODUCED BARRING THE USE OF SUCH FUNDS AFTER A PARTICULAR DATE UNLESS ADEQUATE SECURITY PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT TO GUARANTEE THAT THE U.N. AND ITS ORGANS DO NOT REMAIN A BASE FOR ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION."

THE SENATOR DECLARED THAT LIE HAS A CLEARER CONCEPTION OF THE REAL SITUATION AS REGARDS THE AMERICAN PUBLIC'S "GRIM AND DETERMINED ATTITUDE" THAN SOME OF THE U.S. OFFICIALS.

HE SAID LIE HAS CONTENDED THAT THE MERE FILING BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF A SINGLE WORD OR SO OF ADVERSE COMMENT DOES NOT GIVE AUTHORITY TO DISCHARGE INDIVIDUALS.

A12 1952

WILEY RAPPED THE TESTIMONY OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT HAD EVIDENCE JUSTIFYING THE CONCLUSION THAT ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY AMERICANS EMPLOYED IN THE U.N.

"THIS IS A SHOCKING, INCREDIBLE AND BLIND STATEMENT WHEN WE CONSIDER THE FACT THAT AMERICAN NATIONS ON THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, APPEARING IN OPEN COMMITTEE HEARINGS, HAVE ALREADY REFUSED TO SAY

WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE," WILEY SAID.
HE STATED THAT NO LOYAL U.N. EMPLOYE NEED FEAR THE INVESTIGATION. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS DONE A CONSCIENTIOUS JOB.
SCHILLER WAS CALLED HOME FROM GENEVA RECENTLY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE. SCHILLER TESTIFIED HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST, BUT INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST OR A MEMBER OF A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.
A U.N. SOURCE SAID SCHILLER'S DISMISSAL BROUGHT TO 19 THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS FIRED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE AND TO 29 THE NUMBER WHOSE CONNECTIONS WITH THE U.N. HAVE BEEN ENDED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER ON THE BASIS OF ADVERSE SECURITY INFORMATION. LIE HAS ABOUT A DOZEN OTHER CASES UNDER REVIEW.
TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FAMILY REFUSED TODAY TO TELL THE MCCARRAN GROUP, KNOWN OFFICIALLY AS THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE, WHETHER THEY EVER HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY WERE BENJAMIN WERMIEL, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), A SPECIALIZED AGENCY OF THE U.N., AND MISS ALFREDA ABELL, WHO WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE U.N. SECRETARIAT LAST JUNE.
BYRON PRICE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCIAL SERVICES, ISSUED A NOTE TO THE U.N. STAFF IN AN ATTEMPT TO CALM ITS FEARS.
PRICE SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL WANTED THE STAFF TO KNOW THERE IS NO TRUTH IN REPORTS PUBLISHED TODAY THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS, NOT OF UNITED STATES NATIONALITY, HAVE BEEN FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS.
"EQUALLY UNFOUNDED ARE REPORTS THAT TERMINATION OF ONE OR TWO LARGE GROUPS OF PRESENT STAFF ON SUCH GROUNDS HAS BEEN DECIDED UPON," PRICE SAID. "THESE REPORTS OBVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN STARTED WITH THE PURPOSE OF AROUSING ANXIETY AND DISSENSION. ABOUT A DOZEN CASES OF UNITED STATES CITIZENS, IN WHICH THE ADVERSE COMMENT HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THEIR GOVERNMENT, ARE STILL UNDER REVIEW."
"THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS THE GREATEST ADMIRATION FOR THE MANNER IN WHICH THE STAFF HAS KEPT ITS CHIN UP AND DONE ITS WORK CONFIDENTLY DURING THE PERIOD OF TRIAL BROUGHT UPON IT BY A VERY SMALL MINORITY," PRICE SAID.
LIE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO WARREN R.AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WRITTEN DEC. 3. LIE NOTED THAT A PRESENTMENT OF A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK DEC. 2 CONTAINED A NUMBER OF CONCLUSIONS INVOLVING SERIOUS CHARGES AGAINST STAFF MEMBERS NOT SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED. LIE ASKED THAT THE RECORDS OF THE GRAND JURY RELATING TO THE U.N. PERSONNEL OR AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF THE SPECIFIC EVIDENCE ON WHICH THE CONCLUSIONS WERE BASED BE MADE AVAILABLE TO HIM IN FAIRNESS TO HIM AND THE U.N. STAFF.

1952

IN ADDITION TO THE WEEDING OUT OF SUBVERSIVES, THE U.N. STAFF HAS GONE THROUGH A THOROUGH COMBING DURING THE PAST YEAR BY A SELECTION COMMITTEE HEADED BY F.P. WALTERS, BRITAIN, A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS.
A REPORT TO THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS CONSIDERING STAFF PROBLEMS, SHOWED THAT 312 PERSONS HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE STAFF HERE BETWEEN JAN. 1 AND OCT. 31, 1952. THERE WERE FOR TERMINATION OF PERMANENT APPOINTMENTS, TEMPORARY CONTRACTS, DEATHS, RESIGNATIONS AND A VARIETY OF REASONS, NONE OF WHICH WAS REPORTED CONCERNED WITH THE SUBVERSIVE INVESTIGATION. SEPARATIONS OVERSEAS DURING THAT PERIOD TOTALLED 70.
THE COMMITTEE WAS APPOINTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO GO OVER THE STATUS OF ALL EMPLOYES AND DETERMINE WHO SHOULD RECEIVE PERMANENT CONTRACTS AND WHO SHOULD BE LET GO WHEN THEIR TEMPORARY APPOINTMENTS EXPIRED. THE COMMITTEE HAS ABOUT 60 OR 70 PROFESSIONAL WORKERS TO EXAMINE HERE NEXT SPRING AND THEN WILL TAKE UP THE LESSER-PAID CLERICAL FORCE.
AN OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH THE FIRING SYSTEM IN THE U.N. EMPHASIZED THAT LIE MAKES HIS OWN DECISIONS BUT DOES SO ONLY AFTER A COMPLETE STUDY OF ALL THE EVIDENCE AND FACTS AVAILABLE.
THIS OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED, SAID THE U.N. ACTUALLY HAS BEEN WORKING FOR SOME YEARS ON TRYING TO WEED OUT THE UNDESIRABLES AND THAT THE JOB IS NEARLY DONE.
WILEY SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY MAJOR FREE NATION WHICH HAS FAILED TO WORK OUT A REAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENT.
"YET IT IS THE ONE NATION WHICH HAS PERHAPS THE GREATEST STAKE BECAUSE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT IS THE HOST COUNTRY AND BECAUSE IT HAS THE GREATEST NUMBER OF ITS OWN NATIONALS ON THE SECRETARIAT," WILEY SAID.
THE SENATOR SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL CONTEND THAT AMERICA IS ALLEGEDLY "INTERFERING" WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.
"NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH," HE SAID. "WE HAVE NEVER INTERFERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, AND UNLIKE RUSSIA, WE HAVE NEVER VIOLATED THE LETTER OR THE SPIRIT OF THE CHARTER. HOW CAN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS HAD IRON CLAD CONTROL OVER EVERY SINGLE SOVIET NATIONAL ON THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, DARE TO ALLEGE THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, IN WORKING OUT ELEMENTARY SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, IS ATTEMPTING TO 'DICTATE' TO THE UNITED NATIONS? WHAT A RIDICULOUS AND REVOLTING CHARGE!
XXX "RUSSIA HAS ALWAYS EXERCISED DICTATORIAL CONTROL, WHILE OUR OWN GOVERNMENT HAS TIMIDLY CLOSED ITS EYES, SHACKLED ITS HANDS, AND OFTEN, IN EFFECT, TURNED ITS BACK ON FACTS TURNED OVER TO IT BY ITS GREAT AND EVER-ALERT F B I"
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, DEC. 11)
KS621PES

A173
(240)
U.N.-PROBE
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS FIRED ANOTHER AMERICAN EMPLOYE ON SECURITY GROUNDS AND HAS ABOUT A DOZEN OTHER CASES UNDER REVIEW.
THE MAN DISCHARGED WAS IRVING SCHILLER, AN ARCHIVIST EMPLOYED AT THE U.N. BRANCH IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. HE WAS CALLED HOME RECENTLY TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE.

1952

A U.N. SOURCE SAID THIS BROUGHT TO 19 THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS FIRED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS AND TO 29 THE NUMBER WHOSE UM,. CONNECTIONS HAVE BEEN TERMINATED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTV

WHOSE U.N. CONNECTIONS HAVE BEEN TERMINATED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER ON THE BASIS OF ADVERSE SECURITY INFORMATION.

LIE ANNOUNCED THAT IN MANY OF THE OTHER CASES NOW UNDER REVIEW THE "ADVERSE COMMENT" SUPPLIED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE PERSONS INVOLVED WAS "MUCH TOO FLIMSY" TO WARRANT DISMISSAL.
U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN HICKERSON TOLD A U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD SUPPLIED "ADVERSE COMMENT" ON 40 AMERICAN EMPLOYES SINCE ENTERING INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N. IN 1949 TO DO SO. HICKERSON SAID ALL BUT ABOUT A DOZEN OF THESE HAD BEEN FIRED.

LIE'S SPOKESMAN SAID THIS "COMMENT" WAS SUPPLIED ORALLY, THAT THE U.N. HAD NO WRITTEN RECORDS OF IT AND THIS FACT MADE IT DIFFICULT TO KEEP UP WITH CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES. THOSE FIRED, HE SAID, HAD BEEN DISCHARGED ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE SUPPLIED BY THEIR PUBLIC APPEARANCES BEFORE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE AND NOT ON MERE COMMENT.
HE SAID LIE HAD ASKED FOR THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH THE COMMENT WAS

BASED AS FAR AS THOSE STILL IN U.N. EMPLOY WENT.
LIE ALSO MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN ASKING FOR THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH A U.S. GRAND JURY BASED ITS PUBLIC REPORT "ON DISLOYALTY OF CERTAIN U.S. CITIZENS AT THE UNITED NATIONS."
FD1250PES

A146
FIRST LEAD U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.11-(AP)-THE U.N.'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED AN EIGHT-POWER PROPOSAL CALLING ON ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO BEGIN DIRECT TALKS AIMED AT A FINAL PEACE IN PALESTINE.
THE PROPOSAL WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 32 TO 13, WITH 13 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.
THE PLAN ALSO CALLED FOR THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO AID IN BRINGING THE BITTER CONTROVERSY TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
ISRAEL AGREED TO SUPPORT THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL, BUT THE ARAB COUNTRIES TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT WAS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE.
THE SPONSORS OF THE PLAN WERE CANADA, CUBA, DENMARK, ECUADOR, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PANAMA AND URUGUAY. IT WAS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE COMMITTEE REJECTED A PROPOSAL--SPONSORED BY PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN--CALLING FOR AN INCREASE OF THE SIZE OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION FROM THREE TO FIVE MEMBERS. THE PRESENT MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY.
THIS FOUR-NATION RESOLUTION ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE COMMISSION TRANSFER ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO JERUSALEM. THE ARABS FAVORED THIS RESOLUTION.
THE VOTE WAS 14 IN FAVOR, 27 AGAINST AND 13 ABSTAINING.
IN ANOTHER VOTE, THE COMMITTEE REJECTED A SYRIAN PROPOSAL THAT A SERIES OF QUESTIONS ON PALESTINE BE SUBMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE FOR ADVISORY OPINIONS. THE VOTE: 13 YES, 26 NO AND 19 ABSTAINING.
ALL THE VOTES AGAINST THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION CAME FROM THE ASIAN-ARAB GROUP, WHICH HAD INSISTED THE ARABS WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN DIRECT TALKS WITH ISRAEL UNLESS SOME PRIOR CONDITIONS WERE MET. THESE INCLUDED A SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROBLEM, WHICH MEANS BASICALLY THE RESETTLEMENT OF THE 850,000 REFUGEES NOW IN CAMPS.
THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED ON THIS PROPOSAL.
(NO PICKUP)
JM1PES

1952

A50 (250)
NIGHT LEAD TUNISIA (WITH RABAT)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS IS EXPECTED TO VOTE TOMORROW ON A VITAL AND EXPLOSIVE QUESTION CONCERNING TUNISIAN NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE.
THERE WERE STRONG SIGNS TONIGHT THAT AN ARAB-ASIAN BLOC PROPOSAL FOR A U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION TO SIT IN ON FRENCH-TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE DEALINGS WOULD BE REJECTED.
THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE RECESSED UNTIL 3 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW AT THE REQUEST OF SYRIA, THE ONLY REMAINING SPEAKER IN THE GENERAL DEBATE.
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL SAID HE IS DETERMINED TO PUSH THE ISSUE TO A VOTE TOMORROW. HE HAD WANTED THE COMMITTEE TO MEET AGAIN TONIGHT TO FINISH THE DEBATE.
THE ARAB-ASIAN PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-MEMBER GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION

30.24- 7423

TO SPONSOR FRENCH-TUNISIAN NEGOTIATIONS WAS SUPPORTED TODAY BY KUZMA B.KISELEV OF WHITE RUSSIA, INDICATING THE SOVIET BLOC WILL VOTE FOR IT. PREVIOUS RUSSIAN AND UKRAINIAN SPEAKERS HAD PROMISED TO SUPPORT NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF TUNISIANS BUT HAD NOT SAID SPECIFICALLY THEY WOULD FAVOR THE ARAB-ASIAN PLAN.
FRANCE AGAIN BOYCOTTED THE DEBATE, STANDING BY THE DECLARATION THAT THE U.N.'S NOT COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE. FRANCE HAS SAID IT IS AN INTERNAL MATTER EXCLUSIVELY.
SPEECHES SO FAR HAVE INDICATED A MAJORITY WILL REJECT THE ARAB-ASIAN PLAN FOR ANOTHER RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY A GROUP OF LATIN-AMERICAN NATIONS.
THIS RESOLUTION APPEALS TO FRANCE AND TUNISIA TO ENTER DIRECT TALKS AND MAKES NO MENTION OF A GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION. THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND MOST OF THE LATIN AMERICAN BLOC ARE SUPPORTING THIS SOFTER RESOLUTION.
WW802PES

B9
-17- (Q)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (400)
BY TOM HOGE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11-(AP)-AN EIGHT-POWER PROPOSAL FOR DIRECT ARAB-ISRAELI TALKS DESIGNED TO BRING PEACE TO TROUBLED PALESTINE CLEARED THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY, BUT BITTER ARAB OBJECTIONS DIMMED HOPE OF ITS SUCCESS.
THE VOTE WAS 32-13. ALL THE NEGATIVE BALLOTS WERE CAST BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC, WHICH HAD SERVED NOTICE DIRECT TALKS WERE OUT OF THE QUESTION UNLESS ISRAEL MET PRIOR CONDITIONS--INCLUDING RESETTLEMENT OF SOME 850,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES NOW IN CAMPS.
THE PROPOSAL, WHICH RECEIVED ISRAEL'S SUPPORT, ALSO CALLED FOR CONTINUATION OF THE U,N. PALESTINE PEACE COMMISSION'S EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE HLY LAND DISPUTE.
ISRAEL PRAISED EIGHT-POWER PLAN AS AN EXAMPLE OF "SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS" TOWARD PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PLEDGED SHE WOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO SEEK DIRECT TALKS WITH THE ARABS.
THE ARABS BLASTED IT AS A DARKLY WORDED DOCUMENT WHICH DID NOT ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND HARMED THE ARAB CAUSE.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN VOTED FOR THE PLAN, CONTENDING IT WAS A FAIR, SINCERE EFFORT TO BRING A FINAL PEACE TO THE TROUBLED HOLY LAND AND SHOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE.
THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION ATTEMPTED TO BRIDGE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ARAB AND ISRAELI VIEWS BY SPECIFYING THAT THE TALKS BE HELD "WITHOUT PREJUDICE" TO THE RIGHTS AND CLAIMS OF EITHER PARTY AND THAT PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ON THE PALESTINE ISSUE WOULD BE KEPT IN MIND.
THE ARABS CONTEND, HOWEVER, THAT THE PLAN, IN EFFECT, BRUSHES ASIDE ALL PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS AND DESTROYS THE "FEW REMAINING RIGHTS OF THE ARAB REFUGEES IN PALESTINE."
A SYRIAN ATTEMPT TO STALL ACTION ON THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN WAS DEFEATED 26-13, WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS. THE SYRIANS PROPOSED THAT WORLD COURT OPINIONS BE SOUGHT ON A SERIES OF QUESTIONS CONCERNING PALESTINE BEFORE ANY NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE CONSIDERED.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO KNOCKED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN TO BOOST THE SIZE OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION FROM THREE TO FIVE AND MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO JERUSALEM. THE VOTE WAS 27-14, WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS.
THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED ON ALL THREE RESILUTIONS. RUSSIA'S V.A. ZORIN DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT "IS NOT PARTICIPATING" IN WHAT HE CALLED THE CONFUSION AND CORRIDOR MANEUVERS GOING ON UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE UNITED STATES TO WHIP TOGETHER A MIDDLE EAST BLOC.
ZORIN DECLARED HIS DELEGATION OPPOSED ANY ATTEMPTS TO USE THE NEAR

1952

AND CENTRAL EASTERN COUNTRIES AS "A BASE FOR THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC." SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, HAS "NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLES OF THE NEAR EAST AND THE ARAB PEOPLES."

SM/RJ522PES

A29

PMS BUDGET (450)
U.N.-PALESTINE
BY OSGOOD CARUTHERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.11-(AP)-THE U.N. VOTES TODAY ON ITS PROPOSALS FOR GETTING ARABS AND JEWS TO SETTLE THEIR BITTER QUARREL OVER THE HOLY LAND.

WINDING UP ITS DEBATE ON THORNY PALESTINE -- WHERE ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS STILL ARE TECHNICALLY IN A STATE OF WAR -- THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS EXPECTED TO REACH A VOTE ON THREE RIVAL RESOLUTIONS SOON AFTER THIS MORNING'S SESSION OPENS (AT 10:30 A.M. EST).

THE RESOLUTIONS ARE A WESTERN-BACKED COMPROMISE MOVE URGING DIRECT PEACE TALKS, AN ARAB-SUPPORTED PLAN TO ENLARGE THE PRESENT U.N. PALESTINE COMMISSION AND SEAT IT IN JERUSALEM, AND AN 11TH-HOUR SYRIAN PROPOSAL TO THROW INTO THE WORLD COURT THE CHIEF PROBLEM OF RESETTLING ARAB REFUGEES FROM HOMES IN JEWISH-HELD AREAS.

MOST LIKELY TO WIN MAJORITY SUPPORT WAS THE EIGHT-POWER COMPROMISE PLAN--BACKED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN AND DECLARED ACCEPTABLE TO ISRAEL-URGING THE TWO SIDES TO START DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. THE ARAB STATES, HOWEVER, HAVE BLASTED THE PROPOSAL AS VAGUE AND UNWORKABLE.

THE ARABS FAVOR A PROPOSAL, INTRODUCED BY PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN, CALLING FOR ENLARGEMENT OF THE THREE-MAN U.N. PALESTINE MEDIATION COMMISSION TO FIVE MEMBERS AND LOCATION OF ITS HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM. THE COMMISSION NOW IS MADE UP OF THE U.S., TURKEY AND FRANCE.

THE ARAB NATIONS ALSO HAVE COMPLAINED THAT ISRAEL HAS IGNORED PAST U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, THE RIGHT OF SOME 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN PALESTINE AND FINAL SETTLEMENT OF ISRAELI FRONTIERS.

A30

1952

THEY CLAIM THAT THE WESTERN-BACKED RESOLUTION--PROPOSED BY CANADA, CUBA, DENMARK, ECUADOR, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PANAMA AND URUGUAY--WATERS DOWN THIS ISSUE BY MERELY CALLING ATTENTION TO THOSE RESOLUTIONS AND URGING THE TWO PARTIES TO AGREE ON A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

SYRIA'S RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED IN A SURPRISE MOVE YESTERDAY BY ITS DELEGATE, AHMED SHUKAIRI, ASKS THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO DECIDE WHETHER ARAB REFUGEES ARE ENTITLED TO REPATRIATION TO THE HOMES THEY FLED DURING THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR. THE ARAB NATIONS DEMAND THIS AS A PREREQUISITE TO ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT.

SHUKAIRI, IN AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO STAVE OFF A VOTE ON THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL, SAID HE INTRODUCED HIS PLAN AT THE LATE HOUR IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE PALESTINE DEADLOCK.

AS THE VOTE WAS REACHED ON THESE ISSUES, DEBATE CONTINUED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S NO. ONE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE EXPLOSIVE TUNISIAN ISSUE. THE ARGUMENT HAS BEEN BOYCOTTED BY FRANCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT HER TREATMENT OF THAT NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR AND NOT THE BUSINESS OF THE U.N.

THERE STILL WERE SOME 15 SPEAKERS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN THE GENERAL DEBATE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE GETS DOWN TO DISCUSSING DETAILS AND VOTING ON RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT SETTLING THE ISSUE, WHICH HAS LED TO MONTHS OF VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED IN TUNISIA. THE COMMITTEE HOPES TO REACH THE VOTING STAGE TOMORROW.

SC419AES

A64

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11-(AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE ADOPTED OVER THE OPPOSITION OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY A RESOLUTION AFFIRMING THE RIGHT OF GOVERNMENTS TO EXPLOIT THEIR NATURAL WEALTH.

AFTER ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION, ORIGINALLY SPONSORED BY URUGUAY AND BOLIVIA AND AMENDED BY INDIA, BELGIAN DELEGATE JULES WOULBROUN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT EVEN THOUGH THE WORD "NATIONALIZATION" DID NOT APPEAR IN THE DRAFT, THE RESOLUTION "IS A SANCTION OF NATIONALIZATION."

THE ROLL CALL VOTE WAS 31 IN FAVOR, ONE AGAINST (UNITED STATES) AND 19 ABSTENTIONS.

SM853PES

A92

(240)
WITH RABAT

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11-(AP)-MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS LEADERS HERE DECLARED TODAY SEVERAL HUNDRED MOROCCANS WERE KILLED BY FRENCH CIVILIANS AND POLICE IN RECENT BLOODY CLASHES IN MOROCCO.

THE NATIONALISTS ALSO ASSERTED THEIR POLITICAL PARTIES ARE IN "UNCOMPROMISING OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM."

THE NATIONALISTS, REPRESENTED BY LEADERS OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR INDEPENDENCE, THE REFORMIST PARTY OF THE SPANISH (MOROCCO) ZONE, AND THE PARTY OF UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE UNDER AUSPICES OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N.

EL MAHDI BEN ABOUD OF THE ISTIQLAL, ACTING AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP SAID REPORTS FROM AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN IN MOROCCO BLAMED THE FRENCH FOR THE RIOTING. BEN ABOUD SAID THE ISTIQLAL AND TRADE UNIONS CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE LAST SATURDAY TO PROTEST THE KILLING OF THE TUNISIAN LABOR AND INDEPENDENCE LEADER, FARHAT HACHED, NEAR TUNIS.

BEN ABOUD SAID STRICT ORDERS WERE GIVEN THE STRIKERS TO REMAIN CALM. HE ADDED THAT FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN CASABLANCA TRIED TO FORCE SOME MEN TO RETURN TO WORK AND WHEN THE WORKERS PROTESTED, A FRENCH POLICEMAN "LOST HIS HEAD, FIRED AT THE CROWD, KILLING ONE MOROCCAN."

"IN THE GENERAL CONFUSION, MANY FRENCH CIVILIANS TOOK FRIGHT AND BEGAN TO SHOOT WILDLY INTO THE CROWD," HE SAID.

BEN ABOUD SAID FRENCH PRESS RELEASES "SPEAK OF ONLY 60 TO 70 KILLED MOROCCANS; IN ACTUAL FACT SEVERAL HUNDRED HAVE ALREADY FALLEN VICTIM TO THE BULLETS OF BOTH FRENCH CIVILIANS AND FRENCH POLICE."

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT," HE ADDED, "THAT THE EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS HAVE BEEN PROVOKED BY THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES THEMSELVES."

X X X

VP1034PES

1952

B121 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD PROVOO (240)

NEW YORK, DEC.11-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RESTED ITS TREASON CASE AGAINST JOHN D. PROVOO TODAY AND THE DEFENSE SCHEDULED LT. GEN.JONATHAN M. (SKINNY) WAINWRIGHT AS ITS FIRST WITNESS.

WAINWRIGHT, NOW RETIRED, WAS THE HERO OF BATAAN AT THE OUTSET OF WORLD WAR II AND WAS CAPTURED WITH PROVOO WHEN THE JAPANESE TOOK CORREGIDOR IN 1942.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE THE WITNESS STAND TOMORROW.

IN THE SIX-WEEK-OLD TRIAL THE GOVERNMENT HAS INTRODUCED A MASS OF TESTIMONY BY WITNESSES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, TRYING TO SHOW THAT PROVOO WENT OVER TO THE JAPANESE SIDE AFTER HIS CAPTURE.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD FORMER AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT IS ACCUSED OF DONNING

THE ROBES OF A BUDDHIST PRIEST TO WORM HIS WAY INTO THE CONFIDENCE OF HIS JAPANESE CAPTORS. HE STUDIED THE ANCIENT ORIENTAL RELIGION IN TOKYO BEFORE THE WAR.

THEN, IT IS ALLEGED, PROVOO BROADCAST PROPAGANDA FOR THE ENEMY, LORDED IT OVER HIS FELLOW-AMERICAN CAPTIVES AND BETRAYED ONE OF THEM TO DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE.

THE LAST GOVERNMENT WITNESS, HENRY C.R.F. WILLIAMS, A BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICER, TESTIFIED THAT PROVOO URGED FELLOW PRISONERS TO MAKE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS FOR THE JAPANESE.

THUS FAR, THE DEFENSE HAS CONTENDED THAT PROVOO DID NOTHING THE JAPANESE DIDN'T FORCE HIM TO DO UNDER PAIN OF DEATH.

HIS LAWYER ALSO IS EXPECTED TO ARGUE THAT PROVOO WAS CLEARED OF TREASON CHARGES BY THE ARMY IN 1945 AND THAT HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN 1946 WIPES THE SLATE CLEAN OF ANY CRIMES HE MIGHT HAVE COMMITTED IN UNIFORM.

CONVICTION ON THE TREASON CHARGE CARRIES THE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF DEATH.

SF353PES

A35

NIGHT LEAD MC CARRAN PROBE (600)

BY ART EVERETT

NEW YORK, DEC.11-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE UNITED NATIONS WON PRAISE FROM SENATE PROBERS TODAY FOR OPENLY ADMITTING FORMER COMMUNIST TIES. HOWEVER, TWO OTHER EX-EMPLOYES REFUSED TO ANSWER YES OR NO.

ONE OF THOSE WHO BALKED, BENJAMIN WERMIEL, HELD A SENSITIVE POST FROM WHICH HE RECOMMENDED PERSONNEL TO THE WARTIME ARMY AND NAVY. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A RED THEN.

JOHN CHARNOW AND EVELYN THALER TOLD THE MC CARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THEY WERE COMMUNISTS FOR A TIME BUT GOT DISGUSTED AND LEFT THE PARTY. 1952

SEN.FERGUSON (R-MICH) LAUDED BOTH.

THEY WERE JUST ABOUT THE FIRST OF A SCORE OF AMERICANS FROM THE U.N. TO OPENLY ADMIT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THEY ONCE WERE COMMUNISTS.

THE PATTERN OF SILENCE CONTINUED, HOWEVER, WITH WERMIEL AND ALFRED ABELL, WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY EVER WERE REDS. WERMIEL DID TESTIFY HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST NOW.

WERMIEL ONCE WORKED FOR THE U.N. IN PARIS BUT RESIGNED HIS $8,000 A YEAR JOB FOR SOME UNDISCLOSED REASON.

MISS ABELL WAS FIRED BY THE U.N. LAST JUNE AND REFUSED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER SHE SINCE HAS LAUNCHED AN ORGANIZING DRIVE AMONG U.N. PERSONNEL.

THE MC CARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CONDUCTED HEARINGS OFF AND ON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS INTO THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AMONG AMERICAN EMPLOYES OF THE U.N.

THE HEARINGS WERE ADJOURNED INDEFINITELY AT THE END OF TODAY'S TESTIMONY.

WERMIEL TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE WORKED FOR A PRIVATE PERSONNEL GROUP BEFORE AND DURING WORLD WAR II. HE IDENTIFIED IT AS THE NATIONAL ROSTER OF SCIENTIFIC AND SPECIALIZED PERSONNEL.

HE SAID IT MADE AVAILABLE TO WAR AGENCIES AND THE ARMY AND NAVY NAMES OF PERSONS WHOM THE ROSTER CONSIDERED QUALIFIED FOR JOBS.

"IT WAS DIGGING NAMES OF QUALIFIED PEOPLE OUT OF THE PUNCH CARD SYSTEM AND TURNING THEM OVER TO THE VARIOUS INTERESTED AGENCIES," WERMIEL TESTIFIED.

"WERE YOU A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE TIME?" HE WAS ASKED.

"I SHALL HAVE TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT," SAID WERMIEL, IN REFERENCE TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARD AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

"YOU HAD THAT LIST?" DEMANDED SEN.FERGUSON IN SURPRISE.

"YES," SAID WERMIEL.

"SO IF YOU WANTED TO, YOU COULD HAVE FAVORED COMMUNISTS?" THE SENATOR ASKED.

A36

"IF I'D KNOWN SUCH PEOPLE."

"WELL, YOU KNEW SOME PEOPLE, DIDN'T YOU?" THE MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN SAID.

"I SHOULD HAVE TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT," WERMIEL TOLD HIM.

"YOU COULD HAVE FAVORED SOME?"

"YES AND NO," THE WITNESS REPLIED. "I COULD HAVE INCLUDED ANYBODY I WANTED TO IN A SUBMISSION."

WHEN MISS ABELL WAS CALLED, COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HEARD SHE HAS TALKED WITH U.N. PERSONNEL "WITH THE IDEA OF ORGANIZING WORKERS AT THE U.N."

"WHAT IS YOUR PRESENT OCCUPATION?" SHE WAS ASKED.

"I REFUSE TO ANSWER," SHE REPLIED. "I STAND ON MY PRIVILEGE UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. IT MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE ME."

"WERE YOU IN ANY WAY ORGANIZING WORKERS AT THE U.N.?"

"I STAND ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT," MISS ABELL SAID AGAIN.

CHARNOW WAS THE FIRST OF THE TWO COOPERATIVE WITNESSES. HE WORKS FOR THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND.

HE TESTIFIED HE WAS A COMMUNIST IN WASHINGTON FOR ABOUT A YEAR AROUND 1938. HE SAID HE HAS SUBMITTED 10 OR A DOZEN NAMES OF WASHINGTON CELL MEMBERS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN PRIVATE AND TO THE FBI.

CHARNOW WAS ASKED WHY HE JOINED THE PARTY.

"TO SEARCH FOR ANSWERS TO THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS," HE REPLIED. "I DISCOVERED VERY QUICKLY IT WAS NOT THE PLACE TO FIND THE ANSWERS. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO SUGGEST ANY IDEAS DIFFERING FROM THE PARTY LINE."

"IF YOU WERE IN A POSITION TO WORK EFFECTIVELY AGAINST COMMUNISM, WOULD YOU DO IT?" COMMITTEE COUNSEL MORRIS ASKED.

"I CERTAINLY WOULD," CHARNOW ASSURED HIM. "I'M AGAINST COMMUNISM BECAUSE IT IS AGAINST EVERYTHING I BELIEVE MOST IMPORTANT IN LIFE, BEGINNING WITH HUMAN DIGNITY."

MISS THALER, A U.N. SECRETARY, TESTIFIED SHE GAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE NAMES OF AN ALL-GIRL COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT IN NEW YORK TO WHICH SHE BELONGED IN 1942 AND 1943.

SHE, TOO, WAS ASKED WHY SHE JOINED.

"I WAS STUPID," SHE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE. "I DIDN'T THINK IT MEANT ANYTHING AND I GOT BORED AND WENT AWAY."

"DO YOU BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO BE SUBVERSIVE TO AMERICA?" FERGUSON ASKED HER.

"YES," MISS ~~ABELL~~ THALA REPLIED. 1952

JB719PES

END DEC 11, 1952

START DEC 12 1952 30.24- 7427

A85KA
(300)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (300)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
SEOUL, SATURDAY, DEC. 13-(AP)-WEARY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS---"THE TOUGHEST LITTLE SOLDIERS IN THE WORLD"---TODAY SMASHED TO THE TOP OF SHELL-SCARRED, FROZEN LITTLE NORI HILL IN WESTERN KOREA AND DROVE OFF A CHINESE COMPANY WHICH HAD BEEN CHOPPED UP BY SAVAGE U.N. AIR AND ARTILLERY POUNDINGS.
ENGINEERS IMMEDIATELY RUSHED UP LOGS AND SANDBAGS AND BEGAN SETTING UP FORTIFICATIONS UNDER A HEAVY RED SHELLING.
THE ATTACK WAS THE 10TH BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA INFANTRYMEN IN MORE THAN TWO DAYS OF HOT BATTLE FOR THE HEIGHT, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL ON THE IMJIN RIVER.
THE ROKS' U.S. MILITARY ADVISER, MAJ. HOWARD A. TRAMMELL, 711 N. SMITH ST., BRECKENRIDGE, TEX., SAID THE FIREPOWER OF U.N. TANKS, ARTILLERY, INFANTRYMEN AND WARPLANES HAD COST THE CHINESE AT LEAST 1,100 KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED SINCE THE REDS FIRST DROVE THE ROKS OFF LITTLE NORI AND NEARBY BIG NORI EARLY LAST THURSDAY.

SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY, WHILE THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE DIGGING IN FRANTICALLY ON LITTLE NORI, CHINESE REDS ATTACKED THEM THROUGH HEAVY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND PATTON TANK FIRE.
AT THE SAME TIME, OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS JUMPED OFF AGAINST THE CHINESE HOLDING BIG NORI.

TRAMMELL CALLED THE SOUTH KOREANS COUNTERATTACKING LITTLE NORI "THE TOUGHEST LITTLE SOLDIERS IN THE WORLD."
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID 303 DEAD CHINESE HAD BEEN COUNTED ON THE FROZEN BATTLEFIELD.
ALLIED PLANES, ARTILLERY AND TANKS POURED OUT SHATTERING FIRE ON LITTLE NORI AS THE ROK TROOPS SLUGGED UP ITS STEEP SLOPES IN THEIR 10TH STAB TO WIN IT BACK.
THE SOUTH KOREANS REACHED THE CREST AT 10:15 A.M. AFTER A 15-MINUTE BATTLE WITH CHINESE REMNANTS ATOP THE PEAK. IN THE NINE PREVIOUS ATTACKS, THE REDS HAD ROLLED THE SOUTH KOREANS BACK WITH GRENADE AND RIFLE FIRE.
AFTER HOURS OF SURGING WARFARE THAT GAVE INFANTRYMEN OF BOTH SIDES NO REST, THE REDS TOOP A GRIP ON BOTH PEAKS LATE FRIDAY AND HELD ON GRIMLY THROUGH A NIGHT OF THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY DUELS LIT BY FLARES OF ALLIED PLANES.
THE PEAKS ARE GATEPOSTS ON THE TRADITIONAL NORTHERN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL.

A LONE COMMUNIST PLANE, IDENTIFIED AS AN OBSOLETE BI-PLANE TRAINER HECKLED THE SEOUL AREA DURING THE NIGHT AND TOUCHED OF A 30-MINUTE ALERT OVER THE BATTLE FRONT. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANE CAUSED NO DAMAGE.
ALLIED PLANES WERE OUT IN FORCE. FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED RED POSITIO PARTICULARLY ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT, WITH HEAVY ATTACKS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. AT LEAST 170 CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKES WERE FLOWN OVER THE NORI BATTLE SECTOR AND IN COMMUNIST SUPPORTING AREAS.
THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET. ONLY PATROL AND PROBING ACTIONS WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE WHILE THE DEADLY BATTLE RAGED WEST OF YONCHON, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE CHINESE ATTACKED SIX POSITIONS IN THE KELLY HILL AREA OF THE WESTERN SECTOR THURSDAY. THEY CAPTURED TWO-- BIG AND LITTLE NORI, JUST WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER.
FROM MIDNIGHT ON, THE SOUTH KOREANS TRIED FIVE TIMES FRIDAY TO WIN BACK LITTLE NORI. EACH TIME CHINESE MORTARS AND GRENADES CUT THEM DOWN.
THEN U.S. AND KOREAN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE LAID DOWN A FOUR-HOUR DRUMFIRE BARRAGE ON THE TWO OUTPOSTS. AT LEAST 100 SHELLS A MINUTE --6,000 AN HOUR -- SLAMMED INTO THE HEIGHTS.
FARNETI SAID U.S. TANKS POURED 90-MILLIMETER FIRE ON THE TWIN NORIS FROM A BLUFF OVERLOOKING THE FROZEN IMJIM.
DOZENS OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS DROPPED THOUSAND-POUND BOMBS AND BLAZING JELLIED GASOLINE. MACHINEGUN TRACERS BOUNCED OFF THE POCKED MOUNDS.
PINK, YELLOW, WHITE AND GREEN SMOKE SIGNALS AND MARKERS HUNG IN THE CLEARING SKY. BUT OVER ALL ROSE THE IMPOSING GRAY-BLACK SMUDGE OF EXPLODING SHELLS.

A182KX
THE ALLIED BARRAGE LIFTED IN LATE AFTERNOON AND WAVES OF GREEN UNIFORMED SOUTH KOREANS CREPT NORTH UP THE RIDGELINES. SHADOWS CONCEALED OTHER SOUTH KOREANS ATTACKING FROM THE WEST, BACK OF THE IMJIM. MORE SOUTH KOREANS APPEARED FROM THE EAST IN A CIRCLING MOVEMENT.
LITTLE NORI WAS RECAPTURED 20 MINUTES AFTER THE INFANTRY ATTACK BEGAN AND 22 HOURS AFTER THE KOREANS FIRST LOST IT.
ANOTHER KOREAN GROUP CIRCLED BIG NORI AND SURPRISINGLY TOOK THAT HEIGHT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS LITTLE NORI.
BUT TWO HOURS LATER, UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS, THE CHINESE ASSAULTED BOTH OUTPOSTS WITH A BATTALION OF INFANTRY AND HEAVY SHELLING. THE REDS WERE BACK ON THE CRESTS AGAIN IN 20 MINUTES.
ALLIED OFFICERS ESTIMATE THE CHINESE LOST 450 MEN KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN THE FIRST ATTACKS THURSDAY. NO CASUALTY ESTIMATE WAS MADE FOR FRIDAY.
HU153PCS

A55FX (WAR)
BUDGET KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, DEC. 12-(AP)-ABOUT 750 CHINESE REDS SMASHED BACK TO THE PEAKS OF BIG AND LITTLE NORI HILLS ON THE FLAMING WESTERN FRONT TODAY, ONLY TWO HOURS AFTER RUGGED SOUTH KOREANS CAPTURED THE STRATEGIC HEIGHTS IN A BLOODY, HAND-TO-HAND BATTLE.
FIERCELY FIGHTING CHINESE SWEPT UP THE SLOPES OF THE TWO HILLS IN A TWO-PRONGED DRIVE SHIELDED BY COVER OF DARKNESS AND A DEVASTATING COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE.
THE VALIANT FIRST REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) DIVISION HAD SEIZED BIG AND LITTLE NORI IN THE SIXTH OF A SERIES OF BLOODY COUNTERATTACKS IN SAVAGE, DAY-LONG FIGHTING.
EXHAUSTED SOUTH KOREANS, FIRST BACKED DOWN THE SMOKE-SHROUDED SLOPES OF BIG AND LITTLE NORI YESTERDAY AFTER THE CHINESE THREW NEARLY 3,000 MEN INTO THE SEARING BATTLE FOR THE STEPPING-SONTE HILLS ON THE NORTHERN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THE ROK INFANTRYMEN DROVE THE REDS FROM LITTLE NORI IN AN ENVELOPING ATTACK FROM THE RIGHT AND LEFT FLANKS.
A HALF HOUR LATER, SOUTH KOREANS DUG IN AROUND NEARBY BIG NORI TO CUT OFF THE COMMUNIST APPROACH ROUTE. THEN THE ROKS DASHED THROUGH CHINESE FIRE TO THE PEAK OF THE BLOODSTAINED CREST.
FARNETI SAID THE TWO PEAKS, OVERLOOKING THE FROZEN IMJIN RIVER NORTH OF YONCHON, WERE POUNDED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE FOR ABOUT THREE HOURS LATE TODAY. ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWARMED OVERHEAD.
SEVENTY PLANES SWOOPED DOWN IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE ROK ATTACKS. THEY SLAMMED ROCKETS AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMBS INTO THE COMMUNIST POSITIONS.
SMOKE AND FLAME BILLOWED HIGH IN THE AIR.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS FLEW ABOUT 150 SEPARATE MISSIONS IN GENERAL AREA OF BIG AND LITTLE NORI. PILOTS SAID THEY HIT A HUGE

SUPPLY AND TROOP DEPOT THAT ROCKED WITH FIVE VIOLENT EXPLOSIONS. SEVEN FIRES WERE STARTED.

TWO CHINESE COUNTERATTACKS ON BIG NORI WERE CHOPPED TO BITS BY BIG ALLIED GUNS.

EARLIER, THUNDERING CHINESE BIG GUNS HAD BROKEN THE BACK OF REPEATED SOUTH KOREAN ATTACKS ON THE TWO HEIGHTS. THE ROKS REACHED THE CREST OF LITTLE NORI EACH TIME--BUT STUNNING COMMUNIST BARRAGES FORCED THEM BACK.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD TRIED THREE TIMES ON THURSDAY TO RECAPTURE LITTLE NORI. THE ATTACKS WERE RESUMED IN THE EARLY-MORNING DARKNESS TODAY.

SUPPORTING FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS CLAIMED MORE THAN 50 BUILDINGS DEMOLISHED AND 100 RED TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN WESTERN FRONT STRIKES.

A56FX

AIR FORCE THUNDERJETS AND MUSTANGS TEAMED WITH MARINE CORSAIRS, PANTHERJETS AND SKY RAIDERS IN THE HUGE STRIKE.

FOR THE SECOND DAY, NO COMMUNIST MIG JET FIGHTERS ROSE IN OPPOSITION TO ALLIED SABRE JETS PARTOLLING DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

THOUSANDS OF BURSTING SHELLS FROM ALLIED PLANES, TANKS AND ARTILLERY SCORCHED THE SLOPES OF NORI TWO HILLS.

THE WITHERING ALLIED FIRE CEASED AT 4:30 P.M., WHEN THE SOUTH KOREANS LAUNCHED THEIR SIXTH AND TEMPORARILY SUCCESSFUL DRIVE AGAINST THE NORI HILLS.

HUNDREDS OF DEAD AND WOUNDED OF BOTH SIDES LITTERED THE PEAKS.

ELSEWHERE, ALLIED RAIDERS GRAPPLED HAND-TO-HAND WITH CHINESE REDS NORTHWEST OF MUNSAN ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THE ALLIES SECURED THE CREST OF A HILL IN BLOODY, CLOSE-RANGE COMBAT AFTER TWICE BEING DRIVEN BACK. THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS LATER WITHDREW TO THEIR OWN LINES.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TODAY REPORTED A NEW SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION OF ABOUT 14,000 MEN IS NEARLY READY FOR COMBAT DUTY. HE SAID THE UNIT "COULD REPLACE AN AMERICAN DIVISION ON THE BATTLEFRONT."

VAN FLEET SAID A SECOND NEW ROK DIVISION WOULD FOLLOW THE FIRST INTO BATTLE "SOON THEREAFTER." HE ADDED THERE ARE "EASILY 100,000 SOUTH KOREAN RECRUITS" IN TRAINING AS REPLACEMENTS FOR THE ROK ARMY.

JL337APS NM

A112FX

WITH WAR

SEOUL, SATURDAY, DEC. 13-(AP)-FOUR U.N. WARPLANES WERE LOST OVER NORTH KOREA IN THE PAST WEEK, BUT NONE IN AIR FIGHTS WITH COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED SABRE JETS DESTROYED 10 COMMUNIST MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE, AND DAMGED ONE IN THE SAME PERIOD.

AN F-84 THUNDERJET WAS LOST TO RED GROUND FIRE. "OTHER CAUSES" PROBABLY MECHANICAL, THE AIR FORCE SAID, CAUSED THE LOSS OF A SOUTH AFRICAN AIR FORCE F-51 MUSTANG, AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET, AND A B-26 BOMBER.

CK905PPS

A90FX (ALERT)

SEOUL, KOREA, DEC.12-(AP)-A COMMUNIST PLANE, IDENTIFIED AS A PO-2, AN OBSOLETE BIPLANE TRAINER, VENTURED SOUTH TO THE SEOUL AREA TONIGHT AND SET OFF A 30 MINUTE ALERT OVER THE BATTLE FRONT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANE APPARENTLY DID NO DAMAGE.

EB555APS NM ASKT

B23KX (Q)

CX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC. 13-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY REPORTED THREE MORE AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR SENT MESSAGES OVER THE COMMUNIST RADIO TO THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ARE: PAUL R.KNISS, AN AIR MAN WHO SENT A MESSAGE TO HIS WIFE AT 339 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET, MONMOUTH, ILL.

CORPORAL GILBERTO MARTINEZ, US 5407667, COMPANY E, NINTH REGIMENT, SECOND DIVISION, TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. GREGORIA MARTINEZ, BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS.

CORPORAL JOEL C.YBARRA, US 18091920, COMPANY K, 179TH REGIMENT 45TH DIVISION, TO HIS WIFE MARY L.YBARRA, SAN ANTONIO,TEXAS.

ALL THREE SAID THEY WERE HEALTHY AND WERE BEING WELL TREATED.

HU527PCS

A139KX

TOKYO, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT U.S. WARPLANES CROSSED INTO MANCHURIA DEC. 8 AND "RAINED BOMBS" ON THE CITY OF TATUNGKOW, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE BIG MANCHURIAN AIR BASE AT ANTUNG.

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THAT 47 PERSONS WERE "KILLED OR WOUNDED" AND 243 HOMES WERE DESTROYED. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO ALSO ASSERTED THAT U.S. PLANES BOMBED A MANCHURIAN VILLAGE NOV. 28.

ALLIED BOMBERS ARE FORBIDDEN TO INVADE THE AIR OVER MANCHURIA. THE COMMUNISTS FREQUENTLY MAKE SUCH CHARGES IN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

CO1128ACS NM

B12KX (GQ)

(170)

WITH THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE "KING OF THE ROYAL BENGALS" OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S 17TH BOMB WING HAS ENDED HIS NIGHTLY PROWLS AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES ALONG NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS.

LT. COL. RHODES M. ELAM, MONROE, N.C., WHO COMMANDED A SQUADRON SPECIALIZING IN DESTRUCTION OF RED SUPPLY TRAINS AND TRUCKS, HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE DUBBED HIS B-26 UNIT THE "ROYAL BENGALS" BECAUSE HE FELT THAT THE HABITS AND ACTIONS OF THE ROYAL BENGAL TIGER BEST TYPIFIED THE WORK OF A NIGHT FIGHTER BOMBER CREW IN NORTH KOREA.

FLYING NEARLY DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF REQUIRED COMBAT MISSIONS BEFORE ACCEPTING ROTATION HOME, HE AND HIS CREW RAN UP A SCORE OF MORE THAN 100 RED VEHICLES DESTROYED.

NEAR THE END OF HIS TOUR, HE ACHIEVED HIS AMBITION OF BLASTING A COMMUNIST LOCOMOTIVE. WHEN HE TRACKED DOWN THAT PRIZE, HIS SQUADRON STOOD BY WHILE HE MADE 15 BOMBING AND STRAFING PASSES, KNOCKING OUT THE LOCOMOTIVE AND A DOZEN BOXCARS.

ELAM'S MOTHER, MRS. DORCAS G. ELAM, LIVES AT 1011 E. FRANKLIN ST., MONROE.

VR302ACS

B103KX (Q)

(100)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC. 13-(AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM TODAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON "HAD COME OVER HERE AND SPENT SOME TIME, WE MIGHT HAVE SOLVED THIS KOREAN THING 18 MONTHS AGO."

HE ALSO TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT MISSIONARIES IN THE FAR EAST "STILL IDOLIZE" GENERAL MACARTHUR, WHO ONCE HEADED THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND.

GRAHAM SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR KOREA TOMORROW FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF U.N. WAR FRONT POSITIONS.

"I WANT TO GO FROM BUNKER TO BUNKER," HE SAID.

"ON CHRISTMAS DAY I AM PLANNING A SERVICE JUST AS NEAR TO THE FRONT AS I AM ALLOWED TO GO."

HE ALSO HOPES TO SEE GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

RA1231ACS

B13KX (GQ)
TOKYO, DEC. 12-(AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM MET WITH GENERAL MARK CLARK TODAY AT THE FAR EAST COMMANDER'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS.
GRAHAM IS IN THE FAR EAST FOR A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN JAPAN AND KOREA. HE PLANS TO LEAVE SUNDAY FOR KOREA TO VISIT U. N. SERVICEMEN IN MILITARY HOSPITALS AND HOLD TWO FIVE-DAY REVIVAL MEETINGS.
ACCOMPANYING GRAHAM ON HIS CALL TO CLARK WERE THE REV. GRADY WILSON, CHARLOTTE, N. C.; THE REV. DAVID MORKEN, JAPAN DIRECTOR OF YOUTH FOR CHRIST; BISHOP SAM WOLGEMOTH, FAR EAST DIRECTOR OF YOUTH FOR CHRIST, AND CHAPLAIN (COL.) JAMES T. WILSON, CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS, FAR EAST COMMAND.
VR305ACS NM ASKT

A22KX(TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (200)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
HONOLULU, DEC. 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS SHOCKED AND PUZZLED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BLAST AT HIS TRIP TO KOREA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, BUT IS DETERMINED NOT TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY PUBLIC WRANGLE WITH THE PRESIDENT.
FROM SOURCES OF THE HIGHEST RELIABILITY, IT CAN BE SAID THAT EISENHOWER FEELS THE TRUMAN BLAST AT HIM WAS UNCALLED FOR, UNDIGNIFIED, AND SHOULD BE IGNORED.
TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE EISENHOWER JOURNEY TO KOREA WAS THE RESULT OF POLITICAL DEMAGOGUERY AND DECLARED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SHOULD LAY BEFORE THE ADMINISTRATION ANY KOREAN PEACE PLAN MACARTHUR MAY DISCUSS WITH EISENHOWER.
THE PRESIDENT-ELECT WILL CONTINUE ON THE COURSE HE HAS SET TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE WAR IN KOREA---AND THIS WILL INCLUDE A STUDY OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS ALONG WITH OTHERS ADVANCED BY HIS ADVISERS ON WAYS AND MEANS OF ENDING THE STRUGGLE IN KOREA.
BUT, IT WAS LEARNED, EISENHOWER IS GRIMLY DETERMINED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BRING AN END TO THE KOREAN STRUGGLE UNLESS A TRUCE CALLS FOR THE RETURN OF AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR NOW HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS. AND HE IS ON RECORD AGAINST FORCED REPATRIATION OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES.
THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS EISENHOWER WAS WINDING UP HIS LAST DAY OF TALKS WITH KEY ADVISERS HERE BEFORE LEAVING TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK.

ONE SOURCE SAID EISENHOWER FEELS THAT MACARTHUR HAS A VAST STORE OF INFORMATION AND EXPERIENCE IN FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS WHICH SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN FORMULATING THE NEW ADMINISTRATION'S PEACE PROGRAM.
AND EISENHOWER BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD FEEL HE WAS NOT BEING HONEST AND WAS NOT GETTING ALL THE INFORMATION POSSIBLE IF HE FAILED TO CONSULT WITH MACARTHUR ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.
ONE OF EISENHOWER'S ADVISORS HAD THIS TO SAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRUMAN STATEMENT:
"THE SITUATION IS AS SIMPLE AS TWO AND TWO ARE FOUR. IKE SAID HE WOULD GO TO KOREA. HE MADE THE TRIP. MACARTHUR THEN SAID HE HAD A PEACE PLAN.
"EISENHOWER, LOOKING FOR ALL POSSIBLE INFORMATION, ASKED TO SEE IT AND MACARTHUR AGREED. THEN H. S. T. IN A BURST OF RAGE, BLEW TWO GASKETS, ONE HITTING MACARTHUR AND THE OTHER HITTING EISENHOWER. IT WOULD BE SILLY FOR EISENHOWER TO BECOME INVOLVED."
EISENHOWER'S THINKING WAS OUTLINED IN THIS WAY:
THE GENERAL BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT DIGNITY RESTORED TO THE PRESIDENCY AND THAT THEY ARE "TIRED OF PETTY BICKERING AND NAME-CALLING."
HE CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE PRESIDENT INJECTED HIM INTO AN ARGUMENT OVER THE MACARTHUR PEACE PLAN.
IT WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY THAT THE GENERAL SEES NO EASY SOLUTION TO KOREA AND DOES NOT THINK AN EASY WAY OUT WILL BE FOUND. HE BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST BE MADE TO REALIZE THERE WILL BE SACRIFICES, BUT ALSO THAT THE PEOPLE CAN "TAKE IT" IF CONVINCED THEY ARE INTELLIGENT SACRIFICES.
"IKE IS TRYING TO GET MEN AROUND HIM WHO WILL HAVE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE, MEN DEDICATED TO FINDING THE RIGHT ANSWERS, "THE SOURCE SAID," AND IF THERE ARE MISTAKES, AT LEAST THE PEOPLE WILL KNOW WE ARE INTERESTED ONLY IN THE WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES."
ON THIS SCORE, IT IS KNOWN THAT EISENHOWER REGARDS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E. WILSON--WHO IS GIVING UP A $600,000-A-YEAR JOB AS PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS--AS A MAN SACRIFICING PERSONAL INTERESTS TO PUBLIC SERVICE.
"WHAT HAS CHARLIE WILSON GOT TO GAIN BY GIVING UP ALL HE'S GOT," THIS SOURCE ASKED, "TO TAKE A JOB WITH US? WHEN MEN LIKE WILSON DO THIS, THEN THE PEOPLE KNOW WE ARE TRYING OUR LEVEL BEST. IKE IS SURROUNDING HIMSELF WITH DEDICATED AND EFFICIENT MEN AND HE IS GOING TO DO WHAT HE CAN TO SUPPLY THE DIGNITY WHICH THE TOP OFFICE IN THE COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE."

AND HE ADDED: "IF THIS WAS A WORTHLESS TRIP, WHY DO YOU THINK IKE BROUGHT DULLES (SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE) AND HUMPHREY (SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY DESIGNATE) AND MEN LIKE THAT OUT HERE?
"THESE ARE MEN OF INTEGRITY AND GREAT ABILITY. HE WANTED TO PUT HIS IDEAS BEFORE THEM WHILE THEY WERE FRESH SO ALL OF US COULD BRING ALL OUR THINKING TO BEAR ON THE PROBLEMS."
AND IT IS KNOWN EISENHOWER THINKS THE KOREA TRIP AND MID-PACIFIC CONFERENCE WITH HIS TOP ADVISERS HAVE BEEN FRUITFUL AND WISE MOVES.

PLANS FOR THE DAY INDICATED MORE REST THAN WORK, BUT HE WILL CONTINUE TALKS WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE NEXT SECRETARY OF STATE, GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, WHO WILL BE HIS SECRETARY OF INTERIOR, AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.
TWO ASSOCIATES SAID HE WAS DETERMINED NOT TO ANSWER ATTACKS ON THE VALUE OF HIS TRIP TO KOREA BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO YESTERDAY CALLED THE TRIP A PIECE OF CAMPAIGN DEMAGOGUERY. IT IS KNOWN THAT EISENHOWER, WHO BEGAN THE JOURNEY TWO WEEKS AGO, FEELS THE VENTURE WAS OF GREAT VALUE.
THE ONLY RIPPLE OF EXCITEMENT AT THE MARINE AIR STATION WHERE EISENHOWER IS RELAXING, WAS A REPORT FROM THE HONOLULU BASE SECRET SERVICE THAT IT HAD PICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED TEEN AGER OVERHEARD THREATENING THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S LIFE.
THE SECRET SERVICE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT BEYOND SAYING THAT THE BOY HAD BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE JUVENILE COURT.
EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY WILL FLY BACK TO THE U.S. MAINLAND TOMORROW, LEAVING HONOLULU AT NOON.
(THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED THAT HE IS EXPECTED TO REACH TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE AT FAIRFIELD, CALIF., BEFORE MIDNIGHT SATURDAY (PST) AND WAS EXPECTED TO REACH NEW YORK ABOUT NOON SUNDAY (EST).
DULLES, MCKAY AND MEMBERS OF EISENHOWER'S STAFF WILL ACCOMPANY HIM.
THE REMAINDER OF EISENHOWER'S PARTY OF CABINET MEMBERS AND ADVISERS LEFT FOR HOME LAST NIGHT AND ALREADY ARE ON THE MAINLAND.
THEY INCLUDED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE CHARLES E.WILSON, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SECRETAR OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, ATTORNEY GENERAL DESIGNATE HERBERT BROWNELL, GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE ADVISERS, MAJ. GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS, WHO WILL BE A WHITE HOUS ASSISTANT, AND ROGER KYES OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., WHO JOINED THE PARTY IN HONOLULU FOR TALKS WITH WILSON.

A10KX

THE EISENHOWER PARTY SLEPT LATE THIS MORNING. THEN DULLES MADE A TRIP TO HILO BEFORE RETURNING FOR CONFERENCES. EISENHOWER WAS GETTING IN A LITTLE GOLF.

LOOMING AHEAD WAS A DRAMATIC MEETING WITH EISENHOWER'S OLD MILITARY SUPERIOR, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, PROBABLY EARLY NEXT WEEK IN NEW YORK CITY, ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

(MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT TO THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS LAST WEEK THAT "I AM CONFIDENT THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT" DREW PROPOSALS TODAY FOR AN IMMEDIATE EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

(SEN. HUNT (D-WYO) SAID HE THOUGHT CONGRESS SHOULD BE "INFORMED AND CONSULTED" AT ONCE IF THERE IS ANY NEW PLAN TO END THE WAR.

(HUNT PROPOSED THAT THE SENATE COMMITTEE CALL "EITHER OR BOTH" EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR TO BRIEF THE COMMITTEE.) CHAIRMAN RUSSELL SAID IN ATLANTA, HOWEVER, HE DOUBTED IF SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE USEFUL WHILE CONGRESS IS NOT IN SESSION.)

TRUMAN EXPRESSED DOUBT YESTERDAY THAT MACARTHUR HAD ANYTHING NEW TO OFFER ON A KOREAN SOLUTION.

ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FRIENDS SAID YESTERDAY: "IKE IS NOT GOING TO GET INTO ANY QUARREL WITH TRUMAN. HE'S GOING TO SEE GENERAL MACARTHUR AS HE SAID HE WOULD TO GET MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON THE BEST WAY TO BRING PEACE TO THE FAR EAST. HE IS NOT GOING TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY FIGHT OVER IT."

THE EISENHOWER CONFERENCES WITH THE TEAM HE IS WELDING FOR HIS ADMINISTRATION AFTER JAN. 20 BROKE UP YESTERDAY.

BEFORE DEPARTURE, LEAVING FOR THE MAINLAND, WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE CONSIDERED THE PACIFIC CONFERENCES "VERY WORTHWHILE."

THIS OPINION COINCIDED WITH THE VIEW OF DULLES THAT THE TALKS WILL HAVE A FATEFUL EFFECT ON U.S. POLICY FOR YEARS TO COME.

11'40APCS

BUDGET EISENHOWER (800)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

HONOLULU, DEC. 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, RELAXING IN BRIGHT HAWAIIAN SUNSHINE FROM HIS KOREAN TOUR AND POLICY-SHAPING TALKS, WAS STEERING CLEAR TODAY OF ANY FIGHT BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. MACARTHUR OVER A PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA.

EISENHOWER PLANNED TO PLAY AT LEAST 18 HOLES OF GOLF TODAY ON THE WINDSWEPT COURSE ALONGSIDE THE SEA AT KANEOHE, THE MARINE CORPS AIR STATION ACROSS OAHU ISLAND FROM HONOLULU. HE ALSO PLANNED TALKS WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY OF STATE-DESIGNATE, AND GOV. DOUGLAS MCKAY OF OREGON, EISENHOWER'S SELECTION AS SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

TWO CLOSE ASSOCIATES PREDICTED EISENHOWER WOULD SHUN PUBLIC CONTROVERSY WITH THE PRESIDENT. TRUMAN YESTERDAY CALLED THE EISENHOWER MISSION TO KOREA A "PIECE OF POLITICAL DEMAGOGUERY" AND SAID IT WAS MACARTHUR'S DUTY AS A SOLDIER TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT IF HE HAS ANY PLAN FOR PEACE IN KOREA.

"IKE IS NOT GOING TO GET INTO ANY QUARREL WITH TRUMAN", ONE OF EISENHOWER'S CLOSE FRIENDS SAID. "HE'S GOING TO SEE GEN. MACARTHUR, AS HE SAID HE WOULD, TO GET MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON THE BEST WAY TO BRING PEACE TO THE FAR EAST. HE IS NOT GOING TO BECOME INVOLVED IN ANY FIGHT OVER IT."

"IKE WILL STAND ON THE SIDELINES IN THE TRUMAN-MACARTHUR AFFAIR," ANOTHER ASSOCIATE SAID. "TRUMAN HAS SAID SOME HARSH THINGS ABOUT IKE--BUT IT'S MY GUESS THAT HE (EISENHOWER) WON'T MAKE A REPLY."

THE PRESIDENT VIRTUALLY CLOSED THE DOOR YESTERDAY ON PROPOSALS FOR A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND MACARTHUR. HE SAID HE BELIEVES SUCH A MEETING WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE.

MACARTHUR IMPLIED LAST WEEK HE HAD A NEW PLAN FOR PEACE IN KOREA.

(IN WASHINGTON TODAY SEN. HUNT (D-WYO) PROPOSED AN IMMEDIATE EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO MACARTHUR'S VIEWS. HUNT SAID HE THOUGHT CONGRESS SHOULD BE "INFORMED AND CONSULTED" AT ONCE IF THERE IS ANY NEW PLAN TO END THE WAR.)

EISENHOWER IS RELAXING AFTER HIS THREE DAY TOUR OF THE FROZEN DESOLATION OF KOREA AND HIS CRUISE ABOARD THE WARSHIP HELENA. ON THE OCEAN-TRIP FROM GUAM HE HUDDLED FOR LONG HOURS WITH HEADS OF HIS NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION, SHAPING POLICY FOR KOREA AND THE FAR EAST.

A50FX

KANEOHE ON THE EASTERN COAT OF OAHU IS A GREEN-CLAD BEAUTY SPOT NESTLED ALONGSIDE THE BLUE PACIFIC. BEHIND IT RISE THE WIND SCULPTURED CLIFFS KNOWN AS THE PALI, A SHEER WALL WITH ITS TOP IN THE CLOUDS.

EISENHOWER WENT THERE FROM PEARL HARBOR WHERE THE HELENA DOCKED YESTERDAY. BUT FIRST HIS MOTORCADE WOUND IN A TRIUMPHANT POCESSION THROUGH HONOLULU AND TO PUNCHBOWL MEMORIAL CEMETERY OVERLOOKING THE CITY. THERE THE PRESIDENT-ELECT PLACED A WREATH IN MEMORY OF THE PACIFIC WAR DEAD.

HE PLAYED GOLF YESTERDAY. HE GOT A BIRDIE ON ONE HOLE, BUT TOOK A NINE ON ANOTHER. HE KEPT HIS SCORE TO HIMSELF AS HE INDULGED IN A HALF HOUR OF PRACTICE SHOTS.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE SATURDAY AFTERNOON FOR TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. OFFICIALS AT TRAVIS SAID HE WAS EXPECTED THERE AT 11 P.M. (2 A.M, EST SUNDAY)...TWO WEEKS ALMOST TO THE HOUR FROM THE TIME HE LEFT TRAVIS ON HIS JOURNEY TO KOREA.

PART OF THE PRESIDENT-ELECT'S GROUP LEFT HAWAII LAST NIGHT FOR THE U. S. THE GROUP INCLUDED CHARLES E. WILSON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE-DESIGNATE; GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY-DESIGNATE; HERBERT BROWNELL, NEXT U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL; GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, A CLOSE FRIEND AND ADVISER OF EISENHOWER, AND MAJ. GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS, A FUTURE WHITE HOUE ASSISTANT.

THE PARTY WAS DUE AT MUROC, CALIF., AIR BASE ABOUT 10:30 A.M. (EST) AND WAS TO PROCEED TO AUSTIN, TEX.

THE PLANE LANDED AT EDWARDS (CORRECT) AIR BASE IN CALIFORNIA AND TOOK OFF AFTER A BRIEF STOP FOR AUSTIN, TEX. TWO MEMBERS OF THE PARTY, WHOM AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT IDENTIFY, ALIGHTED TO MAKE TELEPHONE CALLS. THE OTHERS STAYED ABOARD.

WILSON SAID HE WOULD LEAVE THE GROUP AT AUSTIN TO LOOK OVER SOME WAR PLANTS THERE AND IN KANSAS CITY.

JL3APS

A79KA

WITH EISENHOWER

HONOLULU, DEC. 12-(AP)-A HEFTY HAWAIIAN LEI-SELLER MADE AN UNSCHEDULED PRESENTATION OF A GARLAND OF ORCHIDS TO PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER YESTERDAY.

WHILE SECRET SERVICEMEN LOOKED ON WARILY, RUBY KEPOO RUSHED OUT TO HIS CAR IN FRONT OF THE ROYAL HAWAIIAN HOTEL. BUT IT WAS MOVING SO FAST SHE HAD TO THROW THE FLORAL PIECE.

IKE CAUGHT THE ORCHIDS OVER HIS ARM.

RUBY SAID HE SMILED AT HER WARMLY.

F190APCS

A115KX (SUN ADV)

(WEST OUT)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 14) (800)

EISENHOWER INTERPRETIVE

(DON WHITEHEAD, PULITZER PRIZE WINNING ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, AS KNOWN DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SINCE THOSE EUROPEAN DAYS WHEN THE PRESIDENT-ELECT COMMANDED THE MIGHTIEST ARMY EVER ASSEMBLED BY THE UNITED

TATES. HE WAS WITH EISENHOWER THROUGH SOME OF THE HOTTEST DAYS OF THE RESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ACCOMPANIED HIM TO KOREA. IN THE FOLLOWING ISPATCH, WHITEHEAD PRESENTS AN INTERESTING PERSONALITY STUDY OF EISENHOWER AS GENERAL, POLITICAL CAMPAIGNER AND AS PRESIDENT-ELECT.)

- - -

Y DON WHITEHEAD

EN ROUTE HOME FROM KOREA WITH EISENHOWER, DEC. 13-(AP)-DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS EMERGED FROM THE STRANGE WILDERNESS OF THE PRESIDENTIAL AMPAIGN INTO A POSITION OF COMMAND WHERE ONCE AGAIN HE IS MORE LIKE HE EISENHOWER OF PRE-POLITICAL DAYS.

IT IS ALMOST AS IF EISENHOWER HAD GONE THROUGH A PHASE IN WHICH HE AD SHED HIS OLD PERSONALITY IN THE CAMPAIGN AND THEN DONNED THE OLD, OMFORTABLE PERSONALITY AGAIN AFTER VICTORY AT THE POLLS.

AT LEAST THAT IS THE IMPRESSION OF THIS REPORTER WHO KNEW EISENHOWER N WORLD WAR II, WATCHED A SUBTLE CHANGE TAKE PLACE WHEN HE BECAME A OLITICIAN, AND NOW IS SEEING THE OLD EISENHOWER EMERGE AGAIN.

THE EISENHOWER OF JUNE 1 TO NOV. 4 -- THE CAMPAIGNING DAYS -- WAS EVER QUITE THE EISENHOWER WE HAD KNOWN IN EUROPE. AND PERHAPS THE EASON WAS THAT OTHER PEOPLE WERE MAKING THE BIG POLITICAL DECISIONS OR HIM.

EISENHOWER NEVER MADE ANY SECRET OF THE FACT THAT HE WAS THE AMATEUR N POLITICAL MANEUVERING -- AND THAT HE WAS LEAVING THE STRATEGY TO HIS DVISERS IN THE POLITICAL FIELD.

BUT THAT PERIOD ENDED WITH THE ELECTION. NOW EISENHOWER IS THE BOSS NCE MORE. HE HAS SLIPPED BACK INTO THIS ROLE EASILY AND WITH AN OUT- ARD CONFIDENCE THAT HE NEVER QUITE ACHIEVED AS THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGNER.

A116KX

AS THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II, GENERAL EISENHOWER MADE HE GREAT AND FINAL DECISIONS. HE MOVED WITH DECISION AND SURENESS THROUGH WORLD-SHAKING EVENTS, DEALING WITH WORLD FIGURES ON AN EASY AND FRIENDLY BASIS.

IN THOSE DAYS, EISENHOWER ALWAYS WAS THE BOSS. HIS METEORIC RISE IN THE ARMY AND IN THE DIPLOMACY OF THE TIME NEVER OVERWHELMED HIM. BUT EVEN WITH THIS RISE TO POWER AND FAME, EISENHOWER STILL RETAINED A MIDWESTERN, DOWN TO EARTH QUALITY.

HE MOVED IN A WORLD HE KNEW INTIMATELY--THE MILITARY WORLD. AND HE DIDN'T SEEM TO LOSE HIS STRIDE IN MOVING THROUGH THE DIPLOMATIC MAZE.

EISENHOWER'S GREAT ACHIEVEMENT--IF ONE IS TO BE SINGLED OUT-- WAS HIS ABILITY TO BRING PEOPLE OF CONTRASTING NATIONALITIES AND PERSONALITIES TOGETHER AND TO MAKE THEM WORK AS A TEAM. IT BECAME A PASSION WITH HIM. AND HE DELEGATES RESPONSIBILITY, DEPENDING A GREAT DEAL ON THOSE HE BROUGHT TO HIS STAFF.

THERE IS A STORY, PERHAPS APOCRYPHAL, THAT EISENHOWER ONCE CALLED AN AMERICAN OFFICER ON THE CARPET FOR HAVING BEEN IN A VIOLENT ARGUMENT WITH HIS BRITISH OPPOSITE.

AS THE STORY GOES, HE TOLD THE OFFICER: "I DIDN'T MIND YOUR CALLING HIM A S.O.B. BUT WHEN YOU CALLED HIM A BRITISH S.O.B. THAT WAS TOO MUCH." AND THE AMERICAN WAS SENT HOME.

AT ANY RATE, THE STORY DOES ILLUSTRATE THE EISENHOWER DEMAND IN THOSE DAYS FOR TEAMWORK.

A117KX

AND THE STRONG EISENHOWER PERSONALITY AND DIRECTNESS IN COMMAND NEVER SEEMED TO VARY IN THE POST-WAR YEARS.

THE SUBTLE CHANGE SEEMED TO COME WHEN EISENHOWER RETURNED HOME LAST JUNE TO ENTER THE RACE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

IT SOON BECAME APPARENT THAT EISENHOWER WAS IN A STRANGE AND CONFUSING WORLD--A WORLD IN WHICH HE DID NOT KNOW THE ANSWERS. IT WAS A WORLD IN WHICH HE LEFT THE STRATEGY AND THE MANEUVERING TO HIS POLITICAL LIEUTENANTS.

BEFORE THE CHICAGO CONVENTIONS, EISENHOWER TOLD REPORTERS IN DENVER THAT HE WAS "IN THE HANDS OF THE POLITICIANS" WHEN SOMEONE ASKED A QUESTION ABOUT CONVENTION STRATEGY. HE REPLIED: "YOU'LL HAVE TO ASK LODGE ABOUT THAT."

HE WAS REFERRING TO SEN.HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS), WHO HELPED LEAD THE FIGHT FOR HIS NOMINATION.

EISENHOWER'S POLITICAL BOARD OF STRATEGY PLOTTED THE MOVES HE MADE. SPEECHES WERE WRITTEN FOR HIM. HE WAS GUIDED THROUGH THE POLITICAL MAZE AND IT SEEMED THE SHARP OUTLINES OF THE OLD EISENHOWER PERSONALITY HAD BECOME BLURRED.

ON THE CAMPAIGN TRAIN, REPORTERS NEVER WERE QUITE SURE WHO WAS CALLING THE SIGNALS. RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, THEY GOT AN IMPRESSION EISENHOWER WAS ADRIFT IN STRANGE CURRENTS AND WAS NO LONGER CAPTAIN OF THE SHIP.

ONE OF HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATES TOLD ME RECENTLY: "IKE CAME HOME NOT KNOWING A FROM B IN THE POLITICAL WORLD. HE DIDN'T KNOW WHOM TO TRUST AND WHICH ADVICE WAS BEST. BUT I MUST ADMIT HE LEARNED FAST."

A118KX

THIS SAME ADVISER SAID: "BUT HE'S THE BOSS NOW. MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT THAT AND HE KNOWS WHERE HE'S GOING AND WHAT HE WANTS TO DO.

"IT'S BEEN JUST SIX WEEKS SINCE THE ELECTION AND LOOK WHAT HE'K DONE. HE'S NAMED HIS CABINET, TAKEN A LOOK AT KOREA, AND NOW HAS COMPLETED THE FIRST MOVES IN OUTLINING A NEW POLICY FOR THE ENTIRE FAR EAST. ITS QUITE AN ACCOMPLISHMENT."

AND THERE HAS BEEN A TRANSFORMATION IN EISENHOWER, TOO, SINCE HE WON THE ELECTION. THE PERSONALITY IS NO LONGER BLURRED.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES GAVE EISENHOWER FULL CREDIT FOR THIS WEEK'S CONFERENCES WHICH ARE SHAPING AMERICAN POLICY AND WHICH DULLES SAYS "WILL PAY DIVIDENDS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR YEARS TO COME." HE SAID THEY WERE EISENHOWER'S IDEA.

ONCE AGAIN EISENHOWER IS PULLING PEOPLE TOGETHER TO WORK AS A TEAM. JUST AS HE DID WHILE SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, HE HAS A DEFINITE GOAL AND IS MOVING TOWARD IT AS THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

AND IT'S REASSURING TO SEE THE OLD IKE ONCE AGAIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 14. MOVED DEC. 11)

FJ1137PCS

B41KX (Q)

MANILA, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE MANILA CHRONICLE TODAY SAID U. S. PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO CONFER WITH GEN. MAC-ARTHUR SHOULD "ALLAY THE APPREHENSIONS OF ASIANS" AND "THERE IS AMPLE REASON TO BELIEVE THAT HENCEFORTH ASIA WILL NOT BE ABANDONED."

THE CHRONICLE CALLED MACARTHUR "THE MOST RESOLUTE ADVOCATE OF PLACING THE DEFENSE OF ASIA ABOVE ANY OTHER CONSIDERATION."

THE PHILIPPINES HERALD SAID "EVERYTHING POINTS TO A SQUARE DEAL FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC AREA" UNDER EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION.

PVR657ACS

A200WX

NIGHT LEAD KOREA-MACARTHUR (500)

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, DEC.12-(AP)-DEMANDS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONGRESSIONAL HEARING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON ENDING THE KOREAN WAR BOILED UP ON CAPITOL HILL TODAY IN THE WAKE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT HE DOESN'T THINK MACARTHUR HAS ANY NEW SOLUTION.

SEN.HUNT (D-WYO) SAID IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) THAT THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS "A CLEAR CUT OBLIGATION, NOT JUST TO THE BOYS IN KOREA AND THEIR PARENTS, BUT TO THE ENTIRE NATION" TO CALL AN IMMEDIATE SESSION.

REP.WICKERSHAM (D-OKLA), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, WENT FURTHER. HE PROPOSED A JOINT SESSION OF BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

"FOR HIS SAKE AND THE COUNTRY'S SAKE, HE (MACARTHUR) SHOULD BE HEARD," WICKERSHAM SAID.

IN ADDITION TO TELEGRAPHING HIS PROPOSAL TO CHAIRMEN RUSSELL AND VINSON (D-GA), WICKERSHAM SAID HE ALSO HAD WIRED MACARTHUR ASKING IF HE WOULD BE RECEPTIVE TO THE IDEA. WICKERSHAM WAS A MEMBER OF A CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION THAT VISITED KOREA EARLIER THIS YEAR.

MACARTHUR COULD NOT BE REACHED IN NEW YORK FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE PROPOSALS FOR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

SEN.HUNT WROTE RUSSELL:

"IF THE GENERAL HAS A 'CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION' TO THE KOREAN WAR THERE CERTAINLY CAN BE NO JUSTIFICATION IN WITHHOLDING IT FROM THE CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE CONGRESS OR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

DECLARING CONGRESS SHOULD BE "INFORMED AND CONSULTED" AT ONCE IF THERE IS ANY NEW PLAN TO END THE WAR, HUNT TOLD REPORTERS:

"THIS IS NOT A MATTER THAT I BELIEVE SHOULD WAIT UNTIL THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES ON JAN. 3. AND I AM CONVINCED MOST MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE ABLE AND MORE THAN WILLING TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON ON SUCH AN IMPORTANT MISSION."

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL EXPRESSED LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR THE IDEA, HOWEVER.

POINTING OUT THAT THE COMMITTEE CAN ONLY RECOMMEND TO CONGRESS AND HAS "NO POWER TO COMPEL ACTION IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN RELATIONS," RUSSELL SAID IN ATLANTA:

"I DOUBT VERY MUCH THAT SUCH A MEETING OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WOULD SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WHILE THE CONGRESS IS NOT IN SESSION."

RUSSELL ADDED THAT TRUMAN, AS COMMANDER INCHIEF, CAN ORDER MACARTHUR TO REPORT TO HIM OR TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT" WHENEVER HE SEES FIT TO DO SO."

A201WX

TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS NO DESIRE TO SEE MACARTHUR AGAIN. HE TOOK THE POSITION THAT IF THE GENERAL DOES HAVE A PLAN FOR ENDING THE WAR IT IS HIS DUTY TO PRESENT IT THROUGH MILITARY CHANNELS.

MACARTHUR DID NOT SAY IN SO MANY WORDS THAT HE HAS SUCH A PLAN. WHAT HE DID SAY, IN A SPEECH ONE WEEK AGO TONIGHT, WAS: "I AM CONFIDENT THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT. X X X A PRESENT SOLUTION INVOLVES BASIC DECISIONS WHICH I RECOGNIZE AS IMPROPER FOR PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OR DISCUSSION."

HIS STATEMENT PROMPTLY AROUSED THE INTEREST OF PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER, AND THE TWO GENERALS PLAN TO CONFER WHEN EISENHOWER RETURNS TO NEW YORK FROM HIS TRIP TO KOREA.

HUNT'S PROPOSAL FOR A PROMPT HEARING BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE DREW SUPPORT FROM A CO-MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS), PROVIDED CHAIRMAN RUSSELL SAW FIT TO CALL THE MEETING.

"THERE SHOULD BE NO CONTROVERSY ABOUT WHETHER AND WHEN TO CONSIDER ANY PLAN TO BRING THIS WAR TO AN EARLY AND HONORABLE CONCLUSION," STENNIS TOLD A REPORTER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH), SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, LINED UP WITH RUSSELL IN OPPOSING HUNT'S PROPOSAL.

BRIDGES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPECTS MACARTHUR AND EISENHOWER WILL WORK OUT THEIR OWN DECISIONS WELL BEFORE CONGRESS CONVENES.

"I DON'T SEE A NEED FOR A SPECIAL SESSION EITHER OF CONGRESS OR OF THE COMMITTEE TO HEAR GEN.MACARTHUR BEFORE THEN," HE SAID.

OF TRUMAN'S REMARK YESTERDAY THAT EISENHOWER DEALT IN DEMAGOGUERY BY ANNOUNCING DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN PLANS TO MAKE THE KOREAN TRIP, BRIDGES COMMENTED TARTLY:

"I THINK THAT PROBABLY MR.TRUMAN IS AN AUTHORITY ON THAT, AND PERHAPS THE PRESIDENT-ELECT REALIZES SO."

JK617PES

A101WX

~~(150) PRECEDE AUSTIN~~

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-SEVEN OF THE TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER IN THE PACIFIC ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT.

THE GROUP INCLUDED GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, WHO WENT TO KOREA WITH EISENHOWER, HERBERT BROWNELL, WHO WILL BE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND GEORGE HUMPHREY, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY DESIGNATE.

WITH THEM WERE GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, AND MAJ. GEN. WILTON PERSONS, BOTH RETIRED ARMY OFFICERS WHO ARE ON EISENHOWER'S ADVISORY STAFF, JOSEPH DODGE, EISENHOWER'S LIAISON MAN ON THE NATIONAL BUDGET AFFAIRS, AND EMMETT HUGHES, WHO WILL BE ON THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

BRADLEY HAD NO COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THEY WERE "PLENTY BUSY IN HAWAII" WHERE ~~THE LAST OF THE SERIES OF CONFERENCES WERE HELD.~~

PERSONS SAID THAT IT WAS "A VERY INFORMATIVE TRIP" WHICH "PROVIDED A LOT OF OPPORTUNITY TO TALK ABOUT PROBLEMS WITH THE MEN WHO HAVE TO HANDLE THEM."

BROWNELL AND HUMPHREY WILL REMAIN IN WASHINGTON TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL GRADIRON DINNER TOMORROW NIGHT.

BRADLEY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOMORROW, IN COMPANY WITH DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILLIAM C. FOSTER.

RZ1118PES

A86BX

~~SUB INTRO (A63)~~

NEW BEDFORD, MASS., DEC. 12-(AP)-BASIL BREWER, PUBLISHER OF THE NEW BEDFORD STANDARD-TIMES, TODAY QUOTED PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER AS SAYING ON OCT. 24 "WE ARE NOT GOING TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA AND LEAVE OUR BOYS IN COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS."

BREWER SAID HE DELAYED MAKING PUBLIC WHAT HE CALLED EISENHOWER'S "LONG RANGE VIEWS TOWARD ENDING THE KOREAN CONFLICT" UNTIL THE PRESIDENT-ELECT HAD COMPLETED THE VISIT TO KOREA HE PROMISED DURING THE CAMPAIGN.

THE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE PUBLISHER AND EISENHOWER WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE STANDARD-TIMES.

BREWER SAID A LETTER FROM THE GENERAL, DATED OCT. 24 FROM DETROIT, STATED IN PART:

"THERE IS NO EASY OR EARLY SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN SITUATION. TO THE CONTRARY, I HAVE SAID THAT THIS WAR INTO WHICH OUR VACILLATING LEADERSHIP TOOK US UNPREPARED, IS ONE PART OF A GLOBAL PROBLEM WHICH MUST EVENTUALLY BE SOLVED ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS.

"PENDING OTHER SOLUTIONS, I HAVE FOR A LONG TIME ADVOCATED STEPPING UP THE TRAINING OF REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS IN FAR GREATER NUMBERS. SUCH A PROGRAM IS IN OUR INTEREST, GRADUALLY TO LESSEN THE DRAIN ON OUR MANPOWER, AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. IN FACT, THE KOREAN

AMBASSADOR HAS SAID, 'GIVE US THE GUNS AND SPARE YOUR SONS.'
"HAD A ROK TRAINING AND ARMING PROGRAM BEEN PROPERLY INITIATED AND VIGOROUSLY PRESSED, AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS TROOPS COULD BY THIS TIME OCCUPY MORE SUPPORTING ROLES AND RESERVE POSITIONS, GIVING ASSURANCE THAT THE ROKS WOULD NOT SUFFER FROM AN OVERWHELMING PRESSURE OR AN ALL-OUT ENEMY STRIKE.
"WE ARE NOT GOING TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA AND LEAVE OUR BOYS IN COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS."
BREWER SAID EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS EVOKED BY A TELEGRAM HE SENT THE THEN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ON OCT. 23 "AS A RESULT OF REMARKS BY THE GENERAL AND OTHERS SPEAKING IN HIS BEHALF WHICH WERE INTERPRETED WIDELY AS OFFERING HOPE FOR AN EARLY SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN WAR."
BREWER WAS MASSACHUSETTS MANAGER FOR SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT (R-OHIO) IN HIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN BEFORE THE CONVENTION THAT NOMINATED EISENHOWER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, DEC. 12)
S7O7AES

A48PX
RHEE (180)
ALLENTOWN,PA., DEC 12-(AP)-DR.SYNGMAN RHEE, PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, IN A LETTER TO A NEWSPAPER FRIEND HERE, ASSERTED "I THINK THE FREE WORLD WILL HAVE LOST THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM" IF IT DOES NOT DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER.
"IF THE UNITED STATES DETERMINES TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A RESOUNDING DEFEAT IN KOREA AND TO HURL THEM BACK ACROSS THE YALU, I BELIEVE WORLD WAR III WILL PROBABLY NOT OCCUR," RHEE TOLD JOHN T.CATHERS, A MEMBER OF THE EDITORIAL STAFF OF THE ALLENTOWN CALL-CHRONICLE NEWSPAPERS.
CATHERS AND RHEE HAVE BEEN FRIENDS SINCE JUNE, 1944, WHEN RHEE VISITED HERE TO MAKE A SPEECH. LAST AUGUST CATHERS WROTE RHEE ASKING HIS VIEWS ON THE WAR AND HIS PLANS FOR PEACE. THE REPLY CAME TODAY, WITH AN EXPLANATION THAT RHEE WAS "RELUCTANT TO SEND YOU ANYTHING FOR PUBLIC RELEASE WHICH MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS BEARING ON THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION." RHEE'S LETTER WAS WRITTEN NOV.30, TWO DAYS BEFORE PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN KOREA.
"IN MY JUDGMENT," THE KOREAN PRESIDENT WROTE, "THE BEST 'CALCULATED RISK' IS TO GO ON UP TO THE YALU. IF WE DO NOT, I THINK THE FREE WORLD WILL HAVE LOST THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM FOR WHICH SO MUCH HAS BEEN SACRIFICED AND UPON WHICH SO MUCH DEPENDS."
GS750PES

A123 (1,600)
(EDITORS NOTE: MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF AGO--IN MAY, 1951--A GREAT DEBATE AROSE OVER THE CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR AND WHAT MEASURES MIGHT BE APPLIED TO END THE CONFLICT. THE CENTRAL FIGURE OF THAT DISCUSSION, GENERAL MACARTHUR, HAS RAISED THE MAJOR ISSUES ANEW, AND SOON WILL SIT DOWN WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS. IN THE LIGHT OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CRITICISM OF BOTH MACARTHUR AND EISENHOWER, AN AP SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT HAS REVIEWED THE GREAT DEBATE--AS SET FORTH IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS--AND INCORPORATED THE HIGHLIGHTS IN THE ACCOMPANYING ARTICLE.)
--DASH--
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC.14)
BY RELMAN MORIN
(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, DEC. 13-(AP)-IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, TWO OF THE NATION'S GREAT MILITARY MINDS WILL MEET TO EXPLORE THE DETAILS OF A SIGNIFICANT STATEMENT--
"THERE IS A CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT."
WHEN HE UTTERED THESE WORDS, EIGHT DAYS AGO, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SET NO CLUE TO THE NATURE OF THE SOLUTION. HE SAID A PUBLIC PLATFORM WAS NOT THE PROPER PLACE TO DISCLOSE, FULLY, WHAT HE HAD IN MIND. HOWEVER, HE SAID ENOUGH TO INDICATE THAT HE HAS A SPECIFIC PLAN, A FORMULA, FOR ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST DANGEROUS PROBLEMS.
NO IMMEDIATE REACTION CAME FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS, DESPITE MACARTHUR'S TOWERING PRESTIGE AS A SOLDIER, AND HIS ACKNOWLEDGED QUALIFICATIONS TO SPEAK ABOUT THE FAR EAST. WASHINGTON WAS SILENT. AND IF THE CHANCELLORIES OF THE WORLD TOOK NOTICE, THEY GAVE NO SIGN OF IT.
THEN, IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC, THE RADIO CRACKLED ON THE CRUISER, HELENA.
ANOTHER GENERAL, PRESIDENT-ELECT DWIGHT EISENHOWER, RETURNING FROM A FACT-FINDING TRIP TO KOREA, MESSAGED MACARTHUR THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO HEAR THE DETAILS OF THE PLAN. A FEW DAYS LATER, HAVING RECEIVED MACARTHUR'S ACCEPTANCE, THE WORD CAME FROM THE HELENA THAT THE TWO MEN WILL MEET IN NEW YORK SOON AFTER EISENHOWER GETS HERE.
OBSERVERS NOTED TWO POINTS.
MACARTHUR'S MESSAGE WAS COUCHED IN UNUSUALLY CORDIAL TERMS. HE ADDRESSED HIS FORMER AIDE AS "IKE" AND SAID HE WISHED HIM WELL, "AS ALWAYS." THE REPORTED ESTRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO MEN APPEARED TO BE AT AN END, CLEARING THE WAY FOR EISENHOWER TO CALL ON MACARTHUR FOR ADVICE AND COUNSEL WHENEVER HE WANTS IT.
AND IN THIS EXCHANGE, THE TWO GENERALS COMPLETELY BY-PASSED HARRY TRUMAN, THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.
TRUMAN THEN STEPPED INTO THE RING AND SWUNG AT BOTH MEN. FIRST, HE SAID THAT IF MACARTHUR HAS A PLAN TO END THE KOREAN WAR, THE GENERAL SHOULD HAVE SUBMITTED IT TO HIM, AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. MACARTHUR IS STILL DRAWING HIS SALARY AS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL.

A124
THE NEXT DAY, AND INDICATING THE DEPTH OF HIS FEELING BY PERMITTING NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION PRESENTATIONS, THE PRESIDENT HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE.
THERE, HE SAID EISENHOWER'S WHOLE TRIP TO KOREA WAS A PIECE OF "DEMAGOGUERY" DESIGNED TO GET VOTES DURING THE RECENT CAMPAIGN. AS FOR MACARTHUR, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DOUBTED THE GENERAL HAS ANY PLAN, WHATEVER. AND HE HARKED BACK TO HIS WAKE ISLAND MEETING WITH MACARTHUR, ACIDLY OBSERVING THAT HE TRAVELLED 14,000 MILES TO THE CONFERENCE, AND ABOUT ALL HE GOT WAS MISINFORMATION.
TRUMAN DID NOT SAY SO, BUT IT COULD BE ASSUMED THAT THE REASON HE REFRAINED FROM DEMANDING THE DETAILS OF MACARTHUR'S PLAN WAS BECAUSE HE IS CONVINCED THE GENERAL DOESN'T HAVE ONE.

WHATEVER IT MAY BE IN DETAIL, MACARTHUR'S FORMULA FOR ENDING THE WAR APPEARED TO BE BASED ON A SET OF FUNDAMENTAL PRECEPTS HE HELD WHEN HE CAME HOME FROM THE ORIENT, NEARLY 20 MONTHS AGO. THE SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, WHERE HE MENTIONED THE "CLEAR AND DEFINITE SOLUTION," REPEATED SEVERAL OF THEM.
IN MAY OF LAST YEAR, MACARTHUR WAS EXAMINED, EXHAUSTIVELY, BY A SENATE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.RICHARD B.RUSSELL, OF GEORGIA.
SO WERE THE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON, AND MANY OTHER HIGHLY-PLACED GOVERNMENT OFFICERS, THE COMMITTEE SAT FOR SIX WEEKS, RECORDED MORE THAN 2,000,000 WORDS OF TESTIMONY.
MACARTHUR EXPLAINED, IN DETAIL, AND WITH IRON EMPHASIS, HIS VIEWS ABOUT WORLD COMMUNISM, ESPECIALLY IN THE FAR EAST, AND MORE ESPECIALLY IN KOREA. HIS BASIC PRECEPTS WERE THESE:
1. THE KOREAN WAR IS ONLY ONE FRONT IN THE WORLD STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS.
2. AMERICA HAD NO POLICY OR PLAN FOR CONDUCTING THE STRUGGLE ANYWHERE, AND PARTICULARLY IN THE ORIENT.

3. UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE, RED CHINA CAN BE FORCED TO BREAK OFF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

4. THIS CAN BE DONE WITHOUT BRINGING RUSSIA INTO THE STRUGGLE, MUCH LESS STARTING A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THESE FOUR POINTS, IN 1951 AT LEAST, WERE THE FOUNDATIONS OF MACARTHUR'S THEORY ABOUT THE WAR IN KOREA. ON EACH ONE, HE PILED A MASS OF DETAIL. THIS IS WHAT HE SAID:

ON THE GLOBAL NATURE OF THE CONFLICT

"I AM SURE THAT IF WE SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM KOREA, IT WOULD BE REGARDED IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD NOT ONLY AS THE GREATEST VICTORY OF MODERN TIMES BUT WOULD INVITE THEM TO AGGRESSION EVERYWHERE.

"THIS IS A GLOBAL PROPOSITION, AND YOU CAN'T LET ONE HALF OF THE WORLD SLIDE INTO SLAVERY AND JUST CONFINE YOURSELF TO DEFENDING THE OTHER. YOU HAVE GOT TO HOLD EVERY PLACE...WHAT I ADVOCATE IS THAT WE DEFEND EVERY PLACE, AND I SAY WE HAVE THE CAPACITY TO DO IT...IF THE ENEMY HAS THAT CAPACITY AND IS DIVIDED ON ALL THESE FRONTS, WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO MEET IT.

"I BELIEVE IT WOULD ACT AS THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DETERRENT UPON THE ENEMY IF WE WERE SUCCESSFUL IN STOPPING THIS PREDATORY ATTACK IN THE FAR EAST. I BELIEVE IF WE DO NOT DO IT, I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE AN INVITATION FOR HIM TO ATTACK ANOTHER AREA."

LACK OF AMERICAN POLICY

"THE INERTIA THAT EXISTS' THAT IS NO POLICY--NOTHING, I TELL YOU--NO PLAN OR ANYTHING.

A129

"I WAS OPERATING IN A VACUUM.

"THERE ARE ONLY THREE WAYS I CAN SEE...EITHER TO PURSUE IT TO VICTORY; TO SURRENDER TO THE ENEMY AND END IT ON HIS TERMS; OR WHAT I THINK IS THE WORST OF ALL CHOICES--TO GO ON INDEFINITELY AND INDEFINITELY, NEITHER TO WIN OR LOSE, IN THAT STALEMATE.

THE MEANS OF DEFEATING RED CHINA

"LIMITED PRESSURES WOULD BE QUITE SUFFICIENT TO BRING RED CHINA TO A REASONABLE ATTITUDE.

"I MADE CLEAR THAT IF NOT PERMITTED TO DESTROY THE ENEMY BASES NORTH OF THE YALU, IF NOT PERMITTED TO UTILIZE THE FRIENDLY CHINESE FORCE OF SOME 600,000 MEN ON FORMOSA, IF NOT PERMITTED TO BLOCKADE THE CHINA COAST TO PREVENT THE CHINESE REDS FROM GETTING SUCCOR FROM WITHOUT, AND IF THERE WERE TO BE NO HOPE OF MAJOR REINFORCEMENTS, THE POSITION OF THE COMMAND FROM THE MILITARY STANDPOINT FORBADE VICTORY.

"I CAN'T VISUALIZE ANY ENEMY WHO HAS BEEN CLEARED OF KOREA STAYING IN A STATE OF BELLIGERENCY. I BELIEVE HE WOULD FIGHT TO HOLD HIS LINE ON THE YALU RIVER UNTIL HE WAS CONVINCED THAT HE COULD NOT DO SO.

"HE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO ATTACK WHICH MIGHT NOT ONLY OVERTURN THE GOVERNMENT IN EXISTENCE, BUT MIGHT THREATEN THE SECURITY OF THE VERY SEGMENTS OF CHINA. AND THAT HE WOULD RECKLESSLY DEFY THE REALISMS BY NOT ACCEPTING THE DEFEAT...DOES NOT SEEM TO ME TO BE REASONABLE."

MACARTHUR WAS ASKED WHETHER, IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON THE CHINA MAINLAND BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, HE WOULD FAVOR USING AMERICAN LANDING CRAFT AND PERSONNEL. HE REPLIED:

"I BELIEVE WE SHOULD RENDER EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO HIM (CHIANG KAI-SHEK) THAT IS WITHIN OUR POWER, IF HE ATTEMPTS SUCH A STRATEGY."

Q. "NOW IF YOU ARE GOING TO USE OUR LANDING CRAFT, YOU MIGHT AS WELL GIVE HIM THE BENEFIT OF OUR NAVAL BOMBARDMENT, HAD YOU NOT?"

MACARTHUR--"CORRECT."

AS TO CARRYING THE WAR TO CHINA PROPER, MACARTHUR SAID:

"IF YOU CARRY OUT AIR AND NAVAL ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA, YOU STAND THE BEST CHANCE THAT IS POSSIBLE OF ENDING THIS WAR AND WITH THE LEAST COST IN BLOOD...I DO NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD TAKE A VERY GREAT ADDITIONAL COMPONENT OF TROOPS TO WIND THIS THING UP...I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE A MASTER FOLLY TO CONTEMPLATE THE USE OF UNITED STATES GROUND TROOPS IN CHINA."

ON THE POSSIBLE REACTION FROM RUSSIA

"THERE IS NO CERTAINTY THAT RUSSIA WILL COME IN. THERE IS NO CERTAINTY THAT ANYTHING THAT HAPPENS IN KOREA WILL INFLUENCE HER.

"IF HE (RUSSIA) HAS DETERMINED THAT HE IS NOT GOING TO ATTACK, THAT HE IS DOING WELL ENOUGH IN THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE, THAT HE IS ACQUIRING AND EXPANDING AS RAPIDLY AS HE CAN DIGEST IT, AND THAT IS HIS BASIC POLICY--I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ANYTHING THAT HAPPENS IN KOREA, OR ASIA, FOR THAT MATTER, WOULD AFFECT HIS BASIC DECISION.

"IF HE HAS DETERMINED THAT HE IS GOING TO USE FORCE SOONER OR LATER, WHAT OCCURS IN KOREA, OR IN ASIA, MIGHT AFFECT HIS TIME-TABLE. BUT I BELIEVE THAT HE WILL MAKE HIS DECISION ON A HIGHER BASIS THAN THE INCIDENTS OCCURRING IN ASIA AT THE PRESENT TIME.

A130

"THOSE RISKS (OF SOVIET ATTACK) SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISCOUNTED WHEN WE ENTERED THE WAR IN KOREA...THE RISKS WERE JUST AS GREAT THEN AS THEY ARE NOW.

"I BELIEVE THE DISPOSITIONS OF THE SOVIET FORCES ARE LARGELY DEFENSIVE...THIS SIDE (OF LAKE BAIKAL) THERE IS NO INDUSTRIAL SETUP OF MAJOR PROPORTIONS. SO THAT ALL THE MUNITIONS, THE EQUIPMENT, ALL THE STRATEGIC WAR WEAPONS, MUST PASS OVER THAT RAILWAY LINE WHICH RUNS FROM EUROPEAN RUSSIA ACROSS SIBERIA.

"THAT LINE IS STRAINED TO THE VERY UTMOST NOW TO MAINTAIN ON A NORMAL PEACE BASIS THE FORCES WHICH THE SOVIET MAINTAINS IN SIBERIA. I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD BE WITHIN THE CAPACITY OF THE SOVIET TO MASS ANY GREAT ADDITIONAL INCREMENT TO FORCE ANY PREDATORY ATTACK FROM THE ASIATIC CONTINENT."

WHILE HE PRAISED THE FIGHTING QUALITIES OF THE INDIVIDUAL UNITS IN KOREA, MACARTHUR SAID HE DID NOT THINK OTHER NATIONS ARE CONTRIBUTING ENOUGH TO THE WHOLE EFFORT THERE.

HE SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO OFFERING RED CHINA A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANY CONSIDERATION THAT THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID HE WOULD BE OPPOSED TO ANY SUCH PROPOSALS AS THE TERMS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.

THOSE WERE MACARTHUR'S FUNDAMENTAL BELIEFS IN THE SUMMER OF 1951.

WHETHER HE HAS MODIFIED THEM, AND TO WHAT EXTENT, WAS NOT INDICATED IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE N.A.M. BUT HE DID SAY:

"THERE HAS BEEN A MATERIAL CHANGE IN CONDITIONS FROM THOSE OF 20 MONTHS AGO WHEN I LEFT THE SCENE OF ACTION, AND THE SOLUTION THEN AVAILABLE AND CAPABLE OF SUCCESS IS NOT NOW ENTIRELY APPLICABLE."

IN ANY CASE, HE HAS BEEN INVITED TO UNFOLD HIS PLAN FOR THE SCRUTINY OF ANOTHER GREAT MILITARY TECHNICIAN, THE INCOMING PRESIDENT.

THE MEETING CAN HAVE IMMENSE POTENTIALITIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 14---MOVED DEC.11)

SL134AES

A156
(250)
LONDON, DEC. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES SHE STANDS BEHIND THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT QUESTIONS ON THE FIRM'S NON-AMERICAN BUSINESS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE SAID THE NOTE, FROM FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WAS DIRECTED TO JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND OF THE WASHINGTON DISTRICT COURT. JUDGE KIRKLAND HAS BEEN HEARING COMPANY PROTESTS AGAINST JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUBPOENAS CALLING FOR THE PRODUCTION OF BUSINESS DOCUMENTS BEFORE A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING ALLEGED WORLD OIL CARTELS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE NOTE "AUTHENTICATED" A RECENT MEMORANDUM TO THE COMPANY FROM THE MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER WHICH INSTRUCTED ANGLO-IRANIAN "NOT TO PRODUCE ANY DOCUMENTS WHICH ARE NOT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND WHICH DO NOT RELATE TO BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES, OR TO GIVE INFORMATION WHICH DOES NOT RELATE TO BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE SOURCE SAID THE NOTE WAS SENT TO JUDGE KIRKLAND VIA THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND DOES NOT, IN BRITISH OPINION, CHANGE THE LEGAL STATUS OF ANY PARTICIPANTS IN THE INQUIRY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS THE MAJORITY STOCKHOLDER IN ANGLO-IRANIAN.

THE FUEL AND POWER MINISTRY MEMORANDUM, SENT IN OCTOBER TO COMPANIES NAMED IN THE INQUIRY, WAS TERMED "VERY REGRETTABLE" BY A U.S. GOVERNMENT LAWYER, WHO ARGUED THAT IF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OBJECTED TO DISCLOSING DOCUMENTS THEY SHOULD ADDRESS THEMSELVES TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY.

FD124PES

A112
(290)
BY DON SCHWIND

LONDON,DEC.212-(AP)-BRITAIN ACCUSED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY OF DRILLING CHILDREN AS A MANPOWER RESERVE FOR ITS MUSHROOMING ARMED FORCES.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SURVEY DECLARED THE EAST ZONE IS TRAINING YOUTH "ALONG MILITARY LINES SET BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SATELLITES."

TWO WEEKS AGO, A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF NEARLY DOUBLING THE SIZE AND FIREPOWER OF EAST GERMANY'S MODERN LAND, SEA, AND AIR FORCES IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

TODAY'S SURVEY, BASED ON INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SEEPING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN INTO THE HANDS OF FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS, CHARGED THAT EAST GERMANY "HAS SO FAR RELIED ON 'VOLUNTARY' METHODS BUT THERE IS NO DOUBT WHEN THE TIME IS APPROPRIATE THE FULL POWERS OF THE STATE WILL BE USED TO PREPARE EVEN THE VERY YOUNG FOR THE ROLE OF SOLDIERS."

THE SURVEY CLAIMED THE SIX-YEAR-OLD FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) ORGANIZATION NOW PLAYS AN IMPORTANT ROLE "AS A TRAINING ORGANIZATION TO PREPARE YOUNG PEOPLE FOR SERVICE IN THE EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES." FDJ MEMBERS WEAR BLUE SHIRTS, BLACK SHORTS OR SKIRTS, AND A LEATHER BELT, A UNIFORM, REMINISCENT OF THE NAZI HITLER YOUTH OUTFIT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SURVEY ACCUSED THREE MAJOR OUTFITS AS BEING ENGAGED IN MOLDING EAST GERMANY'S CHILDREN INTO MILITARY FODDER:

1. THE FDJ.
2. THE "DIENST FUER DEUTSCHLAND," WHICH REGIMENTS YOUTH IN LABOR CAMPS FOR RECONSTRUCTION WORK AND SEES TO THEIR "POLITICO-IDEOLOGICAL EDUCATION."
3. THE "GESELLSCHAFT FUER SPORT UND TECHNIK" OR "SOCIETY FOR SPORT AND TECHNOLOGY," WHICH SPECIALIZES IN TRAINING MARKMEN, GLIDER PILOTS, AND NAVY SPECIALISTS.

OF THE FDJ, THE REPORT STATED: "ITS NORMAL ACTIVITIES X X X INCLUDE RIFLE PRACTICE AND FIELDCRAFT. EVEN THE PIONEERS, TO WHICH GIRLS AND BOYS BETWEEN 6 AND 13 BELONG, ARE GIVEN SOME RUDIMENTARY KNOWLEDGE IN THE USE OF ARMS AND THE NEED FOR 'DEFENSE.'"

THE REPORT ADDED "IT IS ALSO NOT UNKNOWN FOR NURSES TO BE GIVEN SHOOTING PRACTICE. AT THE SCHOOL FOR NURSES IN DRESDEN IT HAS BEEN MADE A COMPULSORY SUBJECT."

THE REPORT CHARGED "IT CAN BE SEEN THAT THE EFFORTS TO PRE-CONDITION YOUTH IN PREPARATION FOR MILITARY SERVICE ARE MANIFOLD. THEY START WITH THE VERY YOUNGEST AT SCHOOL IN THE PIONEERS. THEY CONTINUE UNTIL THE YOUNG PEOPLE ARE OF MILITARY AGE."

MJ1045AES

A179
LONDON, DEC. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS FINALLY FOUND SOMEONE BRAINY ENOUGH TO FILL THE POST OCCUPIED BY ATOM SPY KLAUS FUCHS AT THE HARWELL ATOM RESEARCH STATION.

FUCHS WAS HEAD OF HARWELL'S THEORETICAL PHYSICIS DIVISION. THE JOB HAS BEEN VACANT EVER SINCE HE WAS JAILED UNDER A 14 YEAR SENTENCE FOR SELLING SECRETS TO RUSSIA IN 1950.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID TODAY THE SUCCESSOR WILL BE SENIOR SCIENTIFIC OFFICER BRIAN FLOWERS, 28-YEAR-OLD SON OF A CLERGYMAN. FLOWERS WILL TAKE OVER FUCHS' JOB NEXT JANUARY ON AN ACTING BASIS. HE WORKED ON THE CHALK RIVER ATOMIC PROJECT IN CANADA IN 1944. AFTER WORLD WAR II HE TOOK UP ACADEMIC RESEARCH AT BIRMINGHAM UNIVERSITY AND JOINED HARWELL'S STAFF TWO MONTHS AGO.

FD/WB241PES

3104 Q 290
BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, DEC. 12-(AP)-"AIRLIFT SANTA CLAUS," ORGANIZED TO FLY 326 AMERICAN AIRMEN HOME FOR CHRISTMAS, GOT THE "GO" SIGN TODAY DESPITE PROTESTS AGAINST CUT-RATE FARES.

THE SPECIAL CHARTER FLIGHTS WERE THREATENED WITH CANCELLATION EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN UNIDENTIFIED AIRLINES NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE FLIGHTS PROTESTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA) THAT THE LOW FARES VIOLATED IATA AGREEMENTS.

A DUTCH KLM AIRLINER, SCHEDULED TO LEAVE LONDON FOR NEW YORK AT NOON WITH 52 OF THE AIRMEN, WAS HELD UP WHILE KLM HEADQUARTERS IN THE HAGUE DECIDED WHAT TO DO. LATER, KLM SAID "IT WAS DECIDED THAT AMERICAN AIRMEN MEET THE IATA RULE THAT ONLY AUTHORIZED GROUPS BELONGING TO A RECOGNIZED ORGANIZATION CAN BE GIVEN THE BENEFITS OF CHARTER FLIGHTS."

KLM SAID THE FLIGHT WOULD TAKE OFF AT 5:30 A.M. (12:30 A.M. EST) TOMORROW AND THE 52 AMERICAN AIRMEN WERE PUT IN LONDON HOTELS FOR THE NIGHT.

ISRAEL AIRLINES AND THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION (BOAC) ALSO DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR FLIGHTS, SCHEDULED LATER THIS MONTH.

THE ISRAEL AIRLINES MADE THE FIRST FLIGHT IN THE AIRLIFT LAST MONDAY, CARRYING 60 AIRMEN. IN ALL, THE THREE AIRLINES ARE SCHEDULED TO MAKE SIX MORE FLIGHTS TO NEW YORK BEFORE CHRISTMAS, RETURNING AFTER JAN. 1.

SPOKESMAN FOR THE THREE AIRLINES SAID PROTESTS HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST THE CHARTER FLIGHT BY NON-PARTICIPATING AIRLINES.

THE SPECIAL ROUND TRIP CHARTER FARE FOR THE AIRMEN AVERAGES ABOUT $300 COMPARED WITH THE REGULAR TOURIST RATE ROUND TRIP OF $417.

AIRMAN 2C. DON L.DUNLAP OF DOUGLAS, NEB., WHO HELPED ARRANGE THE FLIGHTS, SAID MOST OF THE AIRMEN STARTED SAVING FOR THE CHARTER TRIPS LAST SUMMER AND DON'T HAVE MONEY ENOUGH TO PAY THE REGULAR RATES. HE SAID "TECHNICAL OBJECTIONS RAISED BY CARRIERS NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE FLIGHTS THREATENED TO LEAVE THE AIRMEN STRANDED

FOR CHRISTMAS."
THE AIRMEN, FROM U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE BASES IN ENGLAND, ALL ARE ELIGIBLE FOR 30-DAY HOME LEAVES.

WD234PES

A129

LONDON, DEC 12-(AP)-FRANCES JUNE WHITE, 20, ENGLISH GIRL, PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO TRYING TO SELL A SUITCASE LOAD OF U.S. AIR FORCE PISTOLS ON A LONDON STREET.

SHE WAS SENT TO JAIL FOR SEVEN DAYS AT BOW STREET MAGISTRATE'S COURT.

POLICE SAID SHE WAS TRYING TO SELL 10 REMINGTON AUTOMATICS FOR $560 KNOWING THEY HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM MANSTON AIR BASE, WHERE U.S. AIR FORCE FIGHTERS ARE STATIONED.

THE COURT WAS TOLD A U.S. SERGEANT REPORTEDLY HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND WOULD BE COURT MARTIALLED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE. BUT A SPOKESMAN OF THE U.S. AIR FORCES IN BRITAIN SAID HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF THE CASE AND KNEW OF NO PISTOLS STOLEN FROM MANSTON.

SF&MJ1153AES

B1 -2/-

MIGHT LEAD OEEC (300)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, DEC.12-(AP)-MINISTERS FROM 18 EUROPEAN NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TODAY APPROVED THE BLUEPRINT FOR A NEW ERA OF WESTERN ECONOMIC COLLABORATION.

MEETING AS THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, THEY APPROVED AN OEEC REPORT WHICH REVIEWS THE ECONOMIC SITUATION OF ALL THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED AND MAKES SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS FOR THEIR FUTURE COOPERATION IN SOLVING EUROPE'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA JOINED FOR THE FIRST TIME AS ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF THE OEEC IN PREPARING THE REPORT.

AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H.DRAPER, JR., U.S. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, SAID:

"IF THE BASIC RECOMMENDATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC, THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE FREE WORLD CAN BE MASTERED AND PROGRESS TOWARD A BETTER LIFE CAN CONTINUE."

THE REPORT WILL NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL THE MINISTERS CLOSE THEIR TWO-DAY MEETING TOMORROW, BUT THE BROAD LINES OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ARE ALREADY KNOWN.

IT URGES WESTERN EUROPE TO PRODUCE MORE,TO MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN ITS INTERNAL FINANCIAL STABILITY AND TO MOVE TOWARD A COMMON MARKET. IT URGES THE UNITED STATES TO MAINTAIN STABILITY IN ITS OWN ECONOMY, HELP STABILIZE RAW MATERIAL PRICES, REDUCE ITS TRADE AND CUSTOMS BARRIERS AND ENCOURAGE INVESTMENTS ABROAD.

IT PLEDGES BOTH THE EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO JOIN TOGETHER IN TRYING TO SOLVE EUROPE'S BIGGEST ECONOMIC HEADACHE - THE WIDENING DOLLAR GAP BETWEEN WHAT IT SELLS ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND WHAT IT BUYS THERE.

LATER, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DRAPER GAVE A PICTURE OF BOTH THE AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN APPROACH TO THE WEST'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. HE SAID THAT "THE TIME HAS NOW COME FOR EUROPEAN NATIONS TO PUT THEMSELVES ON THEIR OWN" WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID. AT THE SAME TIME, HE ADDED, THE U.S. MUST START BUYING MORE ABROAD AND GET TARIFF BARRIERS OUT OF THE WAY.

DRAPER SAID SUCH A PROGRAM HAD BEEN APPROVED BY OEEC TONIGHT, ADDING:

"THIS IS THE FIRST RECOGNITION BY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS A WHOLE THAT THEY ARE STRIVING TO ELIMINATE AMERICAN AID. THIS IS A HISTORIC EVENT."

THE AMBASSADOR EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR EUROPE WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE NEW PROGRAM. HE ALSO SAID THAT ECONOMIC AID WILL NOT BE CUT OFF IMMEDIATELY BUT "WILL BE GRADUALLY SLOPED OFF UNTIL IT ENTIRELY DISAPPEARS."

"THEN THE PREDICTIONS BY STALIN ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT WILL FALL FLAT ON THE FLOOR," DRAPER SAID.

HE REFERRED TO RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA TO THE EFFECT THAT THE U.S. AND WESTERN EUROPE WILL SOON SUFFER ANOTHER ECONOMIC DEPRESSION.

THE REPORT WAS INTRODUCED BY BRITAIN'S ERIC ROLL, CHAIRMAN OF OEEC'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE MINISTERS IN THEIR FIRST THREE-HOUR SESSION.

TOMORROW OEEC CHAIRMAN ANTHONY EDEN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, WILL ADDRESS THE MINISTERS ABOUT THE WORK OF THE RECENTLY ENDED COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON. HE IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE WAYS IN WHICH THE BRITISH-LED STERLING BLOC COULD COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY WITH THE ECONOMIES OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

JJ410PES

A97

(300)

PARIS, DEC. 12-(AP)-MINISTERS OF 18 EUROPEAN NATIONS GATHERED HERE TODAY TO SURVEY THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE WESTERN WORLD WITH U.S. AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES.

THE MINISTERS -- MEETING AS THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) -- HAVE THE TWO-FOLD TASK OF STUDYING A DETAILED REPORT OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN EACH OF THEIR COUNTRIES AND OF CONSIDERING HOW THINGS MAY BE IMPROVED IN THE COMING YEAR. THE REPORT ALSO COVERS THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IS PRESIDING AT THE TWO-DAY MEETING, WHICH FOLLOWS THE RECENT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE DURING WHICH PROPOSALS WERE DRAWN UP FOR A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. EDEN IS EXPECTED TO FILL HIS COLLEAGUES IN ON THE COMMONWEALTH TALKS.

HIGH ON THE AGENDA FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE MEETING WERE THESE PROBLEMS NOW FACING WESTERN EUROPE:

PRODUCTION HAS LEVELLED OFF IN MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AFTER A POST-WAR RISE. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IS SHOWING A TENDENCY TO SLUMP. THE GAP BETWEEN DOLLARS EARNED BY EXPORTS AND THOSE PAID OUT FOR IMPORTS IS WIDENING AND THE LACK OF TRADE BALANCE AMONG MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) IS FORCING DEBTOR COUNTRIES TO IMPOSE NEW RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS.

OBSERVERS SAID THE UNITED STATES IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE ASKED TO LOWER SOME OF ITS TARIFFS, WHICH EUROPEANS BLAME FOR THEIR FAILURE TO SELL MORE GOODS IN THE AMERICAN MARKET. THE U.S. ALSO MAY BE ASKED TO INCREASE ITS INVESTMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOME OEEC EXPERTS FEEL THE DOLLAR-EARNING CAPACITY OF THE WORLD'S UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS WOULD BE BOOSTED BY LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS ON THE PART OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPEAN NATIONS. SOME RECOMMENDATION URGING MORE SUCH INVESTMENTS WAS CONSIDERED ALMOST CERTAIN TO APPEAR IN THE ANNUAL OEEC REPORT.

THIS REPORT WILL BE DIVIDED INTO THREE MAIN SECTIONS. THE FIRST WILL COVER THE ORGANIZATION'S GENERAL POLICY, THE SECOND WILL OUTLINE DEFINITE OBJECTIVES AND MEASURES NEEDED TO PUT THEM INTO EFFECT. THE THIRD SECTION WILL BE A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY SURVEY OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, WITH OEEC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT ADDRESSED TO EACH OF THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

JF927AES

A90

PARIS, DEC. 12-(AP)-GEN. SIR RONALD ADAM OF GREAT BRITAIN TODAY WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). HE SUCCEEDS PROF. PAULO DE BERREDO CARNEIRO OF BRAZIL WHO RESIGNED DURING THE GENERAL CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY.

KS1038PES

A136

PARIS,DEC.12-(AP)-THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT APPROVED TODAY, 292 TO 16, A MOTION URGING THE GOVEERNMENT TO TAKE STEPS TO STOP WHAT IT SAID WAS THE DANGEROUS REBIRTH OF NAZISM IN GERMANY.

THE SENATORS TERMED THIS REBIRTH "AN EVOLUTION DANGEROUS FOR THE FUTURE, NOT ONLY AS REGARDS TO FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS, BUT ALSO FOR THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD."

THE VOTE IN THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC--AN ADVISORY HOUE WITH NO REAL LEGISLATIVE POWERS--CAME AFTER NUMEROUS SENATORS EXPRESSED ALARM AT WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS A POSTWAR GROWTH OF "PAN GERMANISM."

SENATORS OF GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE'S FRENCH PEOPLES' RALLY PARTY (RPF) LED THE ATTACK ON GERMANY.

MJ1216PES

S2

BERLIN, DEC. 12-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET AUTHORITIES OF COMPLICITY IN THE KIDNAPPING OF WEST BERLIN LAWYER DR. WALTER LINSE AFTER THEY RETURNED AS "MIS-SENT" A CHRISTMAS FOOD PACKAGE FOR HIM FROM U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY.

NOTING THIS FACT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID INCONTROVERTIBLE EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRODUCED TO PROVE "BEYOND THE POSSIBILITY OF DOUBT" THAT DR.LINSE, ECONOMICS EXPERT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FREE JURISTS' LEAGUE, WAS KIDNAPED BY EASTERN AGENTS AND TAKEN INTO THE SOVIET ZONE.

"NEVERTHELESS, AND IN SPITE OF A HALF DOZEN AMERICAN INQUIRIES, NO NEWS HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE RUSSIANS ON THE LAWYER'S CONDITION OR WHEREABOUTS SINCE HIS ABDUCTION LAST JULY 8," THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED.

BY THEIR SILENCE, "THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES ARE ASSUMING THE BURDEN OF COMPLICITY IN A REPUGNANT CRIME," SAID THE STATEMENT. "THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR THE TACTICS THEY HAVE ADOPTED."

IT ADDED THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES WOULD CONTINUE TO EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO MAKE WEST BERLIN SECURE AND TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF DR.LINSE.

A155

(220)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 12-(AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY, DECLARED TODAY HIS PARTY WILL REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE WEST GERMANY'S TREATIES OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST IF IT COMES TO POWER IN NEXT YEAR'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

OLLENHAUER DEMANDED NEW ELECTIONS IMMEDIATELY TO GIVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE A CHANCE TO VOTE FOR OR AGAINST THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY, TO WHICH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE 500,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS.

THE CHUBBY, GRAY-HAIRED LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION PARTY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ASK THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT FOR A VOTE OF CENSURE AGAINST ADENAUER FOR WHAT HE CALLED "MANIPULATIONS WITH THE SUPREME COURT" TO GET THE TREATIES RATIFIED BY THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT.

ADDRESSING 200 GERMAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, OLLENHAUER DENOUNCED BOTH THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE SAID BOTH WERE INADEQUATE AND WOULD BE UNFAIR TO GERMANY.

OLLENHAUER DECLARED HIS PARTY FAVORED GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE, BUT CONTENDED THE PRESENT SCHEMES WERE ALL WRONG. HE DEMANDED THE CREATION OF AN ENTIRELY NEW MUTUAL DEFENSE SYSTEM "IN WHICH GERMANY WILL BE TREATED AS A TRULY EQUAL PARTNER."

FD116PES

B5 (Q) (200)

KX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 12-(AP)-ROBERT E. BOWEN TODAY FILED A $500,000 DAMAGE SUIT AGAINST WORTH B. MCCAULEY, CHIEF U.S. ATTORNEY IN GERMANY. HE ACCUSED MCCAULEY OF CONSPIRACY TO DEPRIVE HIM OF HIS LIBERTY AND HIS CIVIL RIGHTS.

MCCAULEY, FROM OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA., SAID "I EMPHATICALLY DENY THE CHARGE."

BOWEN, AN ENGINEER FROM SPOKANE, WASH., HAS BEEN IN JAIL SINCE AUG. 27 CHARGED WITH POSSESSING CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFORMATION CONSISTING OF THE U.S. ARMY'S MASTER BUILDING PROGRAM IN GERMANY.

HE FILED HIS SUIT IN THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DISTRICT COURT HERE THROUGH HIS ATTORNEYS, EARL J. CARROLL OF SAN BRUNO, CALIF., AND MACK W. TERRY OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y.

THE COMPLAINT ALLEGED THAT MCCAULEY CONSPIRED WITH U.S. ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION (CID) AGENTS TO CAUSE BOWEN'S ARREST AND CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT BAIL, "CAUSING PLAINTIFF THE LOSS OF HIS CIVIL RIGHTS."

BOWEN IS HELD IN A FRENCH CONTROLLED JAIL IN RASTATT, IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF GERMANY, FOR TRIAL BY A FRENCH HIGH COMMISSION COURT.

THE SUIT ALLEGED THAT MCCAULEY "FAILED AND NEGLECTED TO PERFORM HIS DUTY TO REMOVE BOWEN TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE U.S. COURTS OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION."

BOWEN IS HEAD OF THE CONSOLIDATED ENGINEERING CO. OF SPOKANE. HIS ARREST GREW OUT OF AN INVESTIGATION OF A U.S. DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN WESTERN GERMANY THAT IS COSTING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. ROBERT N. HARMS, OF WINTER PARK, FLA., TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF BOWEN'S COMPANY, HAS SAID THE FIRM COLLECTED MORE THAN A MILLION DOLLARS IN CONSTRUCTION FEES.

HARMS FACES TRIAL IN A GERMAN COURT ON CHARGES OF HAVING SMUGGLED GERMAN CURRENCY INTO SWITZERLAND. HARMS IS NOW FREE ON BAIL.

BOTH BOWEN AND HARMS HAVE ASKED TRANSFER OF THEIR CASES TO U.S. COURTS, BUT MCCAULEY SAID SUCH COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION BECAUSE THE ALLEGED OFFENSES OCCURRED IN THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ZONE.

HOWEVER, IT APPEARED LIKELY TONIGHT THAT BOWEN MAY WIN A U.S. COURT HEARING. A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL IN BONN SAID AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES WHEREBY THE FRENCH WOULD DISPOSE OF THREE MINOR CHARGES AGAINST BOWEN AT AN EARLY TRIAL, PERHAPS TOMORROW. THEN, THE OFFICIAL ADDED, U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURTS WOULD TAKE JURISDICTION OF THE MAJOR CHARGES INVOLVING THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF THE APPARENT CONFLICT BETWEEN THE VIEWS OF MCCAULEY AND THE HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL OVER WHO WILL TRY BOWEN.

THE U.S. ARMY RULED YESTERDAY THAT HARMS IS NOT CONNECTED WITH AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES AND THUS IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A U.S. COURT TRIAL.

REGARDING THE REFUSAL OF THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES THUS FAR TO RELEASE BOWEN ON BAIL, MCCAULEY TOLD REPORTERS HE FELT "VERY STRONGLY THAT BAIL SHOULD BE GRANTED. BUT I CANNOT USE MY OFFICE TO INTERFERE WITH THE SOVEREIGN JURISDICTION OF THE FRENCH."

KS726PES

A107

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, DEC.12-(AP)-A LEADING OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERAL PRISON ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THE SEVEN TOP NAZI WAR CRIMINALS AT SPANDAU PRISON IN BERLIN ARE OVER-GUARDED.

"SEVEN MEN ARE WATCHED BY 400 MEN THERE," SAID ROBERT BARNES, HEAD OF THE CONSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERAL PRISON ADMINISTRATION, NOW ON A STUDY TOUR OF WEST GERMAN PRISONS.

MJ1018AES

B42 (Q)

MUELHEIM, GERMANY, DEC. 12-(AP)-FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL RESIGN FROM THE HONORARY PRESIDENCY OF THE STAHLHELM (STEEL HELMET), GERMAN VETERANS' ORGANIZATION.

KESSELRING TOOK THE POST AFTER HE WAS FREED FROM THE BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON AT WERL.

HE TOLD FRIENDS HE DID NOT "FEEL FIT" TO FILL THE POST, AND INDICATED HE FAVORED A UNIFIED VETERANS' ORGANIZATION AND CLOSER CONTACT WITH FOREIGN EX-SERVICEMEN.

K807AES

A31 (630)

NIGHT LEAD PEACE

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.12-(AP)-WORLD COMMUNISM TONIGHT OPENED WHAT IT HAS CALLED THIS PLANET'S GREATEST PEACE CONGRESS, BUT THE OPENING SPEECH INDICATED THE CONGRESS WILL BRING NO NEW COMMUNIST PROPOSALS TO GAIN MANKIND'S GREATEST GOAL.

PROMPTED BY THE KREMLIN, THE "CONGRESS OF THE PEOPLES FOR PEACE" IS SUPPOSED TO FIND WAYS TO END THE SHOOTING IN KOREA, MALAYA AND INDOCHINA, TERMINATE THE COLD WAR AND INSURE THE SECURITY OF NATIONS.

BUT NO NEW IDEAS ON THESE SUBJECTS WERE ADVANCED IN THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS OF FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, THE COMMUNIST SCIENTIST WHOM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FIRED IN 1950 FROM THE LEADERSHIP OF ITS ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. AS PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN-BACKED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, HE MADE NO PROPOSALS THAT HAD NOT BEEN MADE AT SIMILAR WORLD PEACE CONGRESSES IN 1949 AND 1950.

ALTHOUGH THE VIENNA CONGRESS SUPPOSEDLY WOULD ATTRACT MANY PERSONS AND GROUPS WHO ARE NOT KNOWN COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS, IT DID NOT SUCCEED. THE ONLY PROMINENT NEW FACE NOT SEEN AT PREVIOUS CONGRESSES WAS THAT OF A FRENCH EXISTENTIALIST WRITER, JEAN PAUL SARTRE.

MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES WERE SUPPOSED TO ATTEND. BUT VIENNA'S HUGE KONZERTHAUS, NORMALLY SEATING 2,100 PERSONS, WAS ONLY THREE-QUARTERS FULL AS JOLIOT-CURIE OPENED THE FIRST SESSION ONE HOUR LATE.

FEWER COUNTRIES WERE REPRESENTED THAN AT THE LAST "CONGRESS OF PARTISANS FOR PEACE" IN WARSAW IN 1950. THEN THERE WERE 80. TODAY, JOLIOT-CURIE ANNOUNCED, THERE WERE 72.

JOLIOT-CURIE REITERATED STATEMENTS MADE FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS AT THOUSANDS OF MEETINGS PROMOTED BY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE BRANDED THESE AS SOVIET-INSPIRED ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND SLOW REARMAMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

AS OTHERS HAVE IN THE PAST, HE DEMANDED MORE TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND STRESSED PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S OFT-REPEATED STATEMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM.

A32

"IF WE ADMIT THAT PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE IS POSSIBLE," HE SAID, "THEN WE MUST GIVE UP THE IDEA OF PREVENTIVE WAR WHICH EXISTS IN SOME CIRCLES AND WE MUST REPUDIATE THE SPIRIT OF CRUSADES, OF LIBERATING PEOPLE WHO ARE SUPPOSED TO BE ENSLAVED, OR OF ENGAGING UPON ALLEGEDLY DIVINE MISSIONS."

THIS, TOGETHER WITH MOST OF HIS SPEECH, WAS AIMED AT THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

THROUGHOUT, HIS STATEMENTS REFLECTED THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

"WE DO NOT WISH TO MONPOLIZE PEACE, BUT TO CONTRIBUTE TO IT," HE SAID. "WE ALL VALUE HIGHLY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. OUR INTENTION IS TO AWAKE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO THE NEED OF FINDING WAYS OF STRENGTHENING THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF MAKING IT MORE UNIVERSAL SO THAT IT INCLUDES COUNTRIES NOT NOW REPRESENTED."

JOLIOT-CURIE INDORSED THE SOVIET-PROPOSED "PACT OF PEACE" BETWEEN THE BIG FIVE POWERS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE CONDEMNED THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AS A PACT "WHICH WILL LEAD TO THE REBIRTH OF GERMAN MILITARISM AND BE AN IMMENSE DANGER TO PEACE."

HE SAID AN AIM OF THE CONGRESS WAS TO MOBILIZE WORLD OPINION INTO CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND INTO DEMANDING A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA WHILE NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE FOR AN ARMISTICE. HE CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED A CEASE FIRE.

"A CONFLICT BETWEEN ANY OF THE BIG FIVE WOULD LEAD TO A GENERAL CONFLICT," HE SAID, IMPLYING THAT HE THOUGHT AN INVASION OF CHINA WOULD CAUSE A WORLD WAR.

JEAN PAUL SARTRE, WHO HAS WRITTEN SEVERAL PLAYS DENOUNCING TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENTS BUT RECENTLY ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH THE RED PEACE MOVEMENT, SAID "FRANCE IS A NO-MAN'S LAND OF THE COLD WAR."

RAFFAELE TERRANOVA, PARLIAMENTARY MEMBER OF THE ITALIAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WELCOMED THE VIENNA PEACE CONGRESS AS A MEANS TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION, ADDING:

"OUR TASK IS TO USE WHATEVER WAY POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL TO SECURE PEACE. WE PREFER A PREVENTIVE PEACE TO A PREVENTIVE WAR."

WW636PES

A138

(280)

VIENNA, DEC.12-(AP)-WORLD COMMUNISM'S BIGGEST POSTWAR "CONGRESS OF PEOPLES FOR PEACE" OPENED TODAY ALMOST AN HOUR LATE--TO A HALF EMPTY HALL.

THE KREMLIN-SPONSORED CONGRESS OF COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT 4 P.M. IN VIENNA'S HUGE CONCERT HOUSE. BUT THE OPENING WAS 50 MINUTES LATE AND THE HALL, WHICH NORMALLY HOLDS 2100 PEOPLE, HAD ONLY HALF THAT MANY.

THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS OF THE CONFERENCE CLAIM MANY DELEGATES HAVE BEEN DELAYED BY FOG WHICH ENVELOPED THE CITY TODAY. THE COMMUNISTS SAY APPROXIMATELY 100 COUNTRIES WILL BE REPRESENTED WHEN ALL THE DELE-

30.24- 7439

GATES FINALLY ARRIVE.
SCORES OF CORRESPONDENTS, AN HOUR AFTER THE SCHEDULED OPENING, WERE STILL ATTEMPTING TO GET SEATING CARDS FROM OFFICIALS WHO GLUMLY SCRUTINIZED THEIR CREDENTIALS. A RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENT UNOFFICIALLY ADMITTED "THE CONFUSION IS TERRIBLE."
AS FAR AS CORRESPONDENTS WERE ABLE TO DETERMINE, ONLY ONE AMERICAN DELEGATE HAS MADE AN APPEARANCE. THEY WERE UNABLE, HOWER, TO O

AS FAR AS CORRESPONDENTS WERE ABLE TO DETERMINE, ONLY ONE AMERICAN DELEGATE HAS MADE AN APPEARANCE. THEY WERE UNABLE, HOWEVER, TO OBTAIN ANY INFORMATION ON DELEGATES. THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS CLAIM THEY WISH TO "PROTECT" THOSE ATTENDING. HOWEVER, IT APPEARED THAT THE REAL REASON WAS A LACK OF NEW FACES AT THE CONGRESS, WHICH APPEARED NO DIFFERENT FROM SIMILAR PEACE CONGRESSES IN STOCKHOLM, WARSAW AND BERLIN.
THE CONGRESS WAS OPENED WITH AN ADDRESS BY FREDERIC JOLIOT CURIE, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. DELEGATES WHO TOOK SEATS INCLUDED ENGLAND'S RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY, METROPOLITAIN NIKOLAI OF MOSCOW, JEAN PAUL SARTRE, FRENCH EXISTENTIALIST AND LOUIS ARAGON, FRENCH SURREALIST AUTHOR.
NO KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNISTS WERE ATTENDING ALTHOUGH THE CONGRESS ORGANIZERS HAVE CLAIMED THE CONGRESS WOULD BRING TOGETHER PEOPLE OF ALL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC BELIEFS TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF FINDING PEACE.
MJ1225PES

B48 (Q)
BY FRANK BRUTTO
ROME, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE WORLD LACKS ENOUGH MILK TO FEED ITS HUNGRY CHILDREN BUT SOY BEANS, FISH AND VEGETABLES CAN SUBSTITUTE TO FILL THEIR PROTEIN NEEDS.
THAT WAS THE CONCLUSION TODAY OF A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF), WHICH MET WITH OTHER U.N. AGENCIES ON HOW TO SOLVE THE WORLD SHORTAGE IN ANIMAL MILK.
"THERE JUST ISN'T AND CANNOT BE ENOUGH MILK FOR MILLIONS OF CHILDREN," SAID MAURICE PATE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF UNICEF.
SINCE UNICEF BEGAN WORK SIX YEARS AGO, OVER AND ABOVE AN ORIGINAL UNNRA CONTRIBUTION TO HELP MEET IMMEDIATE NEEDS IN WAR-RAVAGED COUNTRIES, IT HAS RAISED 172 MILLION DOLLARS IN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GOVERNMENTS AND INDIVIDUALS IN 80 COUNTRIES.
BUT, SAID PATE, EVEN WITH MONEY THERE IS NO CHANCE OF OBTAINING ENOUGH ANIMAL MILK TO FILL THE NEEDS OF CHILDREN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
DR. WALLACE R.AYKROYD, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE NUTRITION DIVISION, SAID THE MILK DEFICIENCY IS ESPECIALLY ACUTE IN THE NEAR EAST, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA AND MOST OF EUROPE, INCLUDING ITALY.
"THERE IS NOT ENOUGH MILK TO SUPPLY ONE ONE-HUNDRETH OF THE MILK NEEDS OF CHILDREN IN MOST COUNTRIES OF SOUTHERN EUROPE," HE SAID.
UNICEF'S MILK DISTRIBUTIONS DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS OF ITS OPERATION REACHED A TOTAL OF SIX MILLION CHILDREN DAILY -- INCLUDING 1,300,000 OF THEM IN ITALY. THE AGENCY'S PROGRAM CALLS FOR FUTURE AID TO AN ESTIMATED 60 MILLION CHILDREN AND MOTHERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
K836AES

B68 (Q)
(130)
ROME, DEC. 12-(AP)-A PERUVIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN WORKING ON A PROJECT FOR MAKING NEWSPRINT FROM A QUICK-GROWING TROPICAL TREE.
NORRIS E.DODD, FAO SECRETARY-GENERAL, TOLD THE FAO COUNCIL HERE TONIGHT HIS ORGANIZATION AND THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (WORLD BANK) "COULD HELP A LOT" WITH THE PROJECT.
PERUVIAN DELEGATE CERRO CEBRIAN TOLD THE COUNCIL PERU HAD BEEN STUDYING THE USE OF THE CETICO TREE, COMMON ALONG THE AMAZON RIVER AND ITS TRIBUTARIES, FOR MAKING NEWSPRINT. HE SAID FOUR TONS OF CETICO PULP PROCESSED AT A PLANT IN TURIN, ITALY, SOME TIME AGO HAD YIELDED 61 PER CENT FINE NEWSPRINT. HE ADDED THAT THE NEWSPRINT WAS SUPERIOR TO THAT OBTAINED IN EUROPE FROM POPLAR PULP.
THE TREE TAKES ONLY 2 1/2 YEARS TO MATURE FOR INDUSTRIAL USE, HE SAID.
CEBRIAN CALLED ON THE WORLD BANK TO FINANCE AN EXTENSION OF THE PROJECT.
UK944PES

D102
ROME, DEC. 12-(AP)-FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION EXPERTS STUDYING WOODPULP SUBSTITUTES FOR MAKING NEWSPRINT SAID TONIGHT THEIR FINAL REPORT WOULD NOT BE READY UNTIL MONDAY. PREVIOUSLY THEY EXPECTED TO FINISH THEIR STUDY TOMORROW.
THE EXPERTS HAVE BEEN MEETING FOR A WEEK AND A HALF ON PLANS TO DEVELOP NEW FAST-GROWING CELLULOSE SUBSTITUTES TO EASE THE WORLD'S INCREASING SHORTAGE OF NEWSPRINT.
THEY HAVE STUDIED POSSIBLE USE OF SUGARCANE WASTE, BAMBOO, STRAW AND PARTICULARLY THE CETICO (OR CECROTRIA) TROPICAL HARDWOOD TREE OF THE AMAZON BASIN.
JS327PES

D48 (220)
MILAN, ITALY, DEC. 12-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE MUST WORK TOWARD "TRADE INSTEAD OF AID" TO REACH ECONOMIC STRENGTH TOGETHER.
IT WAS BUNKER'S FIRST VISIT TO MILAN SINCE HE BECAME AMBASSADOR. HE SPOKE IN A YEAR-END REVIEW AT THE MILAN AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.
"WE HAVE MADE PROGRESS THIS PAST YEAR," HE SAID, "WHICH NOT MANY YEARS AGO WOULD HAVE BEEN THOUGHT IMPOSSIBLE."
BUNKER TOLD THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE "IN THE WEST NATO HAS MADE NOTABLE PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING ITS CAPACITY TO RESIST AGGRESSION.
"THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY HAS COME INTO EXISTENCE. XXX
"THE EDC TREATY AND CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WILL BRING GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE AND WILL DO MUCH TO PROMOTE EUROPEAN UNITY NOW HAVE BEEN AGREED TO AND ARE AWAITING RATIFICATION.
"THE ASSEMBLY OF THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH THE TASK OF DRAFTING A PLAN FOR EUROPEAN FEDERATION, AND IS TO REPORT MARCH 15.
"THUS THERE IS ENVISAGED NOT ONLY A COMMON DEFENSE FORCE, BUT THE OPENING EVENTUALLY OF A GREAT EUROPEAN MARKET WHERE GOODS, MEN AND CAPITAL MOVE FREELY."
BUNKER SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO CONTINUE ITS VAST SCALE OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS INDEFINITELY, IT MUST BUY MORE FROM EUROPE AND THUS INVEST ABROAD SOME PART OF THE GREAT AMOUNTS OWED TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS," HE DECLARED, "WOULD REPRESENT A SHIFT TO TRADE INSTEAD OF AID AS A MEANS OF STABILIZING EUROPE'S ECONOMY."
JS112PES

B6 (Q) (110)

NIGHT LEAD DUFFY

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE BODY OF U.S. NAVY CAPTAIN CHARLES G. DUFFY, IN A FLAG-DRAPED CASKET, WAS PLACED ABOARD A U.S. ARMY PLANE TONIGHT TO BE FLOWN BACK TO WASHINGTON, D.C.

CAPTAIN DUFFY, WELL KNOWN FORMER BOSTON AND WASHINGTON NEWSPAPER MAN, DIED OF A HEART ATTACK WEDNESDAY. HE HAD BEEN CHIEF OF THE PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION OF ADMIRAL ROBERT B. CARNEY'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN NATO HEADQUARTERS HERE.

A MEMORIAL MASS WAS CONDUCTED FOR HIM THIS MORNING IN SAN DOROTHEA CHAPEL.

FIVE HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE NATO STAFF AND NEAPOLITAN FRIENDS OF THE CAPTAIN WERE AT THE AIRPORT WHEN HIS CASKET WAS PLACED ABOARD THE PLANE. TAPS WAS SOUNDED. THE PLANE TOOK OFF AT 8:30 P.M. (3:30 P.M. EST)
EJ454PES

B28 (Q)

LEGHORN, ITALY, DEC. 12-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR-ELECT MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND REP. HENDERSON LANHAM (D-GA) ARRIVED TODAY FOR A BRIEF VISIT TO THE U.S. ARMY BASE HERE.

AFTER VISITING VISITING DOCKS AND ARMY STORES AT NEARBY TOMBOLO, MANSFIELD AND LANHAM ATTENDED A SPECIAL MEETING OF OFFICERS WORKING WITH THE U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA (USFA).
KS640PES

B49 (Q)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE RED CROSS SOCIETIES OF JAPAN AND COMMUNIST CHINA ARE EXPECTED TO COLLABORATE IN THE REPATRIATION OF 30,000 JAPANESE CIVILIANS FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND, THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE LEAGUE'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD OFFERED TO REPATRIATE THE CIVILIANS AND THE CHINESE RED CROSS INFORMED THE JAPANESE RED CROSS THAT IT WAS WILLING TO HELP IN THEIR MOVEMENT.
K838AES

A95
(240)

MOSCOW, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE UKRAINIAN PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT THREE FORMER SOVIET TEXTILE INDUSTRY OFFICIALS IN KIEV ORDERED SHOT TO DEATH AS "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" HAD "SUFFERED A JUST PUNISHMENT."

THE THREE WERE SENTENCED EARLIER THIS MONTH AFTER CONFESSING AT A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT THEY HAD SOLD SOME OF THEIR MERCHANDISE ON THE SIDE AND PURCHASED GOLD ILLEGALLY WITH THE PROCEEDS.

THE NEWSPAPER, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UKRAINIAN S.S.R., SAID THE FACT THE THREE HAD GOT AWAY WITH THEIR CRIMES FOR SO LONG SHOWED THAT INCREASED VIGILANCE IS NECESSARY.

IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL ON CRIME GENERALLY, UKRAINIAN PRAVDA SAID THERE HAD BEEN SIGNS FOR THREE YEARS OF ABUSES IN AN ODESSA BAKERY BELONGING TO A RURAL CONSUMER COOPERATIVE BUT THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAD PAID NO ATTENTION TO THE SITUATION. AS A RESULT, THE PAPER SAID, 170,000 RUBLES WERE EMBEZZLED. (THE RUSSIANS PLACE THE VALUE OF THE RUBLE AT 25 U.S. CENTS.)

THE PAPER ALSO SAID HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUBLES WORTH OF GOODS WERE STOLEN FROM A CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVE AT BEREZOVSKY IN SIBERIA. IT ALSO SAID A CRIMINAL GANG OPERATING IN A MEAT COMBINE IN ODESSA HAD BEEN PUNISHED ONLY AFTER INVESTIGATION BY A COMMISSION FROM MOSCOW. UKRAINIAN PRAVDA SAID THE ODESSA COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE PEOPLE HAD HUMBLY ADMITTED THEIR OVERSIGHT. THE PAPER SAID WHAT WAS NEEDED WAS NOT WORDS BUT DEEDS.

THE PAPER ALSO REFERRED TO THE THEFT OF PROPERTY AT AN ARMATURE FACTORY AT LVOV IN THE UKRAINE.

CALLING CRIMES AGAINST STATE AND COLLECTIVE FARM PROPERTY AMONG THE MOST SERIOUS KNOWN, THE PAPER DEMANDED PUNISHMENT NOT ONLY OF THE CRIMINALS BUT ALSO OF THOSE WHO CARELESSLY APPOINT THIEVES AND EMBEZZLERS TO RESPONSIBLE POSTS.
KS1056PES

B3 (Q) (460)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, DEC. 12-(AP)-SOME OF THE MOUNTAIN FOLKS IN DAGESTAN IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA ARE LOOKING BACK WITH FAVOR ON THE OLD FEUDAL DAYS AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS OUT TO SET THEM BACK ON THE RIGHT TRACK.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY A.A. DANIYALEV, SECRETARY OF THE OBLAST (REGIONAL) COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY IN DAGESTAN, THE AUTONOMOUS SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC THAT WAS ONCE A PART OF PERSIA.

THE APPROXIMATELY 900,000 PEOPLE IN KAGESTAN REPRESENT ABOUT 30 DIFFERENT ETHNIC GROUPS WITH SEPARATE LANGUAGES. THEIR CAPITAL IS MAKHACHKALA.

THIS WAS DANIYALEV'S COMPLAINT:

"THERE HAS PREVAILED (IN DAGESTAN) AN ANTI-MARXIST BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST CONCEPTION IN THE ESTIMATION OF MURIDISM AND THE SHAMYL MOVEMENT.

"SOME OF OUR HISTORIANS HAVE MADE BOURGEOIS OBJECTIVIST DISTORTIONS IN THE ELUCIDATION OF THE HISTORY OF THE STRUGGLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THE VICTORY OF THE SOVIET REGIME IN DAGESTAN.

"CERTAIN WRITERS HAVE PRAISED THE WORKS OF A FOLKLORE WHICH IS ALIEN TO US. IN THE GUISE OF THE HEROIC TRADITIONS OF THE MOUNTAIN PEOPLE, THEY HAVE IDEALIZED PATRIARCHAL AND FEUDAL SURVIVALS, AND EXTOLLED THE MANNER OF LIFE IN THE DAYS OF THE KHANS AND THE BEYS."

(THE SHAMYL MOVEMENT TAKES ITS NAME FROM A TRIBAL HERO OF THE 19TH CENTURY CALLED SHAMYL. RUSSIA ANNEXED DAGESTAN FROM PERSIA IN 1813 BUT WASN'T ABLE TO CONQUER THE NATIVE KHANS UNTIL 1877.

(SHAMYL WAS LEADER OF ALL THE INDEPENDENT CAUCASAN TRIBES IN THAT PERIOD AND WAGED WHAT HE CALLED A "HOLY WAR AGAINST THE INFIDELS." HE ESCAPED TRAPS SET BY THE RUSSIANS AND IT WASN'T UNTIL 1859 THAT HE WAS FINALLY CAPTURED. MURIDISM IS A MOSLEM MYSTICAL ASCETISM WHICH ORIGINATED IN THE EIGHTH CENTURY IN PERSIA.)

THE COMMUNISTS SAY THE OLD MURIDISM AND SHAMYL MOVEMENTS WERE INSPIRED BY BRITAIN AND TURKEY, WHO WANTED TO SEIZE THE CAUCASUS MOUNTAIN REGIONS.

B4

DANIYALEV SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAD GIVEN "VALUABLE ASSISTANCE TO OUR PARTY ORGANIZATION" IN EXPOSING THE BOURGEOIS DISTORTIONS OF MURIDISM AND THE SHAMYL MOVEMENTS AND IN REVEALING THEIR REACTIONARY CHARACTER. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO SHOWED "THE INSPIRERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THIS ANTI-POPULAR MOVEMENT WERE BRITAIN AND THE SULTANS OF TURKEY WHO TRIED TO CONQUER THE CAUCASUS AND TURN PEOPLE INTO THEIR SLAVES."

DANIYALEV SAID THAT DURING THE YEARS OF THE SOVIET REGIME MUCH HAS BEEN DONE TO CHANGE THE VIEWS OF THE MOUNTAIN PEOPLE.

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "SURVIVALS OF THE ACCURSED PAST ARE STILL TENACIOUS IN THE MINDS OF SOME BACKWARD PEOPLE. ALL IDEOLOGICAL WORK IN THE REPUBLIC MUST BE SERIOUSLY IMPROVED FOR OVERCOMING THESE SURVIVALS. THE OBLAST PARTY COMMITTEE IS TAKING MEASURES TO RAISE THE LEVEL OF IDEOLOGICAL WORK OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS."

THE WORK INCLUDES INTENSIFIED DISTRIBUTION OF PRINTED PROPAGANDA. ALL OF THE REPUBLIC'S NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN REORGANIZED AND

CONSOLIDATED INTO A SINGLE NEWSPAPER, DAGESTANSKAYA PRAVDA. THIS IS PUBLISHED IN FIVE LANGUAGES TO EXPLAIN WHAT THE PARTY IS DOING ABOUT HISTORIC DISTORTIONS, DANIYALEV SAID.
EJ448PES

B89 (Q)
MOSCOW, DEC 12-(AP)-PRAVDA ASSERTED TODAY THAT JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IS TRYING TO RAILROAD THROUGH PARLIAMENT A RESOLUTION FOR RELEASE OF ALL WAR CRIMINALS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING YOSHIDA IN HIS EFFORTS.
P1255PES

A146
MOSCOW, DEC.12-(AP)-TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TODAY ACCUSED SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) OF CONDUCTING INTRIGUE IN IRAN.
TASS QUOTED A REPORT IN AN IRANIAN NEWSPAPER SAYING SPARKMAN'S VISIT TO TEHRAN WAS PROMPTED BY A DESIRE TO GET THE COUNTRY INTO THE WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AND TO RESOLVE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL QUESTION IN FAVOR OF AMERICAN CAPITAL.
(SPARKMAN VISITED TEHRAN DEC. 7 IN HIS CURRENT TOUR ABROAD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE.)
RP1253PES

A186
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO
BY JOHN RODERICK
CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC.12-(AP)-ARABS MOURNING THEIR RIOT DEAD FILED TO AND FROM THE MOSLEM MOSQUE HERE TODAY UNDER THE MUZZLES OF FRENCH MACHINEGUNS SET UP AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST NEW DISORDERS.
FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES MANNED THE MACHINEGUNS. THEY SURROUNDED THE HUGE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE MOSQUE EARLY ON THIS MOSLEM SABBATH--SET ASIDE IN MEMORY OF THE 200 OR MORE ARABS KILLED IN DEMONSTRATIONS HERE SINCE SUNDAY--AND AIMED THEIR WEAPONS DIRECTLY AT ITS ENTRANCE.
HUNDREDS OF MOROCCANS GATHERED FOR PRAYERS. THE FRENCH FEARED THAT SOME MIGHT USE THE RELIGIOUS SERVICES AS A MEANS TO MASS FOR FRESH DEFIANCE AGAINST FRENCH RULE. ARAB MOBS HAVE BEATEN SEVEN OR EIGHT EUROPEANS TO DEATH. BUT THE DAY PASSED QUIETLY HERE AND ELSEWHERE IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND FRENCH-COMMANDED MOROCCAN RIFLEMEN PATROLLED CASABLANCA'S ARAB QUARTER WITH FIXED BAYONETS.
ARAB MERCHANTS HAD PROPOSED TO CLOSE THEIR SHOPS OVER THE WEEKEND, BUT DIDN'T. FRENCH AUTHORITIES ORDERED THEM TO KEEP OPEN, ON PENALTY OF HAVING THEIR SHOPS FORCED OPEN AND LEFT UNGUARDED.
FRENCH POLICE ANNOUNCED A 21-YEAR-OLD ARAB LABORER, ABDELATIS BEN KADDOUR KJILLALI, HAD CONFESSED KILLING LOUIS RIBERS, ONE OF THE LEADING FRENCH RESIDENTS OF CASABLANCA, WHO DIED IN MONDAY'S RIOTING. THREE OTHER MOROCCANS IMPLICATED IN RIBERS' DEATH ARE ALSO UNDER ARREST, THE POLICE SAID.
THE RIOTS GREW OUT OF A GENERAL STRIKE OVER THE MYSTERIOUS KILLING LAST WEEK OF ARAB LABOR LEADER FARHAT HACHED IN TUNISIA, ANOTHER RESTIVE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
(A CALL FROM THE MUFTI OF EGYPT, SHEIK HASSANEIN MOHAMED MAKHLOUF, FOR A HOLY WAR BY ISLAMIC PEOPLES AGAINST FRANCE WAS PRINTED BY THE INDEPENDENT CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM. THE MUFTI, ONE OF THE HIGHEST RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES OF THE MOSLEM WORLD, CHARGED THE FRENCH HAD COMMITTED ATROCITIES IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.)

FRENCH OFFICIALS IN RABAT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF NINE MORE LEADERS OF THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY. TWENTY-SIX OTHERS HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP WEDNESDAY AND SENT TO INTERNMENT IN THE SOUTHERN DESERT.

THE FRENCH HAVE BANNED THE COMMUNIST AND INDEPENDENCE (ISTIQLAL) PARTIES AND ARRESTED ALL THE LEADERS OF THE THOSE PARTIES IN MOROCCO ON A CHARGE THAT THEY CONSPIRED IN PROMOTING THE RIOTS. HUNDREDS OF OTHERS ARE UNDER ARREST FOR TAKING PART IN THE FIGHTING. THE FRENCH SAID 510 HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP IN RABAT, THE CAPITAL, 55 MILES NORTHEAST OF CASABLANCA, WHICH WAS THE SCENE OF A CLASH YESTERDAY. ABOUT HALF ARE TO BE RELEASED.
IN ALGERIA, A FRENCH POSSESSION LYING BETWEEN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, 17 POLITICAL AND LABOR LEADERS ARRESTED AFTER A BRIEF FLURRY OF NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATIONS LAST SUNDAY WERE SENTENCED TO THREE MONTHS TO A YEAR IN JAIL. UNDER FRENCH LAW, ALGERIA IS VIRTUALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. ALGERIA IS NOT INVOLVED IN THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN CASES AGAINST FRANCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
SEVERAL SCATTERED INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN TUNISIA: DEMONSTRATORS FIRED A RIFLE INTO A RESTAURANT WHERE POLICEMEN WERE EATING. OTHERS THREW GRENADES AND SHOT AT A MILITARY TRUCK.
THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL- AMIN, WHO HAS PLEADED ILLNESS UNDER PARISIAN PRESSURE TO PUT FRENCH-PROPOSED REFORMS INTO OPERATION, PRESIDED IN HIS BEDROOM AT THE USUAL FRIDAY RELIGIOUS SERVICE. THE NOMINAL RULER OF TUNISIA, HE INSISTS THAT THE REFORMS ARE INSUFFICIENT AND WOULD LEAVE THE FRENCH WHOLLY IN CONTROL.
WB/RJ307PES

A9/
FIRST LEAD MOROCCO
BY JOHN RODERICK
CASBLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, DEC. 12-(AP)-FRENCH TROOPS POINTED MACHINEGUNS AT THE GATE OF THE MOSLEM MOSQUE TODAY AS HUNDREDS OF MOROCCANS ASSEMBLED FOR PRAYERS. EXPECTED DEMONSTRATIONS DID NOT TAKE PLACE.
NO DISTURBANCES WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN CITY, WHICH HAS BEEN BLOODY RIOTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS ALMOST DAILY SINCE SUNDAY. SEVEN OR EIGHT EUROPEANS AND SEVERAL SCORE NATIVES HAVE BEEN SLAIN IN RIOTS GROWING OUT OF NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.
THE FRENCH FEARED FURTHER DISTURBANCES TODAY AS THE FRIDAY DAY OF PRAYER FOR MOSLEMS GAVE RIOTERS A CHANCE TO ASSEMBLE IN LARGE GROUPS.
FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES SURROUNDED THE HUGE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE MOSLEM MOSQUE. THEY SET UP MACHINEGUNS AIMED DIRECTLY AT THE MOSQUE ENTRANCE. OTHER LEGIONNAIRES AND MOROCCAN TROOPS PATROLED CASABLANCA'S ARAB QUARTER WITH FIXED BAYONETS.

FRENCH POLICE SAID ABDELATIS BEN KADDOUR KJILLALI, 21, A ABORER HAD CONFESSED THE SLAYING OF LOUIS RIBERS, A LEADING FRENCH ESIDENT OF CASABLANCA, IN MONDAY'S RIOTING.
IN RABAT, 30 MILES NORTH OF CASABLANCA, 510 PERSONS HAVE BEEN RRESTED. AUTHORITIES SAID ABOUT HALF OF THEM WILL BE RELEASED. ALL HE POLITICAL LEADERS, COMMUNIST AND INDEPENDENCE (ISTIQLAL) PARTY, ERE UNDER ARREST IN MOROCCO.
IN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH POSSESSION FARTHER TO THE EAST, 17 POLITICAL ND LABOR AGITATORS ARRESTED LAST SUNDAY WERE SENTENCED TODAY O TERMS OF THREE MONTHS TO A YEAR WITH FINES EQUAL TO ONE OR TWO ONTHS PAY, 15,000 TO 30,000 FRANCS, FOR ARAB WORKERS.
IN TUNISIA, STILL FARTHER TO THE EAST, ABOUT 1,000 MILES FROM ASABLANCA UNKNOWN DEMONSTRATORS FIRED A RIFLE INTO A RESTAURANT WHERE

OLICEMEN WERE EATING. OTHERS THREW GRENADES AND SHOT AT A MILITARY
RUCK.
THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE AFRICAN AREA, ESPECIALLY IN TUNISIA AND
OROCCO, THE TENSION CONTINUED. MERCHANTS WERE ORDERED BY SOME FEW
EMAINING LEADERS IN CASABLANCA TO CLOSE THEIR SHOPS OVER THE WEEK-
ND. FRENCH AUTHORITIES ORDERED THEM TO KEEP THEM OPEN UNDER
ENALTY OF HAVING THEIR SHOPS FORCED OPEN AND LEFT UNVUARDED. THE
HOPS REMAINED OPEN.

ONE ARAB WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED LAST NIGHT
IN RABAT, THE PROTECTORATE'S CAPITAL, 55 MILES NORTHEAST OF THIS
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL CENTER.
THE SHOOTINGS OCCURRED IN RABAT'S DOUAR AKKARI SECTION WHEN
OCCUPANTS OF AN AUTOMOBILE OPENED FIRE ON A GROUP OF PASSERSBY,
THEN SPED AWAY. AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION
OF THE INCIDENT.
EARLIER, A STONE-THROWING MOB ESTIMATED AT 2,000 MOROCCANS FOUGHT
BRIEFLY WITH POLICE AND SOLDIERS AT THE ENTRANCE TO RABAT'S EUROPEAN
QUARTER. THE DEMONSTRATORS FLED WHEN THE SECURITY FORCES FOUGHT BACK
WITH NIGHTSTICKS.
IN A RADIO ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL AUGUSTIN
GUILLAUME ASSERTED FRANCE HAD ACCOMPLISHED MUCH GOOD IN MOROCCO AND
SAID THAT "BAD COUNSELLORS" WERE TRYING TO LEAD THE MOROCCANS ALONG AN
EVIL PATH.
THE PASHA OF RABAT, THE NATIVE CHIEF IN THAT SECTION, ALSO CALLED
ON HIS FOLLOWERS IN A RADIO SPEECH TO FORGET THOUGHTS OF VIOLENCE AND
RETURN TO PEACEFUL PURSUITS.
FRENCH AUTHORITIES EARLIER YESTERDAY OUTLAWED THE MOROCCAN ISTAQLAL
(INDEPENDENCE) AND COMMUNIST PARTIES AFTER ARRESTING 12 FRENCH COMMUNISTS
AND 26 INDEPENDENCE LEADERS.
THE COMMUNISTS, ACCUSED OF FOMENTING TROUBLE, WERE WHISKED OFF
TO FRANCE BY PLANE. THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY CHIEFS WERE MOVED TO A CAMP
IN THE SOUTHERN DESERT.
JR750AES

A87
WITH CASABLANCA
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC.12-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM
SAID TODAY THE MUFTI OF EGYPT, ONE OF HIGHEST RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES
OF THE MOSLEM WORLD, HAS CALLED ON ALL ISLAMIC PEOPLES TO WAGE HOLY
WAR AGAINST FRANCE.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE MUFTI, SHEIKH HASSANEIN MOHAMED MAKHLOUF,
ISSUED HIS APPEAL FOR A "JIHAD" BECAUSE OF ALLEGED FRENCH ATROCITIES
IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.
MEANWHILE, THREE POWERFUL EGYPTIAN POLITICAL GROUPS--THE MOSLEM
BROTHERHOOD, THE SOCIALIST PARTY, THE FELLAH PARTY AND THE ARAB
LIBERATION COMMITTEE--CALLED A PROTEST MEETING TONIGHT TO "CONDEMN
FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA."
JM847AES

A93
TUNISIAN-MOROCCAN
PARIS, DEC. 12-(AP)-FRENCH POLICE TODAY SEIZED THE DEC. 15 ISSUE
OF THE PARIS-PUBLISHED ALGERIAN NEWSPAPER L'ALGERIE LIBRE (FREE ALGERIA).
THE SEIZURE OF ALL 10,500 COPIES READY FOR DISTRIBUTION WAS MADE ON
GROUNDS THAT AN ARTICLE THEY PRINTED MIGHT STIR UP MORE TROUBLE IN
FRENCH MOROCCO.
K51043PES

B106 Q 200
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 12-(AP)-SEN. GILLETTE (D-IOWA) SAID TODAY:
"WE ARE TOURING MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES TO STUDY AND REPORT ON AMERICAN
INFORMATION ASERVICES AND CULTURAL CENTERS, THEIR PROBLEMS, SUCCESS,
SHORTCOMINGS AND FINANCING."
THE SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN
AN INTERVIEW HIS TRIP WAS UNDERTAKEN TO STUDY AND REPORT ON POLITICAL
AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THESE COUNTRIES TO HELP "BETTER UNDERSTAND-
ING OF THESE COUNTRIES BY AMERICA AND BETTER COOPERATION."

SENATOR GILLETTE HEADS ONE OF THREE MISSIONS, FORMED BY THE
FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH VISITED INDIA, PAKISTAN AND IRAN
AND WILL VISIT LEBANON, SYRIA AND EGYPT.
HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY STEWART MCCLURE, HIS ASSISTANT AND OTHERS.
GILLETTE IS MEETING HIGH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES OF
IRAQ AND TODAY PAID A VISIT TO THE GLOOMY AND FIRE-RAVAGED UNITED
STATES INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING WHICH WAS STORMED BY DEMONSTRATORS
DURING THE RECENT BAGHDAD DISTURBANCES.
THE SENATOR EMPHASIZED HIS DESIRE TO REORGANIZE THE UNITED STATES
INFORMATION SERVICE, REPLACE THE LOSS SUFFERED AND TO HELP IT FOR
BETTER CONSTRUCTIVE ACTIVITIES. HE IS ALSO STUDYING WAYS AND MEANS
OF IMPROVING THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" ON LINES APPEALING TO THE ARAB
PEOPLES.
WD247PES

A34KX
NIGHT LEAD JAPAN POLITICS
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO, SATURDAY, DEC. 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA FACED
AN INCREASINGLY HOSTILE DIET (PARLIAMENT) FRIDAY AND TOLD ITS SHOUTING
MEMBERS:
1. THE U. S. IS OBLIGED TO DEFEND JAPAN IF THE ISLANDS ARE ATTACKED.
2. JAPAN WILL NEVER RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA OR
RED CHINA UNTIL BOTH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "GIVE UP THEIR MALICIOUS
INTENTIONS TO THROW JAPAN INTO CONFUSION."
HE MADE BOTH STATEMENTS IN ANSWER TO HEATED QUESTIONS FROM DIET
MEMBERS DURING A STORMY SESSION OF THE BUDGET COMMITTEE IN THE HOUSE.
OPPOSITION MEMBERS WALKED OUT OF THE COMMITTEE MEETING, BUT RETURNED
AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER.
ONE MEMBER ASKED YOSHIDA IF THE U. S. IS OBLIGED TO DEFEND JAPAN
AGAINST INVASION UNDER TERMS OF THE U. S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT. WHILE
THE CRUSTY 74-YEAR-OLD PREMIER REPLIED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE, HE REFUSED
TO ANSWER ANY MORE QUESTIONS ON THE DEFENSE PACT.
"IS IT CONCEIVABLE THAT WITH A SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL
SITUATION, THE U. S. FORCES WILL WITHDRAW TO OKINAWA OR OTHER BASES
IN THE PACIFIC?" ANOTHER MEMBER ASKED.
"ASK AMERICA YOURSELF," A YOSHIDA PARTISAN SHOUTED BACK, WHILE
THE PREMIER REMAINED SILENT.
IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, YOSHIDA DECLARED JAPAN WILL NOT
RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA OR INITIATE RELATIONS WITH
RED CHINA "SO LONG AS THOSE NATIONS HAVE THE INTENTIONS OF DISTURBING
JAPAN'S INTERNAL SOCIAL SITUATION."
HE SAID RUSSIA AND RED CHINA REGARDED JAPAN AS THEIR "IMAGINED
ENEMY." HE ACCUSED RUSSIA OF DETAINING "SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSANDS
OF JAPANESE" CAPTURED AFTER WORLD WAR II.
THE YOSHIDA GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERED IN PRECARIOUS BALANCE BY
FOREIGN OBSERVERS. IT WAS THOUGHT LIKELY THE CABINET MIGHT FALL WITHIN
THE NEXT FEW DAYS IF THE GOVERNMENT LOST A SINGLE PROPOSAL IN THE
DIET.
THE NEAR-CRISIS WAS PRECIPITATED BY 42 RBELLING MEMBERS OF THE
DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY. YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY NORMALLY HAS 242
SEATS---A MAJORITY OF THE 466-MAN HOUSE.
IF THE REBELS LED BY ICHIRO HATOYAMA, AN OLD RIVAL OF YOSHIDA,

UKRAINIAN PRAVDA URGE

SHOULD DEFECT IT WOULD ROB YOSHIDA OF A MAJORITY IN THE DIET. THE REBELS ARE FLIRTING WITH VARIOUS OPPOSITION PARTIES.
IN THE EVENT OF A NEW ELECTION, ONE-LEGGED NAMORU SHIGEMITSU, CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL WHO HEADS THE 89-MAN PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN THE DIET, WAS CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO BECOME THE NEXT PREMIER.
FJW552PCS NM ASKT

A116FX
(US-JAP DEFENSE (180)
TOKYO, DEC. 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE U.S. IS OBLIGATED TO DEFEND JAPANIF SHE IS ATTACKED.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A STORMY SESSION IN THE HOUSE BUDGET COMMITTEE.
ONE MEMBER ASKED, "IS IT CONCEIVABLE THAT WITH A SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THE U.S. FORCES WILL WITHDRAW FROM JAPAN TO OKINAWA OR OTHER 'FRONT BASES' IN THE PACIFIC? IF I WERE A WAR STRATEGIST I WOULD DO SO."
YOSHIDA DECLINED TO ANSWER THEN, AND WAS HECKLED. OPPOSITION MEMBERS WALKED OUT.
AFTER AN HOUR AND AHALF THEY TROOPS BACK.
YOSHIDA THEN TOLD THEM THE U.S. HAD FULLY ASSURED JAPAN IT WOULD DEFEND HER.
EARLIER TODAY YOSHIDA TOLD THE DIET JAPAN WILL NOT RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION OR OPEN THEM WITH RED CHINA "SO LONG AS THOSE NATIONS HAVE THE INTENTION OF DISTURBING JAPAN'S INTERNAL SOCIAL SITUATION."
YOSHIDA SAID IF THE TWO NATIONS "REALLY HOPE TO HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN, THEY WILL GIVE UP THEIR MALICIOUS INTENTIONS TO THROW JAPAN INTO CONFUSION" VIA RADIO AND OTHER PROPAGANDA.
LW753APS

A117FX
TOKYO, DEC. 12-(AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY, STUNG BY ITS SHUTOUT DEFEAT IN THE RECENT GENERAL ELECTIONS, HAS ADOPTED A NEW AND MILDER POLICY, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT.
KYODO SAID RED PARTY LEADERS RECENTLY DECIDED TO ABANDON THEIR TOUGH PROGRAM WHICH HAD LED TO BLOODY ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS AND TO COMPLETE DEFEAT AT THE POLLS.
JAPAN'S REDS HAVE MAPPED OUT A PROGRAM OF A POPULAR FRONT WITH LEFTIST GROUPS. THE REDS WILL USE CAUTION IN CRITICIZING OTHER PARTIES, WILL ATTEMPT TO INFILTRATE ANTI-WAR GROUPS AND AIM AT "WINNING POPULAR TRUST AND CONFIDENCE," KYODO SAID.
LW757APS NM

B62KX
HONG KONG, DEC. 12-(AP)-CORONER JAMES WICK RULED TONIGHT THAT BRITISH CAPT. ROBERT ADAM WAS "MURDERED BY A PERSON OR PERSONS UNKNOWN" WHEN HIS FREIGHTER THE ROSITA WAS ATTACKED OFF THE RED CHINA COAST DEC. 1.
CREW MEMBERS OF THE ROSITA SAID SOLIDERS WHO BOARDED THE ROSITA AFTER KILLING ADAM WITH A BURST OF MACHINE GUN FIRE WORE NATIONALIST CHINESE BADGES.
THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA HAS DENIED ANY ITS VESSELS WERE INVOLVED.
WICKS POINTED OUT THAT NO FLAGS FLEW FROM THE ATTACKING SHIPS, BADGES CAN BE STOLEN OR COPIED AND IDENTIFICATION COULD NOT BE POSITIVE.
HU902ACS

B72 (Q)
(150)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, DEC.12-(AP)-FRENCH LAND AND SEA BASED AIRCRAFT TODAY STRUCK AT COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH POSITIONS IN NORTH VIET NAM AS THE GROUND WAR SKIDDED ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL.
NINE B-26 BOMBERS HAMMERED AT ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS AT CONOI, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NA SAN, MAJOR FORTRESS WHICH THE VIETMINH VAINLY TRIED TO STORM IN THREE BIG ASSAULTS TWO WEEKS AGO.
ANOTHER 24 FIGHTERS TORE GAPS IN THE MAIN ROAD LINKING NA SAN AND HOA BINH TO THE NORTH.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ALSO REPORTED FIGHTERS FROM THE CARRIER ARROMANCHES POUNDED COLONIAL ROAD 3, NORTH OF HANOI. THIS IS THE CHIEF SUPPLY ROUTE FROM CHINA FOR THE VIETMINH.
SMALL MOPPING UP OPERATIONS CONTINUED IN THE SOUTHEASTERN SECTION OF THE RED RIVER DELTA AS WELL AS WEST OF HANOI.
ONE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE GROUP REPORTED FINDING 50 VIETMINH BODIES NEAR LIEU DONG, IN THE PHAT DIEM AREA WHERE A STRONG ENEMY ATTACK WAS REPULSED THURSDAY.
JJ1110AES

A89
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.12-(AP)-THE AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY RELEASED TODAY A REPORT FROM KABUL SAYING 12 PAKISTAN WARPLANES BOMBED AND MACHINEGUNNED A MEETING OF TRIBESMEN ON THE PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN BORDER ON TUESDAY, CAUSING HEAVY CASUALTIES.
THE REPORT SAID TRIBESMEN WERE ATTENDING A MEETING IN THE REMOTE TIRAH REGION SOUTH OF THE KHYBER PASS IN SUPPORT OF ESTABLISHMENT OF PUSHTOONISTAN. THAT IS THE NAME GIVEN THE INDEPENDENT STATE PATHAN TRIBESMEN WANT CARVED OUT OF THE BORDER AREA.
AFGHANISTAN IS SUPPORTING THE MOVE FOR AN INDEPENDENT PUSHTOONISTAN WHILE PAKISTAN IS RESISTING IT STRONGLY. PAKISTAN CLAIMS THE AREA IN QUESTION BELONGS TO HER UNDER THE AGREEMENT BY WHICH BRITAIN LEFT INDIA IN 1947. AFGHANISTAN HAS CARRIED THE PLEA FOR AN INDEPENDENT STATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
JM853AES

A65WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD IRAN
WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON TODAY OFFERED ENCOURAGEMENT TO ANY AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES THAT MIGHT WANT TO BUY HIS COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZED OIL DESPITE BRITISH OBJECTIONS.
AMBASSADOR ALLAH-YAR SALEH SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WAS "NOT THE LEAST DOUBT THAT ANY RESPECTABLE COURT WILL DECIDE IN FAVOR OF IRAN" IF BRITAIN BRINGS ITS THREATENED LEGAL ACTION TO BLOCK SUCH SALES.
THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE KNEW SOME AMERICANS ARE INTERESTED IN BUYING OIL FROM IRAN, BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM. HE SAID SOME MAY ALREADY HAVE DISCUSSED CONTRACTS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT.
LAST SATURDAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED IT DID NOT OBJECT TO AMERICAN COMPANIES PURCHASING THE OIL WHICH IRAN DECLARED NATIONAL PROPERTY, BUT WARNED OF "LEGAL RISKS".
SALEH IN A PREPARED STATEMENT HAILED THE ACTION, DECLARING "NO ONE MAY HEREAFTER ALLEGE THAT AMERICA DISCOURAGESSHIPMENTS OF OIL FROM IRAN."
HE ADDED HE BELIEVED THAT "POTENTIAL PURCHASERS OF IRANIAN OIL SHOULD NOT PLACE MORE IMPORTANCE ON THE WORD 'RISKS' X X X THAN WHAT WAS ACTUALLY INTENDED."
PREDICTING THAT BRITAIN'S OFTEN-THREATENED THREAT OF ACTION IN FOREIGN COURTS AGAINST ANY PURCHASERS OF OIL CLAIMED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. WOULD BE FUTILE, SALEH CITED MEXICO'S EXPERIENCE AFTER IT

NATIONALIZED FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES. HE SAID COURTS IN FRANCE, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS RULED MEXICO COULD SELL ITS OIL EVEN THOUGH COMPENSATION TO THE COMPANIES HAD NOT BEEN FINALLY ARRANGED.

HE SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF THE VISIT TO LONDON OF PAUL HITZE, POLICY PLANNING CHIEF. HITZE IS REPORTED TO BE DISCUSSING A POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF THE QUARREL OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. PROPERTY. THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH HITZE AND THAT IT WAS "ONLY SENSIBLE" THAT HITZE WOULD DISCUSS IT FURTHER IN LONDON.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION SALEH SAID PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS SUPPORTED BY THE IRANIAN PEOPLE "AND I BELIEVE ANY FOREIGN PRESSURE WILL INCREASE HIS POPULARITY."

VX912PES

A197WX (ACHESON)

(300) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

WASHINGTON,DEC 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT FOR PARIS TODAY TO TAKE PART IN A MEETING WHICH HE SAID WILL "DEMONSTRATE TO ALL THE WORLD THE CONTINUED UNITY AND COOPERATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PEOPLES."

IT IS A CONFERENCE OF THE 14-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), OPENING MONDAY TO DISCUSS COMMON DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"THE MEETING IN PARIS WILL NOT BE AN OCCASION FOR MAJOR DECISIONS," ACHESON SAID JUST BEFORE HE DEPARTED. "IT WILL BE DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO A REVIEW OF OUR PROGRESS TO DATE AND A SURVEY OF WHAT LIES AHEAD."

ACCOMPANIED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER AND AVERELL HARRIMAN, MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, ACHESON LEFT AT 1:30 P.M.(EST) IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE. THE PARTY EXPECTS TO REACH PARIS ABOUT 9:30 A.M. TOMORROW, FRENCH TIME.

THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A 44-MAN DELEGATION AT THE NATO SESSIONS.

BECAUSE OF THE CHANGING AMERICAN ADMINISTRATIONS, THERE PROBABLY WILL BE A DELAY IN COMPLETING PLANS OF THE WESTERN NATIONS FOR THEIR ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSES IN 1953. BUT ACHESON SAID THE MEETING MARKS ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT STEP IN THE HISTORY OF NATO.

"LESS THAN FOUR YEARS AGO, NATO WAS LITTLE MORE THAN AN IDEAL," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT. "TODAY IT IS A GOING CONCERN. THE UNITED STATES AND ITS NATO PARTNERS HAVE LEARNED TO PLAN TOGETHER AND TO WORK TOGETHER IN A MANNER UNPRECEDENTED AMONG SOVEREIGN DEMOCRATIC NATIONS."

THIS IS ACHESON'S NINTH TRANSATLANTIC TRIP SINCE HE BECAME HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOUR YEARS AGO. WHILE IN EUROPE HE IS EXPECTED TO HAVE FRESH CONSULTATIONS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN OF FRANCE, ANTHONY EDEN, THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

GG342PES

A97WX (PG FOLO)

(260) PLANE PRODUCTION

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY PRODUCTION OF ITS PLANES REACHED 665 IN NOVEMBER AND WILL HIT A TOP LEVEL OF BETWEEN 750 AND 800 MONTHLY NEXT SPRING.

AIR FORCE UNDERSECRETARY ROSWELL L.GILPATRIC ALSO TOLD A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE THAT TWO WINGS EQUIPPED WITH SPEEDY, LONG-RANGE B-47 MEDIUM JET BOMBERS ARE OPERATING AND THAT PRODUCTION OF THE PLANE IS AT THE RATE OF ONE EACH DAY.

GILPATRIC CALLED THE NEWS CONFERENCE TO DENY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE AIR FORCE IS UNDERGOING ANOTHER STRETCH-OUT OR SLOWDOWN.

"THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT REDUCED THE NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT IT EXPECTED TO GET NOR HAS IT EXTENDED THE TIME PERIOD IN WHICH IT EXPECTED TO TAKE DELIVERY OF THE AIRPLANES," HE SAID.

GILPATRIC SAID THE PRESENT PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THE PRESENT AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WAS "SEVERAL TIMES" WHAT WILL BE REQUIRED TO TURN OUT ABOUT 800 PLANES MONTHLY. IF ALL-OUT PRODUCTION WERE REQUIRED BY A FULL SCALE WAR TODAY, HE SAID, THE INDUSTRY COULD REACH A WARTIME PEAK SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR SOONER THAN IT WOULD AFTER KOREA.

GILPATRIC SPELLED OUT PREVIOUSLY OUTLINED AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION SCHEDULES. HE SAID THE 800-PLANE PER MONTH PLATEAU WOULD EXTEND THROUGH MID-1954 AND THAT THEREAFTER IT WOULD TAPER OFF TO 500 MONTHLY IN 1955 AND DOWN TO ABOUT 300 AIRCRAFT EACH MONTH BY JUNE OF 1956.

HE STRESSED THE AIR FORCE CONVICTION THAT CURRENT PRODUCTION LEVELS AND THE PROJECTED SCHEDULES WOULD ENABLE THE AIR FORCE TO BUILD TO THE AUTHORIZED 143-GROUP STRENGTH ON SCHEDULE, IN 1955.

THE SECRETARY ADDED THAT THE BASE EXPANSION PROGRAM AND TRAINING SCHEDULES WERE NOW "MUCH GREATER LIMITING FACTORS" ON ATTAINING THE NEW GOALS THAN PRODUCTION OF EQUIPMENT. → could have at the time the Korean fighting started.

THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN ACCEPTING B-47 BOMBERS FROM BOEING FOR SOME TIME BUT GILPATRIC'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THESE BOMBERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC MISSILES AND FLYING 600 MILES AN HOUR, WERE ACTUALLY BEING MANNED IN ORGANIZED AIR FORCE UNITS.

SU-VX211PES NM

A58WX

(400) ATOMIC SUBS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE LEAGUES OF THICK POLAR SEA ICE WHICH STAND BETWEEN THE NORTHERN RIMS OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND EURASIA MAY BE NO BARRIER TO THE ATOMIC SUBMARINES THE U.S. IS NOW BUILDING.

THAT WAS MADE EVIDENT TODAY BY REPLIED FROM THE NAVY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NUCLEAR ENGINED SUBMARINES IT IS DEVELOPING -- SUBERSIBLES IN WHICH THE CREW AS WELL AS THE BOAT CAN REMAIN DEEP DOWN FOR DAYS, WEEKS OR POSSIBLY MONTHS.

THE NORTHERN APPROACH TO THE MAINLANDS (RUSSIA AND CANADA, FOR EXAMPLE) ALWAYS HAD BEEN CLOSED BY THE GREAT AREAS OF FROZEN SEAS OR UNYIELDING PACK ICE THROUGH WHICH NO SHIP COULD FORCE ITS WAY -- UNTIL THE ADVENT OT LONG RANGE AIRCRAFT.

BUT AN ARTICLE WRITTEN FOR COLLIER'S MAGAZINE BY REAR. ADM. HOMER WALLIN, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, SPOKE CRYPTICALLY OF THE ABILITY OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES TO LAUNCH GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS AND THEN SLIDE SILENTLY BENEATH THE WAVES "OR ICE" TO REAPPEAR AT ANOTHER POINT TO LAUNCH ANOTHER ATTACK.

A REPORTER WHO ASKED NAVY OFFICIALS ABOUT THIS WAS TOLD:

"IT IS POSSIBLE FOR EVEN CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES TO OPERATE UNDER ICE. SINCE A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE'S SUBMERGED ENDURANCE IS LIMITED BY ITS BATTERIES, AND IT MUST HAVE AIR FOR OPERATING ITS ENGINES TO RECHARGE ITS BATTERIES, IT HAS A LIMITED ENDURANCE FOR UNDER ICE OPERATION.

"THE NAUTILUS (FIRST OF THE ATOMIC POWERED BOATS TO BE STARTED), WHICH WILL BE INDEPENDENT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE, WILL, THEREFORE, BE ABLE TO OPERATE UNDER ICE FOR LONGER PERIODS OF TIME. IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE WHETHER THE ICE IS SOLID OR MUSHY AS LONG AS THERE IS SUFFICIENT DEPTH OF WATER BENEATH THE ICE TO PERMIT SUBMARINE OPERATION."

(THE ARCTIC SEA APPARENTLY HAS PLENTY OF WATER BENEATH THE ICE, EXCEPT POSSIBLY FOR SOME AREAS NEAR LAND MASSES. RECENT SOUNDINGS HAVE SHOWN 14,000 FEET OF WATER AT THE NORTH POLE.)

WALLIN MENTIONED THAT THE NAUTILUS WOULD BE ABLE TO DIVE DEEPER THAN ANY PRESENT, CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE. NAVY OFFICIALS, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT THIS, SAID CAUTIOUSLY THAT "GREATER DEPTH ------

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FOR THE NAUTILUS, AS WITH ANY OTHER SUBMARINE, COULD BE MADE POSSIBLE BY MAKING HER PRESSURE HULL STRONGER THROUGH THE USE OF GREATER WEIGHT OR GREATER STEEL STRENGTH."

THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT WILL REQUIRE NO AIR IN CREATING THE SUPERHEAT TO PRODUCE STEAM FOR THE PROPULSION TURBINE, AND THUS CAN REMAIN UNDER WATER AS LONG AS THE FUEL LASTS. THIS CAN BE A LONG TIME -- THE FISSION OF ONE POUND OF URANIUM RELEASES ENERGY EQUAL TO THE COMBUSTION OF 2,600,000 TONS OF COAL.

THAT LEFT THE QUESTION OF HOW LONG THE CREW OF AN ATOMIC SUBMERSIBLE COULD STAY DOWN, OUT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE. WALLIN SAID THE BUREAU OF SHIPS IS WORKING ON A GADGET TO TAKE OXYGEN FROM THE WATER, AND THAT THIS MAY BE READY FOR USE IN THE NAUTILUS.

THE NAVY DECLINED TO ANSWE

FROM THE WATER, AND THAT THIS MAY BE READY FOR USE IN THE NAUTILUS.

THE NAVY DECLINED TO ANSWER DEFINITELY ANOTHER QUESTION: WOULD THE NAUTILUS ACTUALLY CARRY TORPEDO ARMAMENT? THE REPLY WAS ONLY THAT IT "WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO INSTALL TORPEDO TUBES ABOARD HER."

A59WX

WALLIN WROTE THAT HE REALLY DIDN'T KNOW WHEN THE CRAFT WOULD BE READY.

THE NAUTILUS, IT DEVELOPS, WILL HAVE ABOARD THE OLD, TESTED TYPES OF POWER PLANTS AS WELL AS THE RADICALLY NEW NUCLEAR ENGINE. THERE WILL BE DIESEL AND BATTERY-DRIVEN ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS AS ALTERNATE SYSTEMS. THE NAVY SAID THAT "IF THE NUCLEAR PLANT IS SHUT DOWN, THE DIESEL OR BATTERY SYSTEM PROVIDES POWER TO TURN THE PROPELLERS AS WELL AS PROVIDING AUXILIARY ELECTRIC POWER."

DC652AES

A30WX Q

(230) INSURANCE-MILITARY

WASHINGTON,DEC 12-(AP)-A COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS MET TODAY WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO TALK OVER REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE SOLICITATION OF INSURANCE AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A NUMBER OF SUGGESTIONS WERE MADE BY THE COMMISSIONERS AND THAT IT WAS AGREED THAT ANOTHER MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THE FUTURE. THE NATURE OF THE SUGGESTIONS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATE COMMISSIONERS WERE CONCERNED OVER THE APPLICATION OF REGULATIONS ISSUED EARLIER THIS YEAR BY ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG.

THESE REGULATIONS PROVIDED THAT INSURANCE COMPANIES OR THEIR AGENTS COULD NOT TRY TO SELL INSURANCE AT MILITARY POSTS WHERE ANY STATE CONTROL REMAINED UNLESS THE COMPANY OR AGENCY WAS LICENSED TO OPERATE IN THAT PARTICULAR STATE. AT MILITARY POSTS WHICH WERE WHOLLY OWNED AND CONTROLLED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, AN INSURANCE AGENCY LICENSED IN ANY STATE OR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IS PERMITTED TO SOLICIT BUSINESS.

THE COMMITTEE PARTICIPATING IN TODAY'S CONFERENCE WAS COMPOSED OF WADE O.MARTIN, OF LOUISIANA, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE D.D.MURPHY, INSURANCE COMMISSIONER OF SOUTH CAROLINA, SPALDING SOUTHALL, STATE COMMISSIONER OF KENTUCKY, WARREN N.GAFFNEY, BANKING AND INSURANCE COMMISSIONER OF NEW JERSEY, AND W.HAROLD BITTEL, CHIEF ACTUARY OF THE NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF BANKING AND INSURANCE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS REPRESENTECOVROSENB

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS REPRESENTED BY MRS.ROSENBERG, REAR ADM. J.P.WOMBLE JR. AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE DEFENSE OFFICE OF MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL AND THE MUNITIONS BOARD.

JK647PES

A3WX (SEGC)

VA HOSPITALS (490)

BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOW DECIDED TO HANG ON TO 19 SITES FOR PROPOSED VA HOSPITALS UNTIL THE NEW REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION HAS A CHANCE TO REVIEW THE VETERANS' MEDICAL PROGRAM.

THIS IS A REVERAL OF THE VA ANNOUNCEMENT LAST MONTH THAT IT WAS TURNING THE SITES OVER TO THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) FOR DISPOSAL AS SURPLUS BECAUSE CONGRESS ALLOWED THE AUTHORIZATION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOSPITALS TO DIE ON JUNE 30.

A.W. WOOLFORD, THE VA'S DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, TOLD A REPORTER THE VA DECIDED NOT TO DISPOSE OF THE SITES AFTER SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN HAD ADVISED THE AGENCY THEY WOULD TRY TO GET CONGRESS AGAIN TO AUTHORIZE HOSPITALS IN THEIR AREAS.

SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH) YESTERDAY CALLED FOR A STUDY OF THE PROGRAM IN VIEW OF COMPLAINTS THE VA'S MEDICAL SERVICES WERE BEING CURTAILED.

THE 19 SITES, BOUGHT BY THE VA OR CONTRIBUTED BY LOCAL INTERESTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE VA HOSPITAL EXPANSION PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS IN 1946 AND 1947, ARE LOCATED AT:

HARRISBURG, PA.; CHARLOTTE, N.C.; AMERICUS, GA.; CHATTANOOGA, TENN.; GAINESVILLE, FLA.; GREENVILLE, S.C.; TALLAHASSEE, FLA.; GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.; TOLEDO, OHIO; DECATUR, ILL.; DULUTH, MINN.; NORMAN, OKLA.; EL PASO, TEX.; HOUSTON, TEX.; MOUND BAYOU, MISS.; TUPELO, MISS., KLAMATH FALLS, ORE.; SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; AND DETROIT.

CONGRESS ORIGINALLY AUTHORIZED 243 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF HOSPITALS ON THOSE SITES AND AT FIVE OTHER PLACES AT WHICH SITES NEVER WERE ACQUIRED OR WERE USED FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

AS FIRST PLANNED THE PROGRAM CALLED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF SOME 92 NEW HOSPITALS AND ADDITIONS TO NINE ALREADY IN OPERATION.

FORTY-FIVE HOSPITALS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AND 21 ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION MONEY IS AVAILABLE TO START A NEW 1,000-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL AT CLEVELAND AND THERE IS STANDING CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO CONSTRUCT THREE OTHERS: A 500-BED GENERAL MEDICAL HOSPITAL AT CLEVELAND, A SIMILAR ONE IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND A 1,000-BED NEUROPSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN ADDITION, CONGRESS IN 1947 AUTHORIZED ACQUISITION OF A SITE FOR A PROPOSED 1,000-BED HOSPITAL AT TOPEKA, KAN., AND THE VA HAS THE SITE AND IS HOLDING IT PENDING VOTING OF CONSTRUCTION MONEY.

A4WX (SEGC)

ASKED WHY THE VA RECENTLY MADE A PUBLIC APPEAL FOR ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS IN VIEW OF THE APPARENT STALEMATE OF ITS NEW CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM VA OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS CONSTANT REHABILITATION, CONVERSION AND MAJOR MAINTENANCE WORK REQUIRING THE SERVICE OF SUCH PROFESSIONAL MEN.

THERE IS ALSO A HEAVY TURNOVER IN ENGINEERS OF WHICH THERE IS A NATIONAL SHORTAGE, THE OFFICIALS SAID. THEY ADDED THAT YOUNG MEN ALSO ARE FINDING THEY CAN GET HIGHER PAY IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT THAN THEY CAN IN THE CIVIL SERVICE GRADES FOR WHICH THEY COULD QUALIFY.

AS OF OCT. 31, THE VA HAD 120,266 TOTAL AUTHORIZED BED CAPACITY IN ITS HOSPITALS, BUT ONLY 108,770 WERE LISTED AS IN ACTUAL OPERATION. ON THAT DATE THERE WERE 96,828 PATIENTS IN VA HOSPITALS AND A WAITING LIST OF 27,216, INCLUDING 20,469 ELEGIBLE VETERANS AND 6,647 WHOSE